

THE GLOBAL



TAPESTRY

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

UNIT 1 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

1.1

EAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

1.2

DAR al-ISLAM



c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

1.3

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

1.4

AMERICAS



c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

1.5

AFRICA



c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

1.6

EUROPE



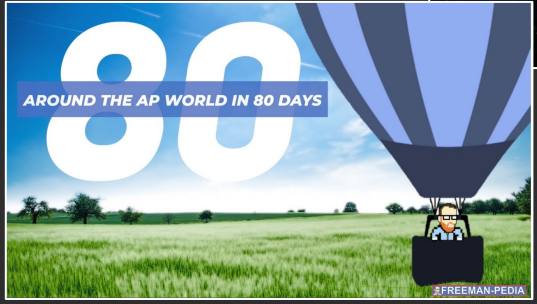
c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

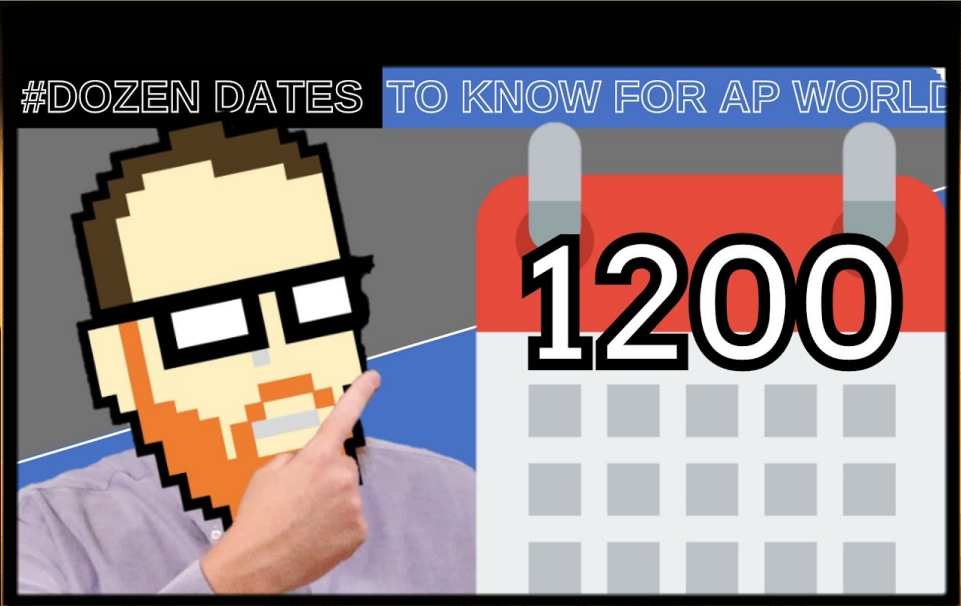
I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**

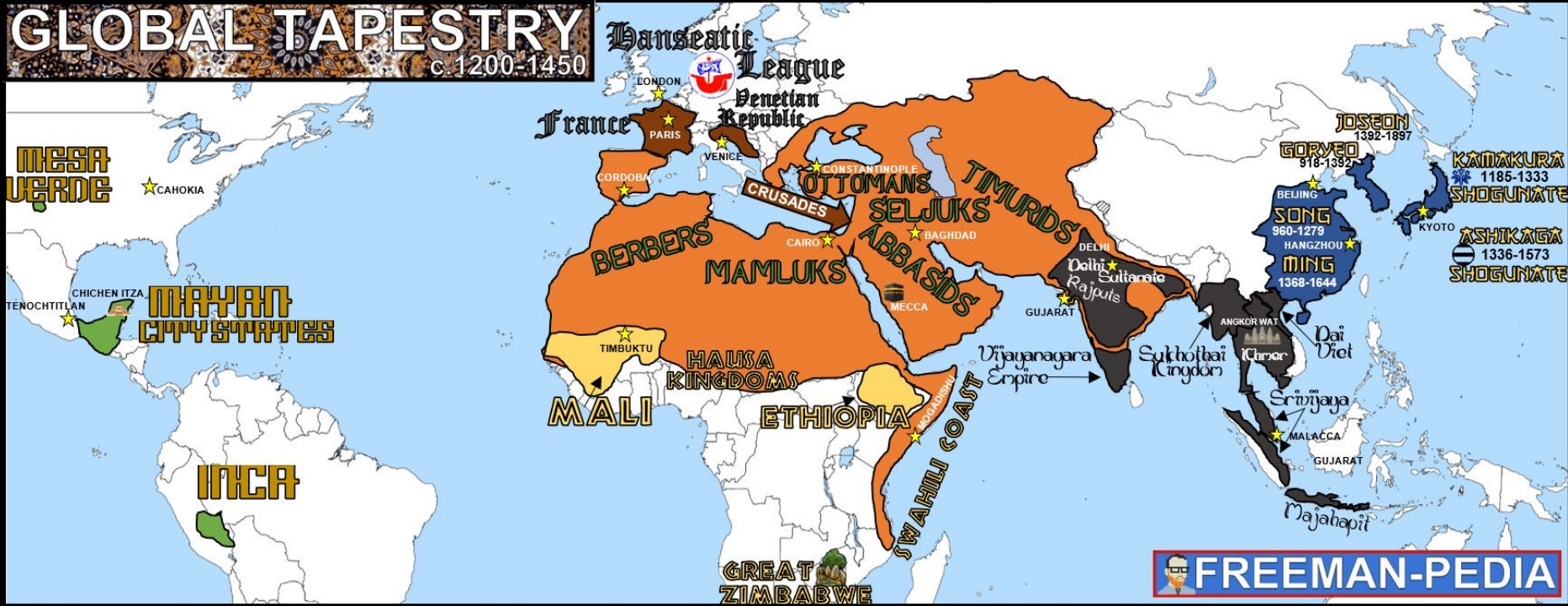


**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



GEOGRAPHY

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c. 1200-1450



FREEMAN-PEDIA

REGIONS	EAST ASIA c. 1200-1450	DAR al-ISLAM LITERALLY "HOUSE OF ISLAM" OR MUSLIM WORLD c. 1200-1450	SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA c. 1200-1450	AMERICAS c. 1200-1450	AFRICA c. 1200-1450	EUROPE c. 1200-1450
	CHINESE DYNASTIES: SONG YUAN MING GRAND CANAL HANGZHOU BEIJING	EMPIRES/ SULTANATES: *CORDOBA *TIMBUKTU *CONSTANTINOPLE *CAIRO *MECCA *BAGHDAD *MOGUDISHU	Major Kingdoms Khmer Delhi Dai Viet Srinjaya Rajputs Sukhothai Vijayanagara Cities: *DELHI *MALACCA *GUJARAT *ANGKOR WAT	STATE SYSTEMS INCA (PACHACUTI) MAYA CITY STATES MESA VERDE CITIES: *CAHOKIA *CHICHEN ITZA *TEOTHUACAN	GREAT ZIMBABWE *TIMBUKTU *MOGADISHU MALI HAUSA SWAHILI COAST ETHIOPIAN EMPIRE	France Venetian Republic CRUSADES *PARIS *LONDON *VENICE Hanseatic League

