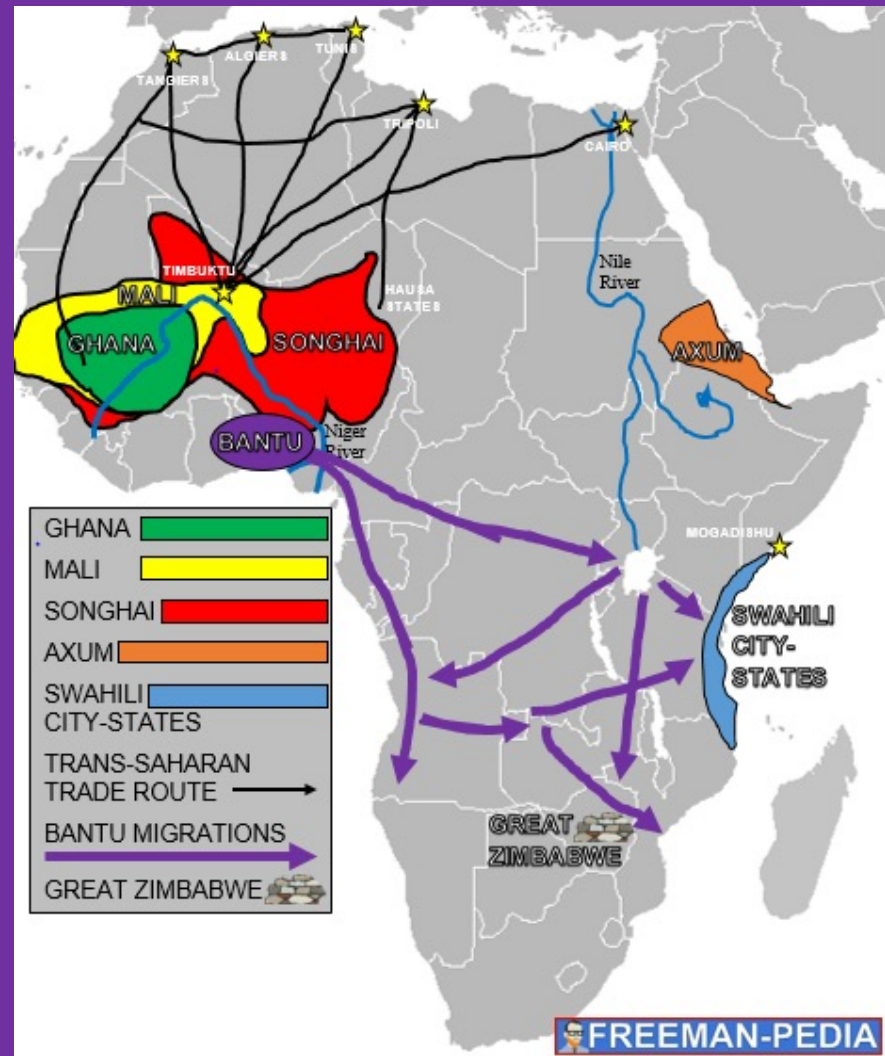


LET'S EXPAND OUR HORIZONS... IT'S TIME TO HEAD TO A PLACE THAT:

- ✓ CONTROLS THE KEY TRADE ROUTE TO SALT & GOLD RESERVES
- ✓ TRAVELS VAST DISTANCES USING CAMEL CARAVANS
- ✓ DOMINATED BY ARAB & BERBER TRAVELERS
- ✓ HOME TO ONE OF HISTORY'S GREATEST MIGRATIONS
- ✓ HOME OF THE RICHEST MAN IN HISTORY



