

POST-CLASSICAL (1200-1450 CE)

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

UNIT 1 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

1.1

EAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

1.2

DAR al-ISLAM



c. 1200-1450

1.2 DAR AL-ISLAM



All about us is an iron wilderness; a bare and black shining beach of heated volcanic stones... a vast bed and banks of rusty and basaltic bluish rocks... stubborn as heavy matter, as iron and sounding like bell metal; lying out eternally under the sand-driving desert wind...



PRE-ISLAMIC ARABIA

- FEW LARGE CITIES:
 - TIED TO THE BEDOUINS
- MOST IMPT=MECCA (BELOW)
- FOUNDING CLAN=UMAYYAD
 - TRIBE=QURAYSH
- CLAIM TO FAME= KA'ABA
 - MOST REVERED PRE-ISLAMIC SHRINE
- KA'ABA (CONTINUED)
 - SITE OF ENFORCED 
 - POLYTHEISTIC CENTER
- MAIN GOD=ALLAH
 - SYMBOL  
- MATRILINEAL SOCIETY
 - MEN="ON THE MOVE"
- NO VEIL/SECLUSION
 - LATER PERSIAN TRAD.



Abū al-Qāsim Muḥammad ibn Abd Allāh ibn Abd al-Muṭṭalib ibn Hāshim
(Father of Kasim, Muhammad servant of Allah son of Muttalib, Destroyer of Evil)

MUHAMMAD

PRAISEWORTHY, PROPHET, ANNOUNCER, WITNESS, WARNER, the LIGHT GIVING LAMP (PBUH)

- BORN INTO THIS WORLD:
 - NOMADIC CLANS
 - BLOOD FEUDS
 - POLYTHEISM
- RAISED BY PATERNAL UNCLE
 - LEARNED TO BE A MERCHANT
- WORKED FOR KHADIJAH
 - OLDER, WIDOW
 - GREW TIRED OF MERCHANT LIFE VALUES
- FIGHTED FOR TRADE ROUTES
- MERCHANT TRAVEL HAD BROUGHT MONOTHEISM
 - CHRISTIANITY/JUDAISM
- BORN IN 570 INTO A PROMINENT MECCAN FAMILY
- LIVED WITH BEDOUINS FOR EARLY YEARS
 - HEALTHIER
 - STRONGER
- MEDITATED IN *HIRA CAVE* ON *JABAL AL NOUR*
- VISITED BY ANGEL JABRIL



محمد ﷺ



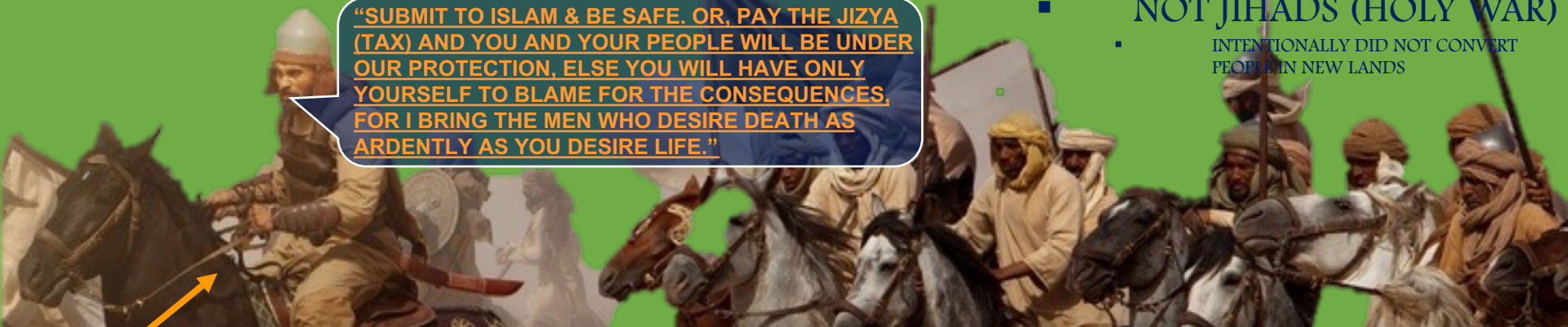
ARABS & ISLAM

- INITIALLY, ISLAM=ARAB RELIGION
 - ONE GOD (ALLAH)
 - NOT BEHOLDEN TO ANY TRIBE/CLAN
- MORE EGALITARIAN THAN OTHER MONO.
 - NO INTERMEDIARIES
 - NO PRIESTS
 - NO SAINTS
 - ANGELS =MESSENGERS ONLY
- UMMAH=COMMUNITY OF THE FAITHFUL
 - TRIBAL CIVIL WARS ENDED
 - ENERGIES CHANNELED OUTWARD
 - PROVIDED ETHICAL/MORAL/LEGAL
 - SHARIA LAW=LAW CODE (QUDD)

"SUBMIT TO ISLAM & BE SAFE. OR, PAY THE JIZYA (TAX) AND YOU AND YOUR PEOPLE WILL BE UNDER OUR PROTECTION, ELSE YOU WILL HAVE ONLY YOURSELF TO BLAME FOR THE CONSEQUENCES. FOR I BRING THE MEN WHO DESIRE DEATH AS ARDENTLY AS YOU DESIRE LIFE."

MOTIVES FOR CONQUEST

- ISLAMIC UNITY
 - PROVIDED UNITY TO REGION DIVIDED BY WAR AND FOREIGN RULERS FOR CENTURIES
- BEDOUIN HERITAGE
 - LARGE PART OF CULTURE WAS TRIBAL CONFLICT
- WEALTH (ARAB WRITER)
 - "THE BEDOUINS FORSOOK THEIR LIFE AS DESERT NOMADS NOT OUT OF RELIGIOUS REWARDS, BUT BECAUSE OF A 'YEARNING AFTER BREAD AND DATES'"
- MISCONCEPTIONS
 - NOT TO SPREAD ISLAM
 - GAINED TAX FROM NON BELIEVERS/WOULD HAVE TO SHARE LOOT
 - NOT JIHADS (HOLY WAR)
 - INTENTIONALLY DID NOT CONVERT PEOPLE IN NEW LANDS



KHALID IBN al-WALID-KNOWN AS "THE SWORD OF ALLAH", WALID FOUGHT IN OVER 100 BATTLES UNDER MUHAMMAD AND HIS SUCCESSORS UNITING ARABIA, AND DEFEATING BOTH SASSANIAN PERSIANS (TAKING DAMASCUS) & THE BYZANTINES.

أركان الإسلام

الشهادة

Shahadah
(Faith)



To believe in no God but Allah and that Muhammad is his prophet and the messenger of Allah.

الصلاة

Salah
(Prayer)



To pray five times each day:
Fajr - Before Sunrise
Zuhr - Early Afternoon
Asr - Late Afternoon
Maghrib - After Sunset
Isha - Night.

الصوم

Sawm
(Fasting)



To give up food and drink during daylight hours in the month of Ramadan.