GEOGRAPHY GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450



REGIONS

EAST ASIA

CHINESE DYNASTIES:
 SONG YUAN MING
 HANGZHOU BEIJING GRAND CANAL

JAPAN'S SHOGUNATES
 KAMAKURA ASHIKAGA KYOTO

KOREAN KINGDOMS
 GORYEO JOSEON

DAR al-ISLAM

LITERALLY "HOUSE OF ISLAM" OR MUSLIM WORLD

- ★ CORDOBA
- ★ TIMBUKTU
- ★ CONSTANTINOPLE
- ★ CAIRO
- ★ MECCA
- ★ BAGHDAD
- ★ MOGUDISHU

EMPIRES/ SULTANATES:
 MAMLUKS
 OTTOMANS
 SELJUKS
 DELHI SUL.
 ABBASIDS

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Major Kingdoms

Khmer Sriwijaya Rajputs Majahapit

Delhi Dai Viet Suchothai Vijayanagara

Cities: ★ DELHI ★ MALACCA ★ GUJARAT ★ ANGKOR WAT

AMERICAS

STATE SYSTEMS

INCA (PACHACUTI)

MAYA CITY STATES

MESA VERDE

CITIES: ★ CAHOKIA ★ CHICHEN ITZA ★ TEOTIHUACAN

ZIMBABWE

★ TIMBUKTU

MALI

SWAHILI

ETHIOPIA

GEOGRAPHY GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c.1200-1450

ESTRY

c.1200-1450



FREEMAN-PEDIA

ISLAM
 HOUSE OF ISLAM
 EMPIRES/SULTANATES:
 MAMLUKS
 OTTOMANS
 SELJUKS
 DELHI SULTANATE
 ABBASIDS

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA
 Major Kingdoms:
 Khmer, Delhi, Dai Viet, Srivijaya, Rajputs, Sukhothai, Vijayanagara, Majahapit
 Cities: DELHI, MALACCA, GUJARAT, ANGKOR WAT

AMERICAS
 STATE SYSTEMS:
 INCA (TAWANTINSUYU)
 MAYA CITY STATES
 MESA VERDE
 CITIES: CAHOKIA, CHICHEN ITZA, TEOTIHUACAN

AFRICA
 GREAT ZIMBABWE
 MALI
 SWAHILI COAST
 ETHIOPIAN EMPIRE
 CITIES: TIMBUKTU, MOGADISHU

EUROPE
 France, Venetian Republic
 CRUSADES
 CITIES: PARIS, LONDON, VENICE
 Hanseatic League



1.1 EAST ASIA

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance Gov

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

SONG DYNASTY
THE SONG DYNASTY CAN BE PERFECTLY PREVIEWED CARTOGRAPHICALLY

NORTHERN SONG (960-1127)
SOUTHERN SONG (1127-1229)

KAIFENG
HUANGZHOU

宋

THEY LOSE THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE HOMELAND ALONG THE YELLOW RIVER
LOSS OF CHINA'S POPULATION CENTER
REMEMBERED FOR CULTURAL/ECON. DOMINANCE
POLITICALLY, THEY CONTINUE TO SURVIVE STATE

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE

IT'S THE CHINESE ECONOMY, STUPID
IT'S NOT ABOUT ECONOMIC FREEDOM OR CAPITALISM, BUT ABOUT THE RISE OF MERCHANTS

ECONOMY RISE OF THE MERCHANTS

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES SPURRED ECONOMIC BOOM

AGRICULTURE

NEOCONFUCIANISM
NEO = NEW CONFUCIANISM = CONFUCIANISM

FOUNDED BY SO BCE
CREATED IN RESPONSE TO POLITICAL INSTABILITY OF THE ZHOU DYNASTY
LACKED SPIRITUAL SIDE LEADING TO THE ADOPTION OF MANY BUDDHIST PRINCIPLES TO FILL THE SPIRITUAL VOID

CONFUCIANISM

NEO-CONFUCIANISM

FOUNDED BY SO BCE
PEOPLE APPROVE OF HIS DISCIPLINATION
WANTED A MORE RATIONAL, SECULAR SOCIETY
RATIONAL ETHICAL PROCEEDINGS

DEVELOPED IN FANGYUAN
COMBINED THE SOUCI WITH BUDDHIST SPIRITUAL BELIEFS
WANTED A MORE RATIONAL, SECULAR SOCIETY
RATIONAL ETHICAL PROCEEDINGS

FOOTBINDING

BEGAN WITH HAN DYNASTY
BROKE CONFUCIANISM'S FOCUS ON CLASS SOCIAL ORDER
CAME TO PROMINENCE IN SONG
SIGNAL LENGTH OF THE SOLETS
PLAUSIBLE WOMEN
BROKE CONFUCIANISM'S DISCIPLINE
BROKE LEFT FOOTBINDING UP
BROKE TO SOUCI, PEOPLE'S SOCIETY

1920 SURVEY
1.5% MORE BOUND
1.5% MORE UNBOUND
1.5% MORE UNBOUND

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.I.A

Empires and states in Afro-Eurasia and the Americas demonstrated continuity, innovation, and diversity in the 13th century. This included the Song Dynasty of China, which utilized traditional methods of Confucianism and an imperial bureaucracy to maintain and justify its rule.

THEMATIC FOCUS

Cultural Developments and Interactions CDI

The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.III.D.i

Chinese cultural traditions continued, and they influenced neighboring regions.

KC-3.1.III.D.ii

Buddhism and its core beliefs continued to shape societies in Asia and included a variety of branches, schools, and practices.

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE

THREE TEACHINGS

CONFUCIANISM
DARWINISM
BUDDHISM

ALTERNATIVE TO CONFUCIAN BELIEFS
LIFE AN HONORARY DEATH
MILITARY SERVICE
LIFE OF CONFLICT/FACES
ONLY LEFT FOOTBINDING UP
BROKE TO SOUCI, PEOPLE'S SOCIETY

NEOCONFUCIANISM

THE VINEGAR TASTERS

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE

THREE TEACHINGS

NEOCONFUCIANISM

IN THE SONG, IT WAS SAID THAT IF FINANCE (MONEY), DISHONOR, AND DEATH WERE THE ONLY THINGS LEFT TO CHOOSE FROM...

GORYEO

- UNIFIED THE "THREE KINGDOMS" OF KOREA C. 925 918-1392
- ROOT FOR THE WORD "KOREA"
- ORIGINALLY, "GO" ("HIGH") + GURU ("WALLED CITY")
- KOREA INTRODUCED TO WEST BY ARABS MERCHANTS C. 900
- DUE TO PROXIMITY WITH CHINA, TOOK ON MANY CHINESE TRAITS:
 1. CIVIL SERVICE EXAM (CALLED THE GYONGSU IN KOREAN)
 - REPLACED THE "ARISTOCRACY"
 - MEASURED KNOWLEDGE OF CHINESE CLASSICS (CONFUCIAN, HISTORY, MEDICINE, POETRY, ETC.)
 - HIGHEST SCORES DOMINATED GORYEON GOVT
 - AS NEO-CONFUCIANISM SWEEP CHINA
 - GORYEO ADDED CONCEPTS TO THEIR GWAGEO
 2. COPIED CHINESE CERAMIC/GORGEAL ART STYLES
 3. CHINESE WOODBLOCK & MOVABLE TYPE PRINTING
 4. OLDEST PRINTED BOOK IN EXISTENCE-GORYEO
 5. BUDDHISM ARRIVED FROM CHINA & THRIVED
 6. GOR. BUDDHISTS & CONFUCIANS EVEN FOUGHT

THEMATIC FOCUS

Economics Systems ECN

As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.3.III.A.i

The economy of Song China became increasingly commercialized while continuing to depend on free peasant and artisanal labor.