EARLY AFRICAN CIVILIZATION



GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

UNIT 1 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

1.1



EAST ASIA

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

1.2



DAR al-ISLAM

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

1.3



SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

1.4



AMERICAS

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

1.5

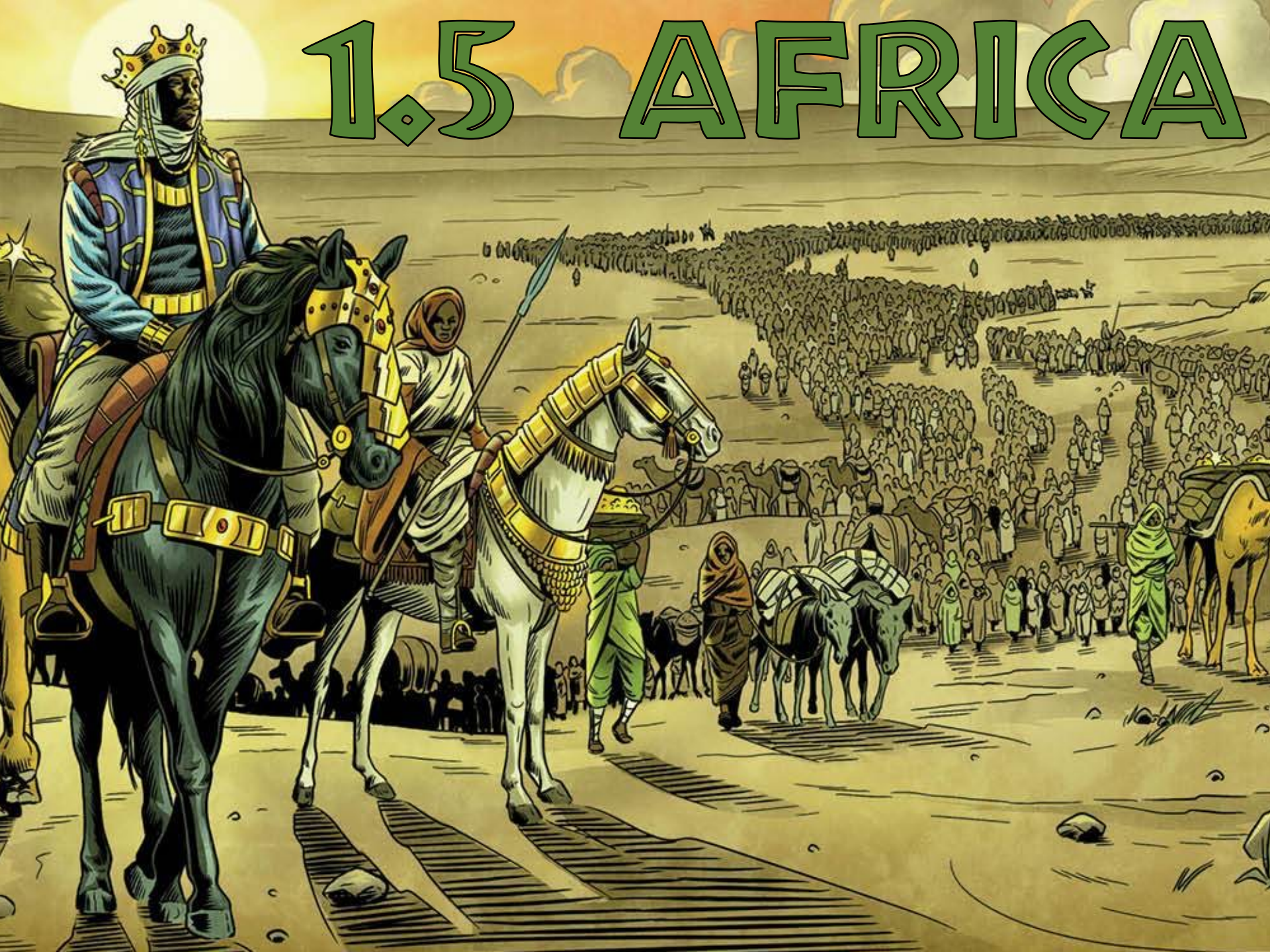


AFRICA

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

1.5 AFRICA



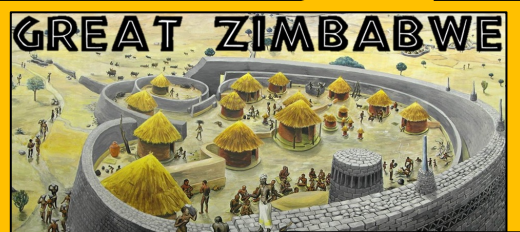
THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS
Governance GOV
 A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.I.D.ii

In Africa, as in Eurasia and the Americas, state systems demonstrated continuity, innovation, and diversity and expanded in scope and reach.



SONGHAI EMPIRE

(1464-1591)

- AS THE MALI EMPIRE DISSOLVED, SUCCESSION BATTLES DIVIDED THE EMPIRE LEADING TO THE RISE OF SONGHAI
- THE SONGHAI TOOK BACK THE CITY OF GAO
- THE SONGHAI EMPIRE LASTED FOR NEARLY 150 YEARS UNDER ABOUT 9 DIAS (KINGS)
- MALI GETS ALL THE PRESS... BUT,
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- SHORT LIVED (150 Y)...
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 - DEVOUT MUS., TOLERANT OF NON-MUSLIMS
 - COMPLETED A SIMILAR PILGRIMAGE TO MANSA MUSA CENTERED AROUND GAO ("GREATEST CITY" - IBN BATTUTA)

GHANA EMPIRE

(300-1200)

- LASTS FROM 300-1200 CE
- PREDATES ISLAM
- EXPANSION:
 - DOMESTICATION OF THE CAMEL & ARRIVAL OF THE ARABS
 - INCREASED TRADE
- CLAIM TO FAME:
 - ALL GOLD BELONGED TO THE KING
 - PEOPLE ALLOWED TO KEEP GOLD DUST
- DECLINE IS DEBATED
- IBN KHALDUN (TUNISIAN SCHOLAR) SAID ALMORAVIDS "VEILED PEOPLE" DEFEATED THEM
- BY THE END, GHANA BECAME ISLAMIC & ABSORBED BY MALI

BOOK OF ROADS & KINGDOMS

- WRITTEN IN CORDOBA (1068)
- ACCOUNT OF TRAVELLERS FROM SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
- 1000 CE: ISLAM STARTED SHOWING UP IN THE GHANA GOVERNMENT
- TREASURER, INTERPRETER...