الزكاة

Zakah
(Almsgiving)



To give a share of personal wealth to help people in need and support the Muslim community.

الحج

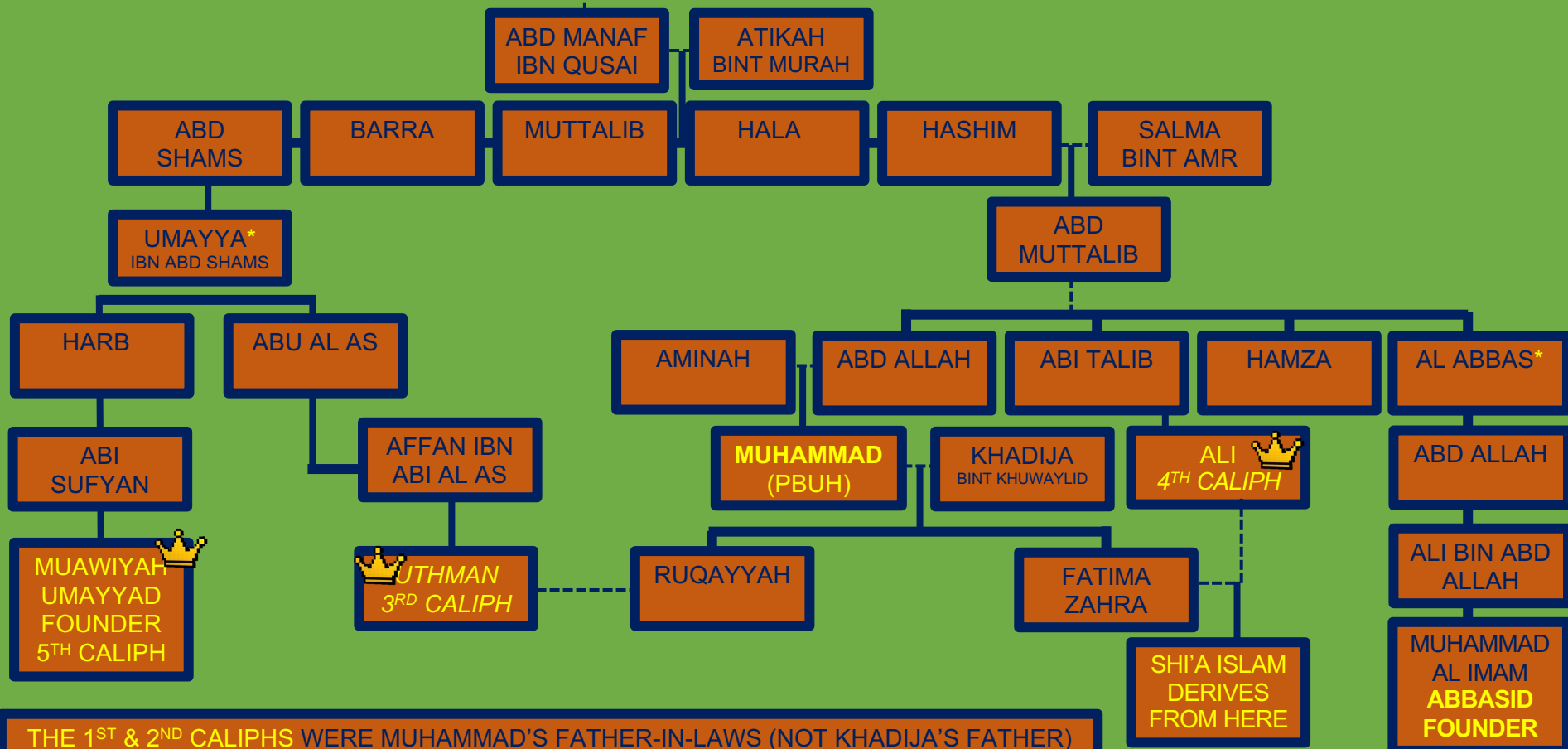
Hajj
(Pilgrimage)



To perform a pilgrimage to Makkah at least once in a lifetime.

family tree of the caliphate

QURAYSH TRIBE



ISLAMIC CALIPHATES

الأموية ال خ ل افة
العباسية ال خ ل افة

أَلْخَلَاْفَةُ الْأُمَوِيَّةُ UMAYYAD

- "SONS OF UMAYYAH"
- AFTER MUHAMMAD'S DEATH, THERE WERE THE 4 *RIGHTLY GUIDED* CALIPHS (RASHIDUN CALIPHATE)
- ENDED WITH THE FIRST FITNA (CIVIL WAR) WHEN THE 3RD CALIPH WAS MURDERED... 4TH CALIPH=ALI
 - SUNNI/SHI'A SPLIT
- UMAYYADS MOVE TO DAMASCUS
- ARAB DOMINATED
- TOLERANT OF THE DHIMMI (PEOPLE OF THE BOOK)
- CALIPH BECAME MORE OF A KING
 - MAWALIS (NON-ARAB MUSLIMS) FOUGHT FOR ACCEPTANCE
 - ABBASIDS WERE 'FRONTIER WARRIORS' WHO INVADED

661-750



أَلْخَلَاْفَةُ الْعَبَّاسِيَّةُ ABBASID

- TRACED ROUTES THROUGH ABBAS*
- DIVERSE CONFEDERACY OF MUSLIM GROUPS (INCLUDING SHI'A)
 - DEFEATED THE UMAYYADS
 - INVITED THEM TO A "RECONCILIATION BANQUET"
 - RED WEDDING-ED THEM
 - SOME ESCAPED TO SPAIN →
- ABBASIDS WERE SUNNI
 - TURNED ON THE SHI'A WHO HAD HELPED THEM COME TO POWER
- REMOVED WALL BETWEEN ARABS AND THE MAWALI
 - ALL ARE NOW EQUAL IN ISLAM
- DOMINATED BY THE PERSIANS:
 - "THE PERSIANS RULED FOR 1000 YEARS AND DID NOT NEED US ARABS EVEN FOR A DAY... WE HAVE BEEN RULING THEM FOR ONE OR TWO CENTURES AND CANNOT DO WITHOUT THEM FOR AN HOUR."

750-1258



خَلَاْفَةُ قُرْطُبَة CORDOBA

- AFTER INITIAL UMAYYAD CONQUERING OF IBERIA, RULER IN CORDOBA WAS GRANTED THE TITLE OF EMIR ("COMMANDER") OF IBERIA
- FOLLOWING THE ABBASID REVOLUTION, THE EMIR OF CORDOBA TOOK THE TITLE OF "CALIPH" (REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE THE ABBASIDS)
- REMEMBERED AS THE CULTURAL CAPITAL OF EUROPE DURING THIS TIME (LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY, PALACES, MOSQUES, ETC.)



