

**APUSH**

**KEY CIVIL WAR BATTLES**

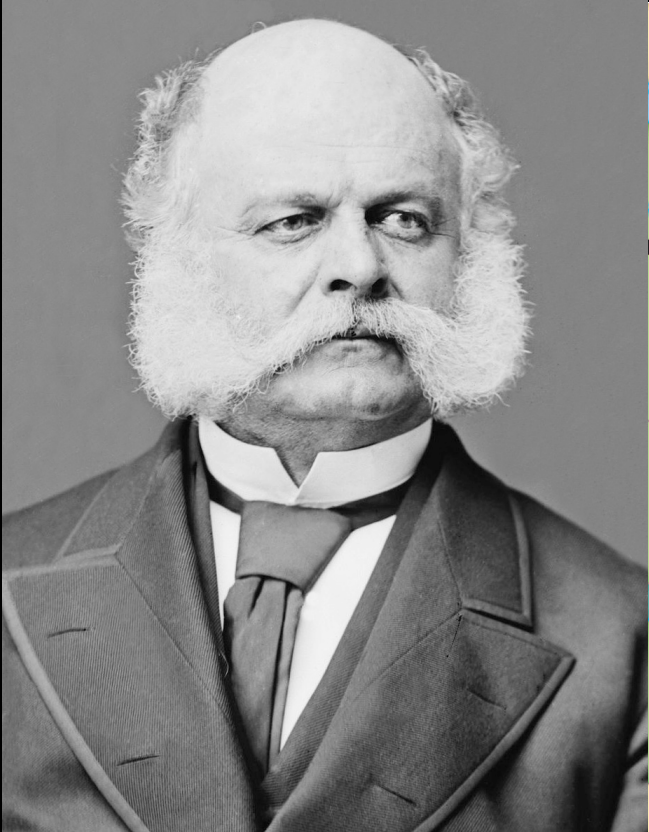
**1861-1865**

**REVIEWED!**

**American Pageant (Kennedy) Chapter 20-21**

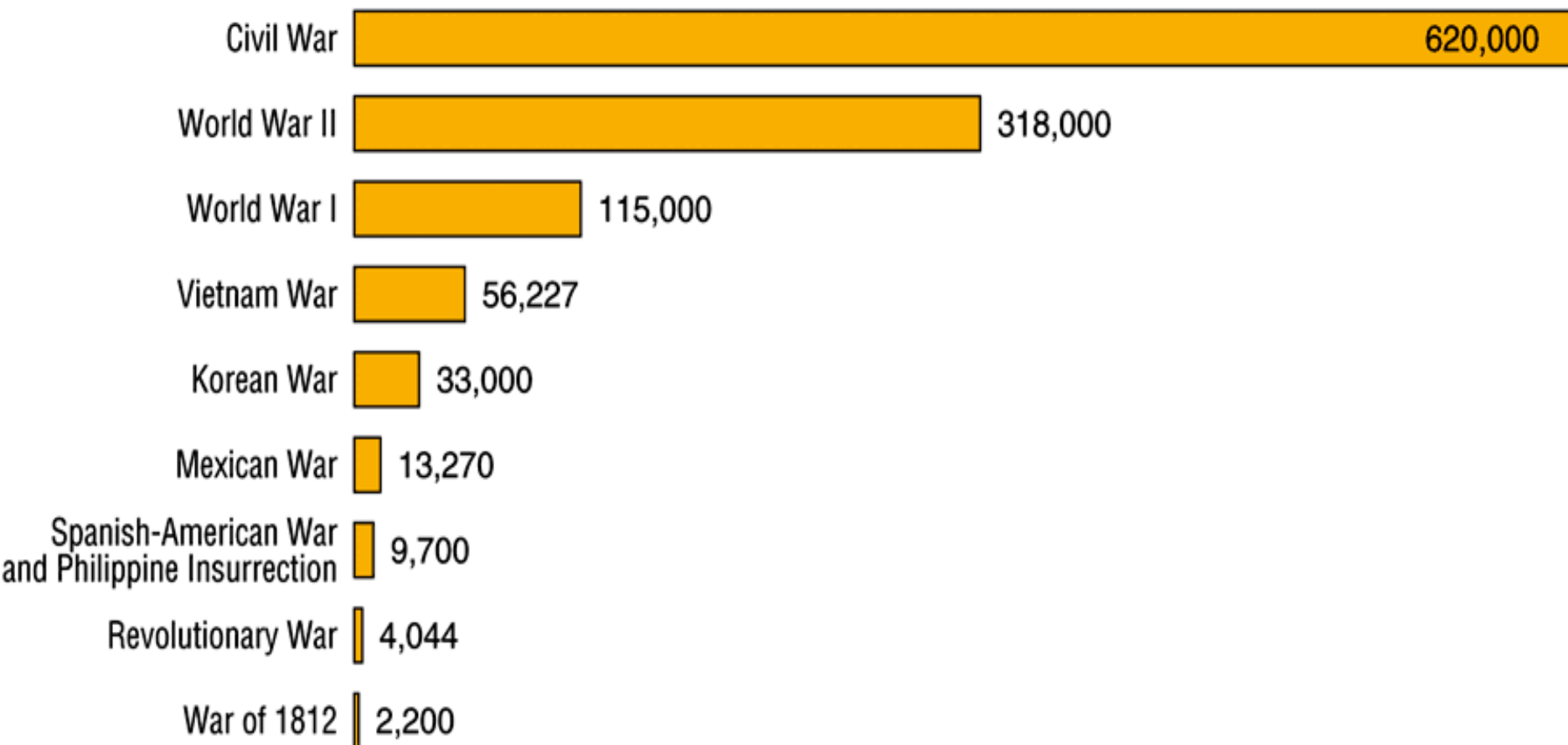
**American History (Brinkley) Chapter 14**

