

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

UNIT 1 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

1.1

EAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

1.2

DAR al-ISLAM



c. 1200-1450

1.3

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

1.3 SOUTH/SOUTHEAST ASIA



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Cultural Developments and Interactions **CDI**

The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.III.D.iv

Hinduism, Islam, and Buddhism, and their core beliefs and practices, continued to shape societies in South and Southeast Asia.

SPREAD OF ISLAM

- EARLIEST ARAB MUSLIMS TO ARRIVE: c. 630 CE
- MERCHANTS TRAVELLING ALONG MALABAR COAST
- ARAB MERCHANTS SPREAD THE RELIGION
- ARABS TRADED HERE FOREVER
- FORMERLY BROUGHT TRADE GOODS; NOW ISLAMIC ZEAL
- GAINED CONVERTS ON MALABAR
- BROUGHT BACK INDIAN KNOWLEDGE
- NUMERALS, DECIMALS
- LOGIC, SANSKRIT TRANSLATIONS

POLITICAL ARRIVAL OF ISLAM IN INDIA

- 712 CE: UNMAYAD INVASIONS
- ONLY MADE IT TO THE SINDH
- c. 1000: MUHAMMAD BIN QASIM
- LEAD ANOTHER INVASION
- c. 1185: COUL
- LEA

Country	Muslim Population	Percentage
Indonesia	220,000,300	12.7%
India	201,013,329	11.5%

Bhakti Movement

- LITERALLY "DEVOTION TO" OR "FONDNESS FOR"
- STARTED IN THE TAMIL REGION OF SOUTH INDIA
- He who has highest Bhakti (Love, devotion) of Deva (God), just like his Deva, so for his Guru (teacher), to him who is high-minded.
- These teachings will be illuminating. Upanishad 6.23
- MOVEMENT TOWARDS A MORE SPIRITUAL RELATIONSHIP WITH GOD
- RATHER THAN BASED ON STUDYING OR RITUALS
- DEVOTEES SHOULD LOVE GOD AS GOD LOVES THE DEVOTEE...
- COMPARE THE FOLLOWING:

BHAKTI: HINDUISM :: SUFIS: ISLAM

- HINDUISM: VEDIC RITUALS OR MONK LIFE-MONKSHA
- BHAKTI: LOVING RELATIONSHIP WITH PERSONAL DEITY
- DOES NOT DISCRIMINATE BASED ON CASTE, GENDER
- PROVIDED WOMEN UNTOUCHABLES WITH PATH TO SPIRITUAL SALVATION
- POETS, SONGS TOOK ON HIGH LEVEL OF IMPORTANCE OFTEN COMPARED TO PROTESTANT REFORMATION

Spread of Buddhism

- STARTING AROUND 500 BCE, BUDDHISM SPREAD ALONG THE TRADE ROUTES TO SE ASIA
- SENT BY THE EMPEROR ASHOKA IN 260 BCE

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

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HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.I.B.i

State formation and development demonstrated continuity, innovation, and diversity, including the new Hindu and Buddhist states that emerged in South and Southeast Asia.

The Delhi Sultanate

- SULTANATE (n): LAND WHERE SULTAN (AUTHORITY) CLAIMS ALMOST FULL SOVEREIGNTY WHO CLAIMING THE OVERALL CALIPHATE, OR, TITLE OF A GOVERNOR OF A PORTION OF A CALIPHATE
- INDO-PERSIAN SYNCRETISM
- DELHI LEARNING CENTER (after the establishment of the sultanate by the Ghaznavids)
- POLO: THE OFFICIAL SPORT OF ISLAM SPREAD TO NORTH INDIA IN THIS PERIOD
- UNIVERSITY: UNIVERSITY OF DELHI (UNIVERSITY OF ALAUDDIN KHAN) (UNIVERSITY OF DELHI)

Dai Viet

- BEGINS IN 1069

Champa

- BUDDHIST STATE
- BUT GOVT SUPPORTED 3 BELIEFS
- BUD, CONF, YAO
- BEGAN AROUND 200 BCE UNTIL IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE DAI VIET IN 1832 CE
- PEAKED IN THE 800-900s CE
- BEGAN AS A HINDU STATE (UNTIL 1450s)
- BRIEFLY BUDDHIST DURING THEIR PEAK
- IN THE 1500s, LEADERSHIP CONVERTED TO ISLAM BASED ON THE INFLUENCE OF INDONESIA (SOUTH)
- DROUGHT RESISTANT RICE GIVEN TO SONG DYN.

Vijayanagara Empire

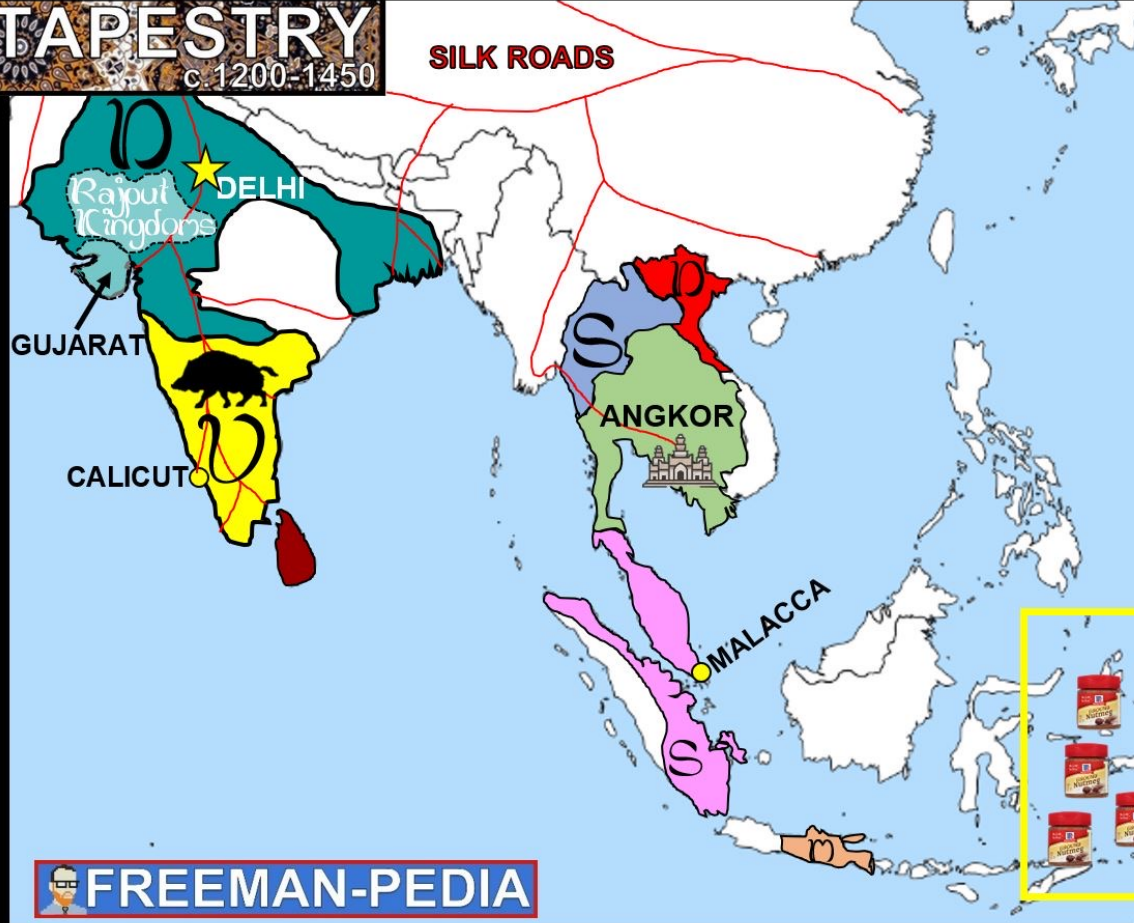
- PRIMARILY AN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY
- SUGAR, RICE, MINTS, COCONUTS, SPICES
- PEPPER, GINGER, CINNAMON, ETC
- TRADERS CENTERED IN CALCUTTA
- VIJAYANAGARA GOODS TRADED AS FAR AWAY AS VENICE TO THE WEST, CHINA TO THE EAST, HINDU STATE: CASTS SYSTEM, SATI