DECLINING ROLE OF WOMEN

- **THE HAREM (“A SACRED PLACE”)**
 - BECAME AN INSTITUTION UNDER THE ABBASIDS
- DERIVES FROM QURANIC SOURCE DESCRIBING MUHAMMAD’S HOUSE (SEPERATED MEN & WOMEN BY A CURTAIN)
- BY ABBASID TIMES, WOMEN WERE REMOVED FROM ALL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS (UNLIKE IN MUH.’S TIME)
- UM/ABB CONQUEST BROUGHT SLAVES
- HAREM HELD WIVES/CONCUBINES OF CALIPH (PROTECTED BY EUNUCHS)

- **PURDAH (SECLUSION)**
 - LITERALLY, “CURTAIN”
- 1. PHYSICAL SEGREGATION
- 2. COVERING (HIJAB)



AND SAY TO THE BELIEVING WOMEN THAT THEY SHOULD LOWER THEIR GAZE AND GUARD THEIR PRIVATE PARTS; THAT THEY SHOULD NOT DISPLAY THEIR BEAUTY AND ORNAMENTS EXCEPT WHAT (MUST ORDINARILY) APPEAR THEREOF.

-QURAN 24:31

NOMADIC INCURSION & THE END OF THE CALIPHATE

- CALIPHS TOO PREOCCUPIED TO RULE
- HINTERLAND BROKE AWAY
- REGIONAL POWERS SUPPLANTED ABB. POWER
- CALIPHS BECAME PUPPET TO PERSIAN ADVISORS
- TURKS TO THE EAST →
- ← TO THE WEST...
- CRUSADERS ATTEMPTED TO RETAKE HOLY LAND
 - (WE'LL REVISIT WHEN WE TALK EUROPE)



DAR al-ISLAM

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450

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GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450

MAMLUKS BYZANTINES
 OTTOMANS SELJUICS
 DELHI SULTANATE
 CORDOBA MOUGOLS
 929-1031 →



 LIBRARIES PRESERVED GREEK & ISLAMIC THOUGHT & TRANSFERRED IT BACK TO EUR.

 POLYMATHS LIKE AL-RAZI & IBN SINA INNOVATED & ADVANCED GREEK **MEDICAL** KNOWLEDGE

 PERSIAN POLYMATH NASIR AL-DIN TUSI "CREATES" (AS ITS OWN FIELD) **TRIGONOMETRY**

 A'ISHAH BINT YUSUF AL-BAUNIYYAH SUFI POET, MOST PROLIFIC FEMALE ARABIC **WRITER** PRIOR TO 1900 CE

 BAGHDAD'S **HOUSE OF WISDOM**

 **SUFI ORDERS**

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS
Cultural Developments and Interactions **CDI**
 The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

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Abu al-Qasim Muhammad ibn Abd Allah ibn Abd al-Muttalib ibn Hashim (Father of Kaam, Muhammad servant of Allah son of Mustafa, Deceiver of Job)

MUHAMMAD

- TRANSMITTER, PROPHET, ANNOUNCER, WITNESS, WARRIOR, BLOOD-DRINKING LAMP (PROT)
- BORN INTO THIS WORLD...
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HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.III.D.iii

Islam, Judaism, Christianity, and the core beliefs and practices of these religions continued to shape societies in Africa and Asia.

THEMATIC FOCUS
Governance **GOV**
 A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.I

As the Abbasid Caliphate fragmented, new Islamic political entities emerged, most of which were dominated by Turkic peoples. These states demonstrated continuity, innovation, and diversity.

ISLAMIC CALIPHATES

Umayyad 661-750

Abbasid 750-1258

Cordoba 756-1031

THE MAMLUKS

PROPERTY: ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND EUROPEAN SLAVES

WARRIORS: ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND EUROPEAN SLAVES

PROTECTED: ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND EUROPEAN SLAVES

RUMI

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.III.A

Muslim rule continued to expand to many parts of Afro-Eurasia due to military expansion, and Islam subsequently expanded through the activities of merchants, missionaries, and Sufis.

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS
Technology and Innovation **TEC**
 Human adaptation and innovation have resulted in increased efficiency, comfort, and security, and technological advances have shaped human development and interactions with both intended and unintended consequences.

IS THE CALIPHATES FRAGMENTED INTO MORE REGIONAL KINGDOMS/ SULTANATES, THE ISLAMIC WORLD FROM 1200-1450 IS MOST KNOWN FOR TRADE (WE WILL REVISIT IN UNIT 2: NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE) AND:

INTELLECTUAL INNOVATIONS & TRANSFERS

YOU WILL BE ASSIGNED ONE OF THE PEOPLE/IDEAS/BUILDINGS ETC. OF

DAR al-ISLAM c. 1200-1450

WE WILL BE HOLDING A TOURNAMENT TO DETERMINE WHICH INNOVATOR/INVENTION/ IDEA, BUILDING, ETC. HAS THE GREATEST IMPACT ON WORLD HISTORY IN A TOURNAMENT WE'RE CALLING:

CULTURAL CLASH OF CHAMPIONS

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.II.A.i

Muslim states and empires encouraged significant intellectual innovations and transfers.



WHAT IS THE
LARGEST
CITY ON
EARTH IN
900 CE?

BASED ON MODELSKI'S 2003 ESTIMATES (OTHER MODELS VARY)

1. BAGHDAD	900k
2. CHANG'AN	500k
3. CONSTANTINOPL	300k
4. KYOTO	200k
5. CORDOBA	200k
6. ALEXANDRIA	175k
7. LUOYANG	150k
8. FUSTA (EGYPT)	150k
9. MANYAKHETA (INDIA)	100k
10. KARIWAN (TUNISIA)	100k



Ya'qubi, Abbasid Historian c. 850, Description of Baghdad

BAGHDAD

There is none more learned than [Baghdad]'s scholars,
Better informed than their traditionalists,
More perspicuous than their grammarians,
More accurate than their readers,
More skillful than their physicians,
More melodious than their singers,
More delicate than their craftsmen,
More literate than their scribes,
More lucid than their logicians,
More devoted than their worshippers
More pious than their ascetics,
More juridical than their judges,
More eloquent than their preachers,
More poetic than their poets,
More reckless than their rakes



"Her outward [features] have departed and nothing remains of her but the name ... There is no beauty in her that arrests the eye, or summons the busy passer-by to forget his business and to gaze." - **IBN BATTUTA**

BAGHDAD

- LITERALLY, “**GIFT OF GOD**”; THIS IS NOT THE BAGHDAD OF ANCIENT HISTORY... WE ARE PICKING UP IN THE YEAR 1200...
- BY 1200, BAGHDAD HAD BEEN INVADED 5x IN THE PAST 400 YEARS...
- IBN BATTUTA WAS NOT IMPRESSED WHEN HE WAS HERE IN 1326... (SEE THE QUOTE)
 - HE ACTUALLY BYPASSED THE CITY WHEN HE 1ST WENT THROUGH THE REGION
- WHY WOULD THE G.O.A.T. OF WORLD TRAVEL SKIP A CITY LIKE BAGHDAD?