MALI EMPIRE

SUNDIATA KEITA (1217-1255)

- FOUNDER OF MALI
- BORN TO KING & BUFFALO WOMAN (UGLY/HUNCH BACK)
- PHYSICALLY DISABLED
 - DIDN'T WALK TIL OLDER
- KING DIES, SUNDI EXILED
- GAIN SUPPORT OF GHANA ET AL
- RETURN; DEFEATED BAD KING
- 1ST MANSA OF MALI

- NOT A TON OF INFO ON THIS AREA...
- MVP= MANSA MUSA
 - 1280-1337
 - DEVOUT MUSLIM
 - FAMOUS PILGRIM.
 - 60K PEOPLE
 - TONS OF GOLD
 - BUILT A MOSQUE EVERY FRIDAY!
- KNOWN FOR DESTROYING THE MEDITERR. ECON.
- BORROWED MOST OF THE \$\$ ON THE WAY BACK AT HIGH INTEREST TO HELP THE PEOPLE OUT

AXUM

- KEY STOP BETWEEN ROME-INDIA TRADE
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SWAHILI CITY-STATES

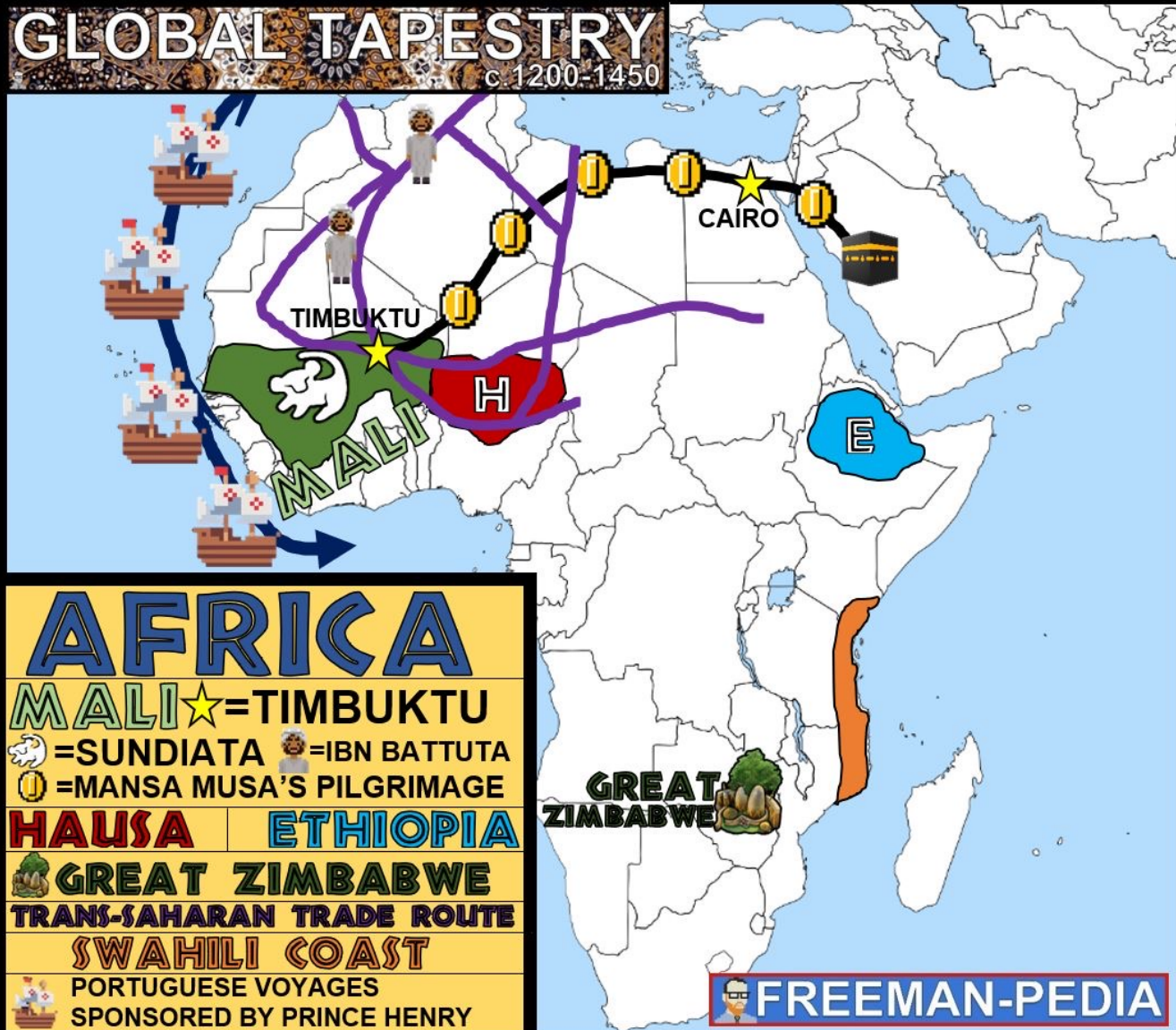
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 - ZAMJ
 - "LAND OF THE BLACKS"
- ROBE WITH THE INDIAN OCEAN TRADE
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AFRICA