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA

c.1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450

SILK ROADS



South ASIA

Delhi Sultanate
1206-1526

GUJARAT

★ **DELHI**
Rajput Kingdoms

Vijayanagara Empire
1336-1646

Sinhalese Monarchy
543 BCE-1815 CE

South East ASIA

Khmer Empire
802-1431

ANGKOR WAT

Srivijaya
650-1377

Majapahit
1293-1527

Dai Viet
1054-1804

Sukhothai
1238-1583

● **MALACCA**

SPICE ISLANDS

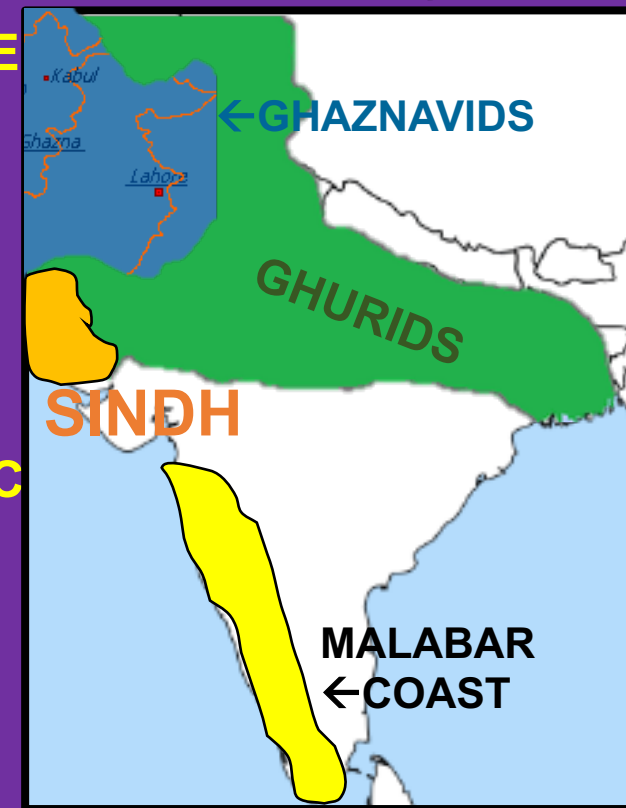
The Rajput Kingdoms






- INDIA IS RARELY UNITED IN HISTORY
- THE GUPTAN EMPIRE FELL IN 543 CE
 - BROKE INTO MANY EMPIRES
 - PALLAVA, KADAMBA, HARSHA...
- SOME OF THESE WERE Rajput Kingdoms
 - HINDU KINGDOMS THAT WITHSTOOD THE ADVANCE OF ISLAM
 - NEVER FORMED A COHESIVE POLITICAL UNIT (EMPIRE)
 - CONSTANT INFIGHTING AMONGST THE RAJAS (LEADERS)
- Rajput Kingdoms BORE THE BRUNT OF THE INVADERS IN THIS PERIOD:
 - GHAZNAVID EMPIRE (1001 CE)
 - GHURID EMPIRE (c.1190 CE)
 - DELHI SULTANATE (c. 1250)
- MARRIED INTO THE MUGHAL EMPIRE
 - JAHANGIR=1/2, SHAH JAHAN=3/4

SPREAD OF ISLAM

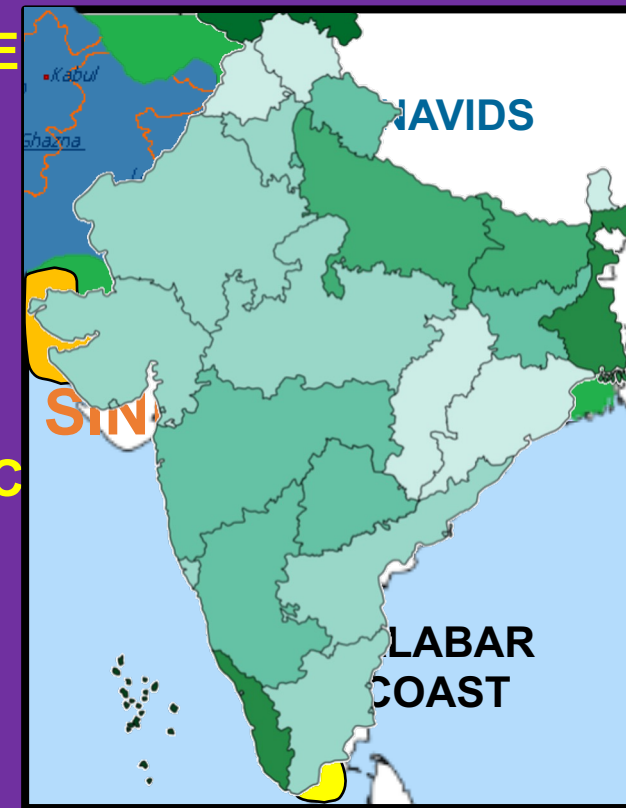
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 - c. 1000: GHAZNAVIDS
 - LEAD ANOTHER INVASION
 - c. 1186: GHURIDS
 - CONQUER GHAZNAVIDS...
 - LEADS TO THE DELHI SULT.





Country	Muslim Population	Percentage
 Indonesia	229,000,000	12.70%
 India	201,013,379	11.07%
 Pakistan	200,400,000	11.00%
 Bangladesh	153,700,000	9.20%
 Nigeria	103,000,000	5.30%

SPREAD OF ISLAM

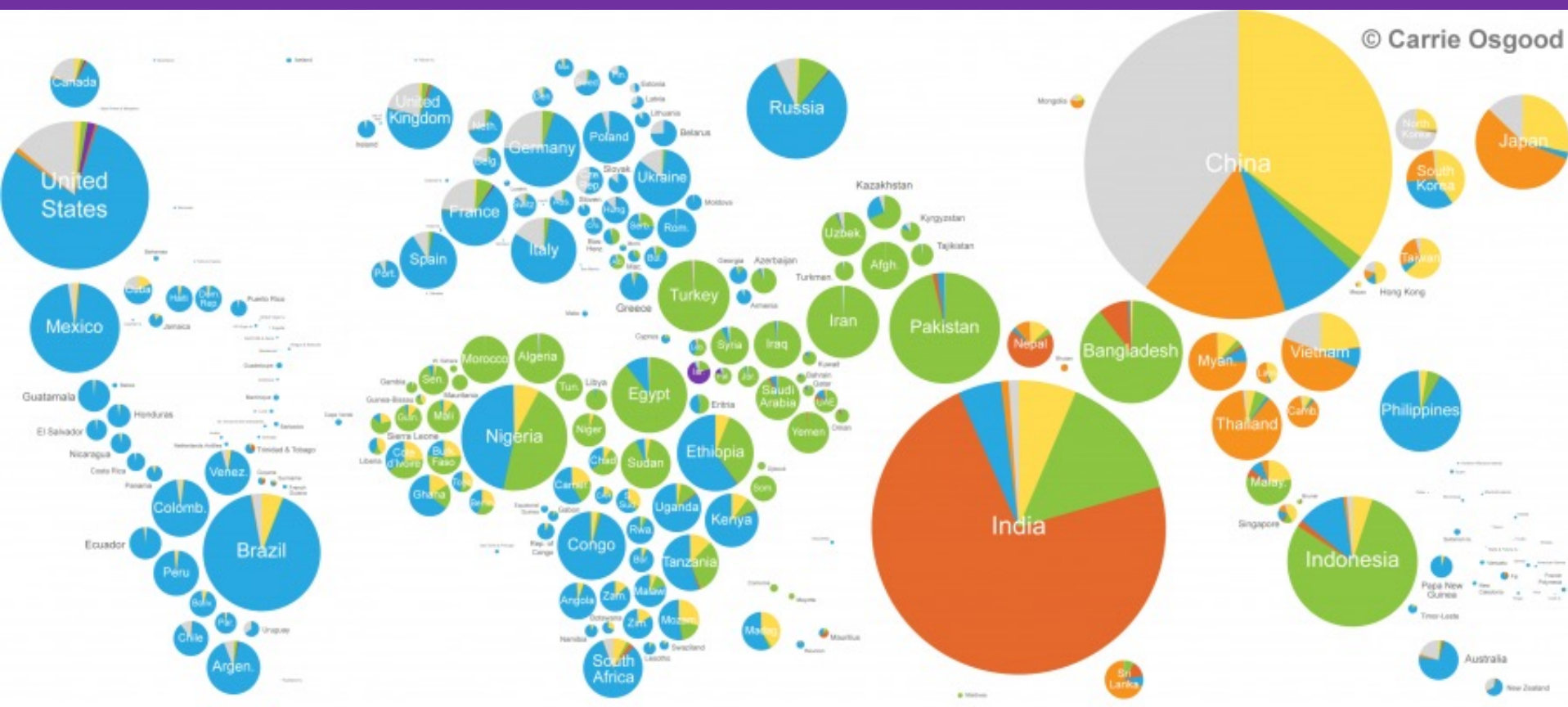
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SPREAD OF ISLAM