**America's History (Henretta) Chapter 14**



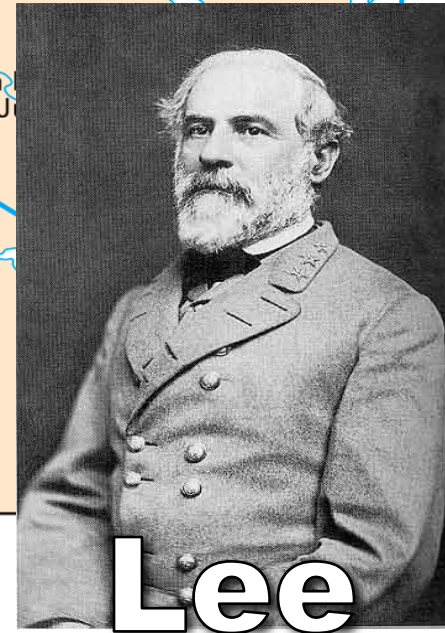
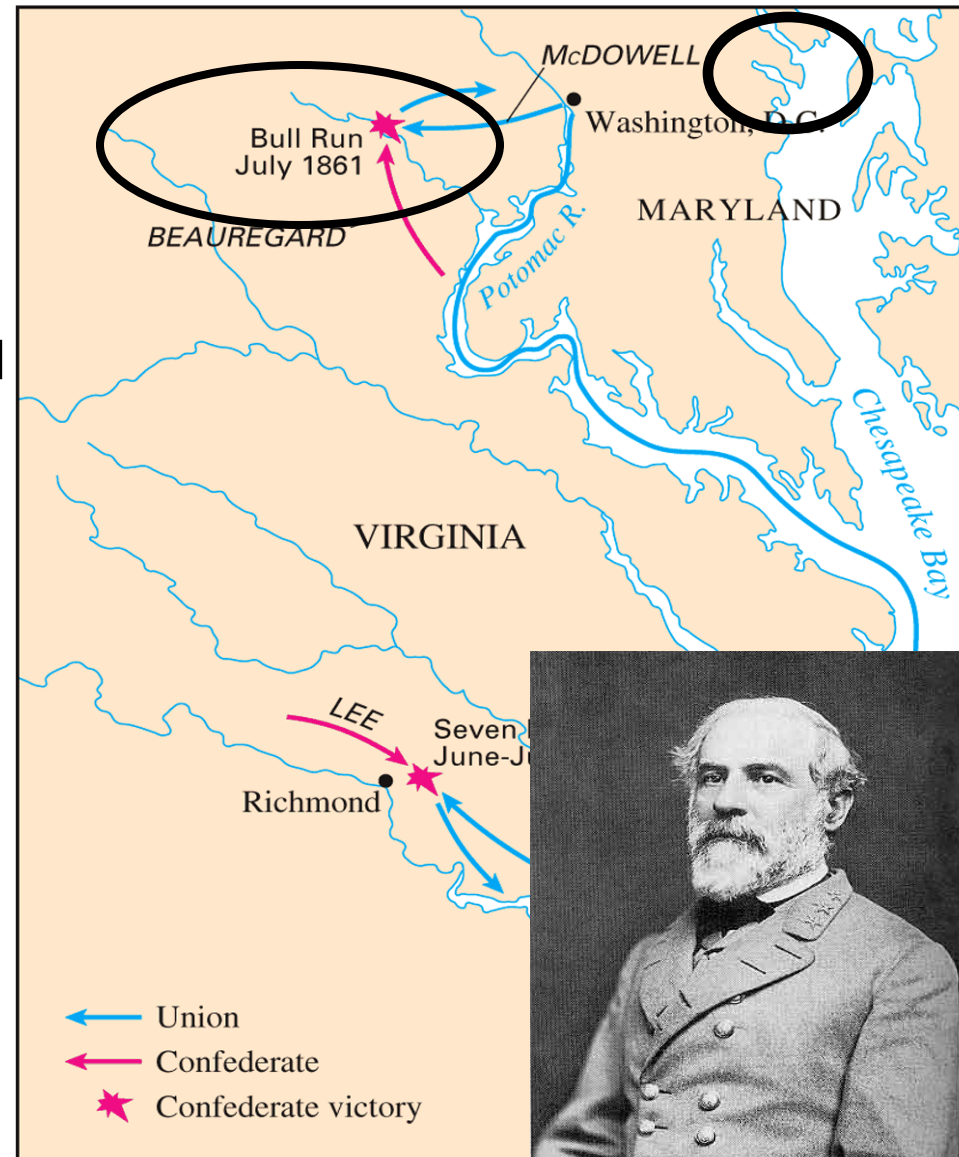
# Death in the Civil War