KC-3.1.I.D

The economy of Song China flourished as a result of increased productive capacity, expanding trade networks, and innovations in agriculture and manufacturing.

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ECONOMY RISE OF THE MERCHANTS

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AGRICULTURE

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FREEMAN-PEDIA

CHINA

SONG 960-1279

- 1st PAPER MONEY USE
- CHAMPA RICE TRIBUTE
- FOOTBINDING BEGINS
- NEO-CONFUCIANISM CONTINUES GROWING

YUAN 1271-1368

- MARCO POLO (1271-1295)
- MONGOL INVASION OF JAPAN (1274-1281)

MING 1368-1644

- REBUILT GRAND CANAL
- BUILT FORBIDDEN CITY
- ZHENGHE VOYAGES

JAPAN

KAMAKURA SHOGUNATE (1185-1333)

ASHIKAGA SHOGUNATE (1336-1573)

KOREA

GORYEO KINGDOM

OLDEST EXTANT PRINTED BOOK (1377) (918-1392)

BUDDHISM DOMINATES, THEN DELCINES 1392)

SONG DYNASTY

THE SONG DYNASTY CAN BE PERFECTLY PREVIEWED CARTOGRAPHICALLY...

NORTHERN SONG (960-1127)

XI XIA

KAIFENG

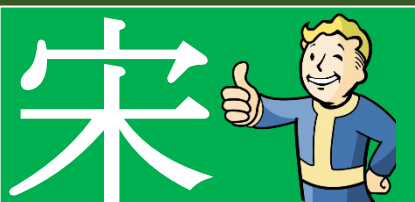
SONG

SOUTHERN SONG (1127-1229)

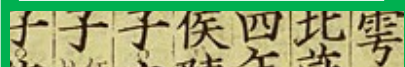
XI XIA

HUANGZHOU

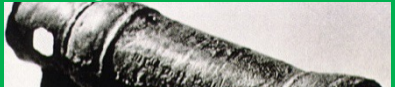
SONG



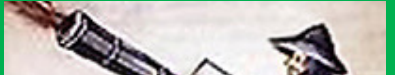
ACCOMPLISHMENTS



MOVABLE TYPE



GUNPOWDER in WAR



FLAMETHROWERS



PAPER MONEY

- THEY LOSE THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE HOMELAND (ALONG THE YELLOW RIVER)
- LOST TO INVADING JIN (JURCHEN)
- 60% OF CHINA'S POPULATION=SOUTH
- REMEMBERED FOR CULTURAL/ECON. DOMINANCE
- POLITICALLY, THEY CONTINUE TO SHRINK UNTIL...



Drawn by Yu Ninjie.

Drawn by Yu

I KNOW WHAT YOU'RE THINKING, "IF THE LAST PAGE IS TRUE, THE SONG WERE THE WORST DYNASTY IN THE HISTORY OF EARTH." AND, I KNOW IT SEEMS THAT WAY, BUT THEY ACTUALLY HOLD A PRETTY HIGH STATUS AMONG THE DYNASTIES OF CHINA. WHY?

IT'S THE CHINESE ECONOMY, STUPID!

(I'M NOT CALLING YOU STUPID. THIS IS AN ALLUSION TO THE FAMOUS LINE USED DURING BILL CLINTON'S RUN FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1992.)

ECONOMY

RISE OF THE MERCHANTS

MORE RESPECTED & SOPHISTICATED

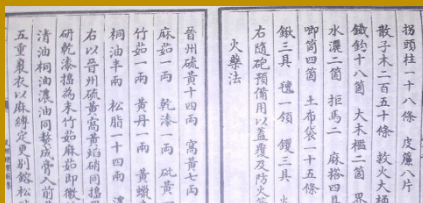
TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES SPURRED ECONOMIC BOOM

- HISTORY'S 1ST PAPER \$\$\$**
 - USED ALONGSIDE COINS
 - APPEARED IN LATE 900s
 - STATE GOV'T STEPPED IN & ISSUED PAPER MONEY IN THE TANG DYNASTY
- 1ST USE OF COAL FOR FUEL**
 - NOT JUST TO HEAT HOMES
 - MANY INDUSTRIES USED IT
 - BY END OF SONG, IT WAS THE MAIN FUEL IN KILNS & FURNACES
- 1ST WRITTEN FORMULA FOR GUNPOWDER**
 - TANG MENTIONED IT
 - SONG WROTE IT DOWN

- PREVIOUS, CONFUCIANS SAW TRADE AS A FRUITLESS TASK USED TO GAIN WEALTH AND POWER
 - MADE MERCHANT GUILDS
 - MADE JOINT STOCK CO.
- COMMON PERSONS WEALTH INCRE.
- TRADED WITH FOREIGN EMPIRES
 - CALIPHATES, INDIA, AFRICA
- GRAND CANAL FLOURISHED



SONG JIAOZI WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST PAPER \$\$\$

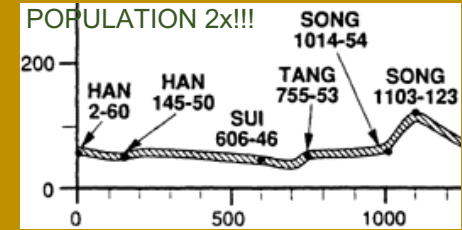


- 1ST MOVABLE TYPE**
 - TANG=WOODBLOCK PRINT.
 - SONG=MOVABLE PRINT.



AGRICULTURE

- 1. GOV POLICY= YOU CLEAR THE LAND, YOU GET TO KEEP IT!
- 2. GOV SPONSORED 10ks IRRIGAT.
- 3. NEW STEEL=BETTER PLOUGH
- 4. CHAMPA RICE FROM VIETNAM (60 DAYS)
 - DROUGHT RESISTANCE, 3x OUTPUT
- COTTON/SUGAR INTRODUCED; TEA 3x

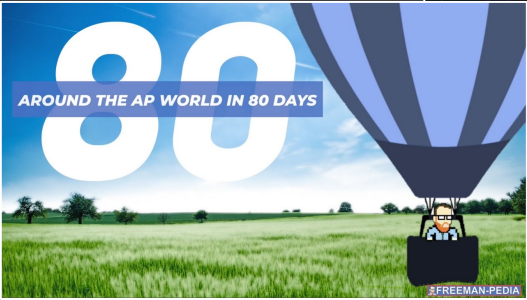


POPULATION IN MILLIONS

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**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



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 Click Here to Watch Now!