© Carrie Osgood



Buddhist

Christian

Hindu

Jewish

Muslim

11.8%

7.2%

32.8%

13.8%

0.2%

22.5%

11.8%

Atheist/Agnostic

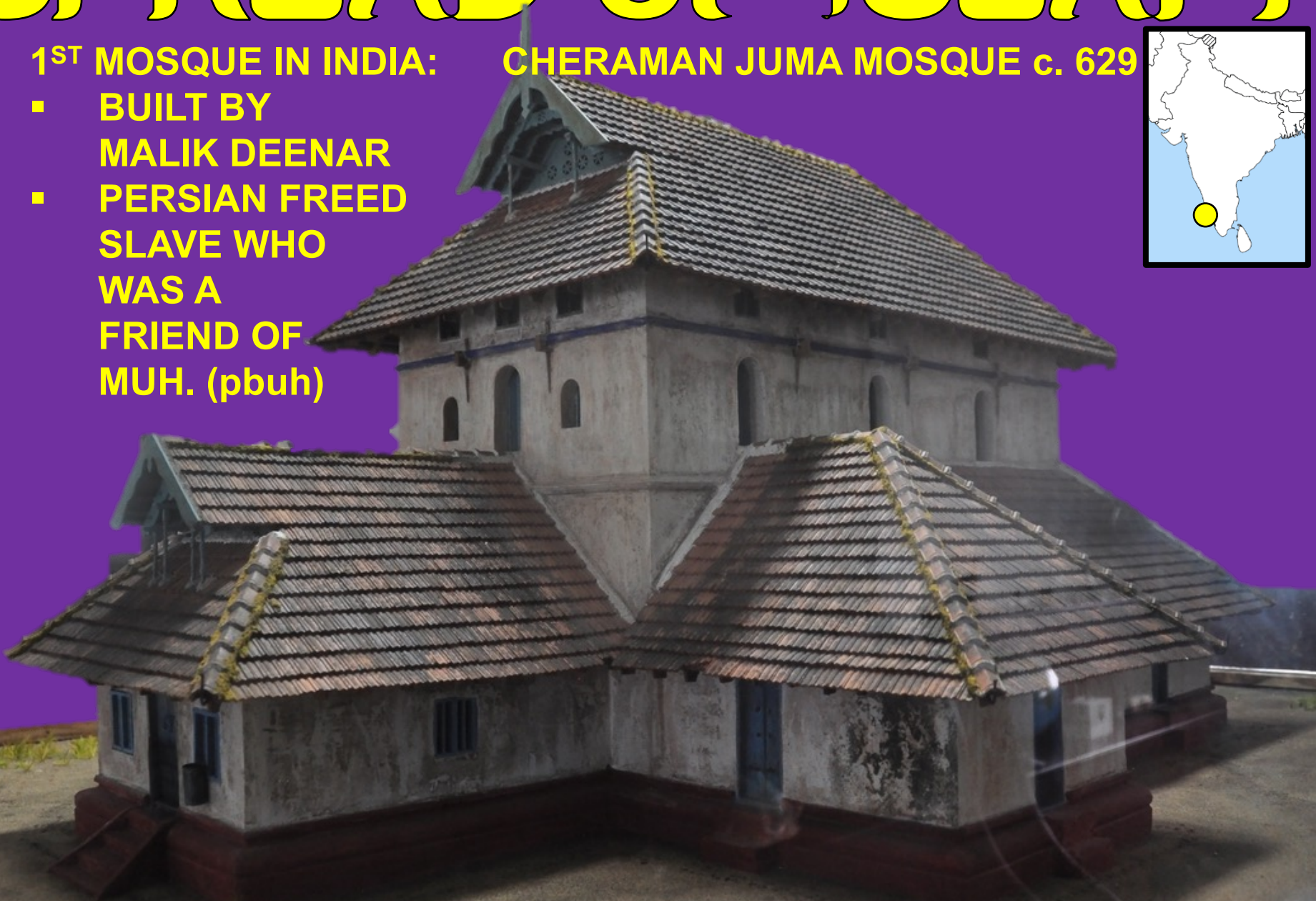
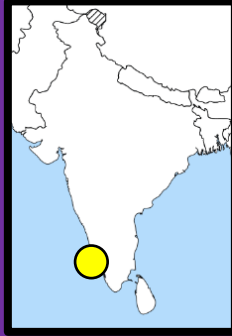
Other

HOW DOES ONE EMBRACE THE DIVINE PRESENCE OF ALLAH IN THIS LIFE?

SPREAD OF ISLAM

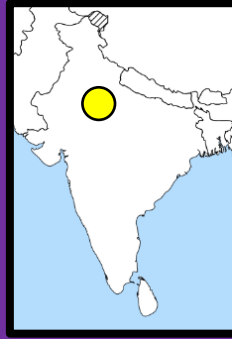
SPREAD OF ISLAM

- 1ST MOSQUE IN INDIA: CHERAMAN JUMA MOSQUE c. 629
- BUILT BY MALIK DEENAR
- PERSIAN FREED SLAVE WHO WAS A FRIEND OF MUH. (pbuh)



SPREAD OF ISLAM

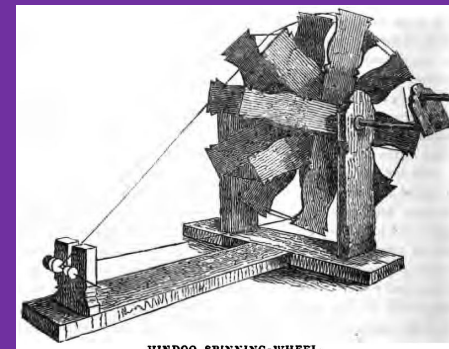
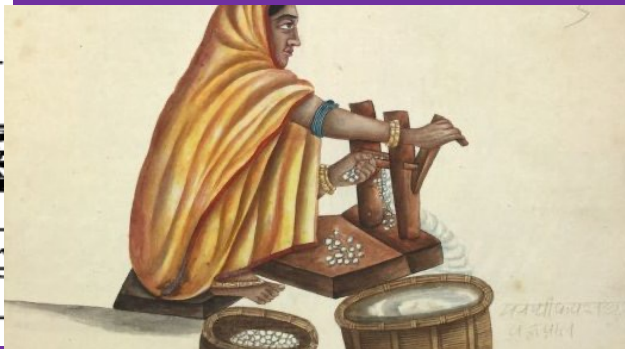
- **JAMA MASJID MOSQUE: LARGEST MOSQUE IN INDIA**
 - **“WORLD-REFLECTING MOSQUE”**
 - **BUILT IN 1650 (BY AUGANGZEB’S SON) IN DELHI**
 - **CAN HOLD OVER 25,000 PEOPLE**



The Delhi Sultanate



- FORMED AFTER THE FALL OF TWO INVADER STATES:
 - **GHAZNAVID & GHURID**
- FOUNDED BY A TURKIC SLAVE OF THE LAST GHURID RULER (MAMLUK)
- LASTS FROM 1207-1526
 - 5 UNRELATED DYNASTIES RULED
- INITIALLY DISRUPTIVE TO REGION
 - ENDED UP INCREASING GDP 80%
 - BROUGHT MECHANICAL TECH. FROM ISLAMIC WORLD & CHINA
 - INCREASED PRODUC./AGRIC.



HINDOO SPINNING-WHEEL.

The Delhi Sultanate

1207-1526



AFTER THE FALL OF TWO STATES:

SLAVIC & GHURID

CONQUERED BY A TURKIC SLAVE OF THE
GHURID RULER (MAMLUK)

1206-1526

SEVERAL DYNASTIES RULED
DISRUPTIVE TO REGION

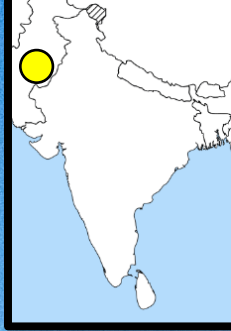
WAS AN INCREASING GDP 80%

ADVANCED MECHANICAL TECH.

