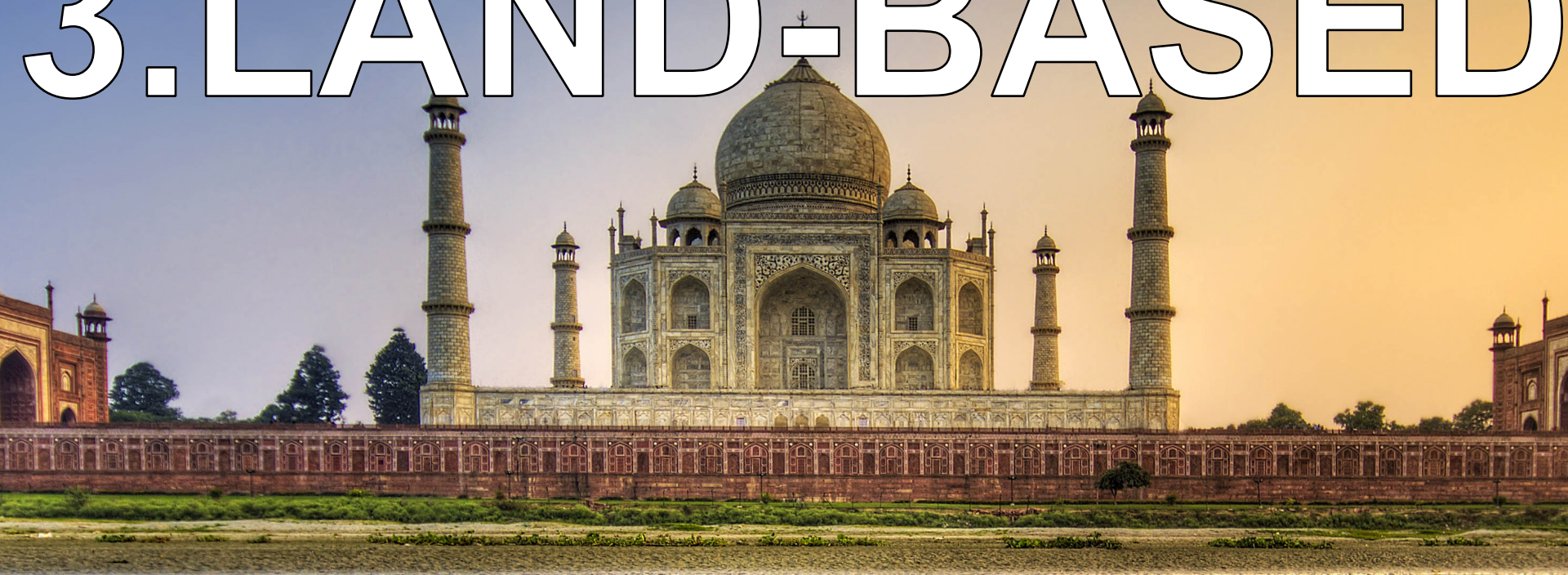


3. LAND-BASED



EMPIRES

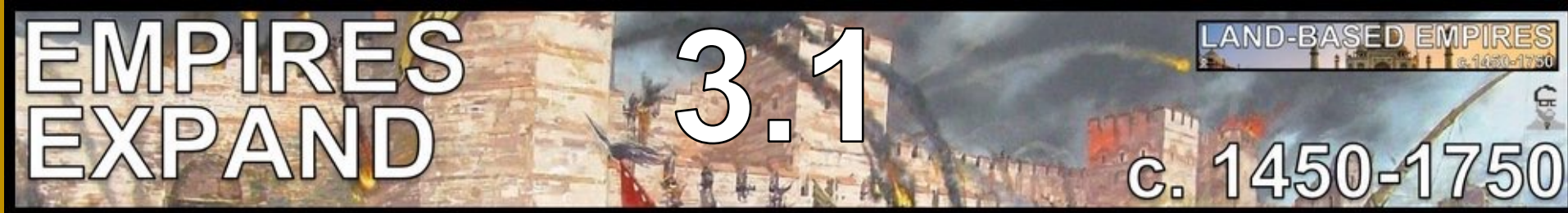
LAND-BASED EMPIRES

c.1450-1750

UNIT 3 BREAKS DOWN INTO 3 SUBUNITS:

EMPIRES EXPAND 3.1

LAND-BASED EMPIRES c.1450-1750



EMPIRES: ADMINISTRATION 3.2

LAND-BASED EMPIRES c.1450-1750



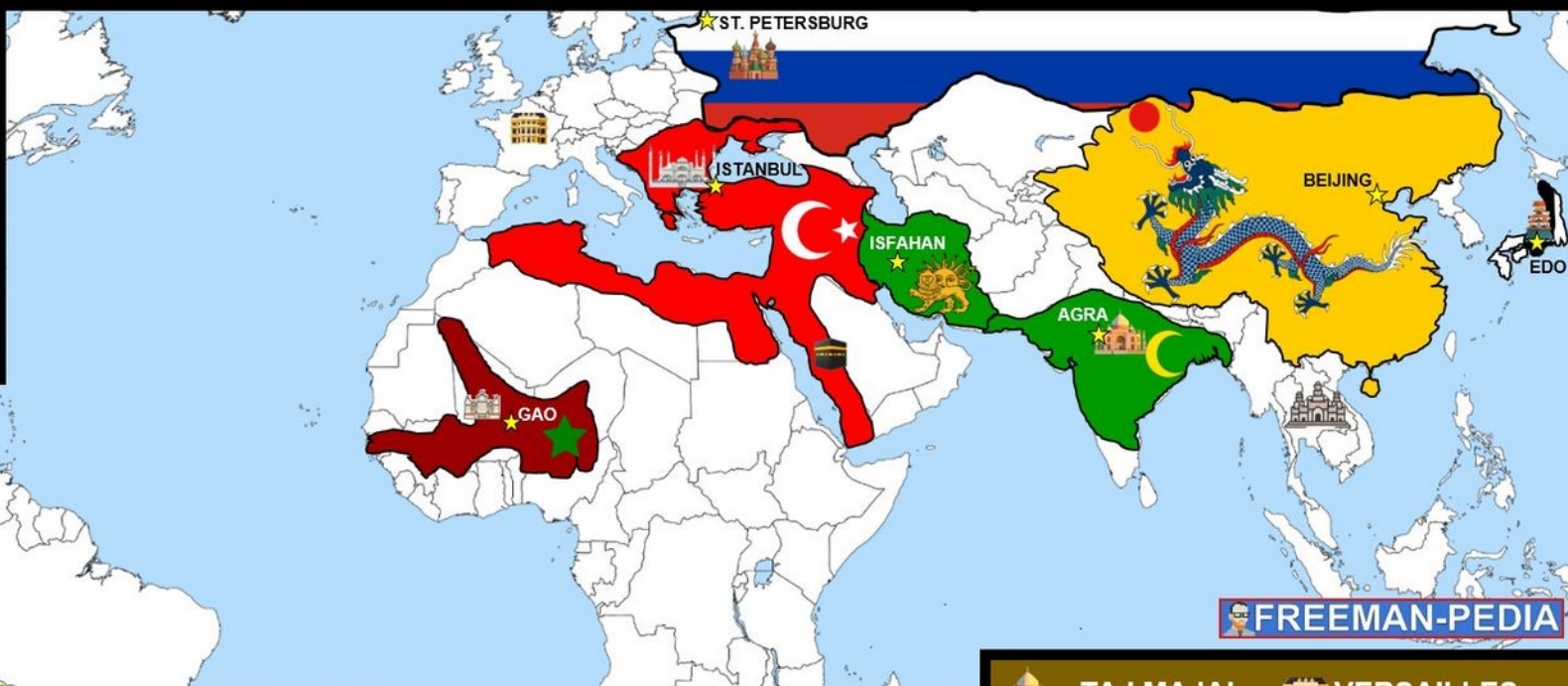
EMPIRES: BELIEF SYSTEMS 3.3

LAND-BASED EMPIRES c.1450-1750



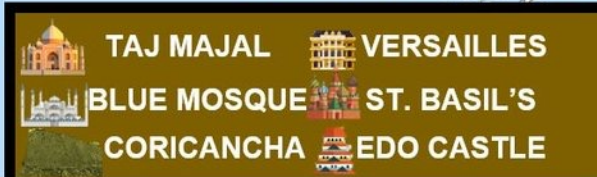
GEOGRAPHY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
SAFAVID EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
MUGHAL EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
MANCHU EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE		c. 1450-1750
RUSSIAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
SONGHAI EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
INCAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
AZTEC EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750



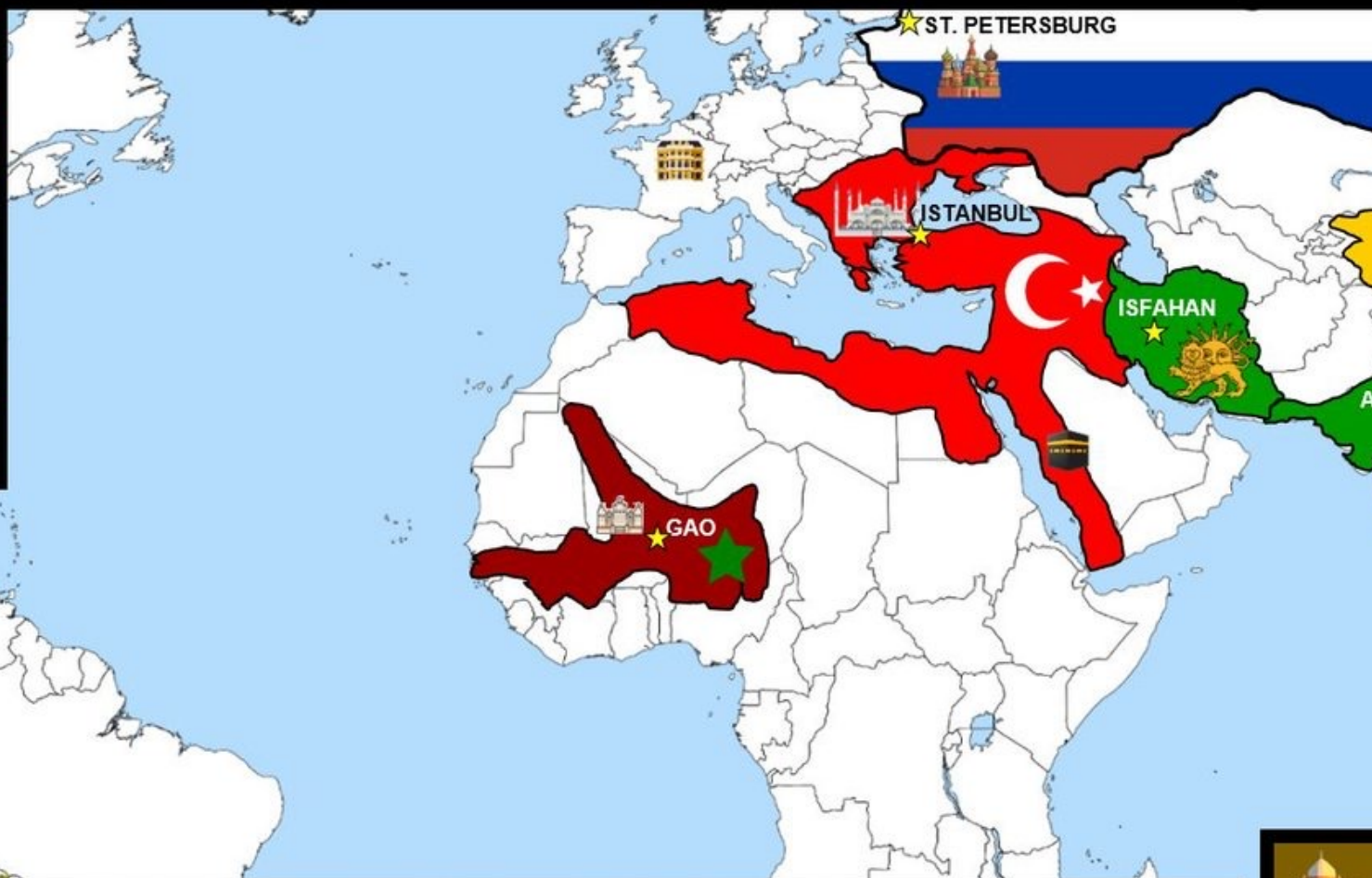
LAND-BASED EMPIRES c.1450-1750

FREEMAN-PEDIA



GEOGRAPHY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
SAFAVID EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
MUGHAL EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
MANCHU EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
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RUSSIAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
SONGHAI EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
INCAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
AZTEC EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750