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE:

THREE TEACHINGS

CONFUCIANISM

DA  ISM

BUDDHISM 

THREE SAGES (CONF, DAO, & BUDDHIST) WERE WALKING AND LOST TRACK OF TIME AND REALIZED HOW FAR THEY HAD GONE WHEN THEY CROSSED THE TIGER BROOK. ALL THREE HAD A GOOD LAUGH ABOUT IT.

MORAL: POPULARIZED IN THE SONG DYNASTY, SHOWS HOW ALL THREE BELIEFS LIVED HARMONIOUSLY WITH ONE ANOTHER.



THREE LAUGHS AT THE TIGER BROOK, 12TH CENTURY, SONG DYNASTY

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE:

THREE TEACHINGS

FOR AP WORLD, YOU DON'T NEED TO CONVERT TO THESE BELIEF SYSTEMS, BUT YOU SHOULD KNOW THE BASICS:

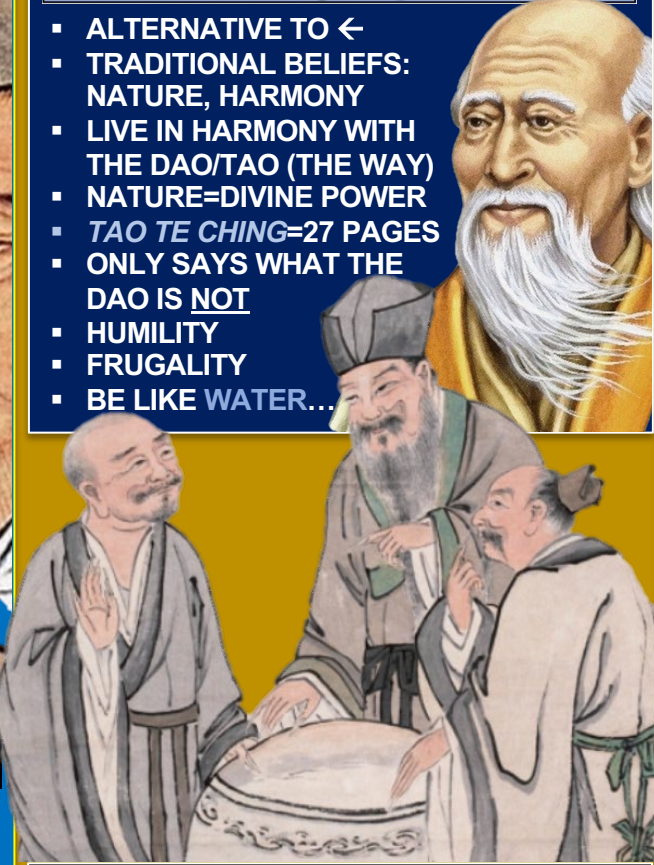
CONFUCIANISM

- BASED ON TEACHINGS OF →
- FAILED BUREAUCRAT
- TOURED CHINA TEACHING HIS 77 DISCIPLES
- MAIN GOAL:
 - BECOME A JUNZI
 - IDEAL PERSON
- SEEK KNOWLEDGE
- SELF-CULTIVATION
 - BECOME A BETTER PERSON
 - STUDY!!!!!!!!!!!!
- FILIAL PIETY: RESPECT FOR ELDER
- MUTUAL LOYALTY & RESPECT ACROSS 5 RELATIONSHIPS
- MERITOCRACY
- CIVIL SERVICE EXAM BASED ON KUNG FU-TZE'S TEACHINGS



DAOISM

- ALTERNATIVE TO ←
- TRADITIONAL BELIEFS: NATURE, HARMONY
- LIVE IN HARMONY WITH THE DAO/TAO (THE WAY)
- NATURE=DIVINE POWER
- TAO TE CHING=27 PAGES
- ONLY SAYS WHAT THE DAO IS NOT
- HUMILITY
- FRUGALITY
- BE LIKE WATER...



BUDDHISM

- SIDDHARTHA GAUTAMA
- MODERN DAY NEPAL
 - KSHATRIYA CASTE
 - BORN A PRINCE
- AT 29, WITNESSED
 - SICKNESS
 - AGING
 - DEATH
- DEDICATED REST OF LIFE TO PUTTING AN END TO SUFFERING:
- REACHED ENLIGHTENMENT UNDER BODHI TREE
- 4 NOBLE TRUTHS:
 - 1. EVERYTHING IS SUFFERING
 - 2. SUFFERING FROM DESIRES
 - 3. END DESIRES... END SUFF.
 - 4. HOW? FOLLOW 8-FOLD PTH
- SILK ROAD → CHINA



NEOCONFUCIANISM

- BY THE SONG, NEO-CONFUCIANISM=#1
- NEO=NEW; REVIVAL OF CONFUCIANISM
- CONF=TOO LITERAL, MEMORIZATION...
- COUNTERED POWER OF BUDD & DAOISM
- BORROWED IN METAPHYSICAL FROM →
- MEDITATION, AFTERLIFE, THE WAY(DAO)
- USED ON CIV SERV EXAM UNTIL 1905

"THE VINEGAR TASTERS"

EACH OF THESE PHILOSOPHERS HAVE A DIFFERENT REACTION BASED ON THEIR BELIEFS ON LIFE:
CONFUCIUS: LIFE IS SOUR Z& REQUIRES RULES TO CORRECT.
LAOZU: LIFE IS SWEET DUE TO PERFECT BALANCE IN NATURE.
BUDDHA: LIFE IS BITTER, FULL OF SUFFERING DUE TO DESIRES

THREE SCHOOLS

There's wayay more than 3. Imagine narrowing Christianity to just 3 branches. These are three important schools.

Theravada	Mahayana	Chan
The "Lesser Vehicle"	The "Greater Vehicle"	AKA Zen.
To reach Nirvana; become a monk & meditate.	Buddha seen as a savior. More accessible to the people.	Chinese Branch of ←Mahayana. Spread to Korea & Japan



BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE:

