

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

UNIT 1 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

1.1

EAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

1.2

DAR al-ISLAM



c. 1200-1450

1.3

SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA



c. 1200-1450

1.4

AMERICAS



c. 1200-1450

1.5

AFRICA



c. 1200-1450

1.6

EUROPE



c. 1200-1450

1.6 Europe



THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS
Cultural Developments and Interactions CDI
 The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

Christianity

- 4th CENTURY- CHRISTIANITY IS MAIN RELIGION IN EUROPE
- ROME FALLS... CHURCH DOMINATES
- CHRISTIANITY MIRRORS THE ROMAN EMPIRE
- 5 BISHOPS CLAIMED SPECIAL STATUS
- ROMAN BISHOP= POPE
- CONVERTED MOST OF WESTERN EUROPE
- MOST IMP CONV= CLOVIS I
- BROUGHT FRANCE, GER CLOSER TO ROME

Monasticism

- MONACHUS- ONE WHO LIVES ALONE
- MONKS SOUGHT TO DIVORGE THEMSELVES FROM SOCIETY
- SOME WENT TO EXTREMES
- SIMEON THE STYLITE - 37 years...
- ST. BENEDICT OF NURSIA ESTABLISHED THE RULES FOR MONASTERIES
- 1. PHYSICAL LABOR
- 2. MEDITATION
- 3. READING
- 4. WRITING (BELLOW)
- PROVIDED: HOSPITALITY, SCHOOLS

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.III.D.v

Christianity, Judaism, Islam, and the core beliefs and practices of these religions continued to shape societies in Europe.

THEMATIC FOCUS
Governance GOV
 A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

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HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.2.I.B.ii

Europe was politically fragmented and characterized by decentralized monarchies, feudalism, and the manorial system.

Open field System

- EACH MANOR HAD 1000'S OF ACRES EACH
- DIVIDED INTO STRIPS
- EACH STRIP WAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A PEASANT/SERF
- REQUIRED COOPERATION BETWEEN THE VILLAGERS
- LATER REPLACED WITH OWNERSHIP/ENCLOSURES

INNOVATIONS

- HORSE COLLAR (8th C)
- HEAVY PLOW (8th C)
- HORSE SHOE (8th C)
- WATERMILL (12th C)

ALL OF THESE INNOVATIONS LED TO POPULATION INCREASES IN EUR

Feudalism

IN THE RECIPROCAL LEGAL & MILITARY OBLIGATIONS AMONG THE THREE ESTATES OF EUROPE:

- CLERGY
- NOBILITY
- PEASANTS

TO UNDERSTAND FEUDALISM, YOU MUST KNOW THE TERMINOLOGY:

- VASSAL: SUBORDINATE
- LORD: ONE WITH AUTHORITY
- KNIGHT: TITLE GRANTED USUALLY WITH MILITARY IMPLICATIONS
- SERF: LABORER TIED TO LAND (THIS IS THE LOWEST LEVEL)
- VILLEN: MIDLEVEL SERF

HOW IT ALL WORKS:

- LORDS GRANT FEES TO VASSALS
- LORDS GRANT FEES TO VASSALS
- VASSAL PROVIDES SERVICE

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS
Social Interactions and Organization SO
 The process by which societies group their members and the norms that govern the interactions between these groups and between individuals influence political, economic, and cultural institutions and organization.