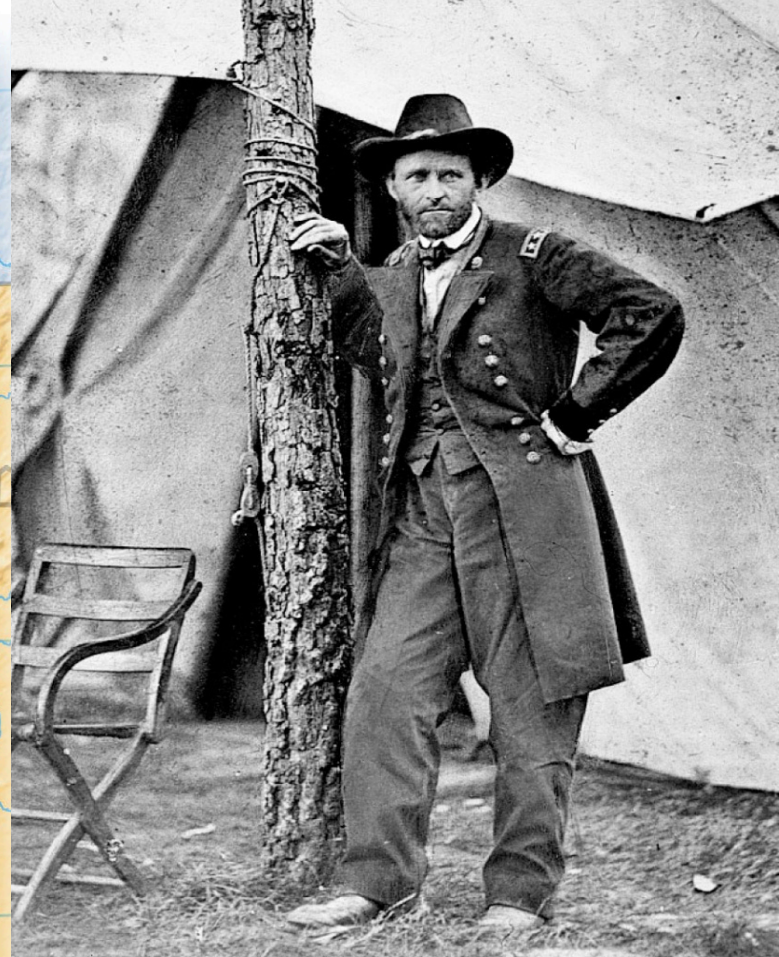
Total Civil War Deaths Compared to U.S. Deaths in Other Wars