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450

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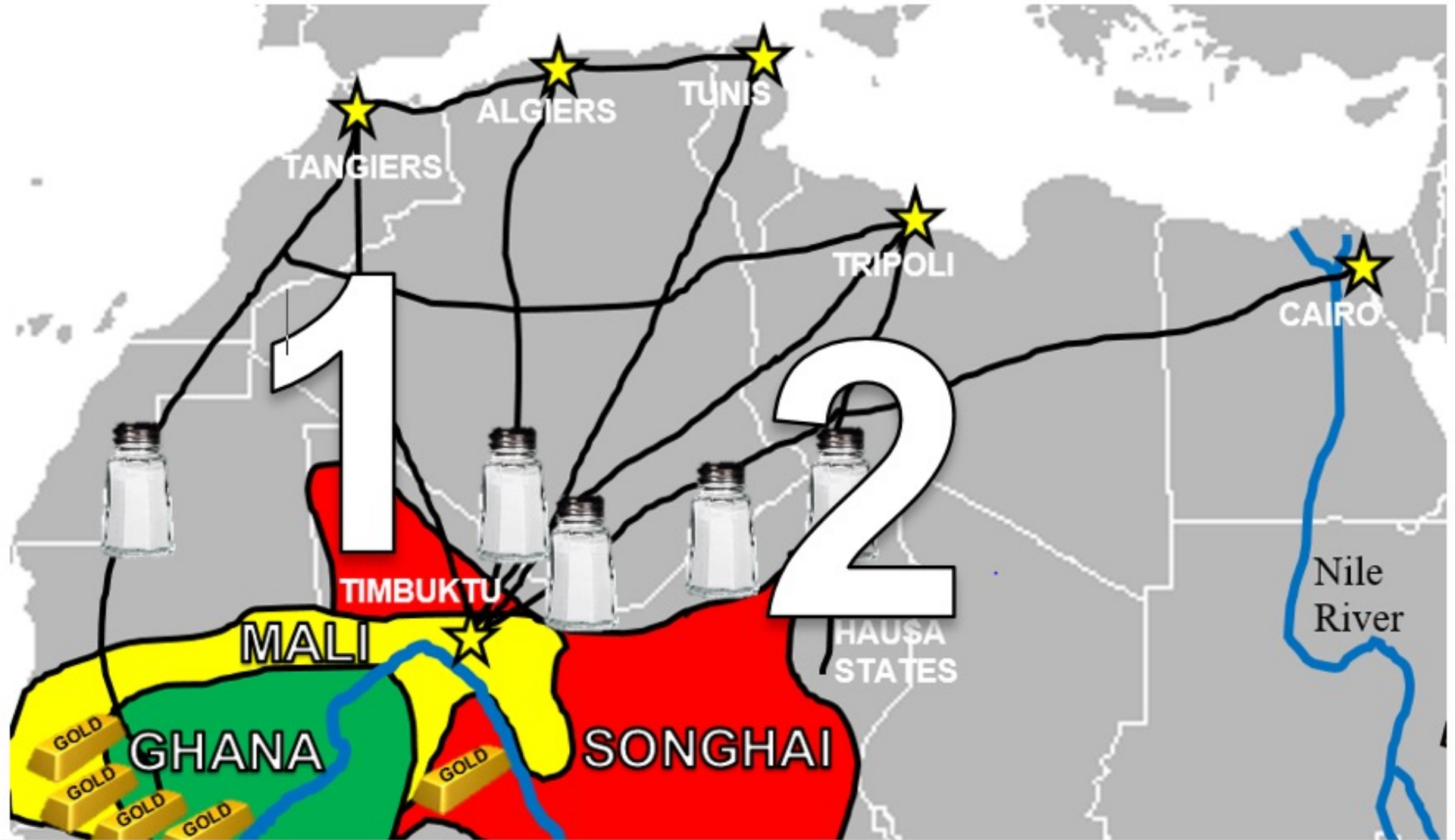
AFRICA

- MALI** ★ = TIMBUKTU
- ☁ = SUNDIATA 👤 = IBN BATTUTA
- 🕉 = MANSA MUSA'S PILGRIMAGE
- HAUSA** | **ETHIOPIA**
- GREAT ZIMBABWE**
- TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE ROUTE**
- SWAHILI COAST**
- 🚢 PORTUGUESE VOYAGES
- 👤 SPONSORED BY PRINCE HENRY