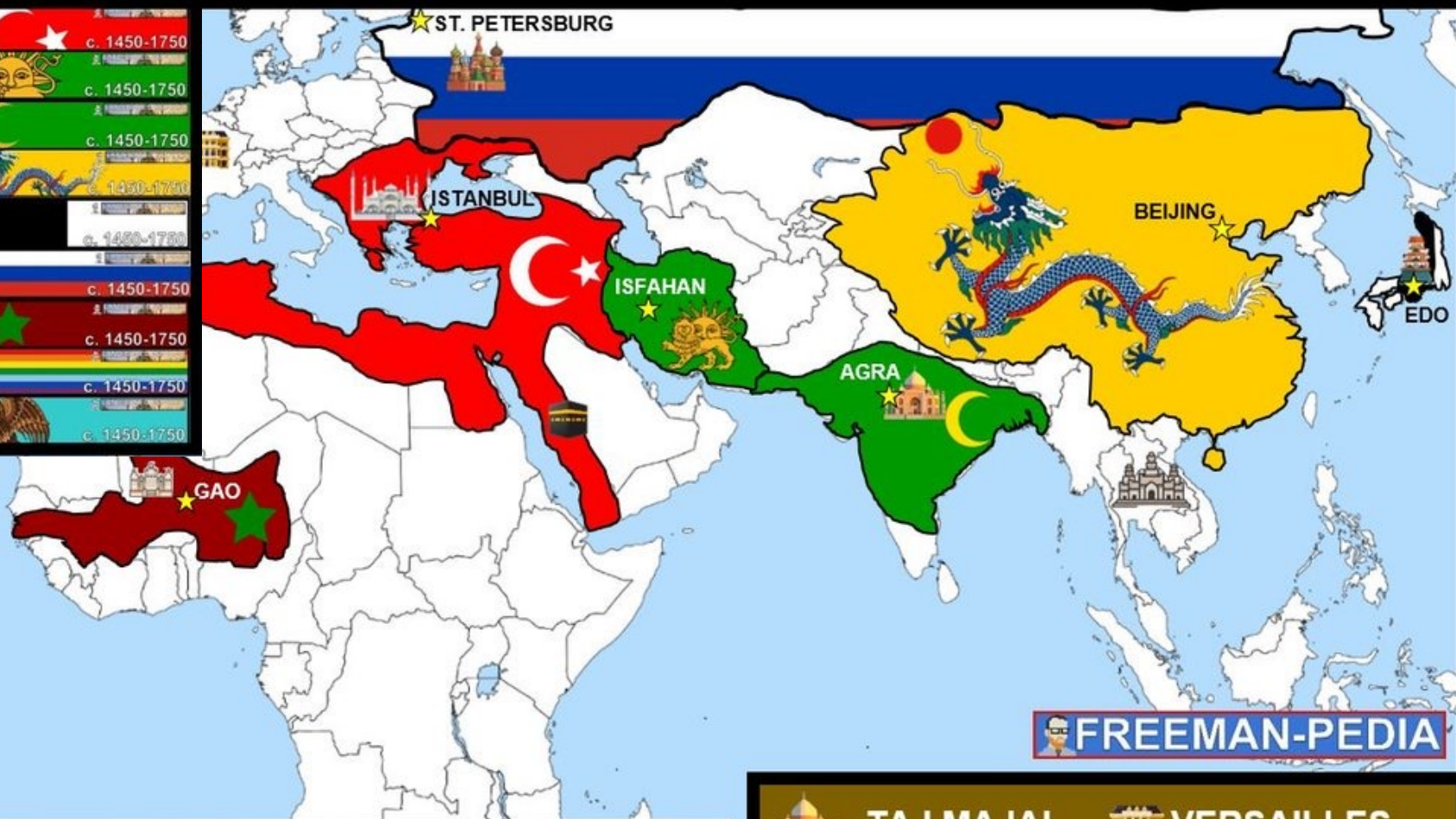
LAND-BASED EMPIRES

c. 1450-1750



GEOGRAPHY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
SAFAVID EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
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SONGHAI EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
INCAN EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750
AZTEC EMPIRE		c. 1450-1750



D-BASED EMPIRES
c.1450-1750



TAJ MAJAL



VERSAILLES



BLUE MOSQUE



ST. BASIL'S



CORICANCHA



EDO CASTLE

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance GOV

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.



HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.3.II

Imperial expansion relied on the increased use of gunpowder, cannons, and armed trade to establish large empires in both hemispheres.

KC-4.3.II.B

Land empires included the Manchu in Central and East Asia; the Mughal in South and Central Asia; the Ottoman in Southern Europe, the Middle East, and North Africa; and the Safavids in the Middle East.

KC-4.3.III.i

Political and religious disputes led to rivalries and conflict between states.



I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

I HAVE A YOUTUBE CHANNEL!

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

MOROCCAN-SONGHAI CONFLICT

THIS VIDEO MIGHT HELP HERE

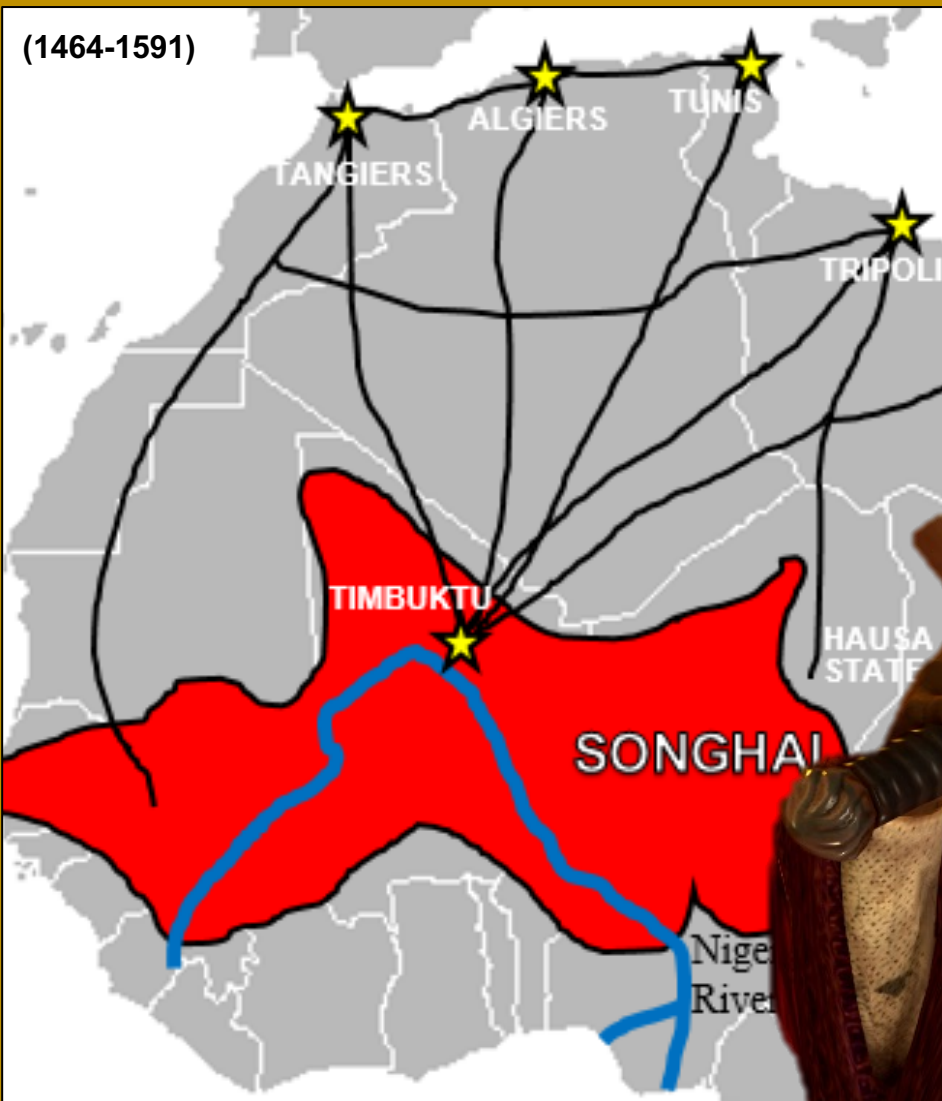
ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

SONGHAI EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750

(1464-1591)



- SONGHAI WERE THE SUCCESSOR STATE TO THE MALI EMPIRE
- THEY WERE THE LARGEST SUB-SAHARAN STATE
- RULED BY →

- ASKIA
- LASTED

MUHAMMAD
127 YEARS



I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



 [Click Here to Watch Now!](#)