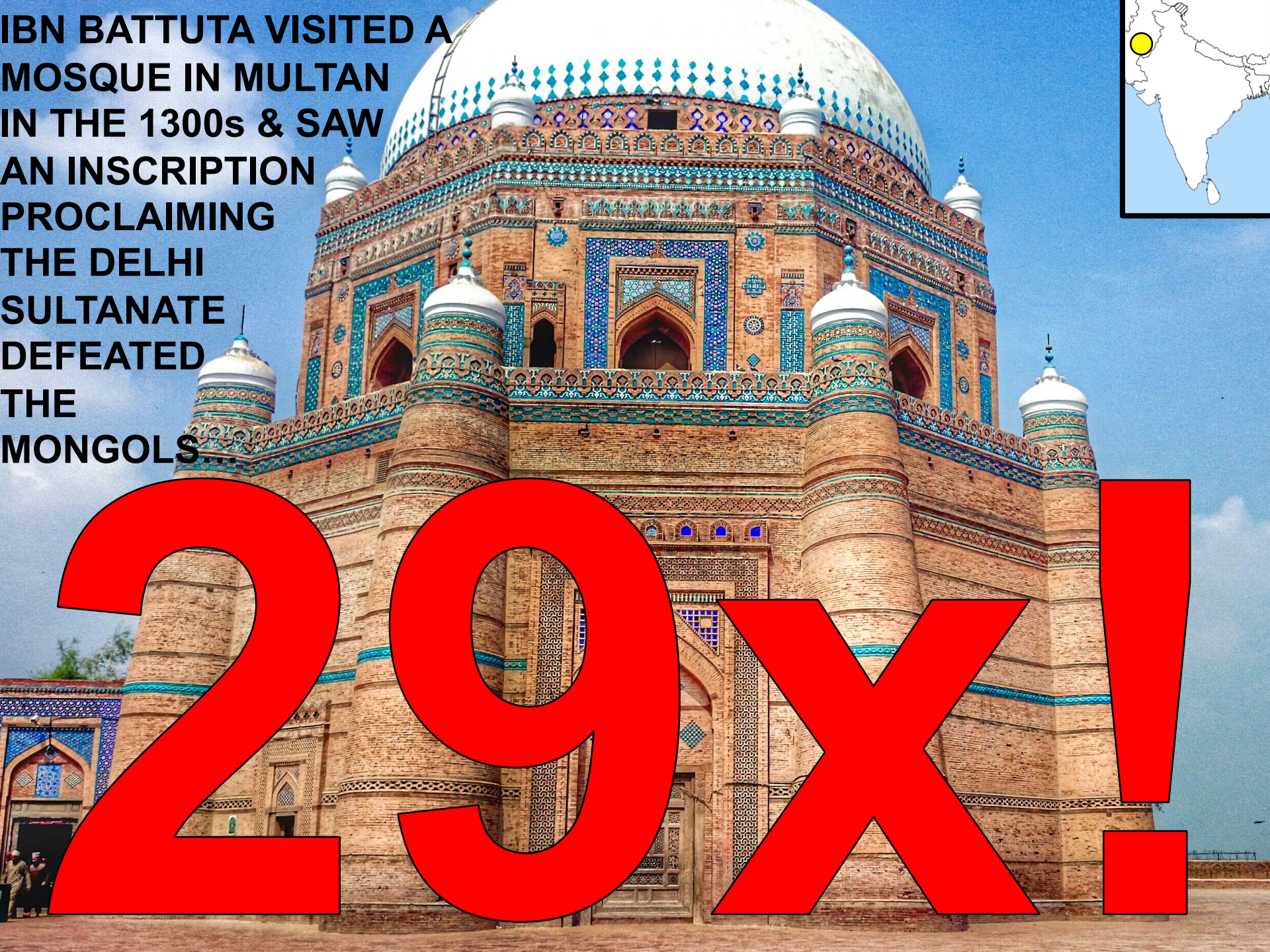
WAS A POWERFUL WORLD & CHINA



**IBN BATTUTA VISITED A
MOSQUE IN MULTAN
IN THE 1300s & SAW
AN INSCRIPTION
PROCLAIMING
THE DELHI
SULTANATE
DEFEATED
THE
MONGOLS...**



20X!



The Delhi Sultanate



 **IBN BATTUTA**
29 yrs 75,000+ mi.

 **MARCO POLO**
24 yrs 23,339 mi.


 GENGHIS KHAN ADOPTED THE UYGHUR SCRIPT IN 1208 AFTER DEFEATING THE NAIMAN. UYGHUR IS A MIX OF OLD SOGDIAN WRITING MIXED WITH CHINESE STYLES.


 KHANATE CAPITAL

 KAMIKAZE "DIVINE WIND"

 MONGOL LOSSES FURTHEST EXTENT OF MONGOL INVASIONS

TRANSFERS TO THE WEST:

 : GRECO-ISLAMIC MEDICAL KNOWLEDGE TO W. EUROPE

 : NUMBERING SYSTEMS TO EUROPE



JAPAN:
1274, 1281



DELHI SUL:
1221-1327



MAMLUK:
1260

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- **SULTANATE** (n)- LAND WHERE SULTAN (*AUTHORITY*) CLAIMS ALMOST FULL SOVEREIGNTY W/O CLAIMING THE OVERALL CALIPHATE; OR, TITLE OF A GOVERNOR OF A PORTION OF A CALIPHATE

THE DELHI SULTANATE WAS AN AMALGAMATION OF FIVE DIFFERENT DYNASTIES... THEIR BIGGEST CONTRIBUTION=

INDO-PERSIAN SYNCRETISM

DELHI=LEARNING CENTER (AFTER THE DESTRUCTION OF THE ABBASIDS BY THE MONGOLS IN 1258)

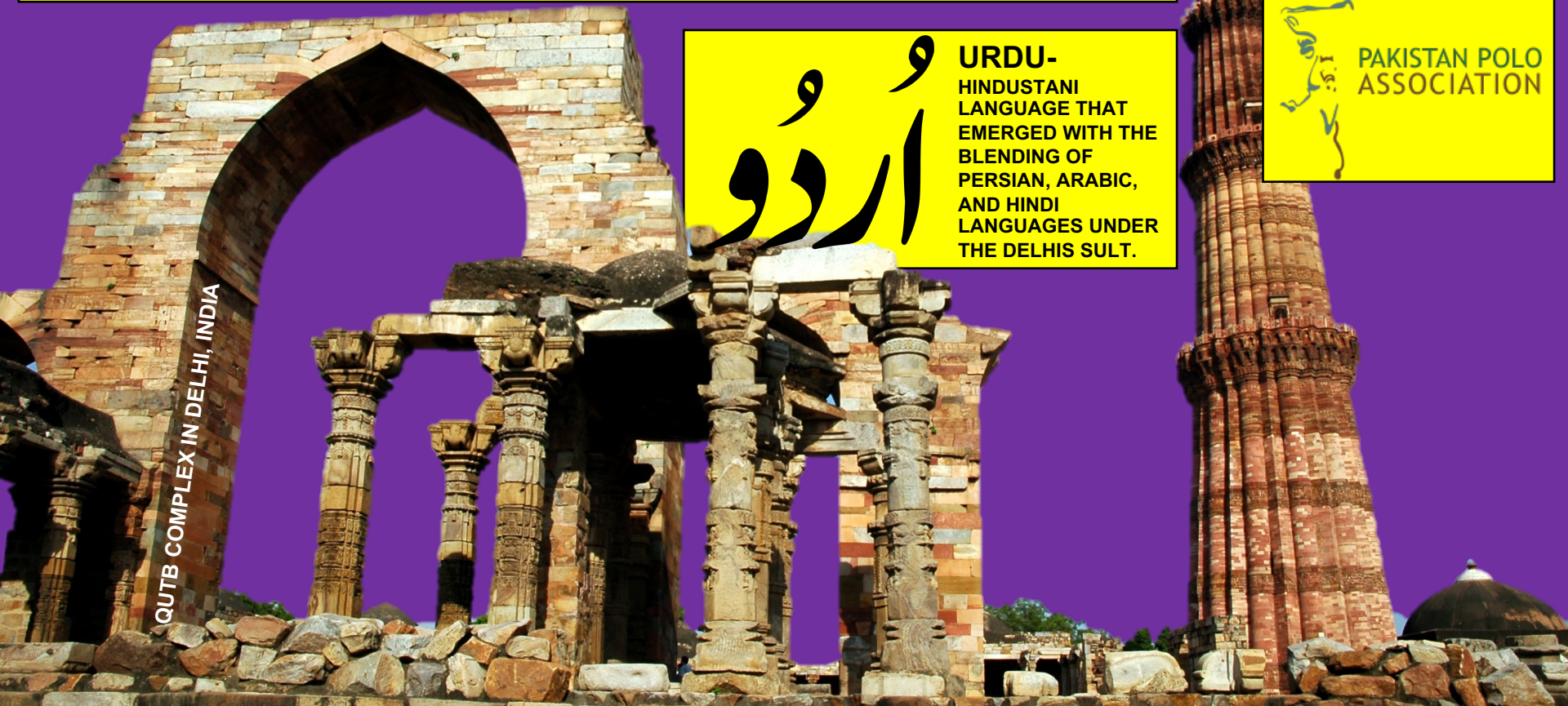
POLO-THE OFFICIAL SPORT OF IRAN SPREAD TO NORTH INDIA IN THIS PERIOD

PAKISTAN POLO ASSOCIATION

اُردُو

URDU- HINDUSTANI LANGUAGE THAT EMERGED WITH THE BLENDING OF PERSIAN, ARABIC, AND HINDI LANGUAGES UNDER THE DELHI SULT.