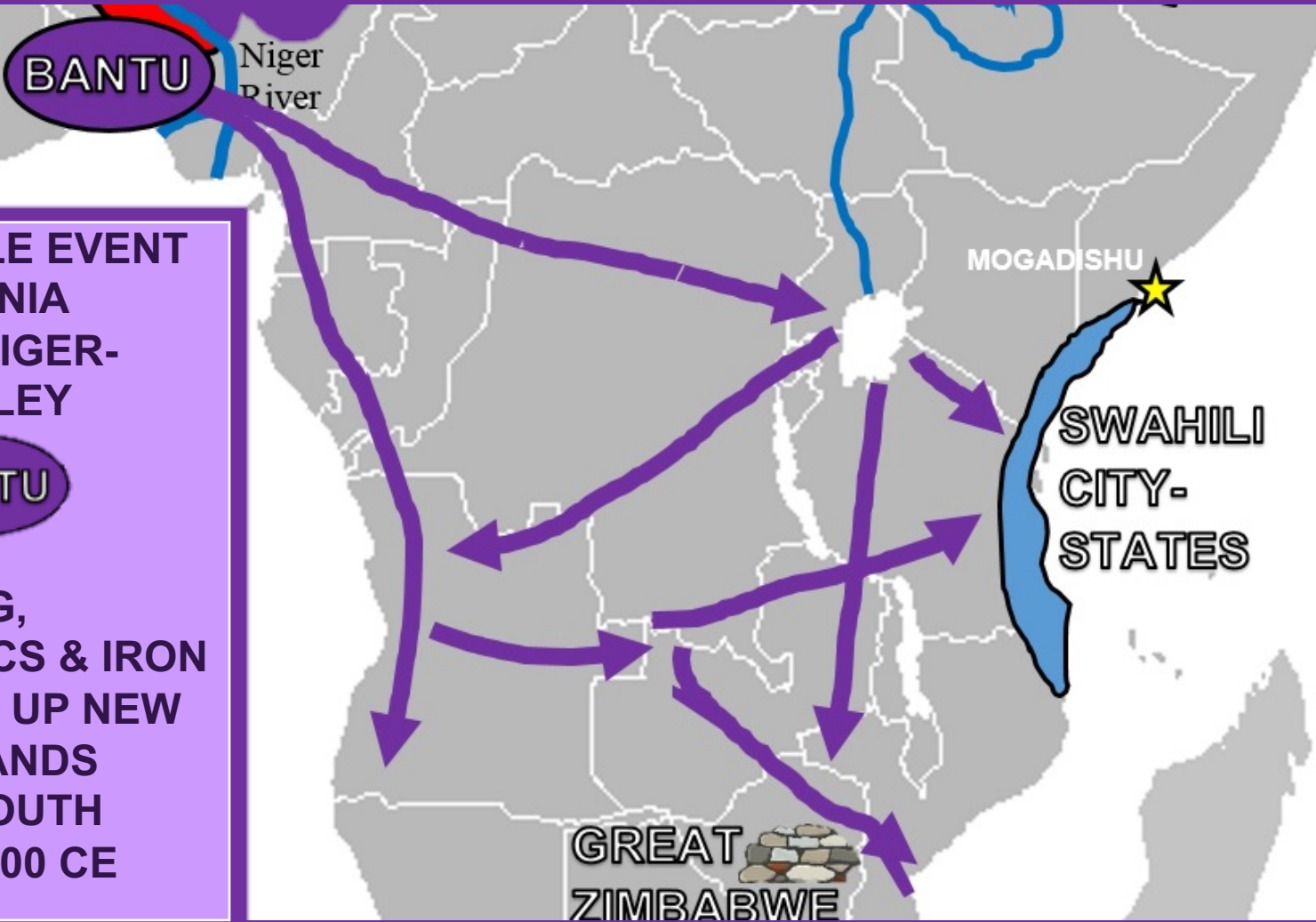
GREAT ZIMBABWE

TRANS SAHARAN TRADE

- PEAKED FROM 700→1500 CE
- CAMEL CARAVANS START c. 300 CE
- 1K-12K CAMELS PER CARAVAN
- BERBER TRADE FUELED SPREAD OF ISLAM
- TWO MAIN ROUTES:
 - 1. MOROCCO→NIGER BEND
 - 2. TUNISIA→LAKE CHAD
- RUINED BY COLUMBUS (ATLANTIC SYS)



BANTU MIGRATIONS



- NOT A SINGLE EVENT
- TOOK MILLENIA
- FROM THE NIGER-CONGO VALLEY
 - **BANTU**
- CAUSE:
 - FARMING, CERAMICS & IRON OPENED UP NEW FARM LANDS
- REACHES SOUTH AFRICA BY 300 CE



- CAPITAL OF THE KINGDOM OF ZIMBABWE (1220-1450)
- "STONE HOUSE"
- 5m HIGH WALLS (0 MORTAR)
- 1ST RECORDED BY PORT. (1521)



