

GEOGRAPHY



★ ST. PETERSBURG

★ ISTANBUL

★ ISFAHAN

★ DELHI

★ BEIJING

MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

PREVIOUSLY ON

India

GLOBAL TAPESTRY

c. 1200-1450

SILK ROADS

South
ASIA

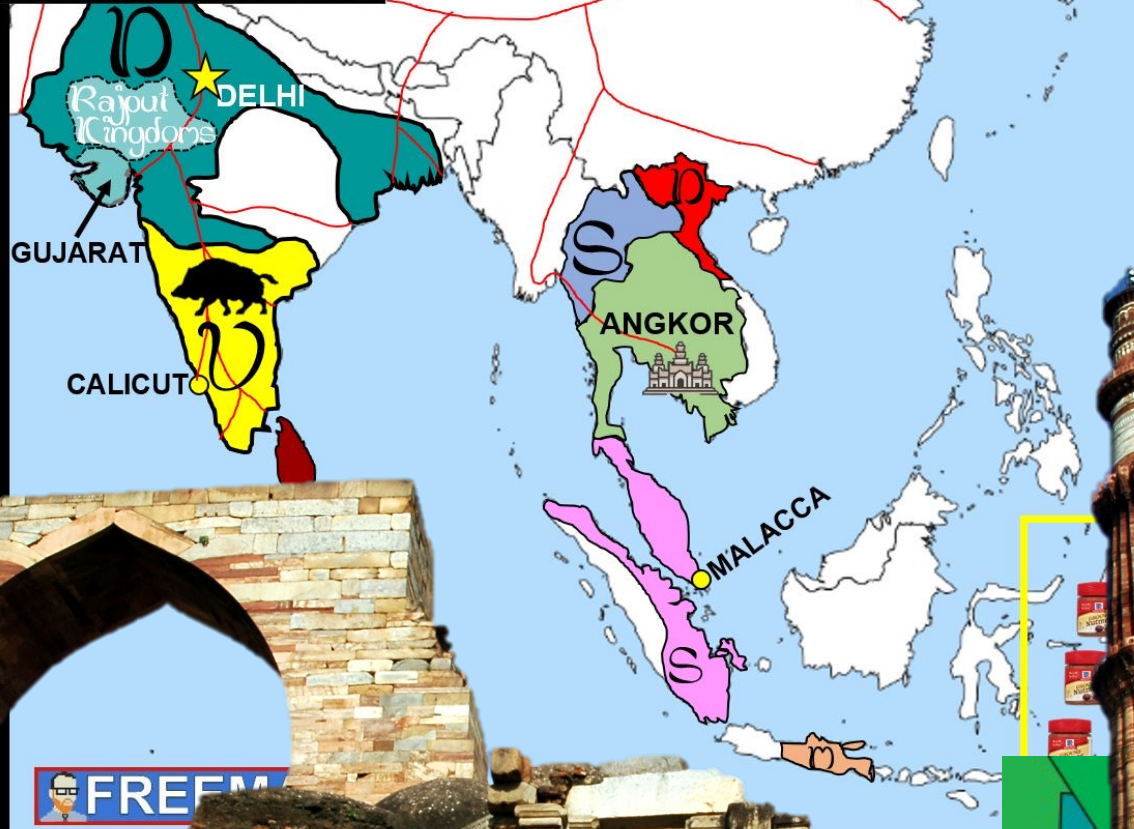
Delhi
Sultanate
1206-1526

GUJARAT

★ DELHI
Rajput Kingdom

Vijaya
Em
1324

Si



South East
ASIA

Khmer 802-1431
Empire

ANGKOR WAT

Srivijaya
650-1377

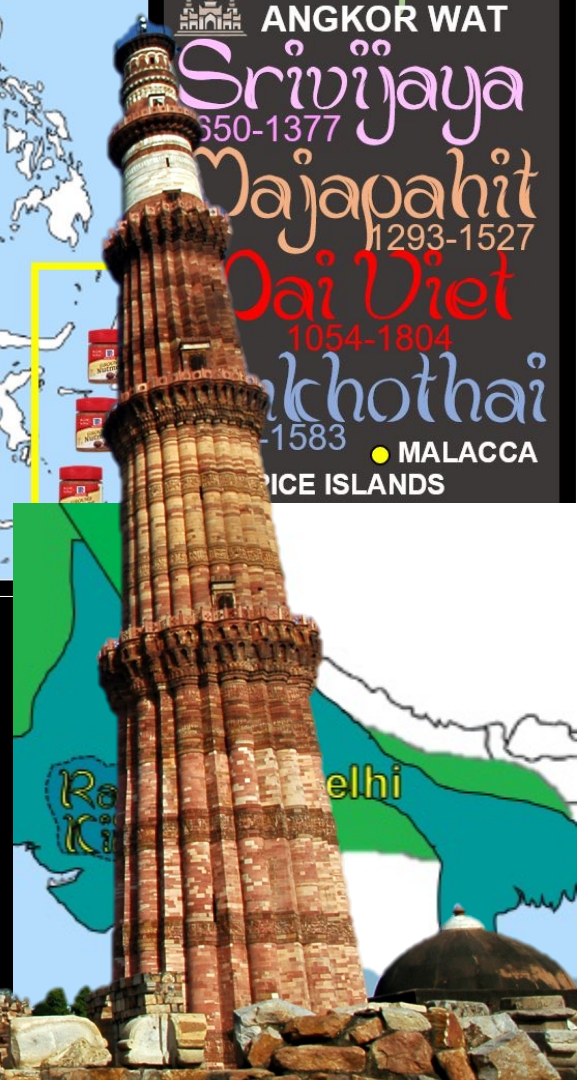
Majapahit
1293-1527

Dai Viet
1054-1804

Chhotai
-1583

★ MALACCA

ICE ISLANDS



MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



DFTBA!



WORLD HISTORY II

CRASH COURSE



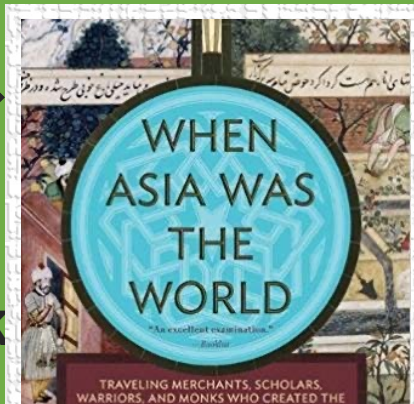
MUGHAL EMPIRE



C.



- THE FIRST EMPEROR WAS BABUR 1483-1530→
- YOU REMEMBER HIM FROM CHAPTER 8 OF→
- LINEAGE:
 - MOM→GENGHIS
 - DAD→TAMERLANE
- BABUR WAS AN UZBEK LEADER WHO LOST IN CENTRAL ASIA & TURNED TO INDIA...



8

BLOOD AND SALT

Babur, 1494-1526 CE

In June 1503 CE, a battle raged through the town... was the strongest fortified oasis town in the... canyon of the Amudarya River. Side ravines f...

BABUR WAS THE FOUNDER. HE DIED 4 YEARS LATER. SO, HE'S MOST KNOWN FOR TAKING DOWN THE DELHI SULTANATE IN:

Battle of Panipat

- MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE: 1ST USE OF FIREARMS/ARTILLERY IN INDIA→
 - AFTER CHALDIRON, BABUR HIRED AN OTTOMAN GUN MASTER
 - BABUR OUTNUMBERED: 12K TO 100K!
- ARTILLERY DESTROYED THE DELHI ARMY
 - SCARED DELHI WAR ELEPHANTS AWAY



MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND

c. 14



- BABUR'S GRANDSON **AKBAR** MIGHT BE THE MIGHTIEST MUGHAL:
 - 1. **TRIPLED** THE SIZE OF THE EMPIRE
 - 2. HAD POWER OVER **BIRDS***
 - *(MUGHAL NOBLES LOVED FALCONRY... AKBAR PREFERRED SPARROWHAWKS... OH, AND HE HUNTED WITH 1,000s OF HUNTING CHEETAHS)
 - 3. RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANT
 - AKBAR & THE MUGHALS WERE SUNNI
 - HIS TUTORS HAD BEEN SHI'A MUSLIMS
 - POLICY: HARMONY BETWEEN HINDU & MUSLIM
 - ← INVITED ALL RELIGIONS TO COME & DEBATE THE BENEFITS OF EACH FAITH
 - *SUNNI, SHI'A, SUFI, ZOROAS, HINDUS, SIKHS, JAINS, JEWS, JESUITS, ATHEISTS*
 - PREFERRED *SUFISM*!
 - ← BUILT **IBADAT KHANA** HOUSE OF WORSHIP
 - COMBINED THE OUTCOMES OF THESE DEBATES INTO A NEW FAITH:
 - DIN-I-ALAH: "RELIGION OF GOD"
 - AKA *DIVINE FAITH*
 - PROMOTED TOLERANCE
 - MARRIED HINDU PRINCESS!
 - TURNED MUGHAL EMPIRE INTO LIBERAL, SECULAR STATE

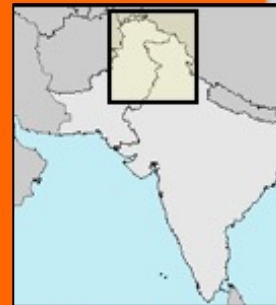


THERE WAS A WORD WE HAVEN'T SEEN ON THE PREVIOUS SLIDE... NOTICE IT?

SIKHISM

YOU THOUGHT WE WERE DONE WITH RELIGIONS!?!?

- MONOTHEISTIC RELIGION
- FOUNDED BY GURU NANAK (1469-1539) →
- FOLLOWERS=SIKHS (STUDENTS)
 - AKA=GURMAT (WISDOM OF THE GURU)
- PUNJAB, INDIA IS THE ONLY SIKH MAJORITY AREA →



▪ BELIEFS:

- SAME GOD FOR ALL RELIGIONS
- CONDEMNS BLIND RITUAL
- ALL ARE EQUAL
 - RACE/GENDER
- WOMEN PARTICIPATE
- ISLAM+HINDU

LARGEST RELIGIONS

1. CHR.....2.2 BIL
2. ISLAM.....1.6 BIL
3. SECUL.....1.1 BIL
4. HINDU.....1 BIL
5. CH. REL.....394 M
6. BUDDH.....376 M
7. ETHN. REL. 300M
8. AFR. TRAD..100M
9. SIKHISM.....30M
10. SPIRITISM...15M

THE GOLDEN TEMPLE (1604) IS THE HOLY PLACE IN SIKHISM WHERE THE HOLY BOOK IS HOUSED



“THERE IS NO HINDU, NOR ANY MUSSALMAN.”

-1ST STATEMENT OF GURU NANAK AFTER GOD VISITED HIM BY THE RIVER. HE THEN SPREAD HIS MESSAGE THAT ALL ARE EQUAL, AND EQUALLY LOVED BY GOD NO MATTER HOW THEY WORSHIP

SIKHS FOLLOW THE 10 GURUS OR TEACHERS. BUT, THE 11TH & ETERNAL GURU IS THE GURU GRANTH SAHIB. IT IS THEIR HOLY TEXT, & THE ETERNAL LIVING GURU. IT IS HOUSED IN THE GOLDEN TEMPLE IN AMRITSAR, INDIA



SIKHISM IS NOT JUST IN PUNJAB. IT ALSO HAS MANY ADHERENTS IN OUR HEMISPHERE:



SIKHISM



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MUGHAL EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750