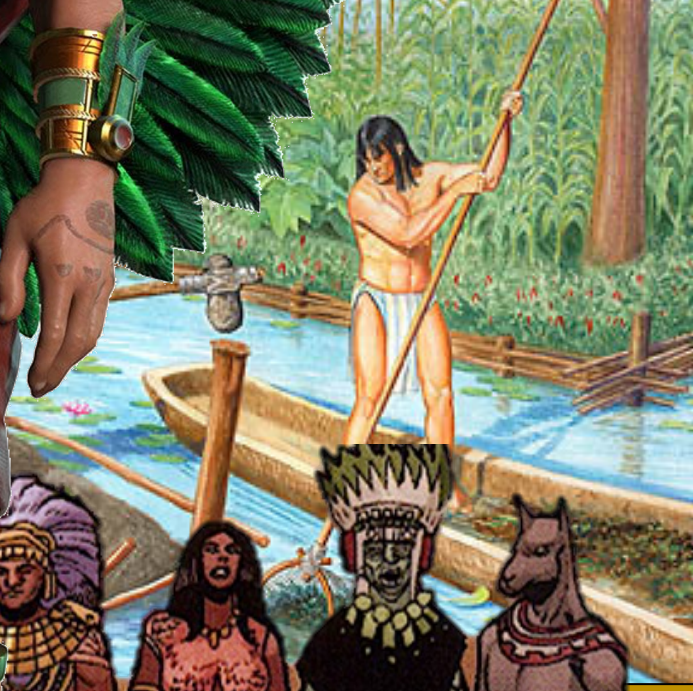
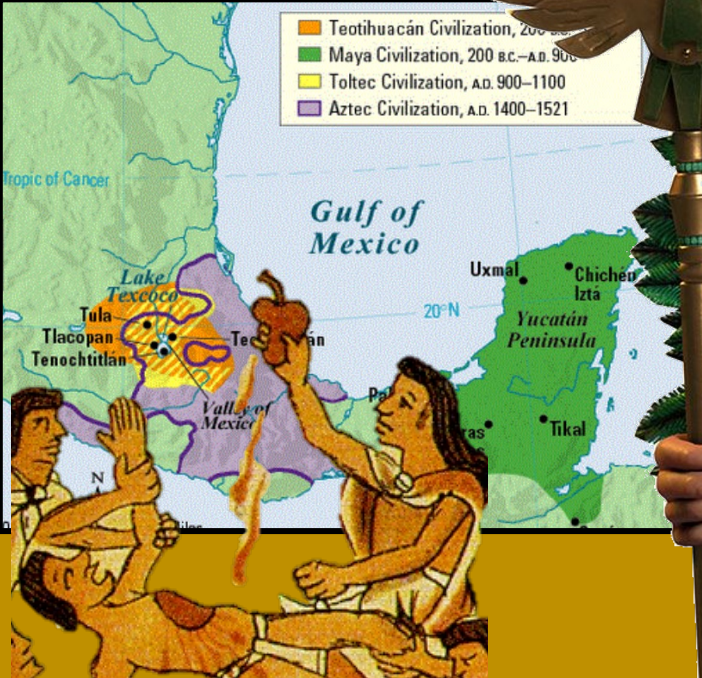
THREE OF THESE EMPIRES WE HAVE ALREADY COVERED EARLIER THIS YEAR:

AZTEC EMPIRE

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

- Teotihuacán Civilization, 200 B.C.–A.D. 500
- Maya Civilization, 200 B.C.–A.D. 900
- Toltec Civilization, A.D. 900–1100
- Aztec Civilization, A.D. 1400–1521





INCAN EMPIRE

c. 1450-1750



I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



 Click Here to
Watch Now!

TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



THAT LEAVES US WITH 5 LEGIT LAND EMPIRES TO COVER IN THIS UNIT:
THE 1ST TWO ARE CONTINUATIONS OF EXISTING STATES:

MANCHU
EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

RUSSIAN
EMPIRE

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

THE LAST THREE ARE NEW: THE ISLAMIC GUNPOWDER EMPIRES

OTTOMAN
EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

SAFAVID
EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

MUGHAL
EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

GEOGRAPHY



**MANCHU
EMPIRE**



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

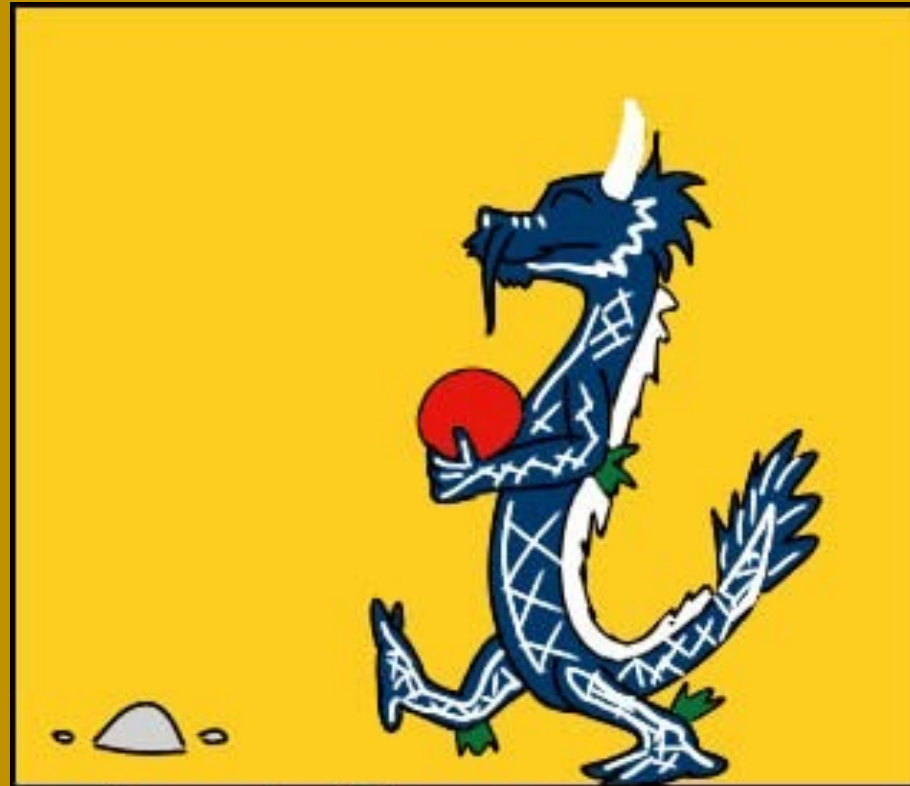
C. 1450-1750

MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

PREVIOUSLY ON

CHINA

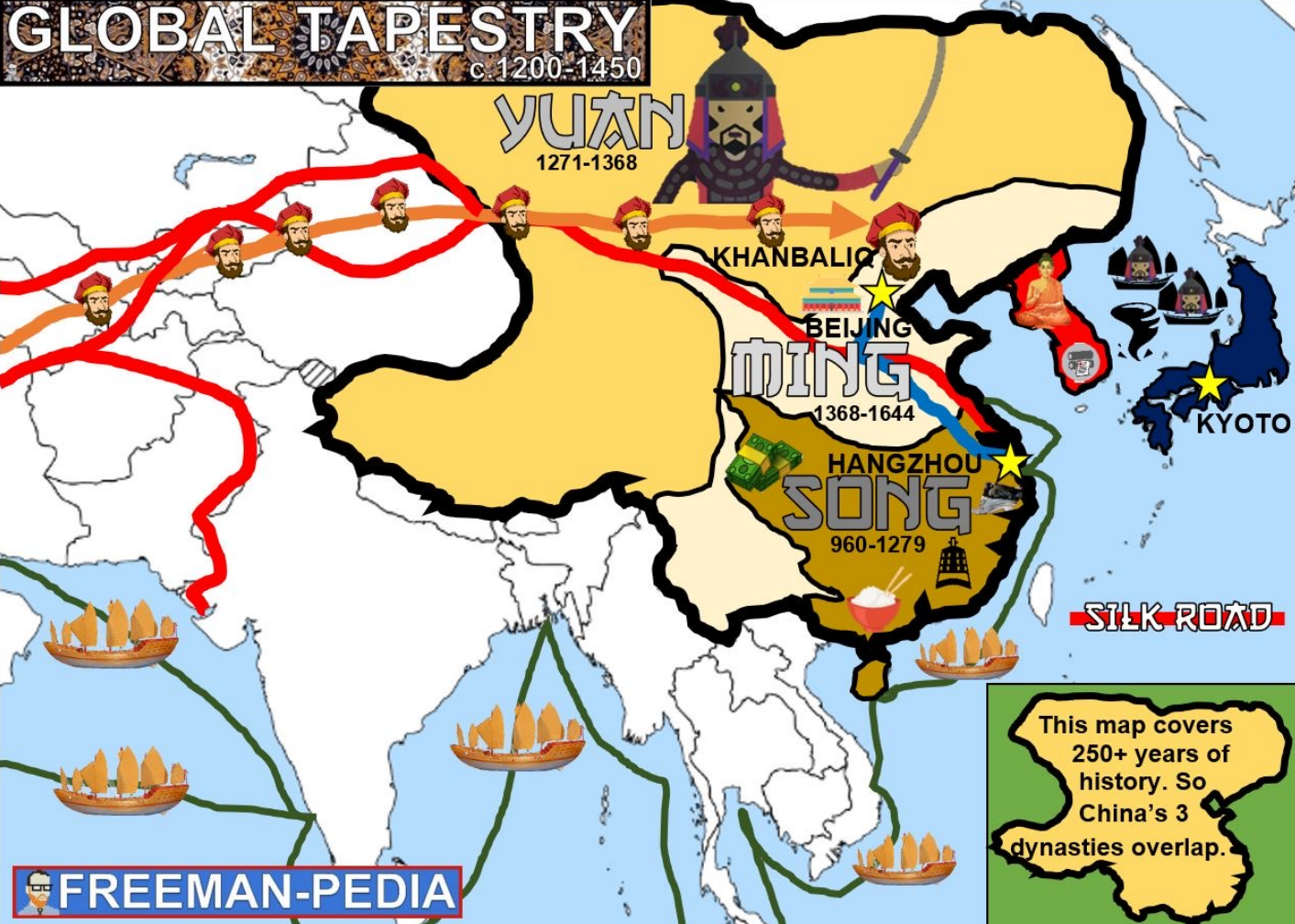
MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

GLOBAL TAPESTRY c. 1200-1450



FREEMAN-PEDIA

CHINA

SONG 960-1279
 1st PAPER MONEY USE
 CHAMPA RICE TRIBUTE
 FOOTBINDING BEGINS
 NEO-CONFUCIANISM CONTINUES GROWING

YUAN 1271-1368
 MARCO POLO (1271-1295)
 MONGOL INVASION OF JAPAN (1274-1281)

MING 1368-1644
 REBUILT GRAND CANAL
 BUILT FORBIDDEN CITY
 ZHENGHE VOYAGES

JAPAN

KAMAKURA SHOGUNATE (1185-1333)

ASHIKAGA SHOGUNATE (1336-1573)

KOREA

GORYEO KINGDOM
 OLDEST EXTANT PRINTED BOOK (1377) (918-1392)
 BUDDHISM DOMINATES, THEN DELCINES (1392)

MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

SUI DYNASTY

581-618 CE



MANCHU EMPIRE

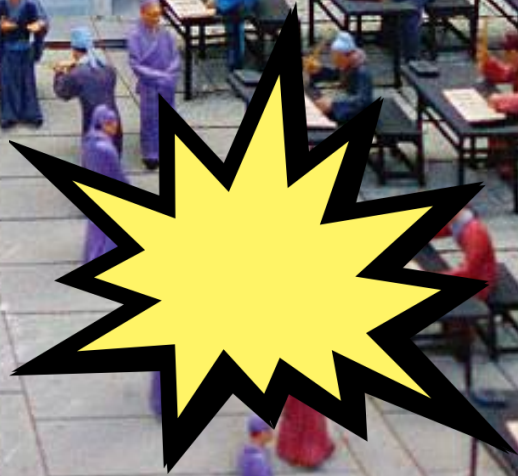
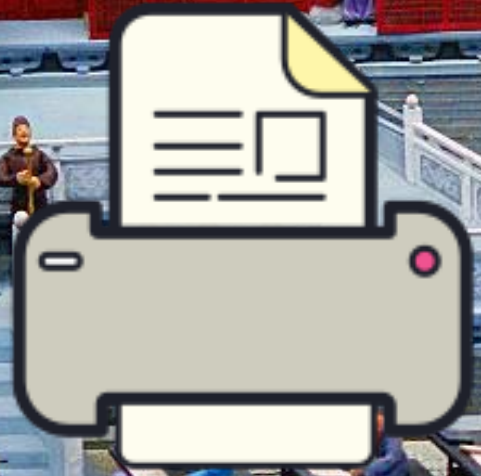


LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

TANG DYNASTY

618-907 CE



GREAT ANTI-BUDDHIST PERSECUTION



MANCHU EMPIRE

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

SONG DYNASTY

960-1229 CE





YUAN DYNASTY



NG'S KHAN ADOPTED
HUR SCRIPT
R REE TIN
R

MANCHU EMPIRE

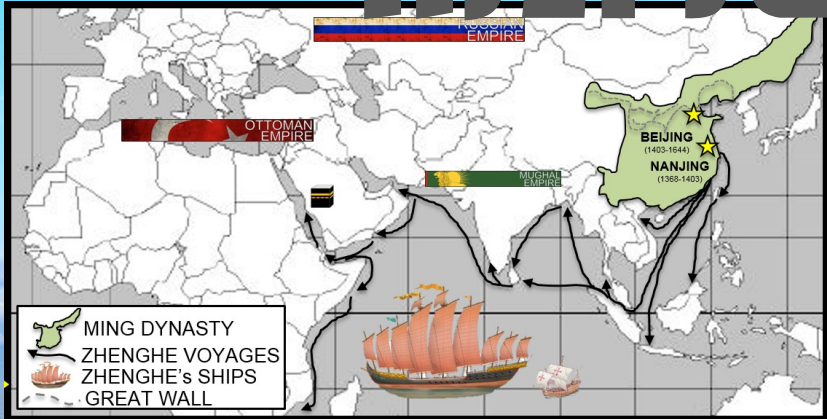


LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

1368-1644 CE



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

THE "BRIGHT" MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

1. IMJIN WAR: (1592-1598)-JAPAN INVADES KOREA (CHINESE TRIBUTARY). MING STAND UP FOR THEIR TRIBUTARY. JAPAN WITHDRAWS. MING SUFFERED HEAVY FINANCIAL LOSS & LOST INFLUENCE IN MANCHURIA...