QUTB COMPLEX IN DELHI, INDIA

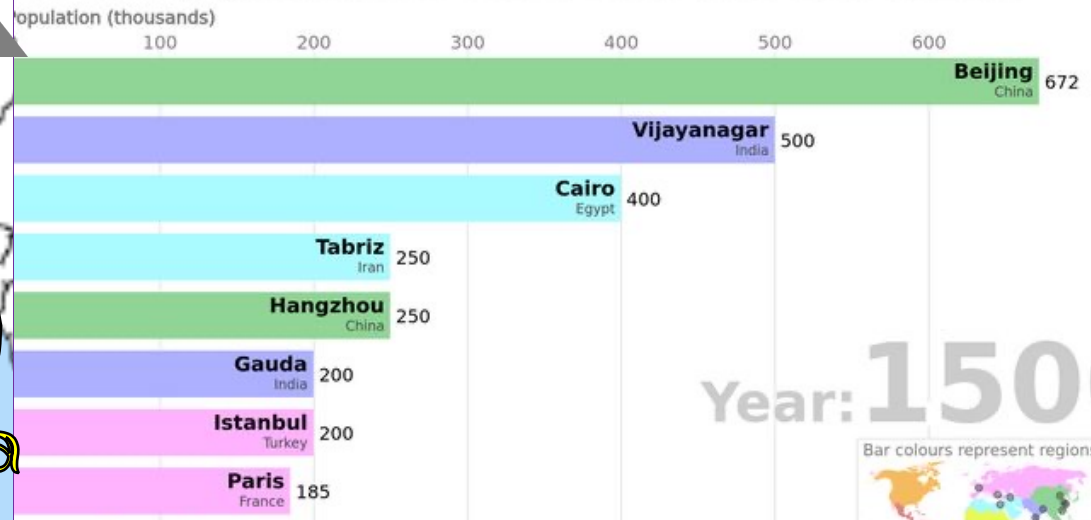


Vijayanagara Empire



- NAMED AFTER ITS CAPITAL:
 - “CITY OF VICTORY”

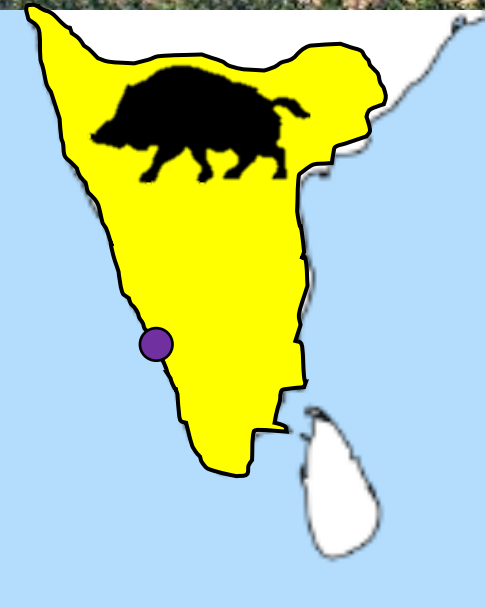
The most populous cities in the world from 1500 to 2018



- AROSE FROM THE CULMINATION OF POWERS IN RESISTANCE TO ISLAM
 - MOST OF THE DECCAN HINDU STATES HAD BEEN DEFEATED BY THE DELHI SULTANATE
 - Ex: KAMPILI EMPIRE COMMITTED MASS SUICIDE IN 1327 CE TO AVOID THE RULE OF THE DELHI S.

Vijayanagara Empire

- PRIMARILY, AN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY:
 - SUGAR, RICE, WHEAT, COCONUT, SPICES
 - PEPPER, GINGER, CINNAMON, ETC.
- TRADERS CENTERED IN CALICUT
 - VIJAYANARA GOODS TRADED AS FAR AWAY AS VENICE TO THE WEST; CHINA TO THE EAST
- HINDU STATE: CASTE SYSTEM, SATI



Vijayanagara Religion



- **HINDUISM WAS THE PREDOMINANT RELIGION (THAT'S WHY THEY EXIST)**
 - **KING'S TITLE WAS LITERALLY:**
 - ***“PROTECTOR OF COWS” & “UPHOLDER OF HINDU FAITH”***
- **FOREIGN ACCOUNTS SHOW THEM AS RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANT**
 - **CITY HAD AN “ISLAMIC QUARTER” NEAR THE ROYAL RESIDENCE**
 - **CHRISTIANITY EXISTED SCARCELY (ATTRACTIVE TO MISSIONARIES)**
 - **CHRIST. GREW FOLLOWING PORTUGUESE ARRIVAL IN 1498 CE**