THREE TEACHINGS



CONFUCIANISM

 **BUDDHISM** 

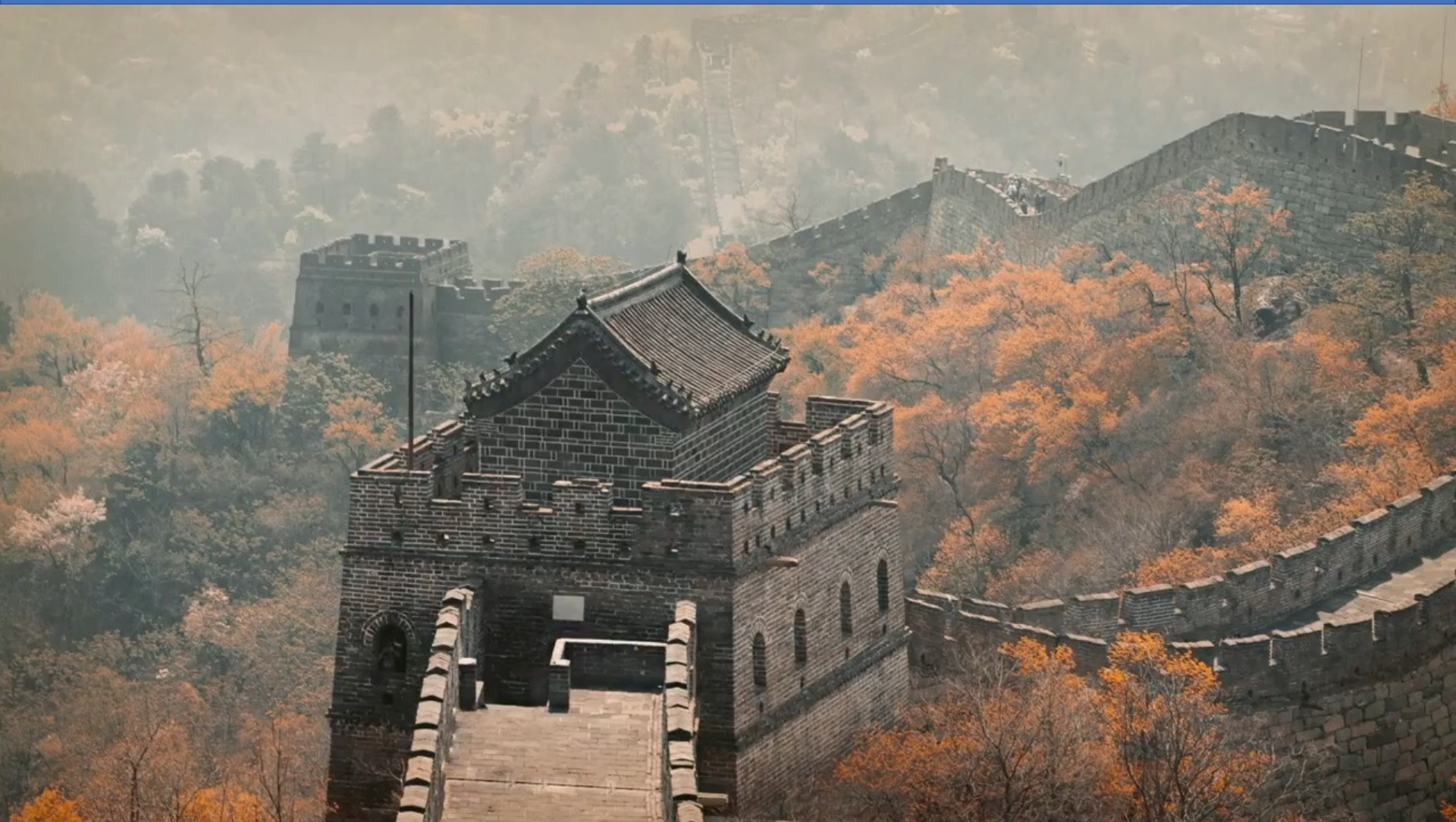
 **DAISM** 

CONFUCIUS HANDING OVER INFANT GAUTAMA BUDDHA TO AN ELDERLY LAO TZU

ALTHOUGH ALL THREE FOUNDERS WERE AROUND AT ROUGHLY THE SAME TIME, THIS IMAGE WAS RETCONNED IN THE LATER QING (THE FINAL CHINESE DYNASTY) TO SHOW THE SIMILARITIES AND HARMONIES BETWEEN THESE SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT.

BY THE SONG DYNASTY IN 1200, CHINESE BELIEFS ARE INFORMED BY THE AGGREGATE OF THE:

THREE TEACHINGS



NEOCONFUCIANISM

IN THE 1800s, IT WAS SAID THAT "IF FRANCE SNEEZES, EUROPE CATCHES A COLD." BUT IN EAST ASIA? REPLACE FRANCE WITH CHINA. "WHEN CHINA SNEEZES, EAST ASIA CATCHES A COLD."

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THREE TEACHINGS

DA ISM

BRUCE LEE WAS A LEGENDARY MARTIAL ARTIST AND FILM STAR IN THE 20TH CENTURY FROM CHINA. HE WAS AN ATHEIST BUT STUDIED PHILOSOPHIES LIKE DAOISM...



← YIN/YANG FEATURED IN JEET KUNE DO (LEE'S MMA STYLE)

HERE'S SOME WORDS OF ADVICE:



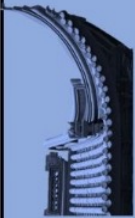
STATUE OF BRUCE LEE IN HONG KONG



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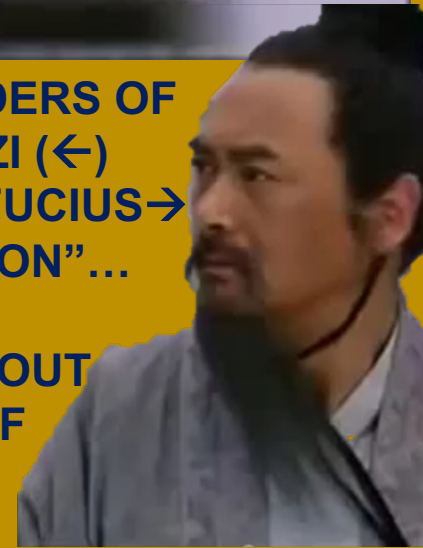
THREE TEACHINGS

DAOISM



ACCORDING TO LEGEND, THE TWO FOUNDERS OF
DAOISM & CONFUCIANISM DID MEET. LAOZI (←)
WAS ALLEGEDLY NOT IMPRESSED... CONFUCIUS→
ENDED UP CALLING LAOZI "AN OLD DRAGON"...

THIS CLIP SHOWS CONFUCIUS REACHING OUT
TO LAOZI FOR ADVICE IN A DREAM... SEE IF
THE ADVICE SOUNDS FAMILIAR...



CONFUCIANISM

WE CAN'T LEAVE THE SONG DYNASTY WITHOUT TALKING ABOUT ONE OTHER THING...

FOOT BINDING

- ← BEGAN WITH LAST TANG EMPEROR
 - BUILT 6 FEET TALL LOTUS FLOWER →
 - HAD CONCUBINE WRAP HER FEET & DANCE ON PETALS
- UPPER-CLASS WOMEN COPIED
- CAME TO PROMINENCE IN SONG DYNASTY
- IDEAL LENGTH (*THE GOLDEN LOTUS*)=3 in.
- SONG BINDING WAS DIFFERENT
 - BIG TOE LEFT POINTING UP
- BANNED BY QING;
- FINALLY STOPPED IN 1912 (LAST SHOE COMPANY CLOSED IN 1999)



1929 SURVEY
 -98% BORN BEFORE
 1910 WERE BOUND
 -5% BORN AFTER
 1910 BOUND



FINAL TANG EMPEROR



FOOTBINDING

Questions 7 and 8 refer to the passage below.

“Foot-binding is believed to have begun during, or just before, the Song Dynasty in China around the 10th century, and became widespread within a couple of hundred years. Bound feet were seen as a status symbol for wealthy women who did not need to work, although eventually the practice became widespread.

