

NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE

c.1200-1450

UNIT 2 BREAKS DOWN INTO 6 SUBUNITS:

2.1

THE SILK ROADS



NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
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2.2

MONGOL EMPIRE



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2.3

EXCHANGE IN THE INDIAN OCEAN



NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
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2.4

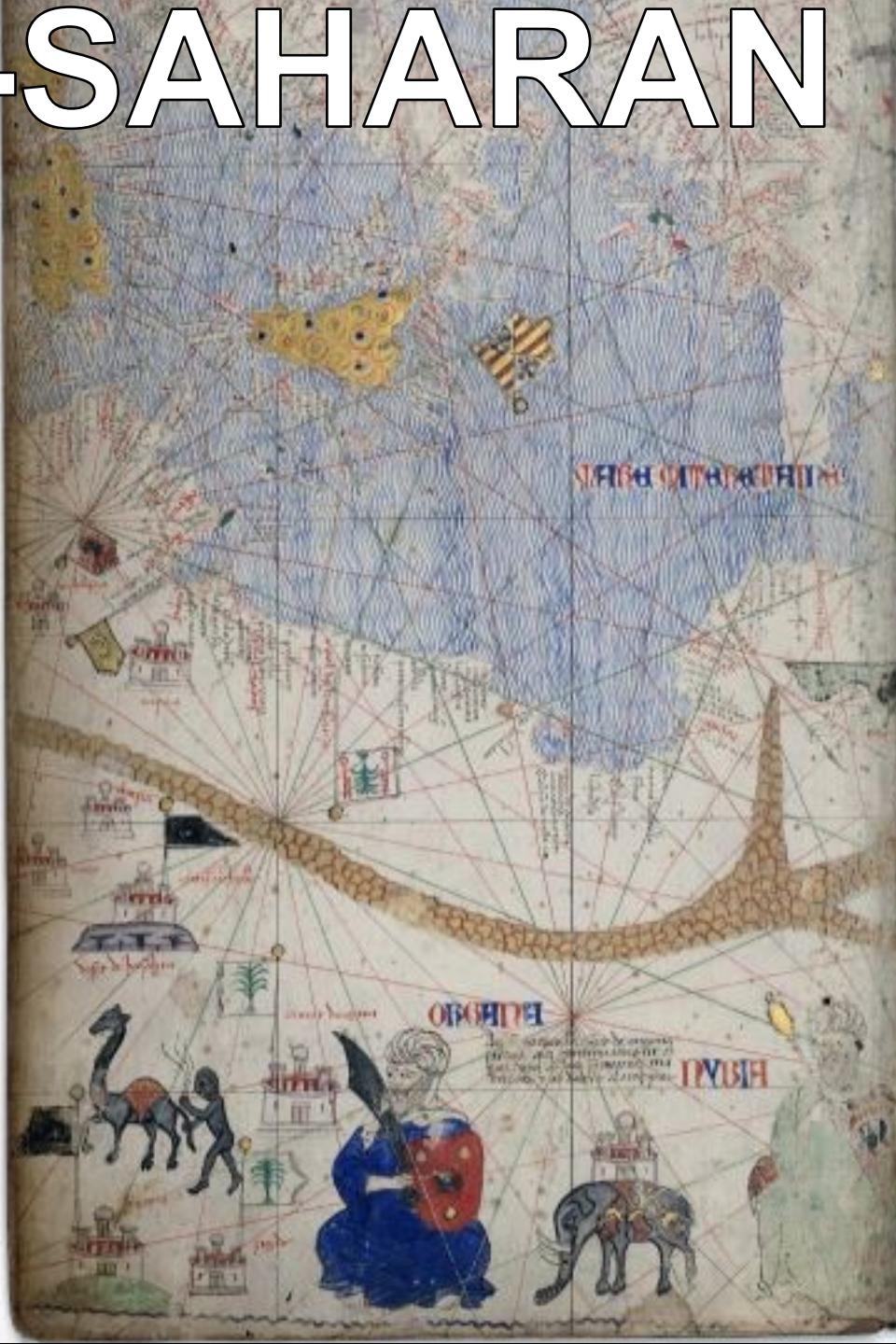
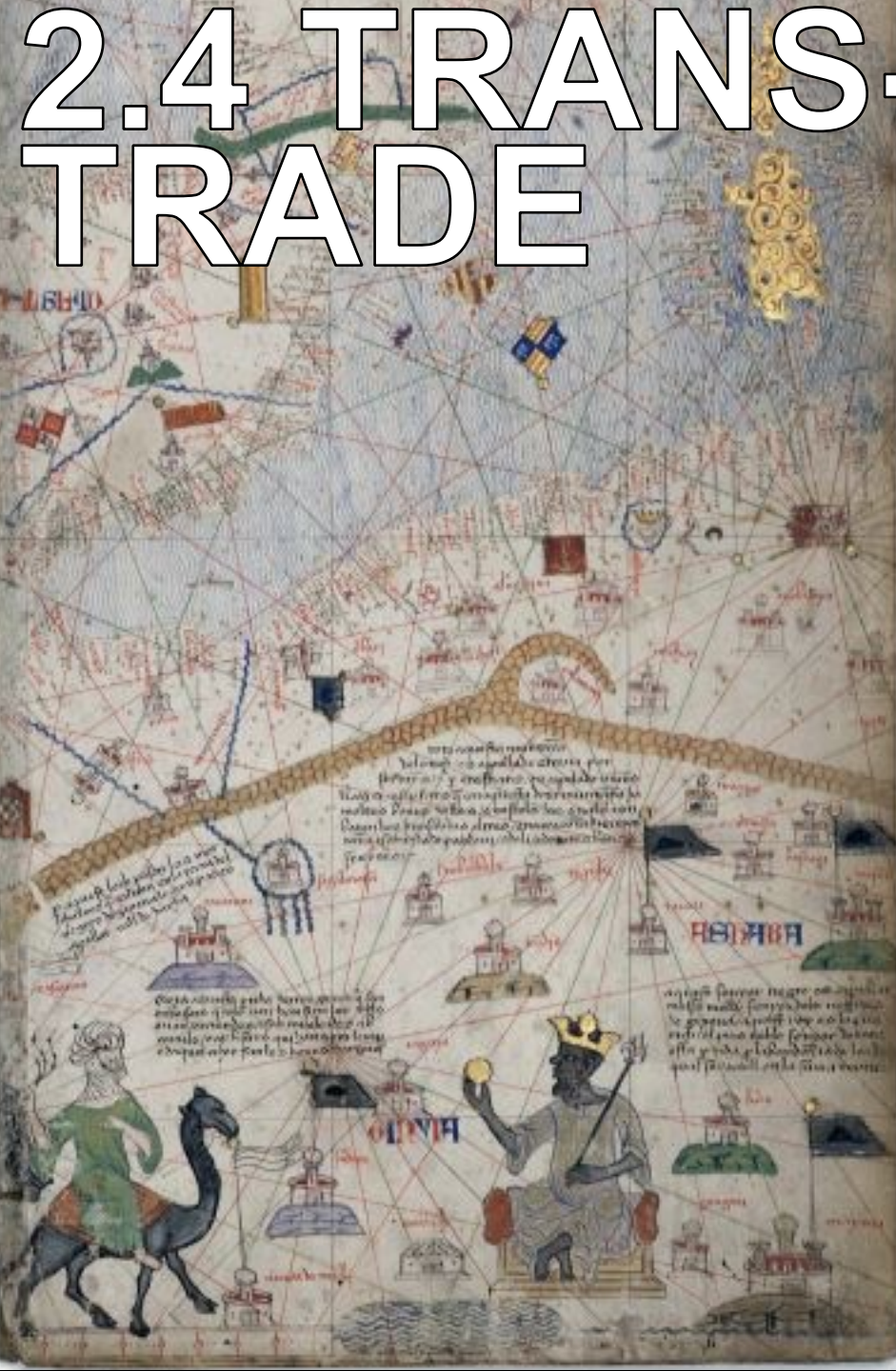
TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE



NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
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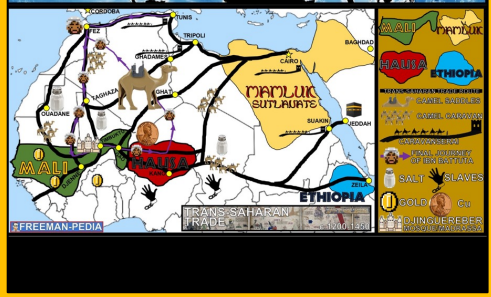
2.4 TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

GEOGRAPHY



THEMATIC FOCUS

Technology and Innovation **TEC**

Human adaptation and innovation have resulted in increased efficiency, comfort, and security, and technological advances have shaped human development and interactions with both intended and unintended consequences.

HISTORICAL DIFFERENCES

???

KC-3.1.II.A.ii

The growth of interregional trade was encouraged by innovations in existing transportation technologies.

KC-3.1.I.A.iv

Improved transportation technologies and commercial practices led to an increased volume of trade and expanded the geographical range of existing trade routes, including the trans-Saharan trade network.

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-3.1.I.E.ii

The expansion of empires—including Mali in West Africa—facilitated Afro-Eurasian trade and communication as new people were drawn into the economies and trade networks.

GHANA EMPIRE

MALI EMPIRE

- NOTATION OF INFO ON THIS AREA...
- MVP= MANSU MUSA
- 1280-1337
- DEVOUT MUSLIM FAMOUS PILGRIM.
- 60K PEOPLE
- TONS OF GOLD
- BUILT A MOSQUE EVERY FRIDAY!
- KNOWN FOR DESTROYING THE MEDITERR. ECON.
- BORROWED MOST OF THE \$\$ ON THE WAY BACK AT HIGH INTEREST TO HELP THE PEOPLE OUT
- SUNDIATA KEITA (1217-1255)**
- FOUNDER OF MALI
- BORN TO KING & BUFFALO WOMAN (UGLY/HUNCH BACK)
- PHYSICALLY DISABLED
- DIDN'T WALK TIL OLDER
- KING DIES, SUNDI EXILED
- GAIN SUPPORT OF GHANA ET AL
- RETURN, DEFEATED BAD KING
- 1ST MANSU OF MALI

- LASTS FROM 300-1200 CE
- PREDATES ISLAM
- EXPANSION:
 - DOMESTICATION OF THE CAMEL & ARRIVAL OF THE ARABS
 - INCREASED TRADE
- CLAIM TO FAME:
 - ALL GOLD BELONGED TO THE KING
 - PEOPLE ALLOWED TO KEEP GOLD DUST
- DECLINE IS DEBATED
- IBN KHALDUN (TUNISIAN SCHOLAR) SAID ALMORAVIDS "VEILED PEOPLE" DEFEATED THEM BY THE END, GHANA BECAME ISLAMIC & ABSORBED BY MALI