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... WAS NOT IMPRESSED WHEN HE VISITED BAGHDAD IN 1326... (SEE THE QUOTE)
... ACTUALLY BYPASSED THE CITY WHEN HE WENT THROUGH THE REGION
... THE G.O.A.T. OF WORLD TRAVEL
... LIKE BAGHDAD?

Dear Baghdad,

At the time of the conquest of the Castles of the Heretics (*Khwarezmian Empire a Turkic slave empire like the Mamluks, ruling over most of Iran & Central Asia*), we sent envoys to you seeking for reinforcements. You replied that you were our subordinate, yet you did not send troops. Even though your family is august and venerable and your house has experienced rule and fortune, yet Could the moon have shone so brightly That it eclipsed the blazing sun?

If you do not heed our advice and intend to oppose and resist us, ready your army and choose the battlefield, for we are prepared and girded for battle. When I lead my army against Baghdad in fury, whether you hide in the heavens or on earth

I will bring you down from the spinning spheres;
I will toss you in the air like a lion.
I will leave no one alive in your realm;
I will burn your city and your lands.

If you wish to spare yourself and your venerable family, listen to my advice with the ear of intelligence. If you do not, you will see what God has willed.

Sincerely,
Hulagu Khan, 1257



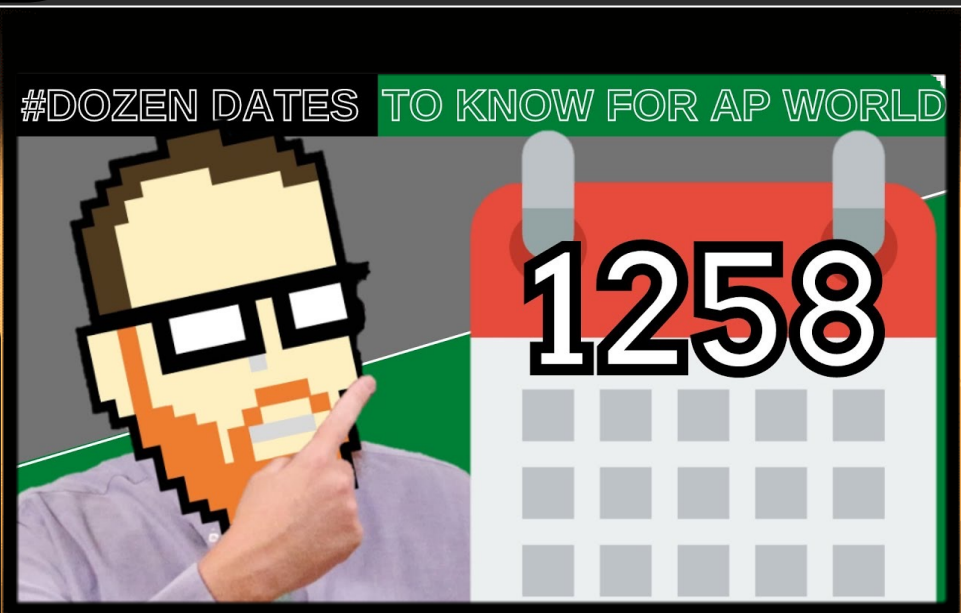
I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



 **Click Here to
Watch Now!**

THE MAMLUKS



(n)- **“PROPERTY”**, ARABIC DESIGNATION FOR SLAVES

- MAMLUKS WERE SLAVES TRAINED IN ONE OF THESE:
 - MARTIAL ARTS, COURT ETIQUETTE, SCIENCES
 - ONCE TRAINED... THEY WERE FREED.
 - REMAINED LOYAL TO/SERVE THEIR MASTER
 - REFERRED TO MASTERS AS “FATHER”
 - MOSTLY MADE UP OF TURKS, CUMINS & KIPCHAKS
- LOUIS IX OF FRANCE INVADED DURING THE 7TH CRUSADE
 - MAMLUKS WON; CAPTURED LOUIS; RANSOMED HIM
 - 400,000 LIVRES (1/3 OF FRANCE’S GDP IN 1250)

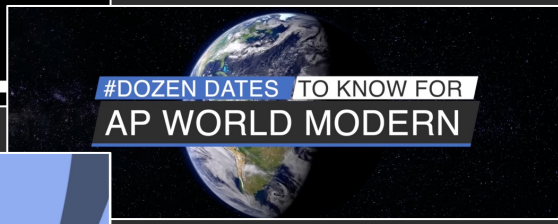


- EGYPTIAN SULTAN DIED PRIOR TO THE CRUSADE (WIFE BECAME SULTANA)
 - SHE MARRIED MAMLUK LEADER
- MAMLUK SULTANATE RULED EGYPT FROM 1250-1517
 - CONTROLLED THE TRADE OF COTTON AND SUGAR BETWEEN THE ISLAMIC WORLD AND EUROPE
 - MAMLUKS ARE THE POWER IN EGYPT UNTIL THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD
 - MAMLUK CAVALRY WAS NO MATCH FOR THE OTTOMAN ARTILLERY
 - MAMLUKS REMAINED RULING CLASS UNDER OTTOMAN RULE
 - MAMLUKS=OTTOM. VASSALS

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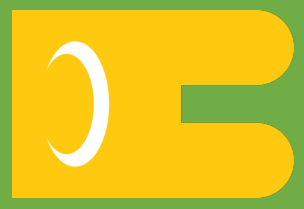
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THE MAMLUKS