[Photographer Jo] Farrell writes: ‘Although considered fairly barbaric, it was a tradition that enabled women to find a suitable partner. Matchmakers or mothers-in-law required their son’s betrothed to have bound feet as a sign that she would be a good wife (she would be subservient and without complaint).’ ”

Phil Coomes, “Chinese Foot Binding,” BBC News, July 16, 2014

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7. One result of the custom of foot-binding during the Song Dynasty was that

(A) the patriarchal system grew stronger, particularly among aristocrats

(B) peasant women suffered more difficulty working than did aristocratic women

(C) women in aristocratic families looked for additional ways to demonstrate their status

(D) aristocratic women resisted the procedure because they considered it barbaric

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Questions 7 and 8 refer to the passage below.

“Foot-binding is believed to have begun during, or just before, the Song Dynasty in China around the 10th century, and became widespread within a couple of hundred years. Bound feet were seen as a status symbol for wealthy women who did not need to work, although eventually the practice became widespread.

[Photographer Jo] Farrell writes: ‘Although considered fairly barbaric, it was a tradition that enabled women to find a suitable partner. Matchmakers or mothers-in-law required their son’s betrothed to have bound feet as a sign that she would be a good wife (she would be subservient and without complaint).’”

Phil Coomes, “Chinese Foot Binding,” BBC News, July 16, 2014

8. During the Postclassical Era, gender relations in China and the societies of Sub-Saharan Africa were
- (A) similar in that both societies allowed women to have very little economic or political status
 - (B) similar because both societies were matrilineal in practice
 - (C) different because women in China had a greater role in politics and the economy
 - (D) different because some societies in Sub-Saharan Africa were matrilineal, and women there were not as restricted as women in China

WE CAN'T LEAVE THE SONG DYNASTY WITHOUT TALKING ABOUT ONE OTHER THING...

FOOT BINDING



- ← BEGAN WITH LAST TANG
- BUILT 6 FEET TALL LO
- HAD CONCUBINE WR
- & DANCE ON PETALS
- UPPER-CLASS V
- CAME TO PROM
- IDEAL LENGTH
- SONG BINDING
 - BIG TOE LE
- BANNED BY Q
- FINALLY ST
- (LA



1929 SURVEY

-98% BORN BEFORE
1910 WERE BOUND
-5% BORN AFTER
1910 BOUND



MONGOL EMPIRE

NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
c.1200-1450

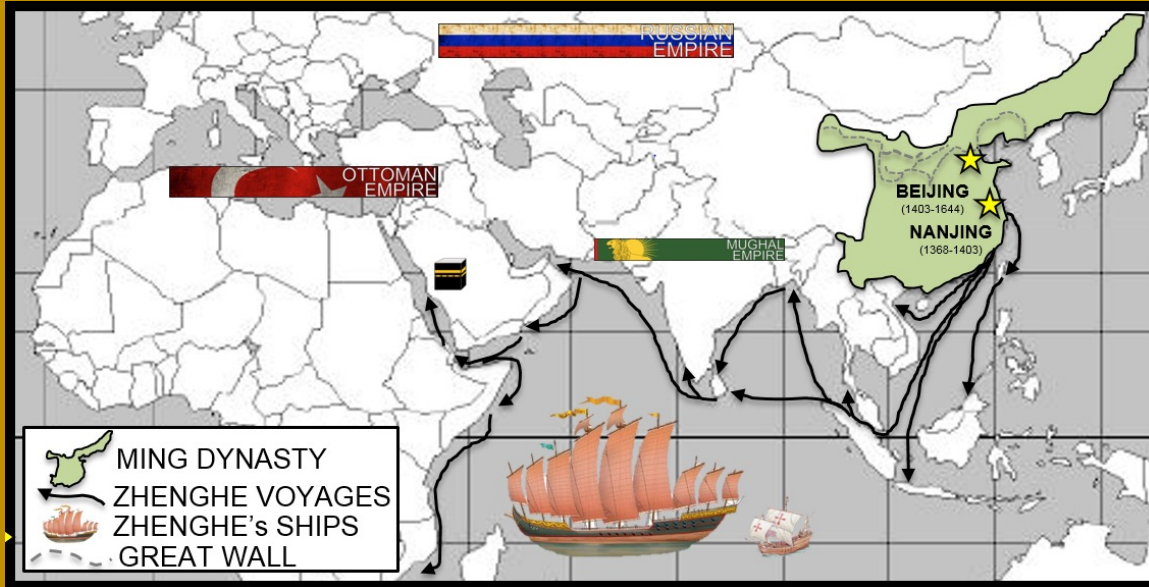
c.1200-1450

THE MONGOLS
OWN SECTION
UNIT (2.2). SO,
COME BACK
LATER ON...

GET THEIR
IN THE NEXT
WE WILL
TO THEM



MING DYNASTY



YUAN PROBLEMS:

- DISCRIMINATED THE HAN CHINESE
- YELLOW RIVER FLOODING (MANDATE OF HEAVEN)
- REBELLIONS...

ZHU YUANZHANG →

- PEASANT; FAMILY DIED IN A PLAGUE
- JOINED REBELLION
- ROSE TO THE LEADER
- CAPTURED NANJING
- CAPTURED BEIJING
- NEW TITLE: HONGWU EMPEROR



I HATE SUMMARIZING WHOLE EMPIRES WITH ONE GUY... BUT...

YONGLE EMPEROR

- 3RD MING EMPEROR (1368-1398)
- 1. HE KILLED OFF THE HEIR TO HONGWU
 - CHALLENGERS KILLED BY 1,000 CUTS
- 2. HE WAS A BUDDHIST
 - CLOSE TIES TO TIBET
- 3. HE PROMOTED CONFUCIANISM
 - WROTE THE ENCYCLOPEDIA
 - 23,000 CHAPTERS OF CHINESE KNOWL.
 - ONLY 3.5% REMAINS (OPIUM WARS)
- 4. REBUILT THE GRAND CANAL
- 5. MOVED CAPITAL TO BEIJING
- 6. BUILT THE FORBIDDEN CITY
- 7. SPONSORED ZHENGHE →
- 8. REBUILT THE GREAT WALL



VOYAGES OF ZHENGHE

- ADMIRAL OF THE MING FLEET
- SAILED AS FAR AS AFRICA
- 1ST VOYAGE=1405
 - 18 YEARS BEFORE HENRY
- ENDS AFTER HIS DEATH (1435)
- CHINA BECOMES ISOLATED