GEOGRAPHY



MALI **MAMLUK**

HAUSA **ETHIOPIA**

TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE ROUTE

CAMEL SADDLES

CAMEL CARAVAN

CARAVANSERAI

FINAL JOURNEY OF IBN BATTUTA

SALT SLAVES

GOLD Cu




DJINGUEREBER MOSQUE/MADRASSA

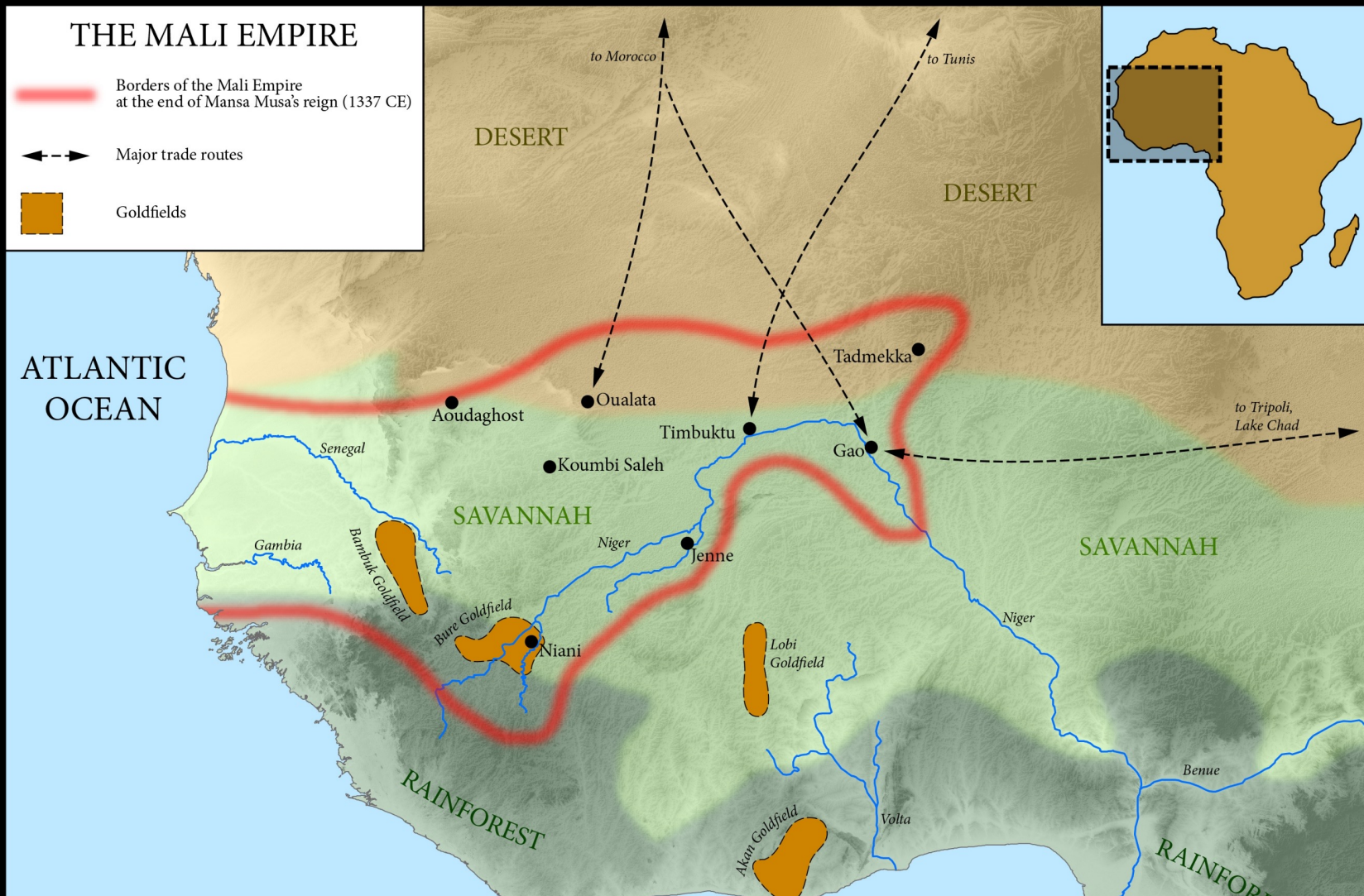
FREEMAN-PEDIA

TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE C. 1200-1450

GEOGRAPHY

THE MALI EMPIRE

-  Borders of the Mali Empire at the end of Mansa Musa's reign (1337 CE)
-  Major trade routes
-  Goldfields