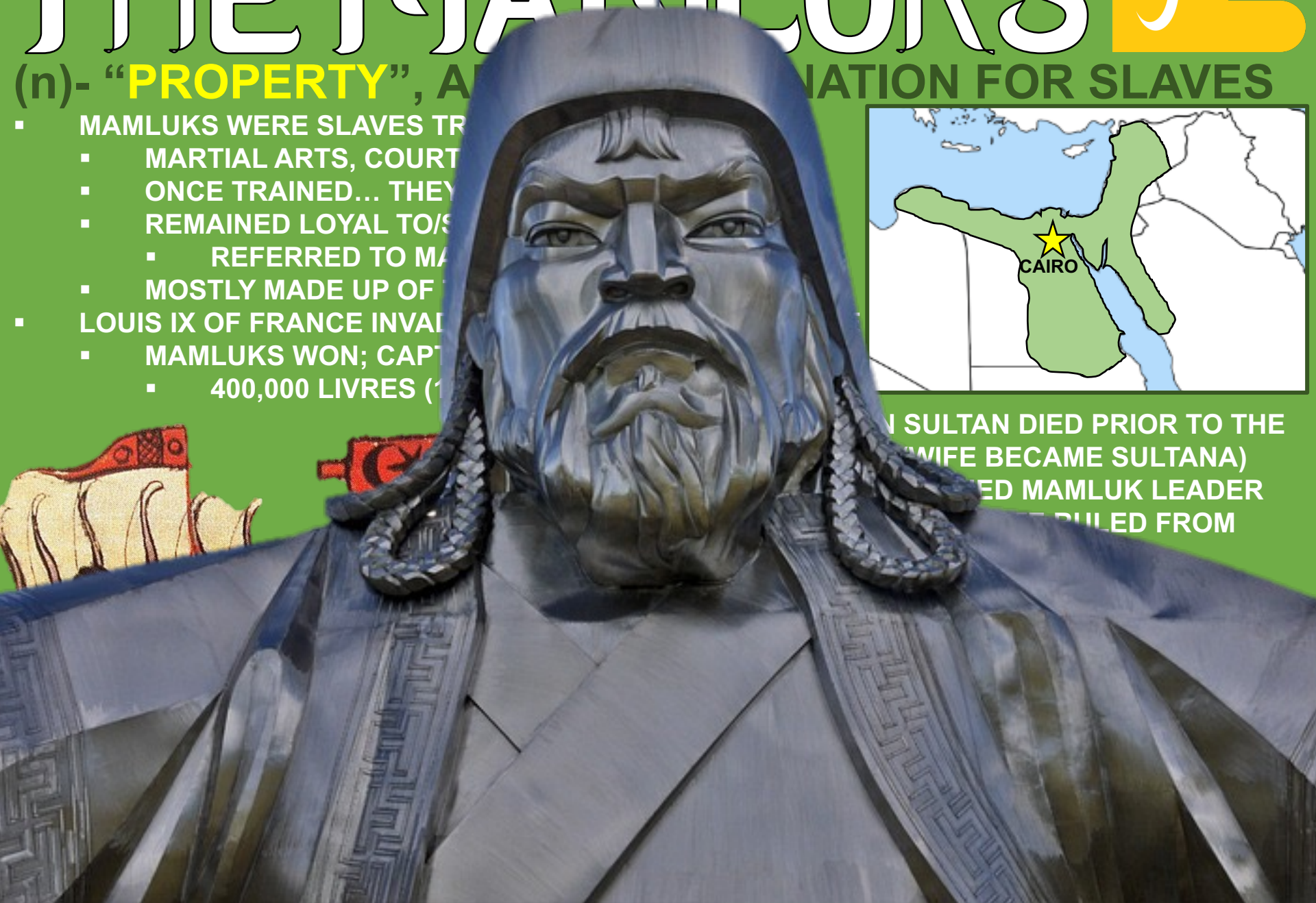


(n)- “PROPERTY”, A... ANATION FOR SLAVES

- MAMLUKS WERE SLAVES TR...
 - MARTIAL ARTS, COURT...
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 - MAMLUKS WON; CAPT...
 - 400,000 LIVRES (1...



...N SULTAN DIED PRIOR TO THE...
...WIFE BECAME SULTANA)
...ED MAMLUK LEADER
...RULED FROM



Dear Mamluks,

From the King of Kings of the East and West, the Great Khan. To Qutuz the Mamluk, who fled to escape our swords. You should think of what happened to other countries and submit to us. You have heard how we have conquered a vast empire and have purified the earth of the disorders that tainted it. We have conquered vast areas, massacring all the people. You cannot escape from the terror of our armies. Where can you flee? What road will you use to escape us? Our horses are swift, our arrows sharp, our swords like thunderbolts, our hearts as hard as the mountains, our soldiers as numerous as the sand. Fortresses will not detain us, nor armies stop us. Your prayers to God will not avail against us. We are not moved by tears nor touched by lamentations. Only those who beg our protection will be safe. Hasten your reply before the fire of war is kindled. Resist and you will suffer the most terrible catastrophes. We will shatter your mosques and reveal the weakness of your God and then will kill your children and your old men together. At present you are the only enemy against whom we have to march.

**Sincerely,
Hulagu Khan, 1260**

THE MAMLUK RESPONSE:

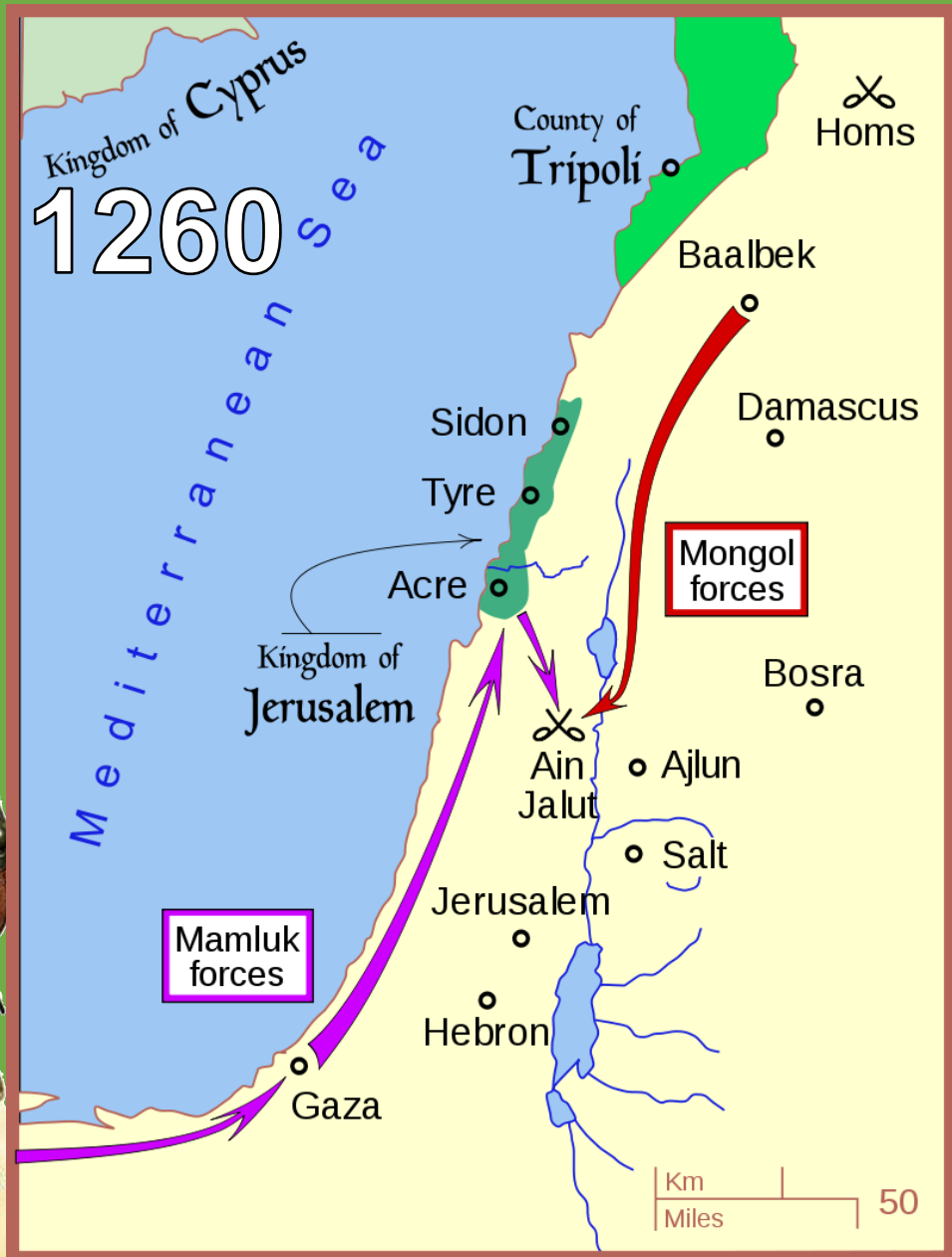
CUT THE
MONGOL
ENVOYS BY
“HALVING THEM
AT THE WAIST”
AND THEN
DISPLAYING
THEIR HEADS
ON THE OLD
CITY GATE OF
CAIRO...