TOKUGAWA
SHOGUNATE

c. 1450-1750

MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

THE "BRIGHT" MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

2. WANLI EMPEROR: DUE TO THE FALLOUT OF THE WAR, THE EMPEROR HID BEHIND THE WALLS OF THE FORBIDDEN CITY LEAVING HIS ADVISORS & EUNUCHS TO RUN THE EMPIRE



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

THE "BRIGHT" MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

3. EUNUCHS: WITH THE EMPEROR BEHIND THE WALLS OF THE FORBIDDEN CITY, EUNUCHS TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN BUREAUCRACY THAT EVENTUALLY SURPASSED THE CIVIL SERVICE BUREAUCRACY.



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

THE “BRIGHT” MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

4. SILVER:

WITH LOWER TAXES ON THE PEOPLE AND TOO MUCH PAPER MONEY IN CIRCULATION, THE CHINESE TOOK IN LESS REVENUE. CHINA BECAME DEPENDENT ON FOREIGN SILVER BUT JAPAN QUIT TRADING WITH WEST. SPAIN CRACKED DOWN ON SILVER SMUGGLING, CHINESE PEASANTS HOARDED SILVER, SILVER PRICES SPIKED & PEASANTS COULD NOT PAY THE TAXES WITH THEIR HARVESTS.



MANCHU EMPIRE



C. 1450-1750

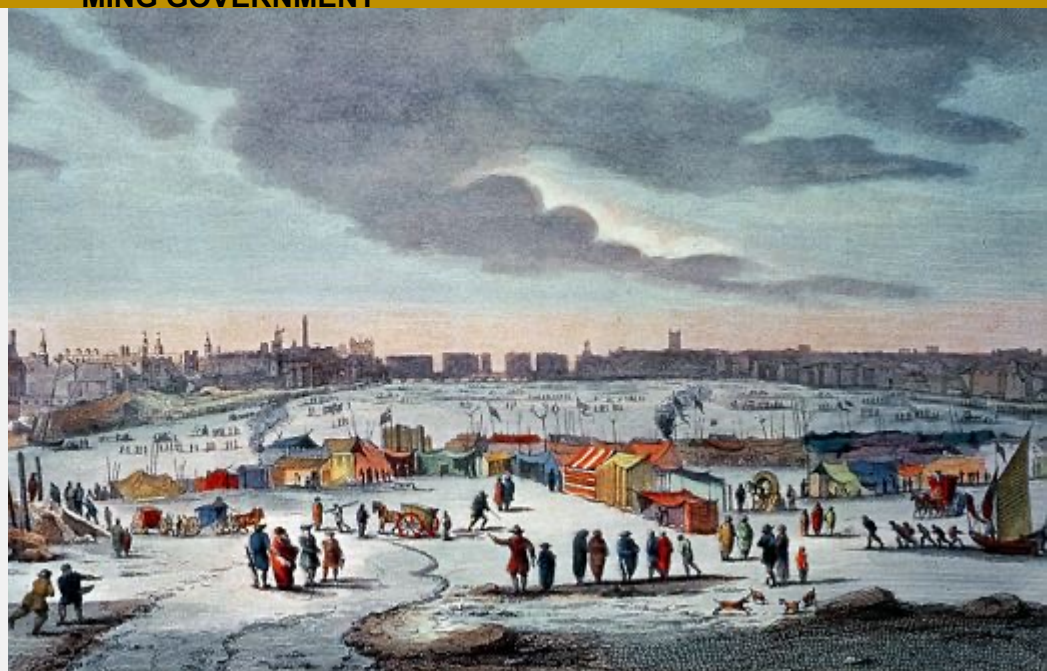
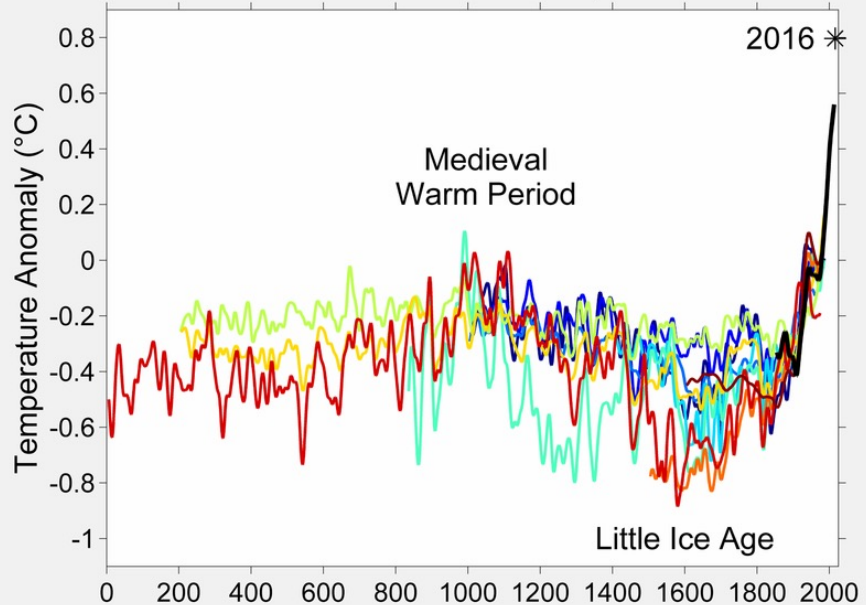
MING DYNASTY

THE "BRIGHT" MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

5. LITTLE ICE AGE:

DRY AND COLD WEATHER SHORTENED THE GROWING SEASIN. FAMINE AND TAX INCREASES FOLLOWED. NATURAL DISASTERS (FLOODING) WAS MET WITH LITTLE RELIEF FROM THE INEPT MING GOVERNMENT

Reconstructed Temperature



MANCHU EMPIRE



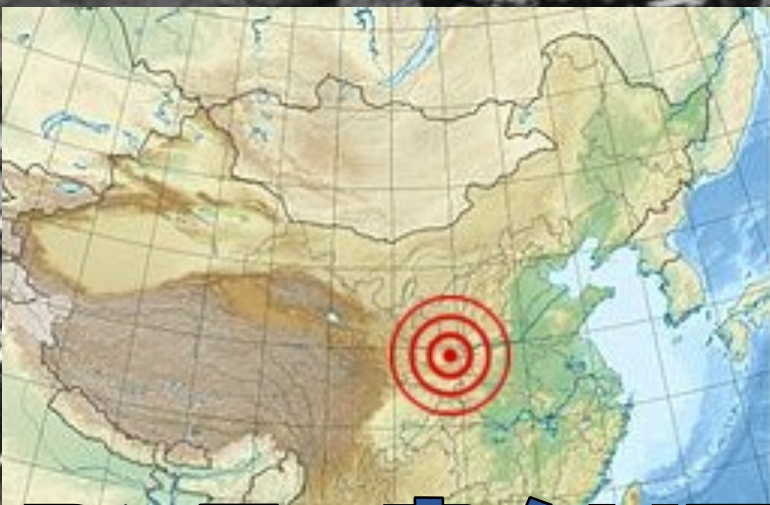
C. 1450-1750

MING DYNASTY

THE "BRIGHT" MING DYNASTY RETURNED THE RULE OF CHINA BACK TO THE CHINESE... BUT THEY HAD THEIR PROBLEMS TOO:

6. EARTHQUAKE:

1556 SHANGXI EARTHQUAKE WAS THE DEADLIEST IN HISTORY AFFECTING 520 SQUARE MILES WITH SOME OF THE 97 EFFECTED COUNTIES SEEING FATALITIES AS HIGH AS 60%!