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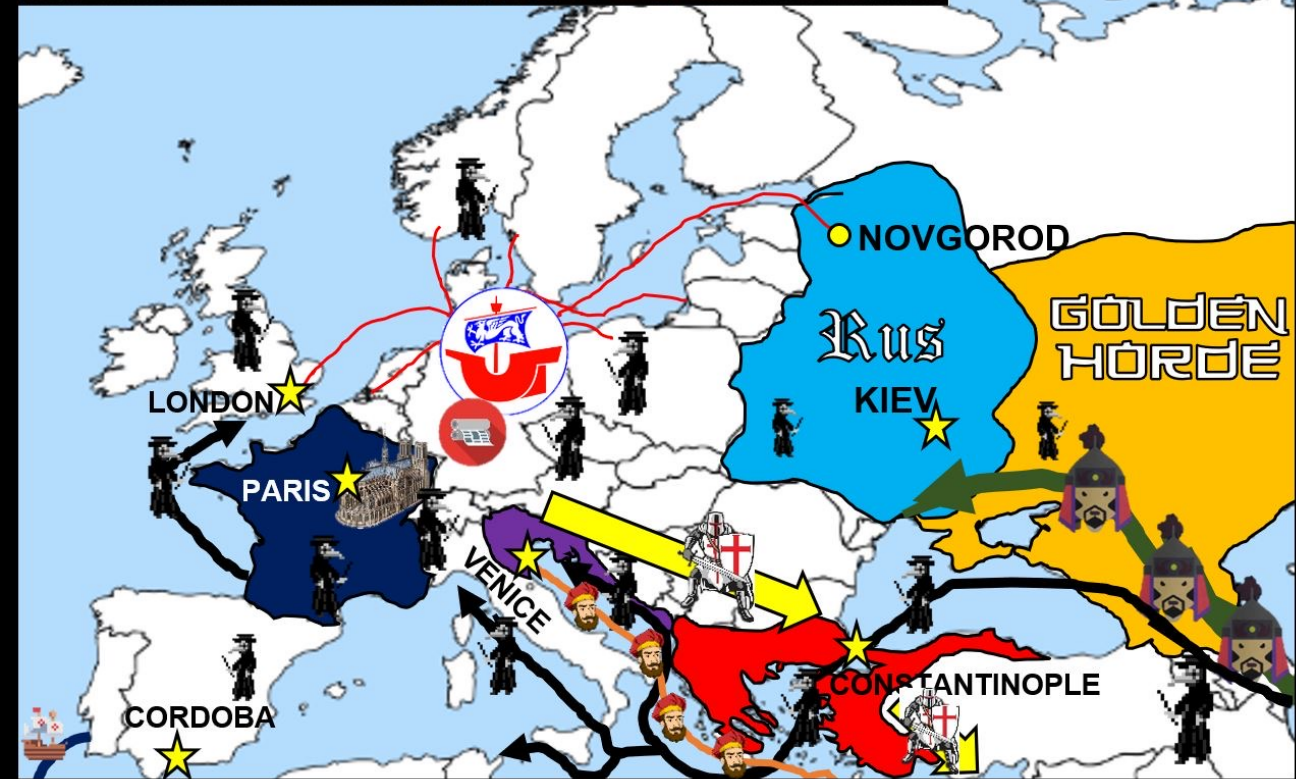
KC-3.3.III.C

Europe was largely an agricultural society dependent on free and coerced labor, including serfdom.



GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c.1200-1450 FREEMAN-PEDIA



<h1>Europe</h1>	
France	NOTRE DAME CATHEDRAL
Republic of Venice	TRAVELS OF MARCO POLO
Kievan Rus	GOLDEN HORDE
<h2>Byzantine Empire</h2>	
HANSEATIC LEAGUE	SPREAD OF BLACK DEATH
PORTUGUESE EXPLORATION	PRINTING PRESS
MONGOL INVASIONS	CRUSADES