1368-1644

明

ZHENGHE HE

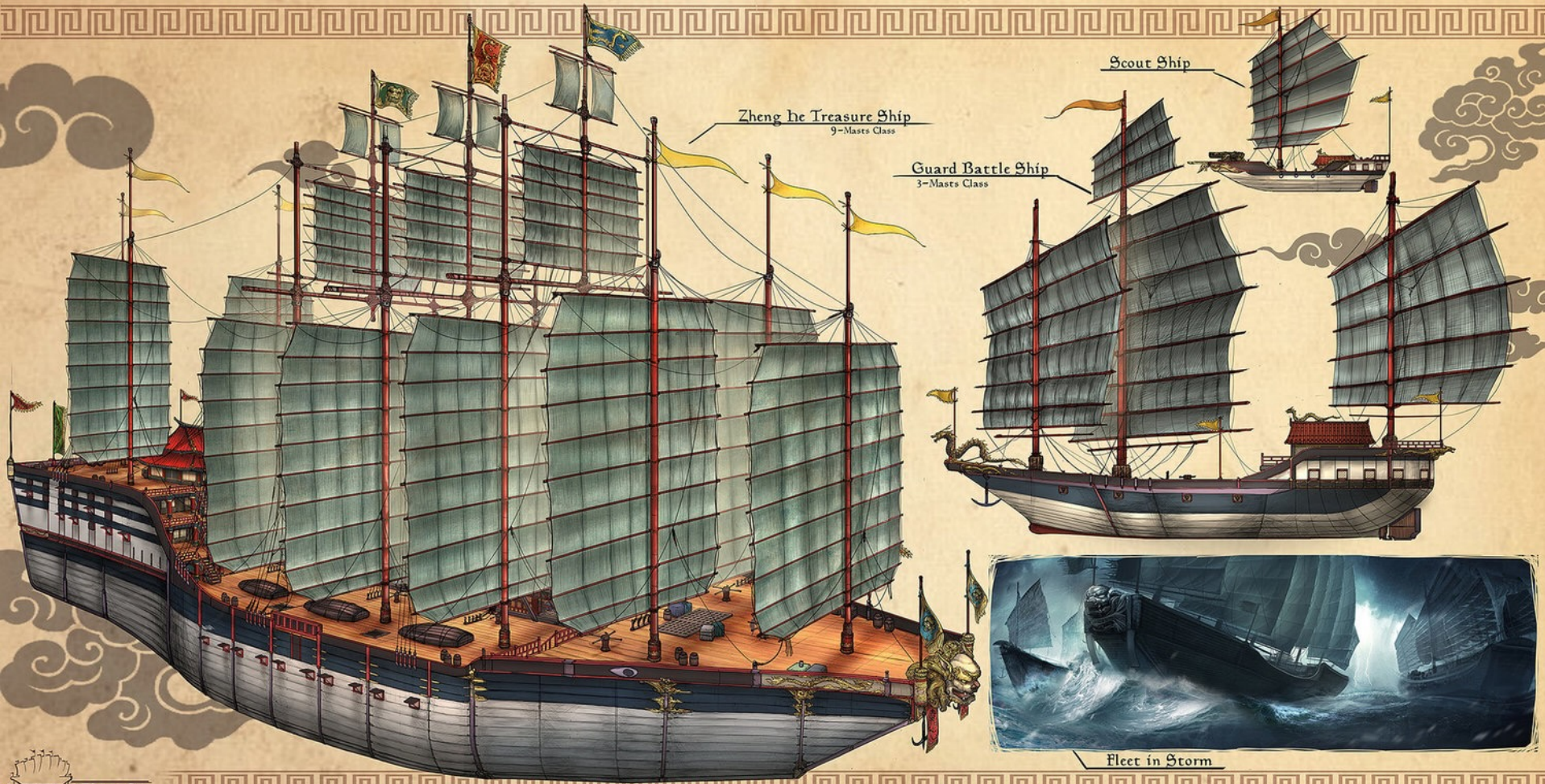
ZHENGHE
HE



PG



ZHENG HE HE



Zheng He Treasure Ship
9-Masts Class

Guard Battle Ship
3-Masts Class

Scout Ship

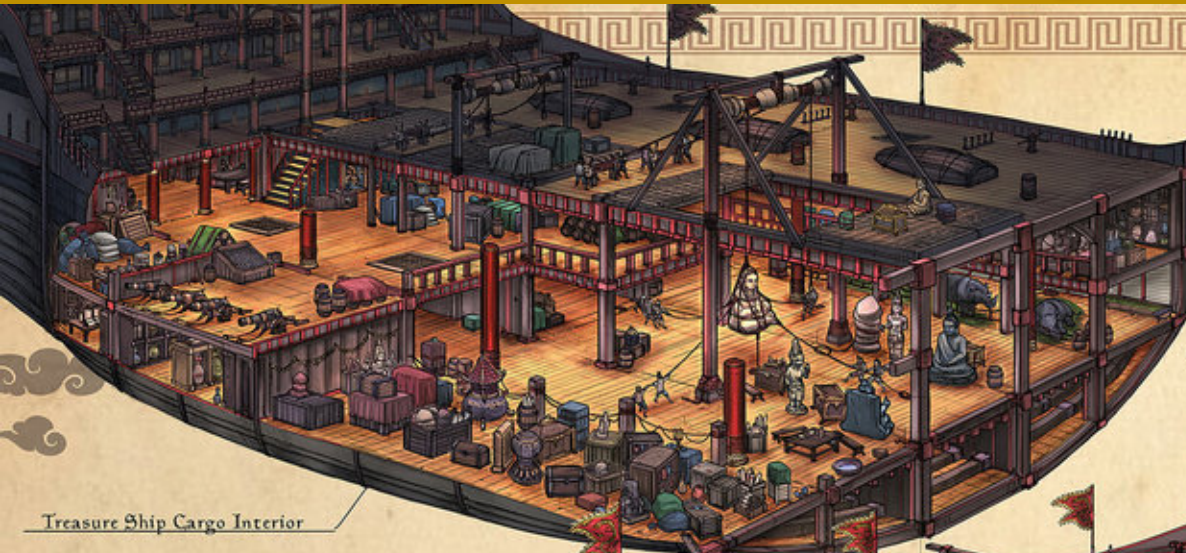


Fleet in Storm

ZHENGHE HE



ZHENG HE



Treasure Ship Cargo Interior



Captain's Quarter



Lion Crest

Treasure Ship Upper Deck

ZHENGGE HE



GORVETO

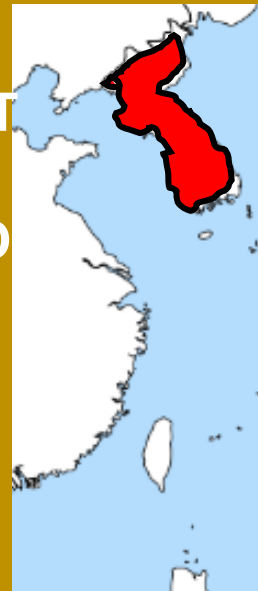


GORYEO



918-1392

- UNIFIED THE “THREE KINGDOMS” OF KOREA C. 925
- ROOT FOR THE WORD “KOREA”
 - ORIGINALLY, GO (“HIGH”) + GURU (“WALLED CITY”)
 - KOREA INTRODUCED TO WEST BY ARABS MERCHANTS c. 900
- DUE TO PROXIMITY WITH CHINA, TOOK ON MANY CHINESE TRAITS:
 - 1. **CIVIL SERVICE EXAM** (CALLED THE *GWAGEO* IN KOREAN)
 - REPLACED THE “**BONE-RANK SYSTEM**” (ARISTOCRACY)
 - MEASURED KNOWLEDGE OF CHINESE CLASSICS (CONFUCIAN, HISTORY, MEDICINE, POETRY, ETC.)
 - HIGHEST SCORES DOMINATED GORYEON GOV'T
 - AS NEO-CONFUCIANISM SWEEPED CHINA
 - GORYEO ADDED CONCEPTS TO THEIR GWAGEO
 - 2. COPIED CHINESE **CERAMIC/PORCELAIN** STYLES
 - 3. CHINESE WOODBLOCK & MOVABLE TYPE **PRINTING**
 - OLDEST PRINTED BOOK IN EXISTENCE=GORYEO
 - 4. **BUDDHISM** ARRIVED FROM CHINA & THRIVED
 - GOR. BUDDHISTS & CONFUCIANS EVEN FOUGHT!