Rank	Event	Date	Location	Fatalities	Magnitude
1	1556 Shaanxi earthquake	January 23, 1556	Shaanxi, China	820,000–830,000 [92]	8.0
2	1976 Tangshan earthquake	July 28, 1976	Hebei, China	242,769–700,000+ [93][94][95]	7.8
	2008 Sichuan earthquake	December 8, 2008	Ningxia, China	2,400 [19]	

BYE, MANDATE OF HEAVEN

GEOGRAPHY



**MANCHU
EMPIRE**



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1750

c. 1450-1644

WHO COULD TAKE THE MANDATE OF HEAVEN FOR
HIMSELF AND HIS PEOPLE? WHO WAS *THIS* NURHACI?!



NURHACI →

MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
1500-1750

C. 1450-1644

THE SEVEN GRIEVANCES:

MUCH LIKE THOMAS JEFFERSON DURING THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION 150 YEARS LATER, NURHACI LISTED THE PROBLEMS THEY HAD WITH THE MING DYNASTY PRIOR TO THEIR CLAIMING OF THE MANDATE OF HEAVEN.

1. THE MING KILLED NURHACI'S FATHER & GRANDFATHER.
2. THE MING SUPPORTED A RIVAL JURCHEN CLAN AGAINST NURHACI'S CLAN
3. THE MING VIOLATED TERRITORY AGREEMENTS WITH NURHACI
4. THE MING SENT TROOPS TO DEFEND A RIVAL JURCHEN CLAN AGAINST NURHACI
5. THE MING SUPPORTED A RIVAL CLAN TO BREAK PROMISES AGAINST NURHACI
6. THE MING FORCED NURHACI TO GIVE UP LANDS TO THE MING.
7. THE MING OFFICIAL IN NURHACI'S DISTRICT ABUSED HIS POWER



MANCHU EMPIRE

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
1450-1750

C. 1450-1750



- NURHACI MANAGED TO:
 - UNITE THE JURCHEN PEOPLE
 - DECLARE WAR ON THE MING DYNASTY
- UNLIKE GENGHIS KHAN, HE DIED SHORTLY AFTER
- THE JURCHEN LED AN INVASION OF THE MING



MANCHU EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

C. 1450-1750

FINAL MING EMPEROR
COMMITTED SUICIDE
HERE IN 1644



GUILTY PAGODA TREE IN BEIJING
(NOT THE ORIGINAL, THIS ONE WAS
PLANTED IN 1996)



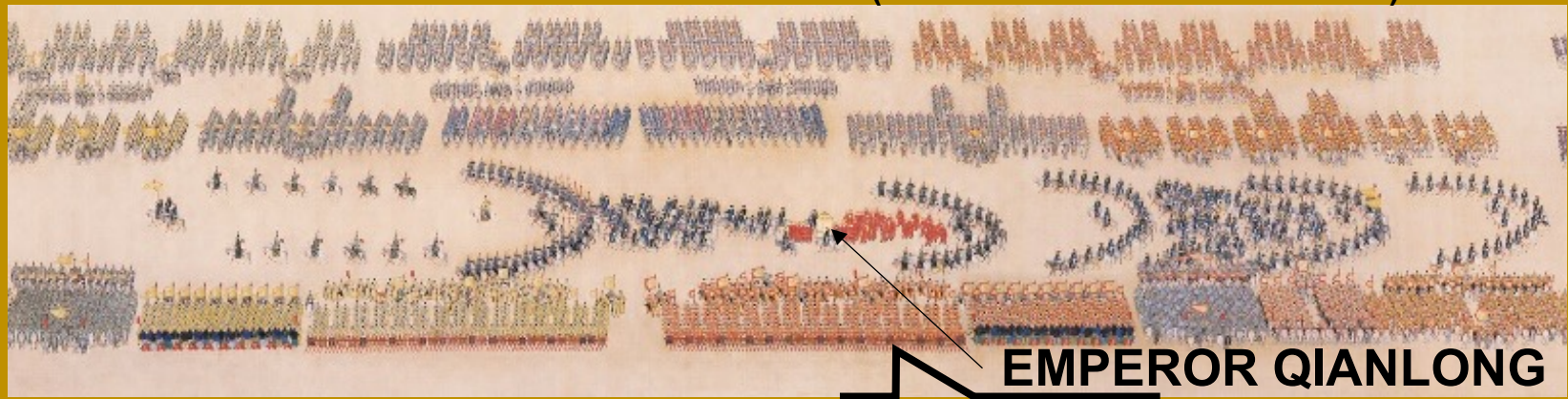
MANCHU EMPIRE



C. 1450-1750

EIGHT BANNERS

- KEY UNIFYING FACTOR OF THE MANCHU EMPIRE
 - SERVED AS BASIC ORGANIZATIONAL FRAMEWORK
- INITIALLY 4 BANNERS FOR THE 4 ETHNICITIES WITHIN THE JURCHEN PEOPLE
 - EXPANSION=MORE BANNERS... DEFEAT THE MING? ADD 8 BANNERS.
 - DEFEAT THE REST OF THE MONGOLS? ADD 8 MORE BANNERS (NEW TOTAL=24)
- PEACETIME: TAXES, CONSCRIPTION, CENSUS, ETC. ORGANIZED AROUND BANNERMEN
- BANNERMEN HELD HIGHER STATUS IN SOCIETY (CONSIDERED NEW NOBILITY)



EMPEROR QIANLONG



THERE ARE TWO LEADERS TO KNOW FOR THE QING IN THIS PERIOD... KANGXI & QIANLONG:

QING DYNASTY

KANGXI QIANLONG



- **LONGEST REIGNING CHINESE EMPEROR OF ALL TIME (1661-1722)**
- **58TH ALL TIME:**
 - **1. LOUIS XIV..... 72 YRS (FR)**
 - 2. ELIZABETH II... 70 YRS (GB)
 - 3. RAMA IX70 YRS (THAI)
 - 4. JOHANN II.....70 YRS (LICH)
 - 5. PAKAL I.....68 YRS (MAYA)
 - 6. FRANZ JOSEPH 67 YRS (AUS)
- **1ST QING RULER TO BE BORN IN CHINA (SINIFIED!)**
- **TREATY OF NERCHINSK:**
 - 1689 TREATY BETWEEN RUSSIA & CHINA
 - SETTLED THE BORDER BETWEEN KANGXI & PETER
- **WROTE THE KANGXI DICTIONARY (47k ENTRIES)**
- **WROTE THE SACRED EDICT (NEXT SLIDE)**
- **WOULD MEET WITH THE PEOPLE**
- **LONG TERM STABILITY→**

- **2ND LONGEST REIGNING CHINESE EMPEROR OF ALL TIME**
 - **RULED FROM 1735-1796**
 - **CONTINUED PROSPERITY**
 - **KANGXI'S PROSPERITY LASTED FOR 7 GENERATIONS**
- **SQUASHED ALL REBELLIONS**
- **QING=LARGEST CHINESE DYNASTY**
 - **QIAN DOUBLED THE TERRITORY OF THE QING**
 - **COLLECTED HUNDREDS OF CONFUCIAN CLASSICS**
 - **WROTE 40,000 POEMS!**
 - **CENSORED ALL ANTI-QING WORKS**
 - **PROSPERITY OF THE QING WILL END HERE... BUT... THAT'S AFTER 1750, WHEN THE EUROPEANS ARRIVE...**

GREAT CHINA IS RULED BY FOREIGN INVADERS AGAIN. I'M SURE THE RULERS WILL IMPOSE THEIR OWN FOREIGN STYLE OF RULING... OR WILL THEY?!?