MANKIND

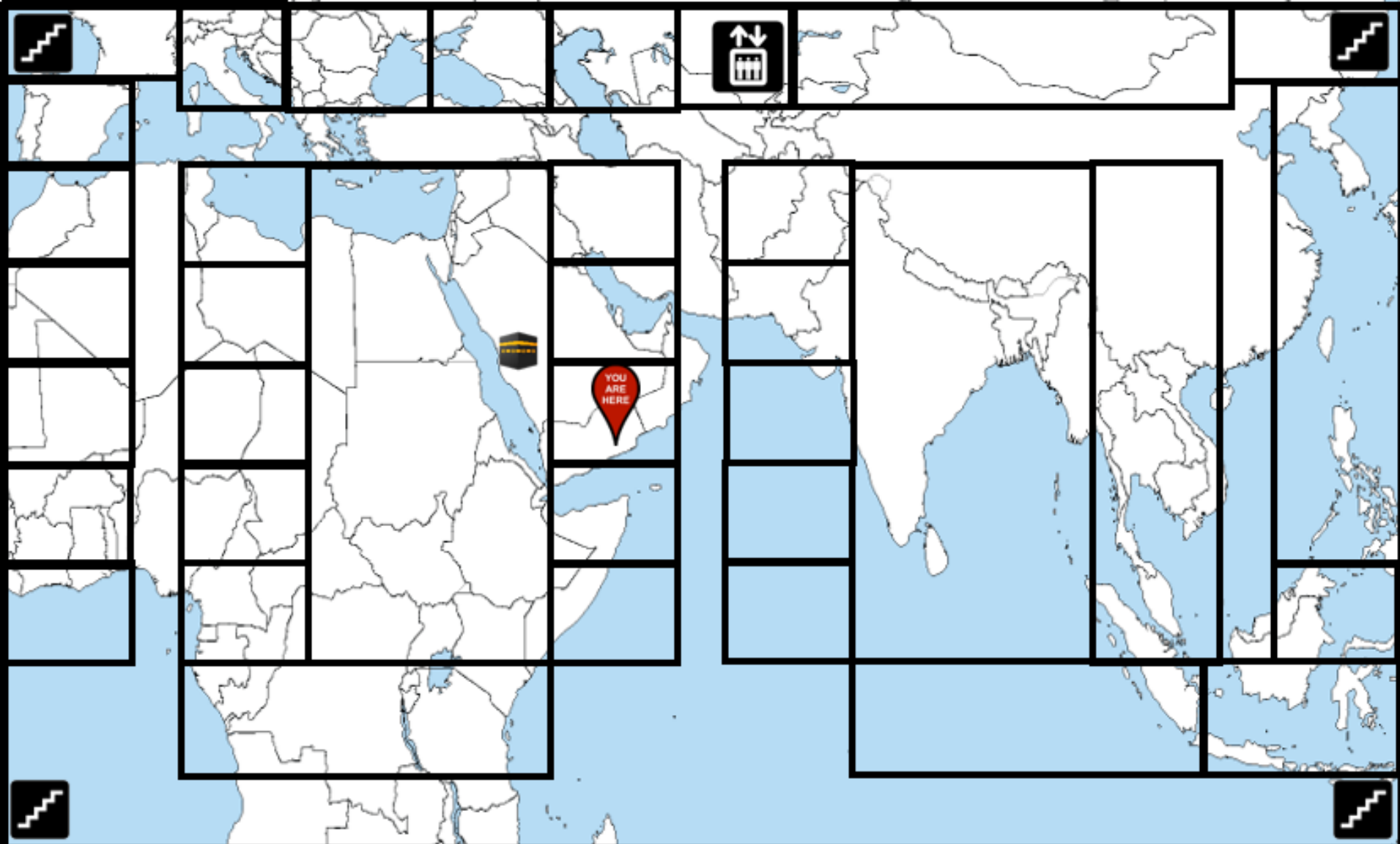
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NOW YOUR
GREAT
JOURNEY
BEGINS...



1. COMPLETE THE MAP BELOW



2. ASSEMBLE YOUR CARAVAN



HOW WILL YOU SURVIVE THE
DANGEROUS TRADE ROUTES?

THE MONGOLS
OFFER YOU THEIR
PROTECTION!
TAKE ONE OF
THESE!



3. YOUR CARAVAN WILL BE GOING ON ALL THREE ROUTES.
-EACH ROUTE WILL HAVE AN A-GROUP & A B-GROUP.

B



A

THE SILK ROADS

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- A. START IN CHANG'AN
- B. START IN CAIRO

EXCHANGE IN THE INDIAN OCEAN

NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
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- A. START IN SHANGHAI
- B. START IN ZANZIBAR