GWAGEO

RE-ENACTMENT OF THE IMPERIAL
GWAGEO IN SEOUL 2018



GORYEEO WARE

GREEN POTTERY
STYLE THAT
ORIGINATED IN
CHINA BUT SPREAD
TO THE GORYEO



TRIPITAKA KOREANA



**KOREAN
COLLECTION OF
THE *TRIPITAKA*
(BUDDHIST SCRIPTURES).**

**CARVED ONTO 81,258 WOODEN
BLOCKS DURING THE GORYEO DYNASTY.
LINED UP END TO END, THEY ARE 37 mi. LONG &
WEIGH 280 TONS. ORIGINAL SET DESTROYED BY
THE MONGOLS IN 1232. IT REMAINS THE MOST COMPLETE &
ACCURATE COLLECTION OF BUDDHIST SCRIPTURES ON THE
PLANET. CHINESE, JAPANESE, & TAIWANESE BASE THEIR
VERSIONS OF THE TRIPITAKA ON THE TRIPITAKA KOREANA.**

JIKJI-

- COLLECTION OF BUDDHIST TEACHINGS
 - PRINTED IN 1377 (78 YEARS BEFORE GUTENB.)
- BOUGHT BY FRENCH MERCHANT; REMAINS IN FRANCE TODAY
 - 2ND EDITION; IT IS IN THE NAT'L LIBRARY OF FRANCE
- LITERALLY THE ONLY COPY OF THIS BOOK STILL AROUND



一悟道情六門休歇不勞形有緣不是
朋友無用雙眉却弟兄

悟了還同未悟人無心勝負自安神從前古德稱
貧首向此門中有幾人

○大法眼禪師因僧看經頌
今人看古教不免心中鬧欲免心中鬧但知看

古教 古德頌曰照蓋皆空處深行般若時
唯超苦厄決定證無生

又善欲見正性先摧我相亡形容何處有六疣本無
從豁爾雲明性儼然世界通

火後木出還燒木智因情起却除情正心觀妻
名爲知解入心不思議

承古禪師常勸諸人莫學佛法但自無心夫利根
人盡時解脫鈍根人或三五年或不過十年若不

悟去老僧替你入苦舌

白雲和尚抄錄佛祖直指心體要義卷下

宣光七年丁巳七月日 清州牧外典德
寺鑄字印施

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宣光七年丁
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白雲和尚抄錄佛祖

悟去老僧替你入裝

人畫時解脫鈍根

承古禪師常勸諸

火後未出深

從雷爾室

名為智錄入



MONGOL INVASIONS OF KOREA

- GENGHIS KHAN DEMANDS TRIBUTE IN 1225
 - GORYEO KILLED THE EMISSARIES
- INVASIONS 1-6: MONGOLS WITHDRAW!!!!!!!
- 7TH INVASION: MONGOLS WIN!
 - GORYEO MAINTAINED SOVEREIGN POWER & TRADITIONAL KOREAN CULTURE
 - GORYEO KING HAD TO MARRY A MONGOL PRINCESS & WAS VASSAL TO THE KHAN
- OUTCOMES:
 - EVERY WOODEN BUILDING=DESTROYED
 - EVEN THE 1ST *TRIPITAKA KOREANA!*
 - KUBLAI KHAN WAS PSYCHED (EVEN THE TANG COULDN'T CONQUER KOREA!)
 - GORYEO KING MARRIED KK's DAUGHTER!
 - VASSAL OF THE YUAN FOR 80 YEARS
 - SOME GORYEO KINGS WERE EVEN RAISED AT THE YUAN COURT
 - MONGOLS USED KOREAN LABOR TO BUILD SHIPS IN PREPARATION FOR THEIR INVASIONS OF (SPOILER) JAPAN IN 1274



1235-1239

Feudal Japan.



POWER IN JAPAN HAD BEEN HELD BY THE EMPEROR.



**MINAMOTO NO
YORITOMO,
FIRST SHOGUN
(1147-1199)**



FOLLOWING A CIVIL WAR IN 1185, POWER WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE MINAMOTO CLAN.

- **CAPITAL MOVED TO KAMAKURA**
- **SHOGUN=REAL POWER**
 - **RULED FEUDAL STATE**
 - **APPOINTED LOCAL RULERS**
 - **EMPEROR HAD NOMINAL POWER**



POWER IN JAPAN HAD BEEN HELD BY THE EMPEROR.



**FOLLOWING
WAS
CLAIMED**

**IN 1185, POWER
WAS TAKEN BY
THE MINAMOTO**



Who could save Japan
from the Mongol horde?



Who were the Samurai?



THE SAMURAI

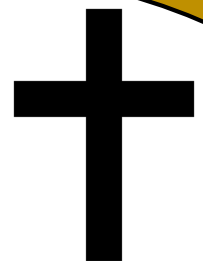
JAPAN
武士

FEUDALISM

THERE ARE SOME REMARKABLE SIMILARITIES BETWEEN EUROPEAN AND JAPANESE FEUDALISM:

MEDIEVAL EUROPE

MEDIEVAL JAPAN

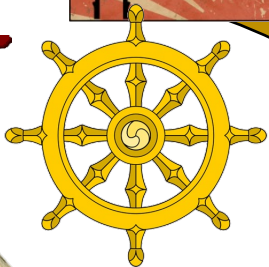


CHIVALRY

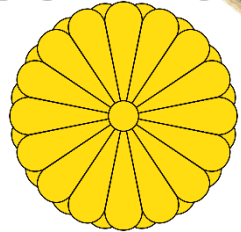


CONTRACTUAL

FEALTY OATHS



BUSHIDO



HONOR OATHS



Dear Japan,

Cherished by the Mandate of Heaven, the Great Mongol emperor sends this letter to the king of Japan. The sovereigns of small countries, sharing borders with each other, have for a long time been concerned to communicate with each other and become friendly. Especially since my ancestor governed at heaven's command, innumerable countries from afar disputed our power and slighted our virtue. Goryeo (*Korea*) rendered thanks for my ceasefire and for restoring their land and people when I ascended the throne. Our relation is feudatory like a father and son. We think you already know this. Goryeo (*Korea*) is my eastern tributary. Japan was allied with Goryeo (*Korea*) and sometimes with China since the founding of your country; however, Japan has never dispatched ambassadors since my ascending the throne. We are afraid that the Kingdom is yet to know this. Hence we dispatched a mission with our letter particularly expressing our wishes. Enter into friendly relations with each other from now on. We think all countries belong to one family. How are we in the right, unless we comprehend this? Nobody would wish to resort to arms.

**Sincerely,
Kublai Khan**