Feudalism

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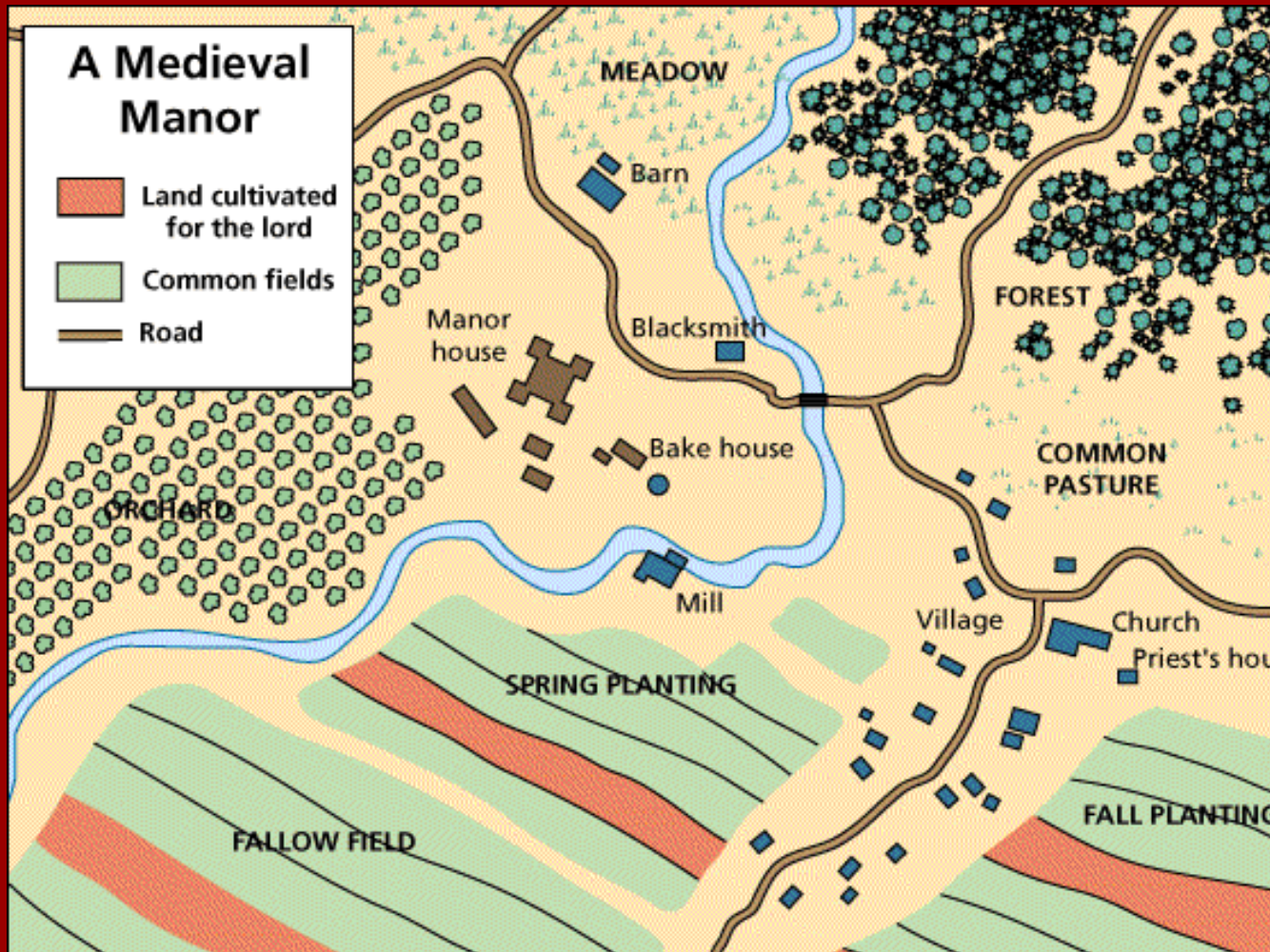
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Feudalism

NOW THAT WE'VE MET THE PEOPLE... HERE'S THE SETTING:



FIEF:
LAND GRANT

MANOR:
LAND SURROUNDING LORD'S LAND

FEALTY:
PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

DEMESNE:
LAND FOR THE LORD'S PERSONAL USE

Feudalism

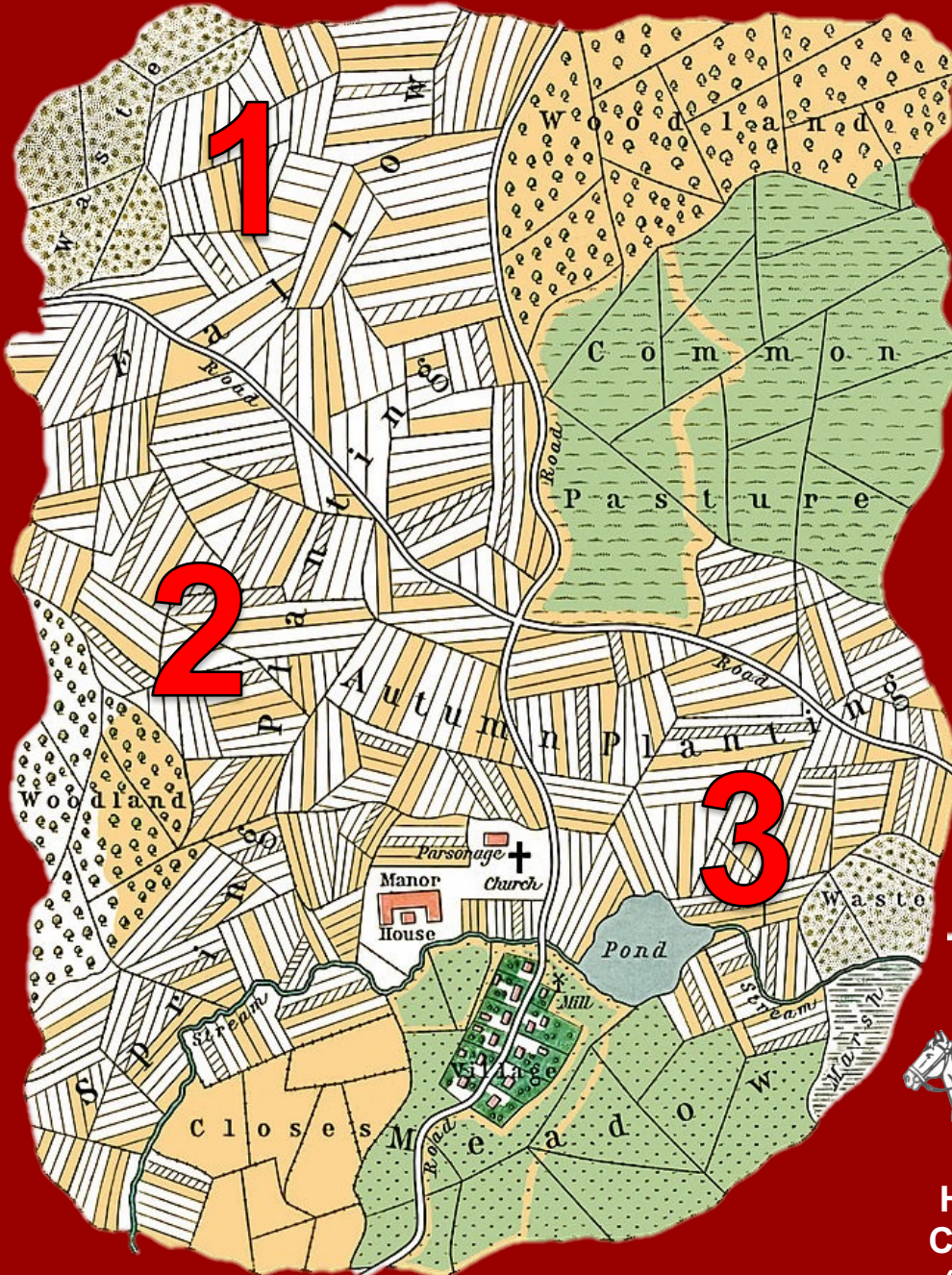
ANALYZE THIS IMAGE USING THE FOLLOWING FEUDAL TERMS:

Fief Fealty Demesne Vassal
Knight Chivalry Vilein Royalty



Open Field System

- EACH MANOR HAD 2-3 FIELDS (100s OF ACRES EACH)
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INNOVATIONS



HORSE COLLAR (6TH C.)



HEAVY PLOW (6TH C.)



HORSE SHOE (9TH C.)



WHEEL BARROW (12TH C.)

DEMESNE

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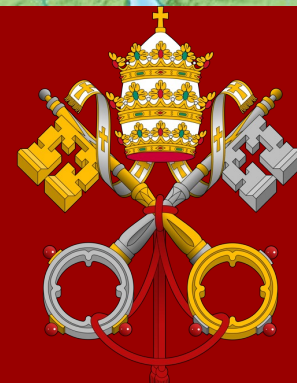
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 - PETER
- JERUSALEM
 - JAMES
- ALEXANDRIA
 - MARK
- CONSTANTINOPLE
 - ANDREW