Vijayanagara Architecture



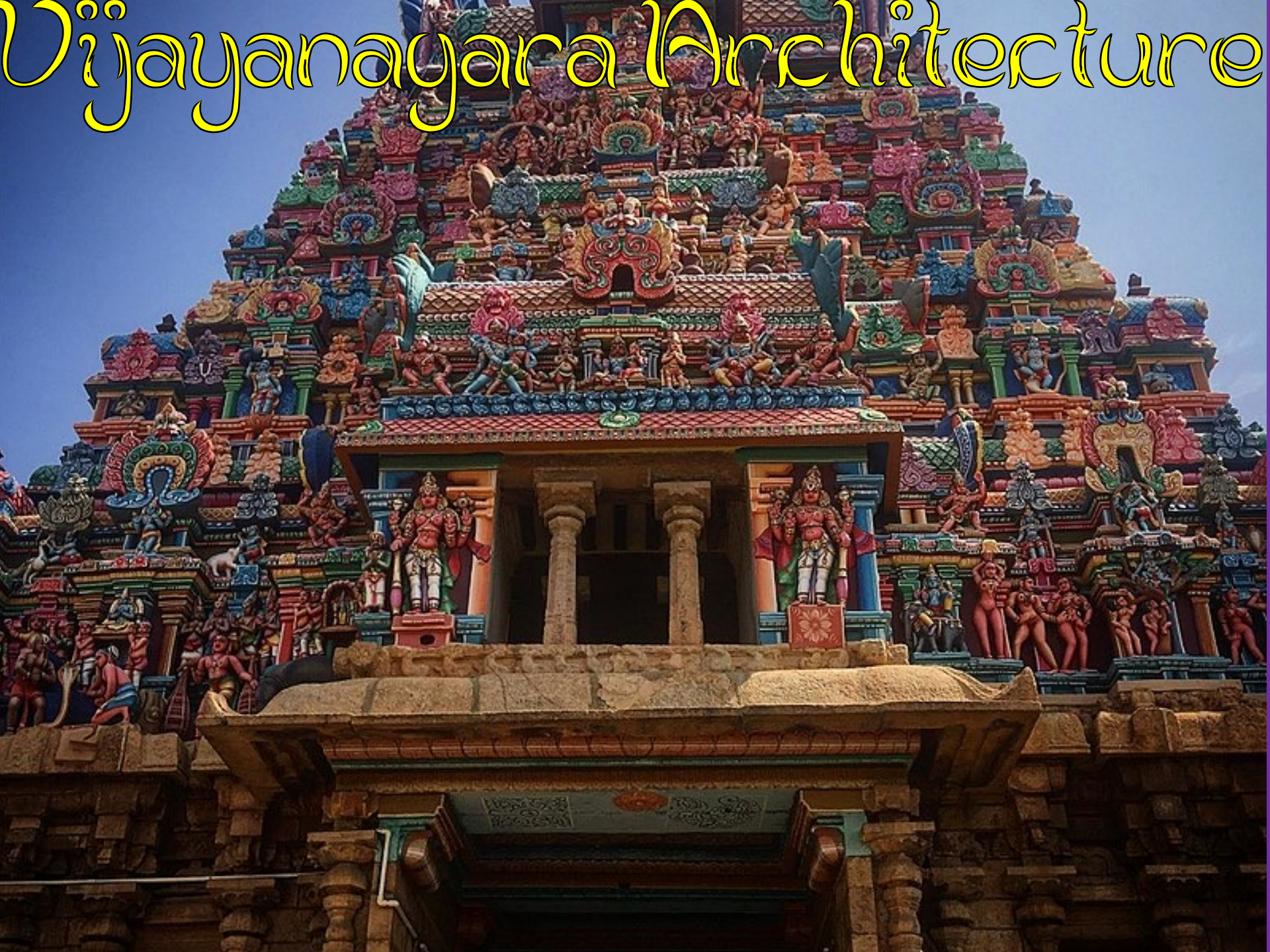
Vijayanagara Architecture



Vijayanagara Architecture

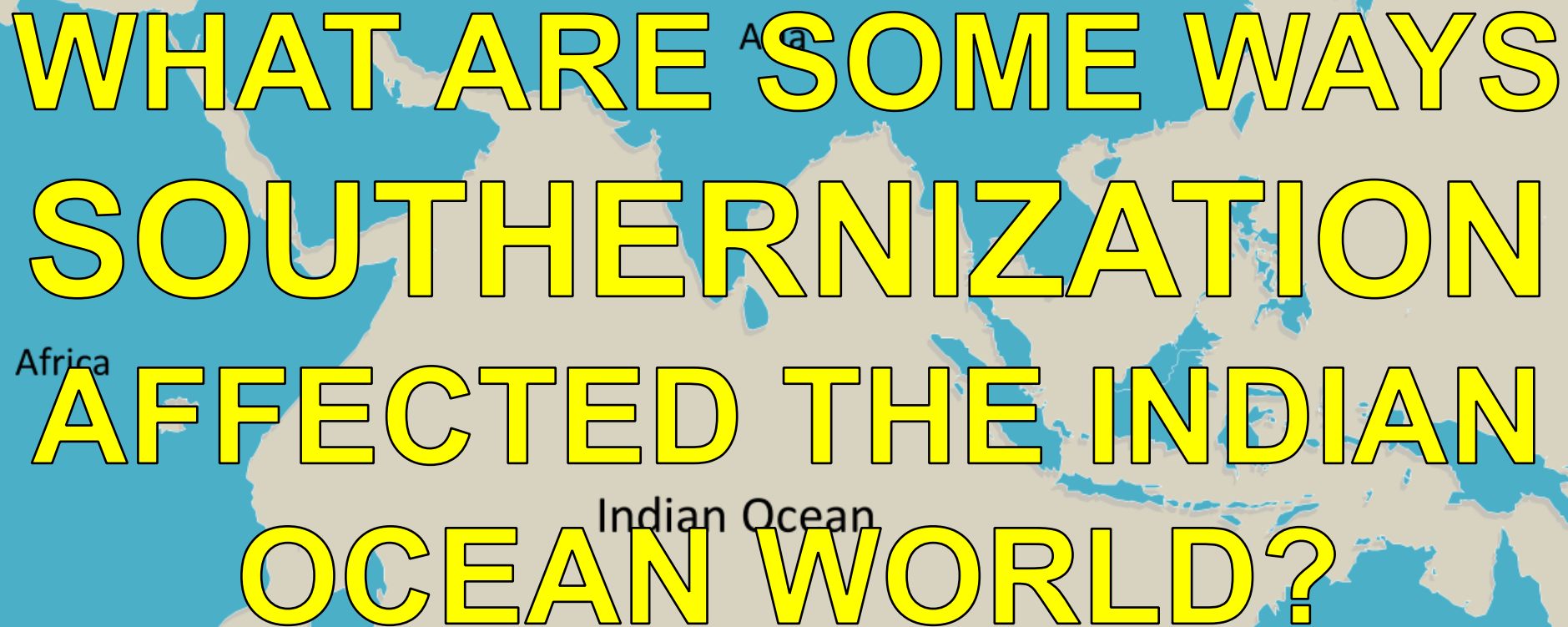


Vijayanagara Architecture



SOUTHERNIZATION (n)

- THINK OF 'SOUTHERNIZATION' LIKE WESTERNIZATION...
 - IMPACT OF SOUTH ASIA (INDIA) ON THE REST OF THE PLANET
- SPREAD ACROSS AFRO-EURASIA FROM EUROPE TO JAPAN
 - AIDED BY:
 - TRADE, GROWTH OF ISLAM, ARRIVAL OF THE MONGOLS



WHAT ARE SOME WAYS
SOUTHERNIZATION
AFFECTED THE INDIAN
OCEAN WORLD?

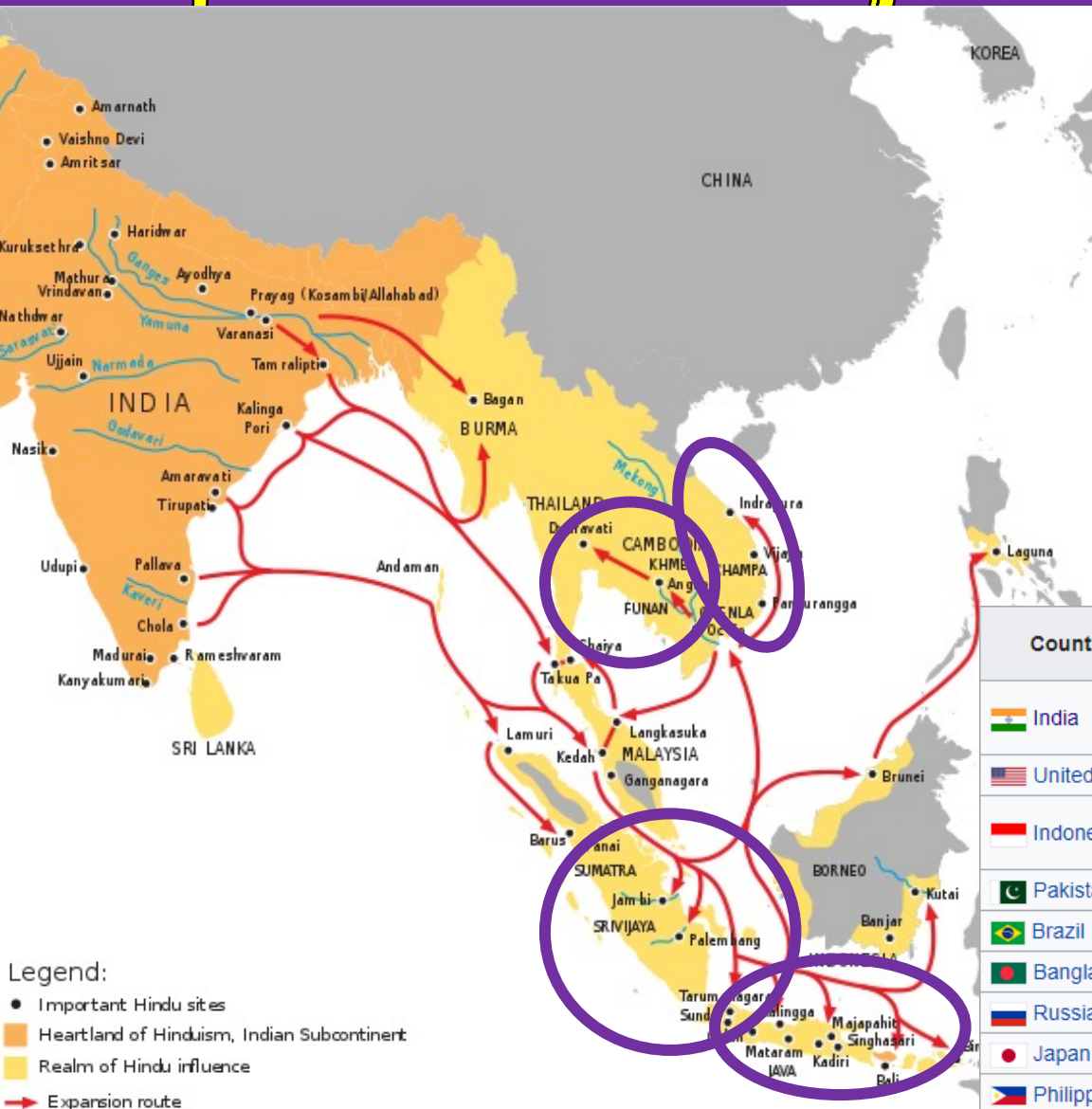
Oceania

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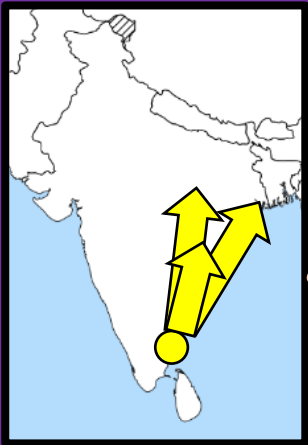
Spread of Hinduism



- HINDUISM SPREAD THROUGHOUT SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA SINCE AT LEAST 200 BCE
- HINDU KINGDOMS LATER DEVELOPED INTO THE STATES OF:
 - CHAMPA
 - KHMER
 - SRIVIJAYA
 - MAJAPAHIT

Country	Percentage	Total population	Hindu total
India	79.8% ^{[66][67][68]}	1,320,000,000	1,053,000,000
United States	0.7% ^[156]	322,000,000	2,230,000
Indonesia	1.69% ^{[69][70][71]}	259,000,000	4,400,000-10,000,000 ^{[72][note 2]}
Pakistan	1.85% ^[112]	196,000,000	3,626,000
Brazil	0.0029% ^[31] -0.01%	192,755,799	5,675-9500
Bangladesh	8.54% ^[22]	167,000,000	14,300,000
Russia	0.1% ^[121]	141,377,752	143,000
Japan	<0.1% ^[10]	127,433,494	30,000 ^[10]
Philippines	<0.1% ^[10]	102,000,000 ^[115]	10,000 ^[10]
Vietnam	0.059% ^[158]	85,262,356	50,305

