

TOPIC

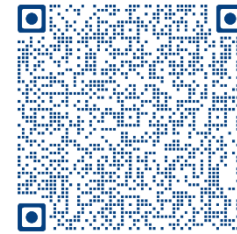
1.5: State Building in Africa

AP WORLD REGION North, West, East, & Southern Africa



SHADE IN THE REGION YOU ARE RESEARCHING ABOVE

COURSE EXAM & DESCRIPTION



SCAN HERE FOR HELP!



BIG IDEAS

- ENV
- CDI
- GOV
- ECN
- SIO
- TEC

THE THEMES TO FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION HUMANS & ENVIRONMENT - CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS - GOVERNANCE - ECONOMIC SYSTEMS - SOCIAL INTERACTIONS - TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION

RESEARCH

WRITE THE KEY INFO YOU FIND IN YOUR OWN WORDS. REMEMBER, THIS IS LITERALLY HOW YOUR BRAIN REMEMBERS THINGS.

POLITICAL STRUCTURES in INLAND AFRICA

- Bantu Migrations spread similar cultures across Sub-Saharan Africa by 1000 CE
- Included: AGRICULTURE, IRON-WORKING, LANGUAGE
- No massive EMPIRES; Kin-Based Networks instead
- CHIEF: Male Head of the kinship network
- Some Kingdoms did emerge: Example=HAUSA KINGDOMS
- 7 Loosely connected Kingdoms
- Part of Trans-Saharan Trade Network
- Islam arrives in 14th Century (1300s)

SOCIAL STRUCTURES in INLAND AFRICA

- No large empires; ruled by: Kinship, Age, Gender
- Slavery=POWs, Debtors & Criminals
- Zanj Rebellion=East African slave revolt

CULTURAL LIFE in SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

- Griots=Male, Griottes=Female
- Griots dies=a library burning down

Ibn Battuta traveled all over Africa; found Islam everywhere he went - some places converted; others resisted (Ethiopia=Christian)

POLITICAL STRUCTURES in WEST & EAST AFRICA

- East & West BOTH better connected to Trade Networks
- FOUR Kingdoms emerged: Ghana, Mali, Zimbabwe, Ethiopia
- GHANA
 - Between the Sahara & the Rain Forest
 - Peaked in the 1000s; GOLD & IVORY trade
 - Traded with Muslim Traders of North Africa
- MALI
 - Took over for Ghana; SUNDIATA=Founder=LION KING
 - BOOMING Gold Trade; Mansa Musa
- ZIMBABWE "Stone House"
 - Large Stone structure in Zimbabwe today
 - Traded with Coastal Cities on the Swahili Coast
- ETHIOPIA
 - "Island" of Christianity in East Africa;

VOCAB

FOUND A WORD YOU DON'T KNOW? OR A TERM THAT MIGHT BE IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER FOR THE EXAM? DEFINE THEM HERE:

1. Ibn Battuta
Notable Islamic world traveler; went all over Afro-Eurasia
2. Mansa Musa
Rich Islamic Malian ruler who went on an influential pilgrimage to Mecca
3. Zimbabwe
"Stone House" that was the most powerful East African Kingdom
4. Swahili
Language/culture mix in Sub-Saharan Africa=Islam + Bantu
5. Griots
African Oral storytellers, historians

SAY WHA?!

WHEN YOU'RE RESEARCHING & HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT... WRITE THAT INFO HERE. ASK YOUR TEACHER THIS STUFF LATER TO CLARIFY:

- This section opens with a quote from Ibn then, he doesn't come up again. Is he important to 1.5 or is it just one of those things where they pick a random quote to put at the beginning??



YOUR TEACHER RESPONDED WITH:

- Shut your mouth. Ibn Battuta is the most important person in Unit 1 AND Unit 2... so show some respect when you mention GOA!

3 THINGS TO KNOW

AFTER YOU HAVE RESEARCHED THIS TOPIC AND TAKEN NOTES IN THE SPACE ABOVE. SUMMARIZE THE 3 MOST IMPORTANT TAKEAWAYS FROM THIS

1. Africa is tied to AND influenced by 2 MAJOR Trade Routes: WEST=Trans-Sah. EAST=Indian Oc.
2. Mali is the major Empire to know, but there are others like Zimbabwe & Christian Ethiopia
3. Trade brought wealth, but more importantly: ISLAM changing the culture to this day.



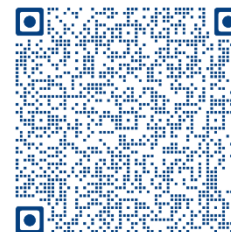
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Handwritten research notes on lined paper.

VOCAB

FOUND A WORD YOU DON'T KNOW? OR A TERM THAT MIGHT BE IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER FOR THE EXAM? DEFINE THEM HERE:

Numbered list (1-5) for defining vocabulary terms on lined paper.

? SAY WHA?!?
WHEN YOU'RE RESEARCHING & HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT...
WRITE THAT INFO HERE. ASK YOUR TEACHER THIS STUFF LATER TO CLARIFY:

Handwritten notes for clarification on lined paper.



YOUR TEACHER RESPONDED WITH:

Handwritten teacher response on lined paper.

3 THINGS TO KNOW

AFTER YOU HAVE RESEARCHED THIS TOPIC AND TAKEN NOTES IN THE SPACE ABOVE. SUMMARIZE THE 3 MOST IMPORTANT TAKEAWAYS FROM THIS

Numbered list (1-3) for summarizing takeaways on lined paper.