THE NEXT TWO EMPERORS RULED OVER THE GOLDEN AGE OF MUGHAL RULE

- **JAHANGIR** ('CONQUEROR OF THE WORLD')
 - RULED FROM 1605-1627
 - POLITICAL STABILITY
 - ECONOMIC GROWTH
 - CULTURAL PROSPERITY
 - RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE*
 - NO JIZYA TAX; BUT HE DID EXECUTE THE 5TH SIKH GURU
 - GREAT PILGRIMAGE SHIP
 - SHIP OWNED BY HIS MOM (AKBAR'S HINDU WIFE MARIAM) NAMED *RAHIMI*
 - SHE WAS KNOWN AS THE 'QUEEN MOTHER OF HINDUSTAN'
 - LARGEST INDIAN SHIP ON THE RED SEA
 - ON PILGRIMAGE WITH TO MECCA
 - CAPTURED BY THE PORTUG.
 - REFUSED TO RETURN
- EARLY MUGHAL vs. EUR CONFLICT

- **SHAH JAHAN** ('KING OF THE WORLD')
- RULED FROM 1628-1658
- ORTHODOX MUSLIM
 - LESS TOLERANT THAN DAD AND GRANDAD
- MILITARY WAS THE LARGEST ON EARTH:



- PUT DOWN REBELLION FROM 6TH SIKH GURU
- SHAH JAHAN'S LEGACY IS ALMOST COMPLETELY TIED TO HIS ARCHITECTUAL FEATS:
 - TAJ MAHAL, ETC.