*** OK, SO, THERE
WERE ONLY 6
ENVOYS... I GOT A
LITTLE CARRIED
AWAY WITH THE
HEADS... BUT... YOU
GET THE POINT...



BATTLE OF AIN JALUT

- THE FRENCH CRUSADER STATE OF ACRE (SEE MAP) SIDED WITH THE MAMLUKS. (POPE'S ORDERS)
- MAMLUKS USED THE MONGOL TACTIC OF FEIGNED RETREAT
- MAMLUKS WIN THE BATTLE...
- MONGOLS RETURNED YEARS LATER... BUT, LOST AGAIN
- MONGOL CIVIL WARS PREVENTED THEIR RETURN...



"I arrived ... at the city of Cairo, mother of cities ... mistress of broad provinces and fruitful lands, boundless in multitude of buildings, peerless in beauty and splendor. She [Cairo] surges as the waves of the sea with her throngs of folk & can scarce contain them..." -IBN BATTUTA

CAIRO

- FALL OF BAGHDAD IN 1258:CAIRO BECAME THE INTEL/CULT/ECON CAPITAL OF THE ISLAMIC WORLD
- NILE PROVIDES SOIL FOR AGRICULTURE
- IBN BATTUTA (ABOVE) WAS HERE WHEN THE BUBONIC PLAGUE STRUCK IN 1347



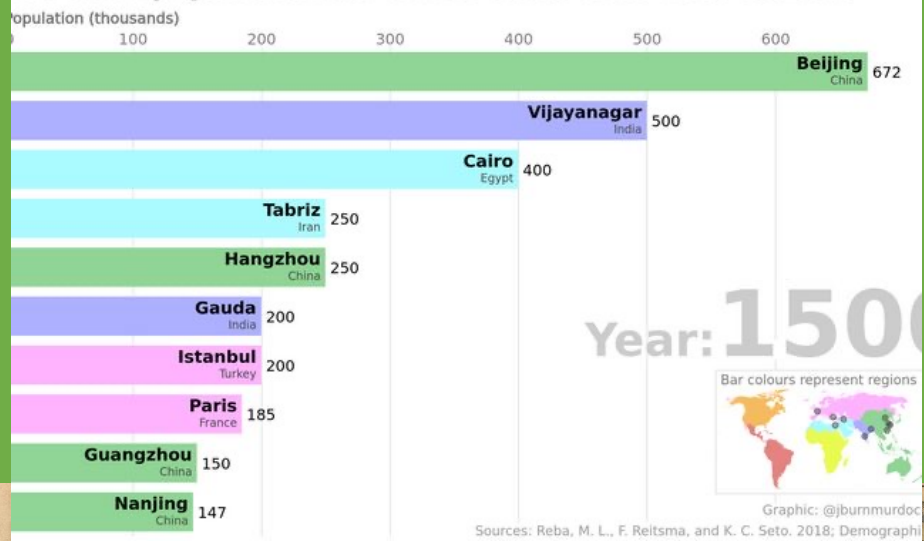
1572 MAP OF THE CITY OF CAIRO BY GERMAN CARTOGRAPHERS

JOURNEY TO MECCA

In the footsteps of Ibn Battuta

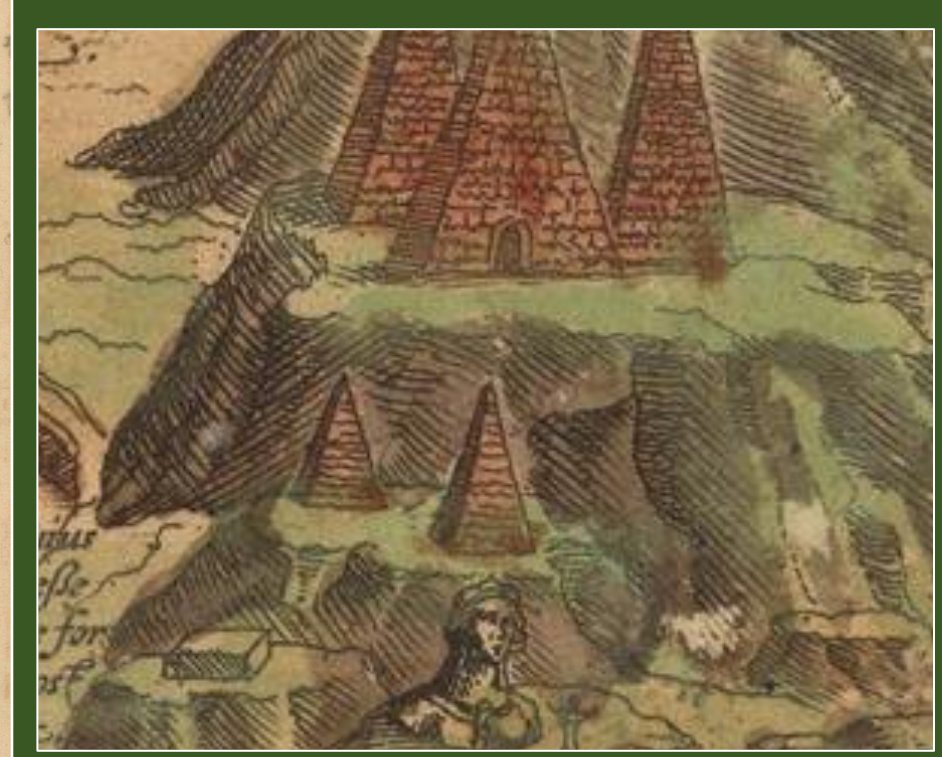


The most populous cities in the world from 1500 to 2018

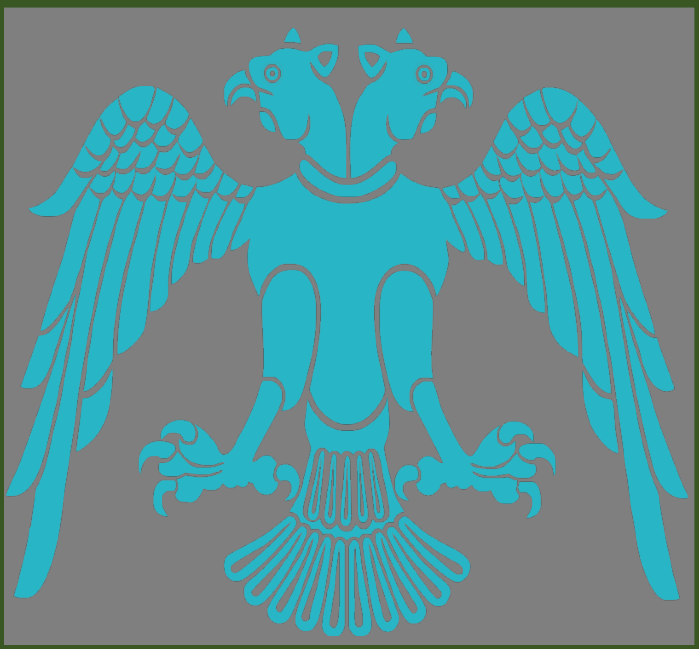


CAIRO

NOTICE ANYTHING FAMILIAR ON THIS MAP?