BANTU MIGRATIONS



GREAT ZIMBABWE



GREAT ZIMBABWE

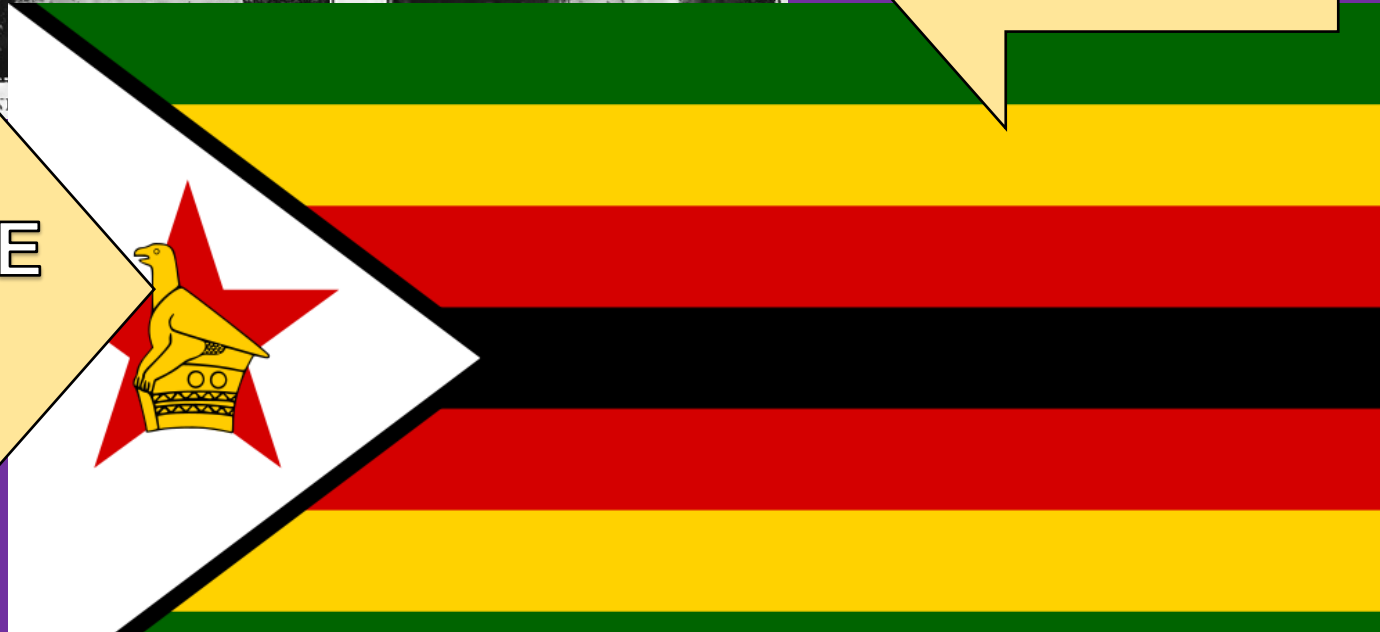


GREAT ZIMBABWE



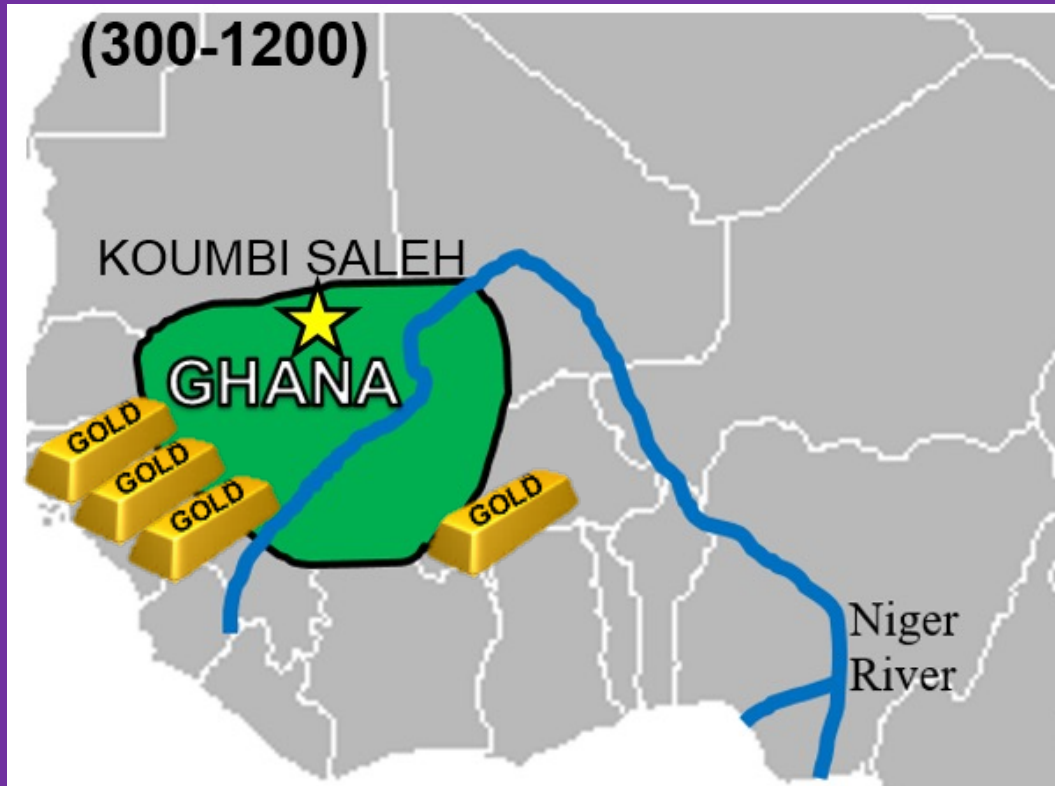
3 EXAMPLES
OF THE SOAP-
STONE BIRDS
FOUND IN OR
NEAR G.Z.