- BLENDS PERSIAN, TIMURID, AND HINDU STYLES
- LAST MUGHAL EMPEROR WILL BE TRIED HERE BY THE BRITISH IN 1857

RED FORT



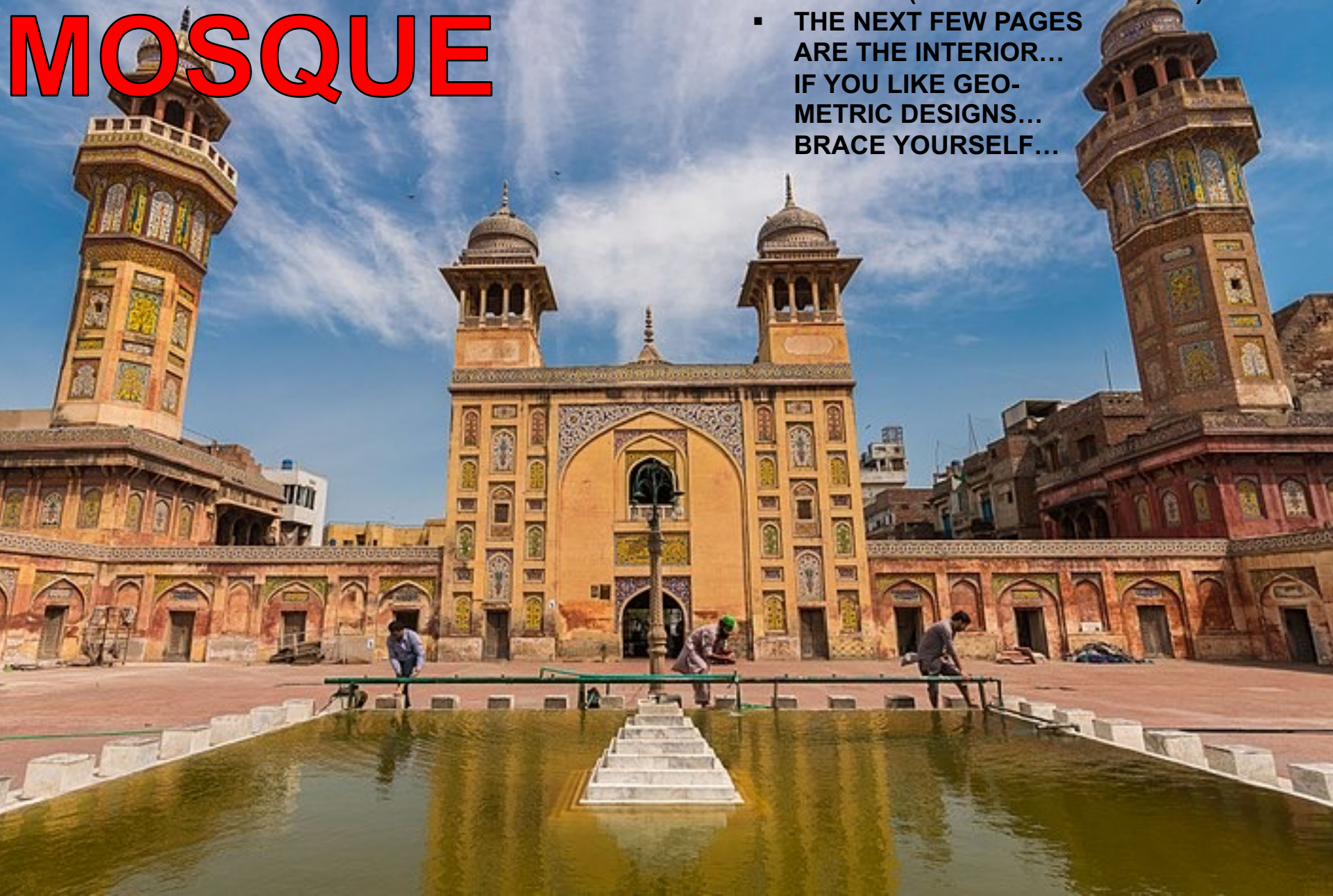
TOMB OF DAI ANGA

- SHAH JAHAN BUILT TOMB FOR HIS WET NURSE
 - INNER DOME PICURED BELOW



WAZIR KHAN MOSQUE

- MOST ORNATE MUGHAL ERA MOSQUE
- WAZIR KHAN WAS THE VICEROY OF PUNJAB (HE COMMISSIONED IT)
- THE NEXT FEW PAGES ARE THE INTERIOR... IF YOU LIKE GEO-METRIC DESIGNS... BRACE YOURSELF...