SELJUK TURKS



- ORGHUZ TURKS THAT ORIGINATED FROM BETWEEN THE CASPIAN & ARAL SEAS
- BEGAN TO MOVE SOUTH DUE TO INTERACTIONS WITH OTHER TRIBES...
 - CAME INTO DIRECT CONTACT w/ISLAM
- SELJUQ (LEADER OF THE SELJUKS) CONVERTED TO ISLAM IN 985 CE
 - CONQUERED GHAZNAVIDS c. 1050
- SELJUKS MIXED WITH LOCAL POPULAT.
 - BLENDED PERSIAN/TURKIC TRADITIONS WITH SUNNI ISLAM
- CULTURAL CONTRIBUTIONS:
 - 1ST **MADRASAS** ("A PLACE WHERE LEARNING TAKES PLACE")
 - FORMAL ISLAMIC SCHOOLS
 - **FARSI** (NEW PERSIAN) BECAME THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF RECORD
 - POPULARIZED TITLE **SULTAN**
 - TAKEN FROM THE GHAZNAVIDS
- CATALYST FOR THE CRUSADES (SEE 1.6)

AS THE CALIPHATES FRAGMENTED INTO MORE REGIONAL KINGDOMS/
SULTANATES, THE ISLAMIC WORLD FROM 1200-1450 IS MOST KNOWN
FOR TRADE (WE WILL REVISIT IN **UNIT 2: NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE**) AND:

INTELLECTUAL INNOVATIONS & TRANSFERS

YOU WILL BE ASSIGNED ONE OF THE PEOPLE/IDEAS/BUILDINGS ETC. OF



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INVENTION, IDEA, BUILDING, ETC. HAS THE GREATEST IMPACT ON WORLD
HISTORY IN A TOURNAMENT WE ARE CALLING:

CULTURAL

CLASH OF
CHAMPIONS

CULTURAL

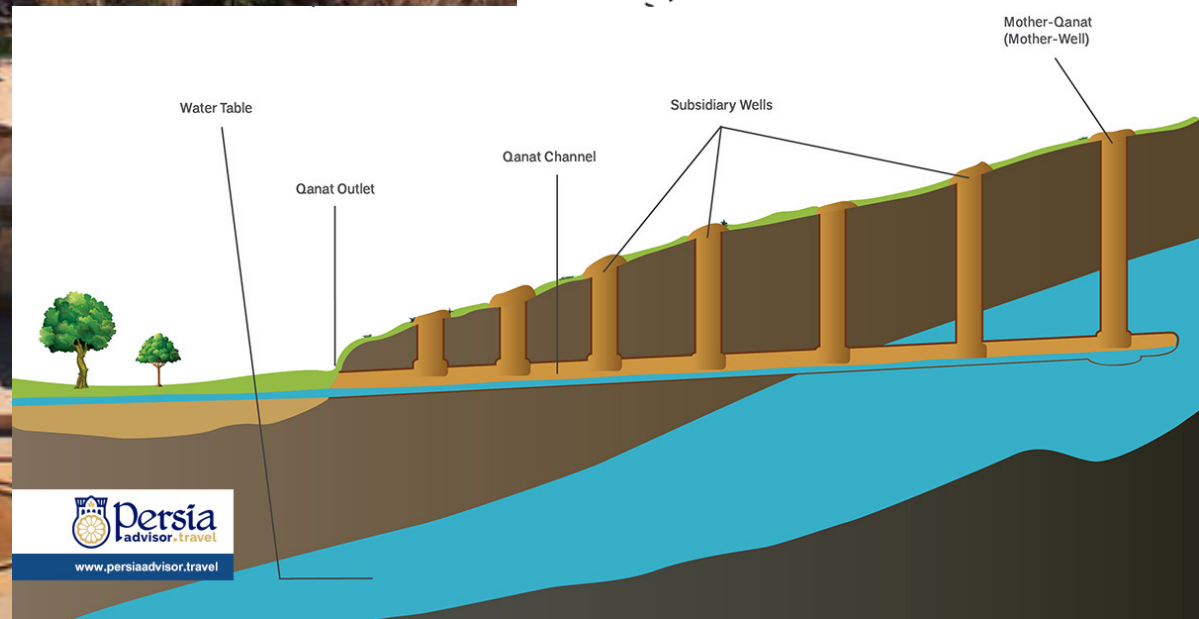
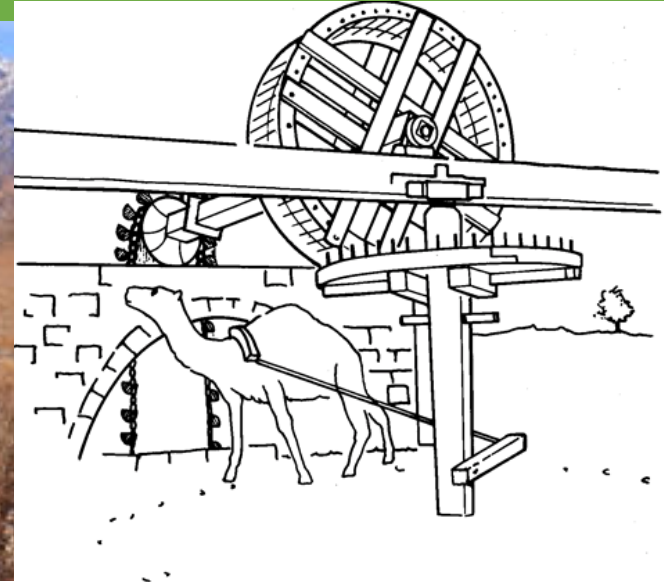
CLASH OF CHAMPIONS