FLAG OF
THE NATION
OF ZIMBABWE
ADOPTED IN
1980



GREAT ZIMBABWE

GHANA EMPIRE



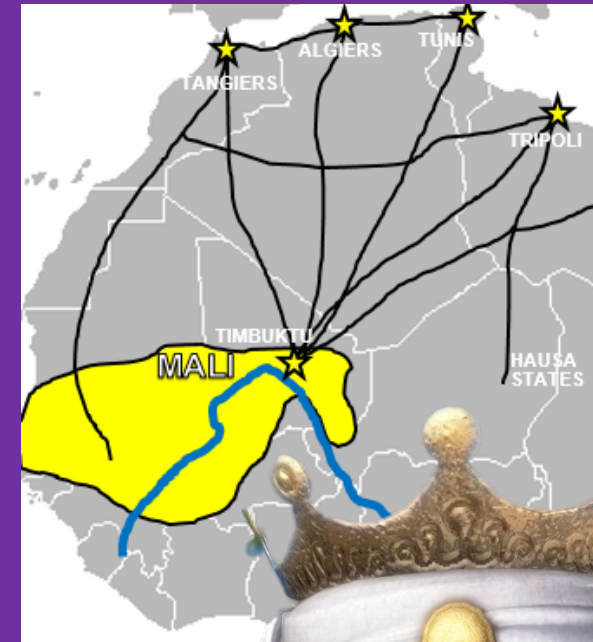
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THE
LION KING ?



WHO ARE THE RICHEST PEOPLE WHO EVER LIVED?

BRAINSTORM A LIST OF THREE PEOPLE... (AND WHY!)



1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

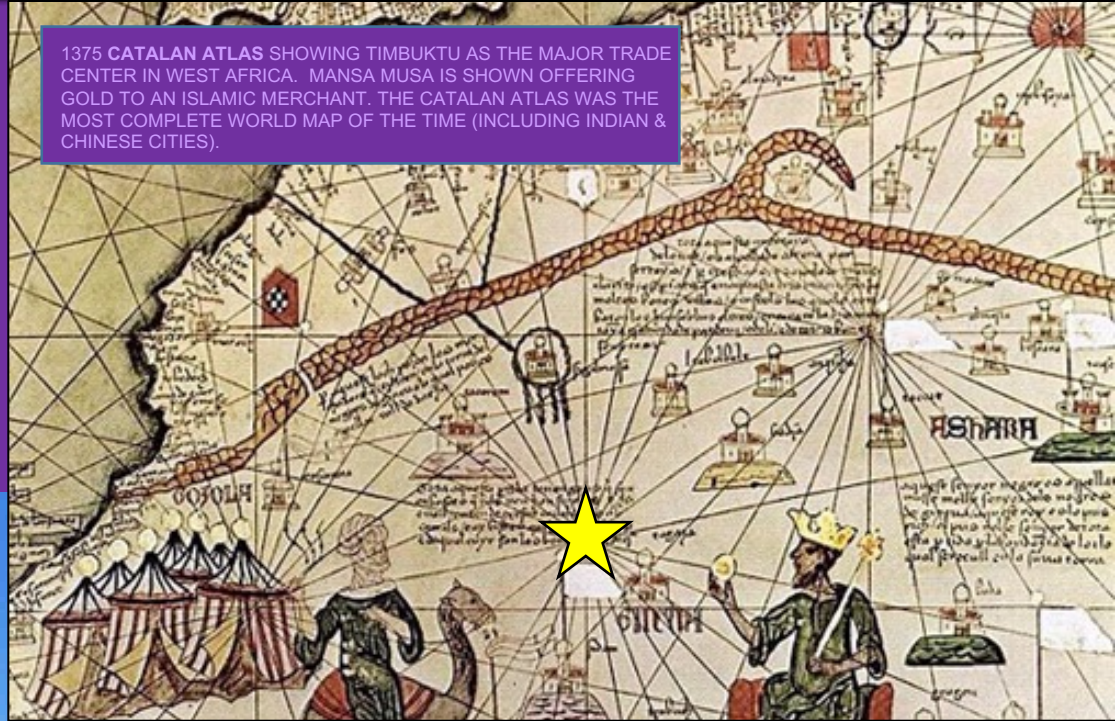
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MANSA MUSA \$400B (KING) | ROTHS- CHILD \$350B (BANKING) | ROCKE- FELLER \$340B (OIL) | CARNE- GIE \$310B (STEEL) | TSAR NICH. \$300B (KING) | OSMAN ALI KHAN \$236B (INDIA) | WILLIAM I (CONQ.) \$230B (KING) | MOEMAR QUADDAFI \$200B (DICTATOR) | HENRY FORD \$199B (FORD) | VANDER- BILT \$199B (RR) |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|