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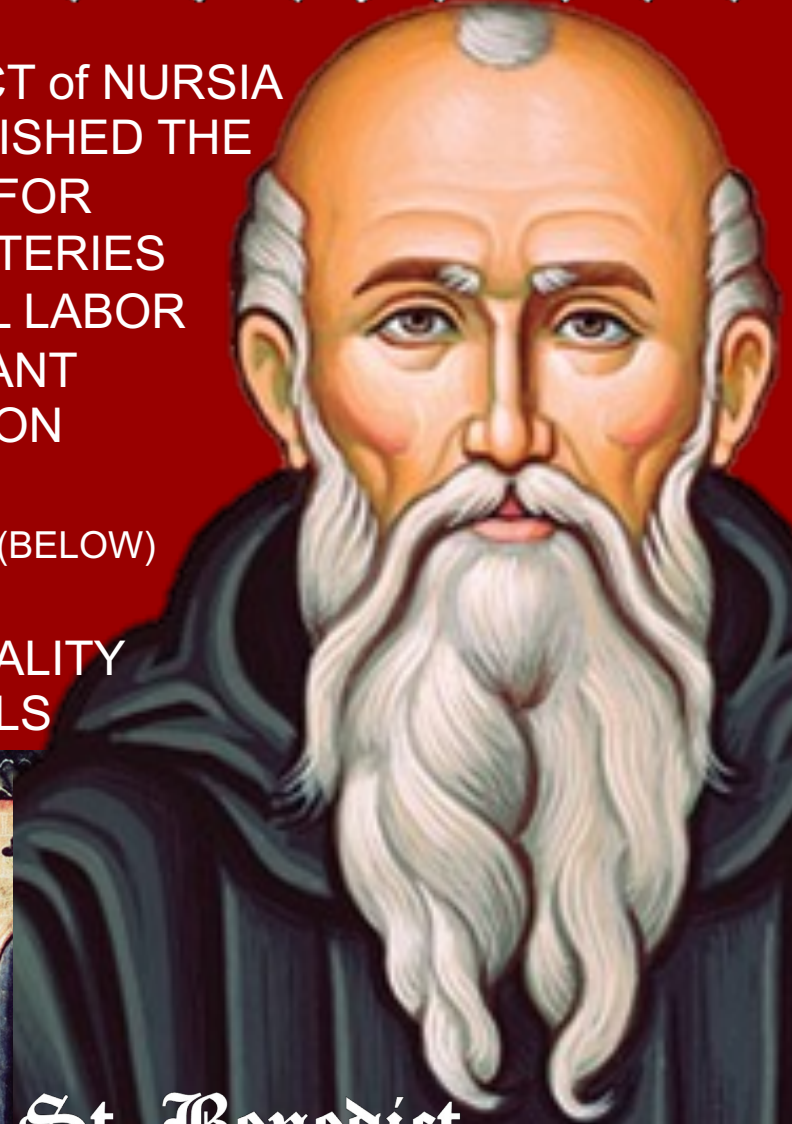


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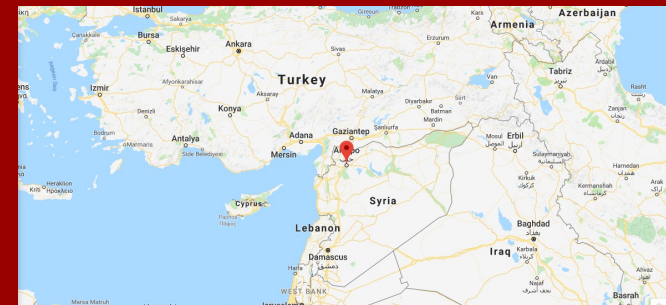


St. Benedict

**ORIGINALLY,
STOOD BETWEEN 12-18
METERS TALL. SIMEON'S
PILLAR WAS 2 METERS IN
DIAMETER... HE STAYED FOR
37 YEARS & DIED HERE IN 459 CE.**

REMAINS OF THE PILLAR Simeon the Stylite

- **JUST OUTSIDE
OF ALEPPO,
SYRIA**



- **ONE OF THE
DEAD CITIES
OF SYRIA (700)**

Crusades

MILITARY CAMPAIGNS SANCTIONED BY THE POPE

■ **GOAL:** RECAPTURE HOLY LAND FROM MUSLIMS/HELP THE BYZANTINES

- 6 MAJOR CRUSADES (MANY MINOR ONES)
- VS=Abbasids, Seljuks, Ayyubids (Saladin), Khwarezm.

■ **CATALYST:** BATTLE OF MANZIKERT (1071)

- TURKS DEFEAT BYZANTINES IN EASTERN TURKEY
- EMPEROR CAPTURED; POPE ATTEMPTED TO REUNITE CHRISTIAN LANDS WITH SUPPORT

■ LAST CRUSADER STATE FELL IN 1291 (ACRE)

- NO FURTHER ATTEMPTS BY CATHOLIC EUROPE

“DEUS
VULT!”