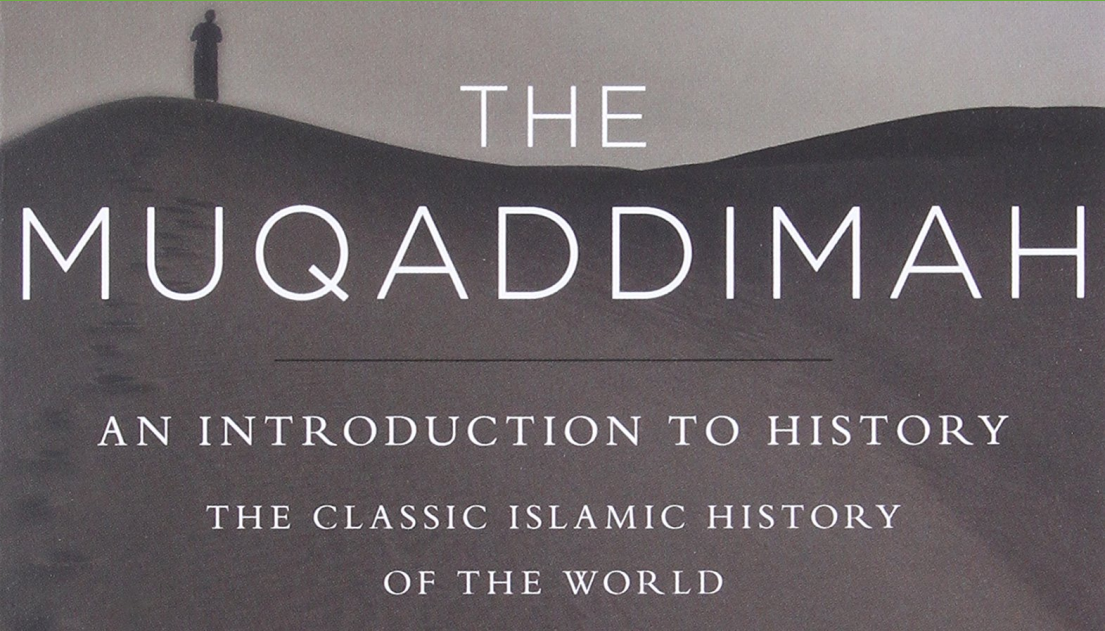
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SCIENTIFIC METHOD



AL RAZI



A 'ISHAH AL BA 'UNIYYAH



THE PRINCIPLES OF SUFISM



'AISHAH AL-BA'UNIYYAH

TRANSLATED BY TH. EMIL HOMERIN

FOREWORD BY ROS BALLASTER

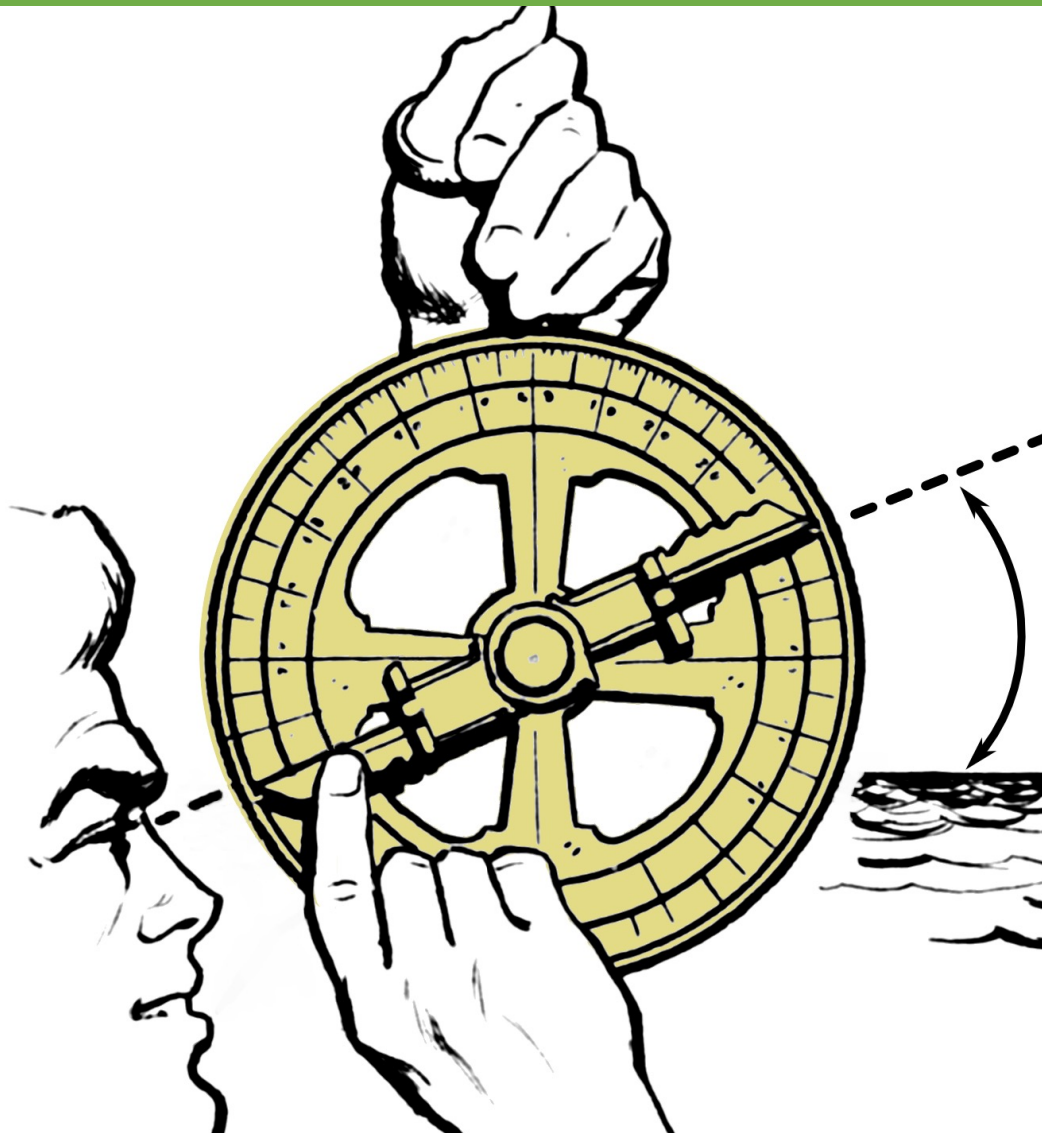
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AL KHWARIZMI



كتاب الخوارزمي
ما تصك الوصف الشيخ للأجل أوسع الله
محمد بن موسى الخوارزمي رضي الله عنه وأتابه وصحة
• وسيد لا يشهد نوره وخطابه العبد المعسر
• إلى الله العلي هو خطاب من محمد بن علي
• ابن حسين بن علي بن محمد بن علي بن الحسين
• حقه بن الحسين بن علي بن إبراهيم بن محمد
• إبراهيم بن أحمد بن الحسين بن عثمان بن إبراهيم
• الوليد بن هاشم بن سعيد بن عبد شمس بن
• عبد مناف
• نعمة الله العليم والعلم
• الصالحين
• وحسن الله نعم الوكيل
• صان لما آل الخدي صلوات الله عليهم
• عن محمد بن الحسين بن الحسين بن الحسين
• بن الحسين بن الحسين بن الحسين بن الحسين
• بن الحسين بن الحسين بن الحسين بن الحسين



HOSPITALS



RUMI