TIMBUKTU

- DURING THE 12TH CENTURY, TIMBUKTU REPLACED Aoudaghost as the trade center of West Africa
- ANNEXED BY MANSА MUSA UPON RETURNING FROM HIS HAJJ (1324)
 - BUILT THE DJINGUERBER MOSQUE (BELOW)
- ISLAMIC CENTER THAT ATTRACTED SCHOLARS FROM ALL OVER

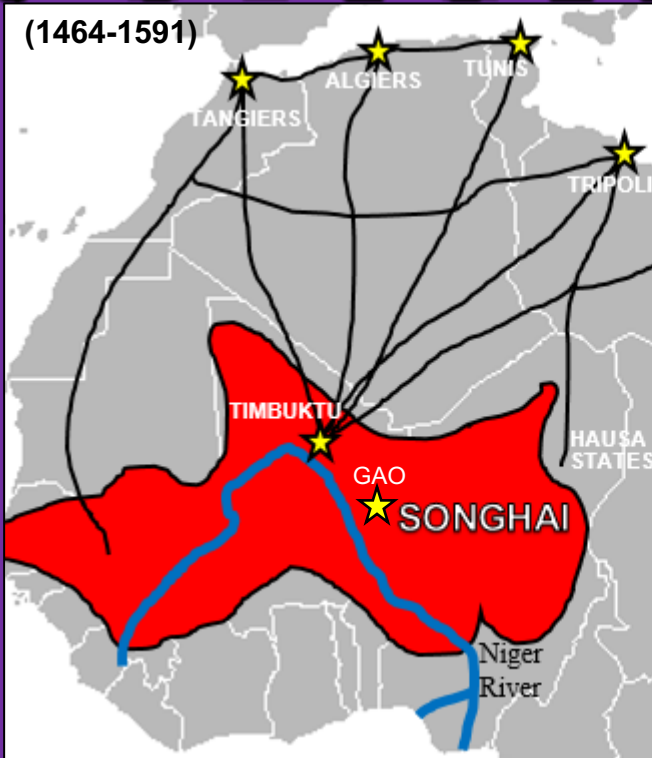


- CITY THRIVED DURING BOTH THE MALI AND SONGHAI EMPIRES
- TIMBUKTU SERVED AS THE CENTER FOR THE SLAVES/GOLD
- 1591: CITY FELL TO MOROCCAN INVADERS (SEE GHANA)
- TRANS-ATLANTIC TRADE ROUTES SPELLED THE ULTIMATE DOOM FOR TIMBUKTU
 - SLAVE/GOLD TRADE MOVED TO THE COAST

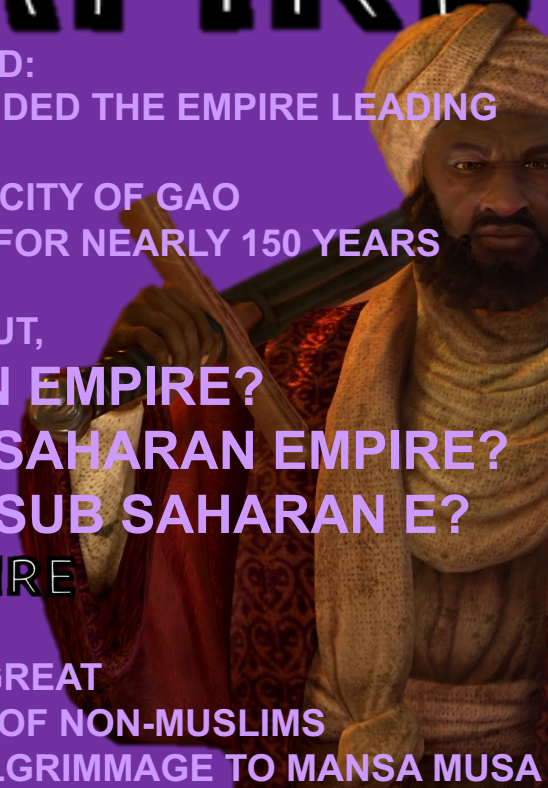
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