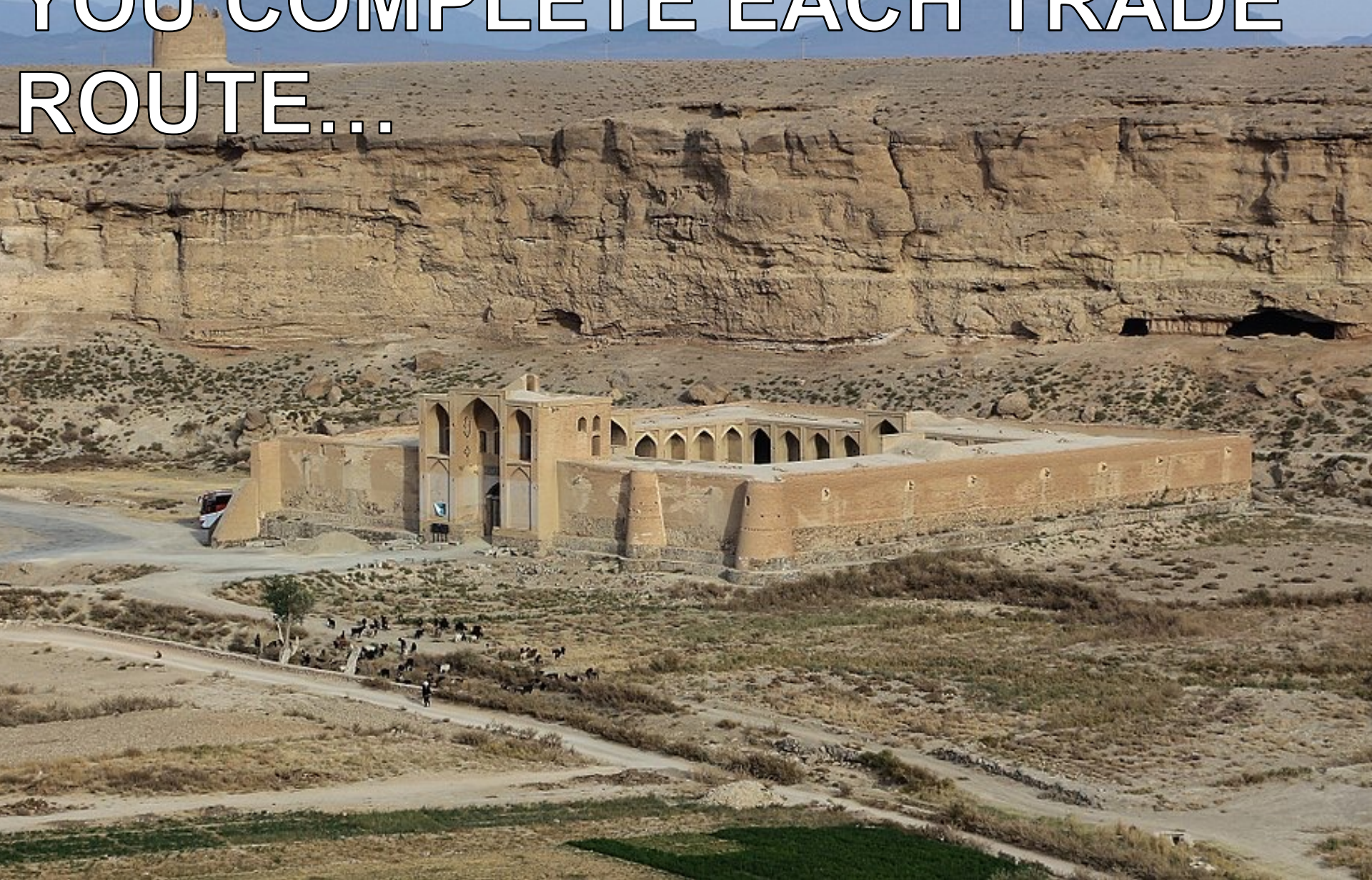
TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE

NETWORKS OF EXCHANGE
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- A. START IN TUNIS
- B. START IN ZEILA

4. RETURN TO YEMEN AFTER YOU COMPLETE EACH TRADE ROUTE...



5. LOST?!? USE YOUR ASTROLABE:



5. BEGIN... YOU HAVE **15**
MINUTES PER TRADE ROUTE...

GO!