QING DYNASTY

SACRED EDICT OF THE KANGXI EMPEROR, 1670

1. Highly esteem filial piety and brotherly submission ...
2. Behave generously toward your family to promote harmony and peace.
3. Cultivate peace within the neighborhood to prevent quarrels and lawsuits.
4. Respect farming and the cultivation of mulberry trees (*sole source of food for silkworms*) to ensure sufficient clothing and food.
5. Be moderate and economical in order to avoid wasting away your livelihood.
6. Give weight to schools and academies in order to honor the scholar.
7. Wipe out strange beliefs to elevate the correct doctrine.
9. Show propriety and tactful courtesy to elevate customs and manners.
10. Work diligently in your chosen callings to quiet your ambitions.
11. Instruct sons and younger brothers to keep them from doing wrong.
12. Hold back false accusations to safeguard the good and honest.
14. Promptly and fully pay your taxes lest you need be pressed to pay them.
16. Free yourself from enmity and anger to show respect for your body and life

DOES THIS SOUND LIKE THE EDICT OF A MANCHU INVADER?

WHAT CHINESE PHILOSOPHY IS REFLECTED HERE?

OK, MANCHUS. YOU ARE NOW IN CHARGE. HOW DO YOU REMOVE THE DIVIDE BETWEEN YOU & THE HAN?

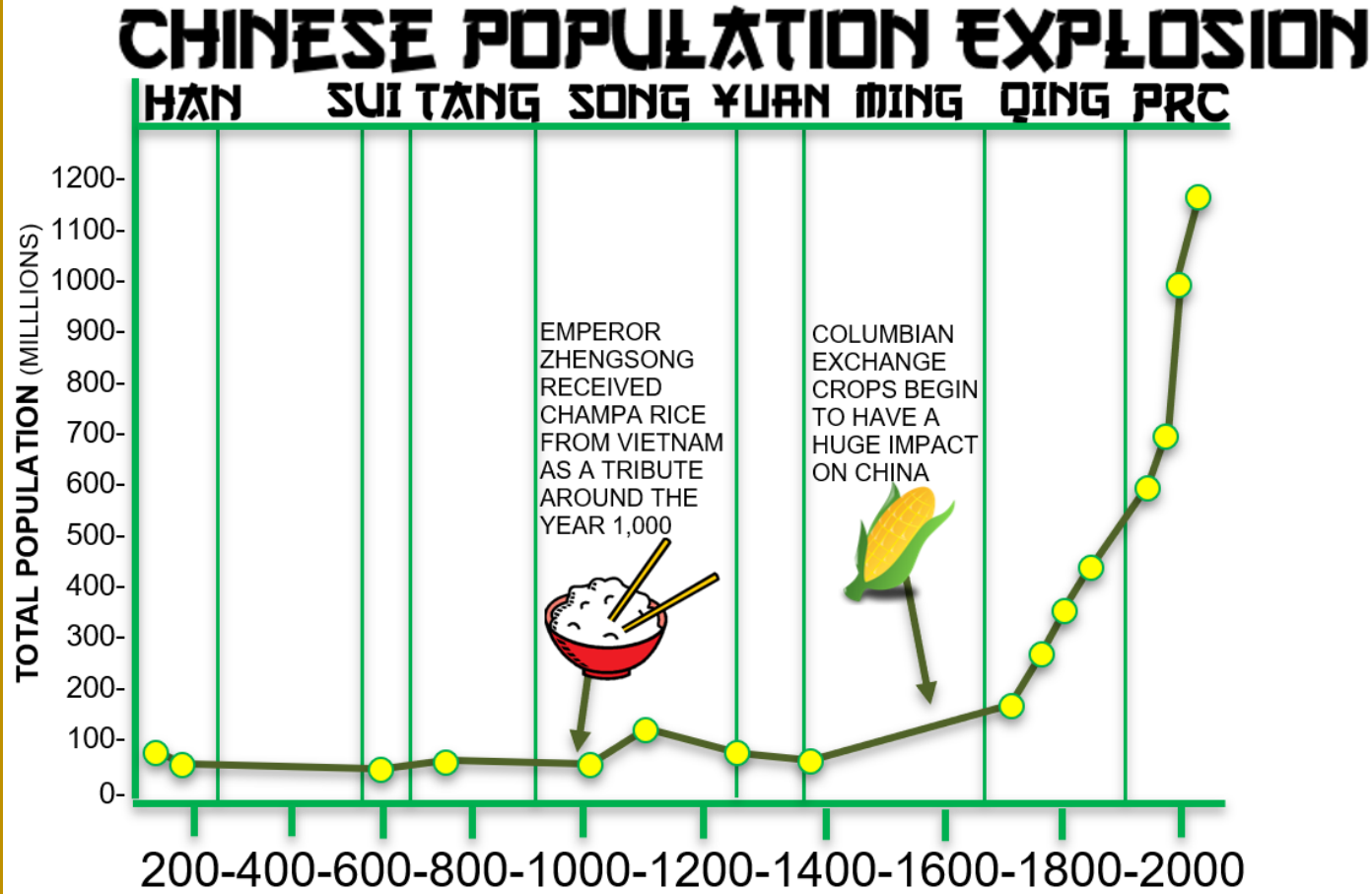
QING DYNASTY



QUELLE →

EVER NOTICE THAT THERE ARE A TON OF PEOPLE IN CHINA? WE TALKED ABOUT RICE, BUT WHAT ABOUT CORN?!?

QING DYNASTY



- UNDER THE QING, THE POPULATION OF CHINA QUADRUPLED (4x; 1650=123M, 1900=400M)
- BY THE END OF THE QING, CHINA'S POPULATION WAS ONE QUARTER OF THE EARTH'S POPULATION
- CAUSES:
 - 1. NORTHERN STEPPE IS NO LONGER AN ISSUE
 - 2. COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE
 - NEW CROPS HAD MASSIVE CALORIC IMPACT
 - CHINA HAD FLAT LAND SHORTAGE
 - TWO NEW CROPS: CORN & SWEET POTATO
 - GREW IN PLACES OTHER CROPS WOULDN'T
 - SUPPLEMENTED THE RICE SUPPLY
 - (CORN IS THE 3rd MOST GROWN CROP ON EARTH)

MING DYNASTY

ANALYZE THE SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES OF THE MING DYNASTY AND THE GROUP THAT REPLACED THEM: THE MANCHU OR QING DYNASTY.

MANCHU
EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES

c. 1450-1750