“GOD WILLS IT!”
-POPE URBAN II, IN
RESPONSE TO TURKISH
INCURSIONS INTO
ANATOLIA





The Crusades, 1096–1204



- Christian lands
- Muslim lands
- Kingdoms established by the Crusaders
- First Crusade, 1096–1099
- Second Crusade, 1147–1149
- Third Crusade, 1189–1191
- Fourth Crusade, 1202–1204

CRUSADE	REASON	OUTCOME
1 st (1096)	Islamic Conquests	Crusaders take Jerusalem
2 nd (1147)	Turkish incursion into Syria	Failed to take Damascus
3 rd (1187)	Saladin retook Jerusalem	Failed to retake Jerusalem
4 th (1202)	Attempt to retake Jerusalem	Looted Constantinople
5 th (1217)	Attempt to retake Jerusalem	Army captured by Sultan
6 th (1228)	Attempt to retake Jerusalem	Crusaders take Jerusalem
7 th (1248)	Khwarezmians took Jerus	Fail- King Louis IX captured
8 th (1270)	Louis returns	King Louis dies, fails to retake Holy Land
9 th (1272)	Edward Longshanks attempts	Fails, Returns to England

MONTY PYTHON AND THE HOLY GRAIL



Black Death

1346-1353 CE



- THIS WAS NOT EUROPE'S FIRST TASTE OF THE BUBONIC PLAGUE
 - PLAGUE of JUSTINIAN in 541 CE
 - KILLED 1/3 of BYZANTINE EMPIRE
- CULPRIT: *TROPICAL RAT FLEA* →
 - BITES YOU, REGURGITATES PLAGUE INTO YOU... GROSS...
 - HOW DID IT GET TO EUROPE?
 - ALL BUBONIC PLAGUE TRACES TO CHINA
 - REMEMBER PAX MONGOLICA?
 - (FREE FLOW OF IDEAS, GOODS, & TECHNOLOGY THAT FOLLOWED THE MONGOL CONQUEST OF EARTH)?

- ALSO, A FREE FLOW OF RATS...
- RATS CARRYING FLEAS... LIKE THIS GUY:

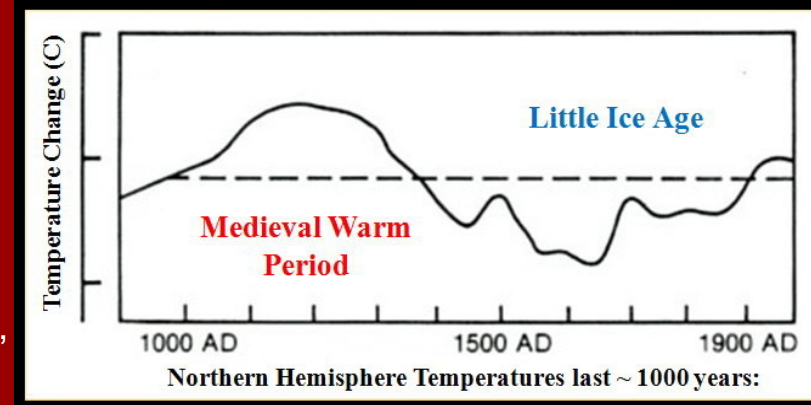


- THE DISEASE:
 - BLACK SORES ON BODY
 - VOMITING BLOOD
 - DIED WITHIN 2 DAYS
- OUTCOMES:
 - KILLS ½ OF EUROPE
 - WHO TO BLAME?
 - GOD'S WRATH
 - JEWS
 - ROMANI
 - WITCHES!
- CONTINENT-WIDE DOWNWARD SPIRAL
 - TRADE FREEZES; WAR BREAKS OUT
- PEASANTS (FREEMEN) CONDITIONS GOT BETTER: PAY INCREASES, BETTER LAND

Little Ice Age

1350-1850

- THIS ONLY STARTS AT THE END OF THIS PERIOD
- A MASSIVE EFFECT ON THE PLANET (Not just Eur.)
- LED TO UNPREDICTABLE HARVESTS (FAMINE, RIOTS)
 - PEOPLE UNABLE TO PAY TAXES
 - LED TO HIGHER TAXES/UNREST
- CAUSES:
 - VOLCANIC ACTIVITY, LOW SOLAR ACTIVITY (FEWER SUNSPOTS), OCEAN CURRENT CHANGES, FEWER PEOPLE
 - EFFECTS:
 - THAMES FROST FAIRS (PICTURED)
 - FROM 1607-1814, FAIR HELD ON THAMES RIVER(1683-FROZE FOR 2 MONTHS)
 - VIKINGS LEFT GREENLAND!, CHINA QUIT GROWING ORANGES, CURLING WAS POPULAR!



Little Ice Age

1350-1850



DFTBA!



WORLD HISTORY II

CRASH COURSE