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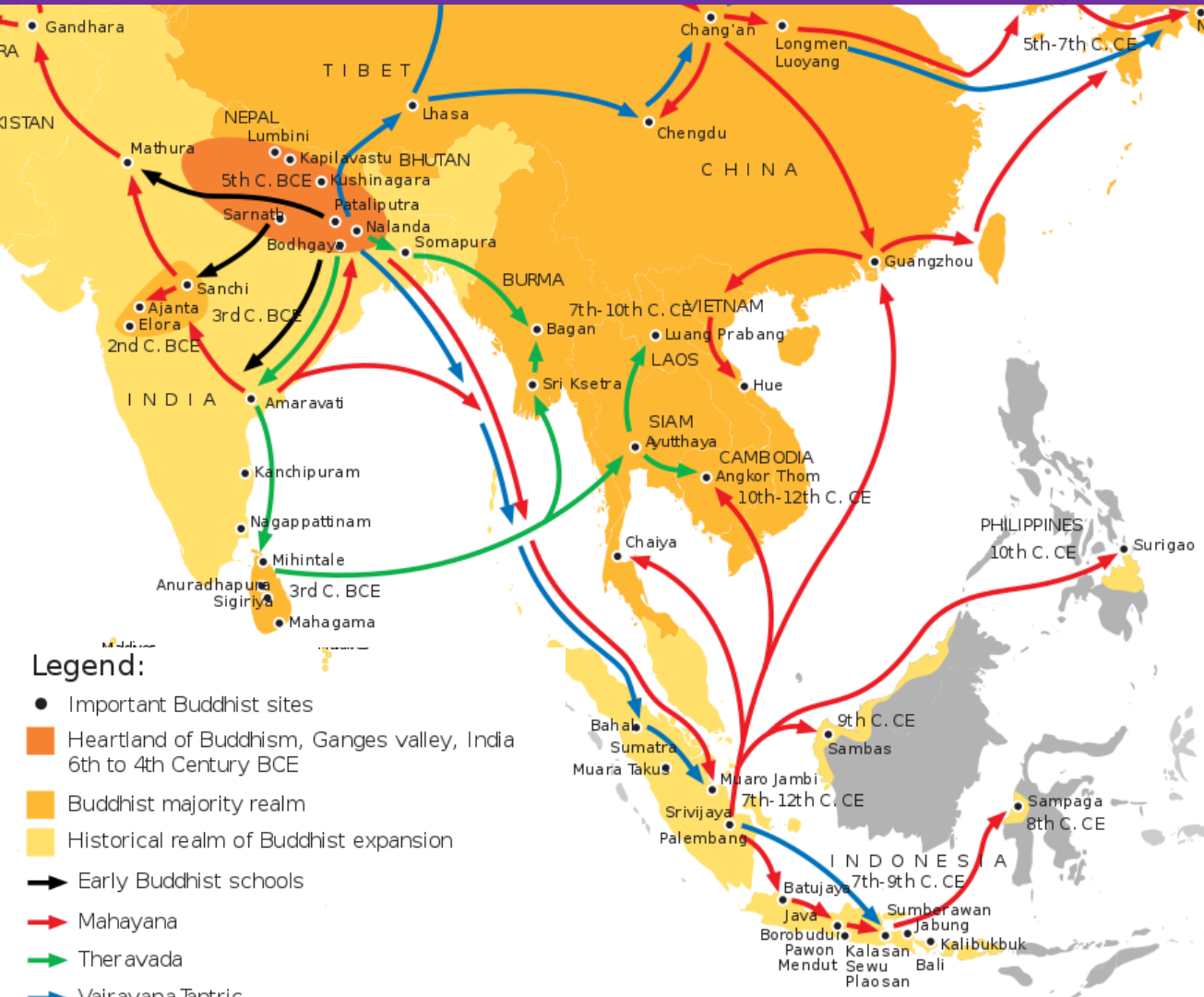
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Borobudur

- **LARGEST BUDDHIST TEMPLE ON EARTH:**
 - BUILT c. 850 CE
 - 9 STACKED LAYERS
 - 2,700 RELIEF PANELS
 - 504 BUDDHA STATUES
 - MOST VISITED SITE IN INDONESIA



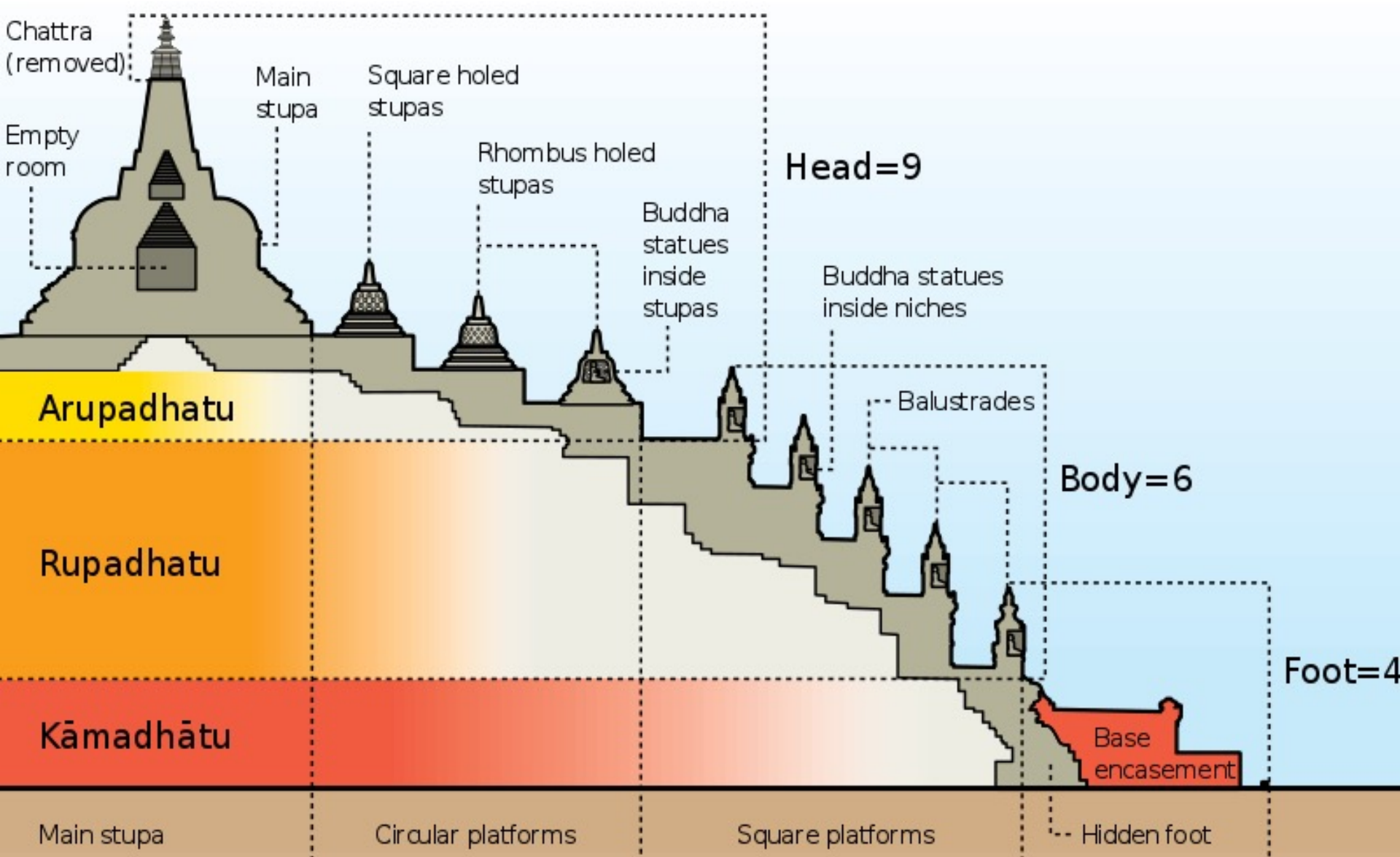
Borobudur

▪ VIEW FROM THE TOP:



Borobudur Cross Section and Building Ratio

Borobudur, Central Java, Indonesia



South-East Asia



South East
ASIA

Khmer 802-1431
Empire



ANGKOR WAT

Srivijaya
650-1377

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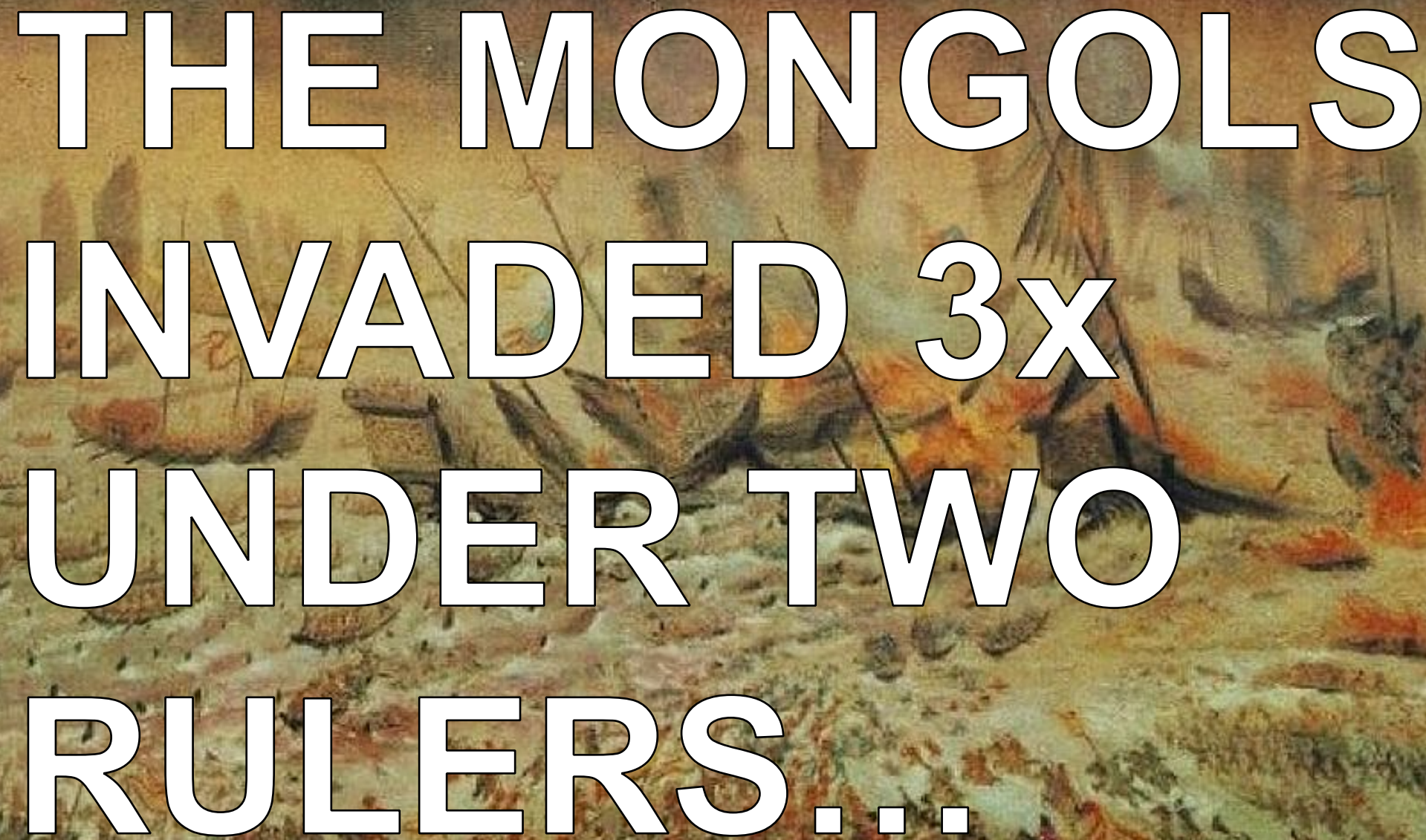
Champa

Dai Viet

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MOA



THE MONGOLS
INVADED 3x
UNDER TWO
RULERS...

AND LOST EVERYTIME!

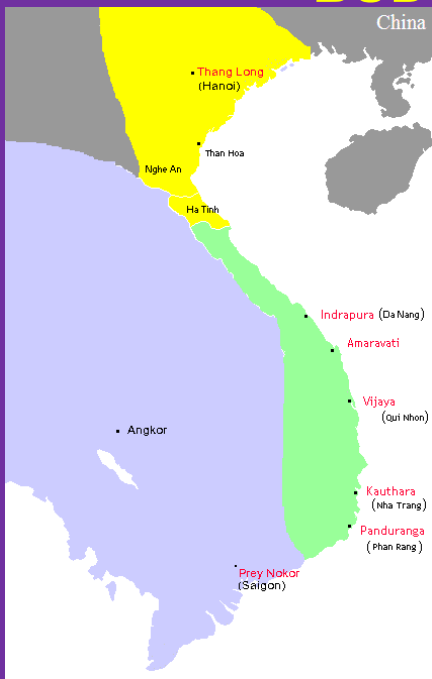
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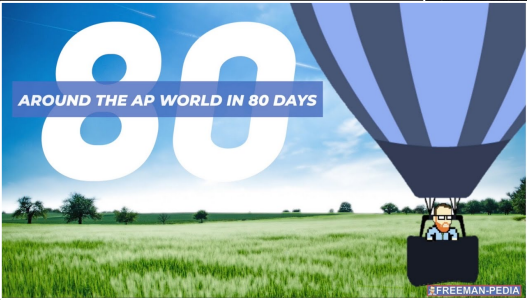
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I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

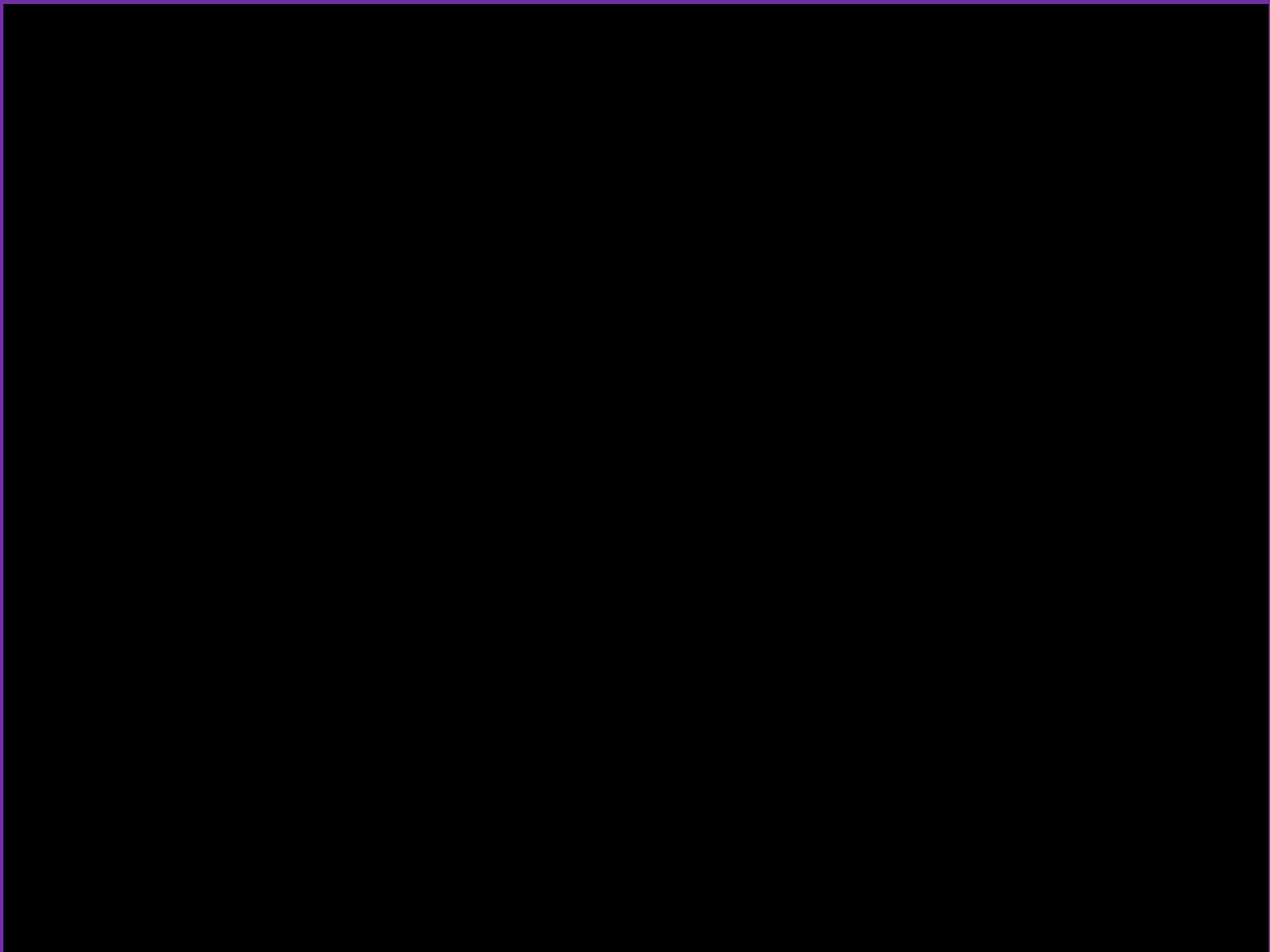
**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



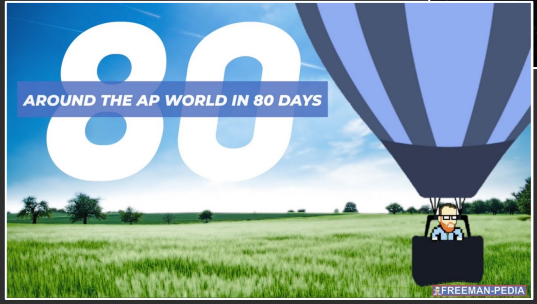
 Click Here to Watch Now!



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VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**