# Civil War Battles

- **Battle of Bull Run (July 1861):** Proved war would not be short. South wins!
- **Anaconda Plan:** Winfield Scott's plan to use U.S. Navy to **blockade Confederacy** and take control of Mississippi River
- **Antietam (Sept. 1862):** Lee hopes to earn foreign recognition and bring border states into the conflict
  - **Lee retreats to Virginia** and Lincoln prepares for **Emancipation Proclamation.**
  - **Chance at foreign recognition lost**





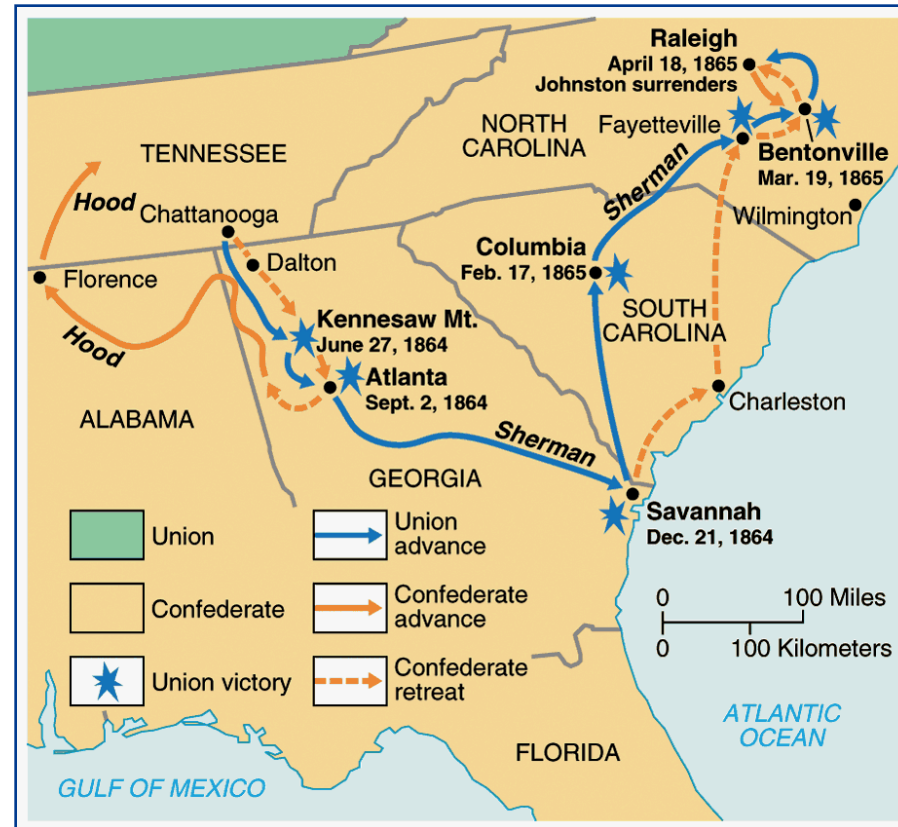
**Ulysses S. Grant wins much needed Union victories in the west**

# Civil War Battles

## Two huge defeats for the South!

- **Gettysburg:** General Lee hoped to win a victory on **Union soil**. Failed and forced to retreat to Virginia.
- **Vicksburg (July 4<sup>th</sup>)** General Grant in the west wins complete control of **Mississippi river**.

- **Sherman's March to the Sea:** William Tecumseh Sherman lead march of deliberate destruction throughout the South. Tactic of **total war**
  - Destroyed everything
  - Atlanta defeated in Sept. 1864 (Helps Lincoln get reelected in 1864)



# Surrender at Appomattox: April 9<sup>th</sup> 1865



**April 14<sup>th</sup> 1865, John Wilkes Booth kills Lincoln in Ford's Theater**