WAZIR KHAN MOSQUE

SHAH JAHAN MOSQUE



SHAH JAHAN MOSQUE



TAJ MAHAL

- WHITE MARBLE MAUSOLEUM
- BUILT TO HOUSE SHAH JAHAN'S FAVORITE WIFE: MUMTAZ MAHAL





MUGHAL EMPIRE



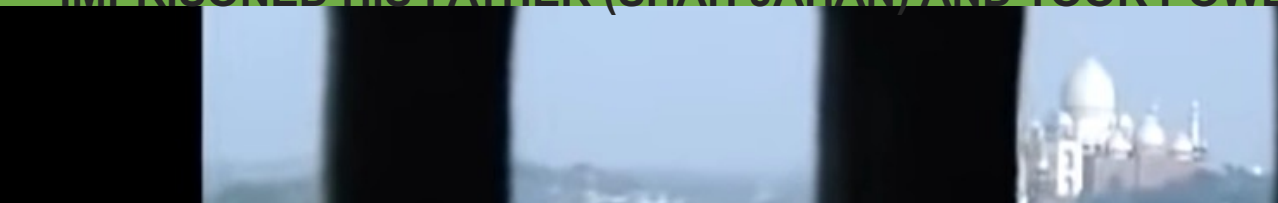
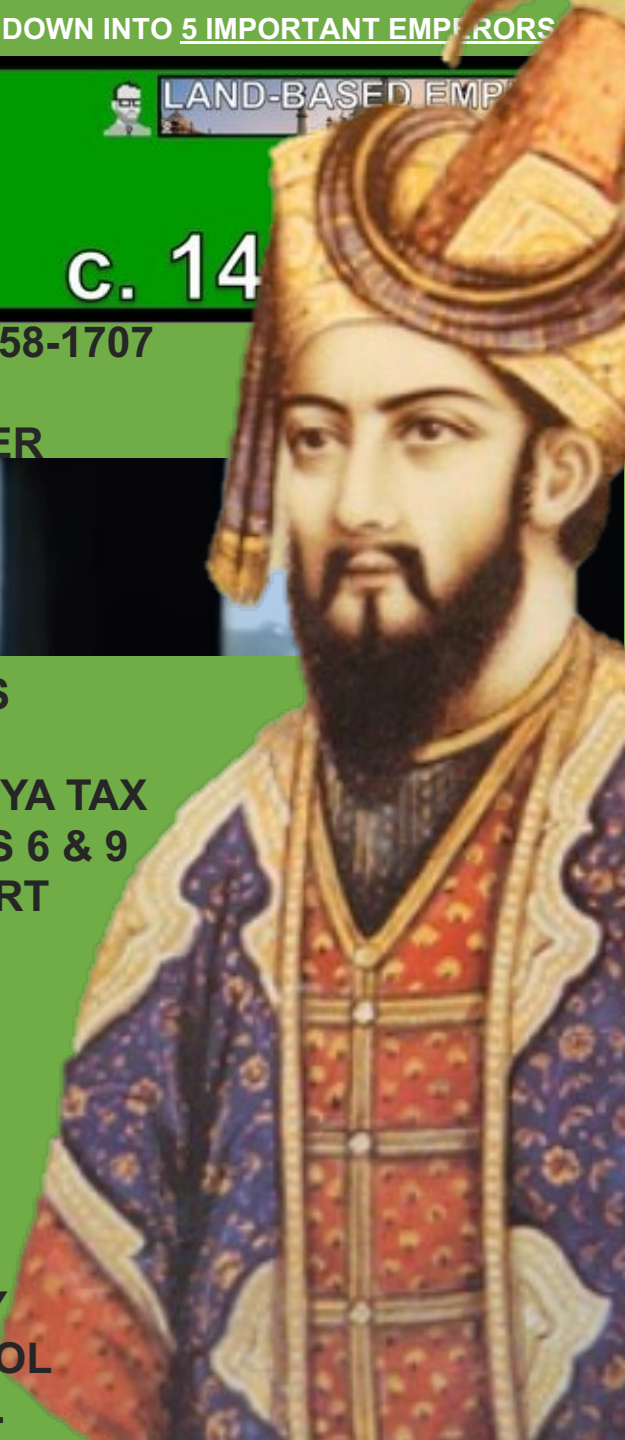
LAND-BASED EMPIRE

c. 14

- AURANGZEB ('ORNAMENT OF THE THRONE') RULED FROM 1658-1707
 - "THE GUY WHO RUINED THE EMPIRE" –J. GREEN
- IMPRISONED HIS FATHER (SHAH JAHAN) AND TOOK POWER

- VIEW FROM THE AGRA FORT FOR HIS FINAL 8 YEARS
- RULED THE MUGHAL EMPIRE AT ITS GEOGRAPHIC PEAK
 - INTOLERANT OF HINDUS, SIKHS/REINSTATED THE JIZYA TAX
 - PUBLICLY BEHEADED 9TH GURU & BRICKED ALIVE HIS 6 & 9 OLD SONS FOR REFUSING TO CONVERT

- DESTROYED HINDU TEMPLES
- ESTABLISHED SHARIA LAW
- EMPIRE HAD AN ANNUAL INCOME OF \$450 MILLION
 - 10x LOUIS XIV
 - 1/4 OF EARTH'S ECONOMY
 - SURPASSED CHINA AS WORLD'S LARGEST ECONOMY
- FORBID MUSIC, GAMBLING ALCOHOL
- LAST COMPETENT RULER OF MUG.



Growth of the Mughal Empire, 1526–1707



AKBAR THE GREAT

MUGHAL EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

AURANGZEB

LET'S COMPARE... WHO WAS THE BETTER RULER: AKBAR THE GREAT OR AURANGZEB THE WORLD CONQUEROR?

MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



THIS MACHINE KILLS FASCISTS

MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

ZAMINDARS

▪ 'LAND OWNER'; INDIAN NOBILITY/ ARISTOCRATS WHO COLLECTED TAXES FOR THEIR MUGHAL OVERLORDS

- AFTER CONQUERING, BABUR SAW THE LARGE AMOUNT OF RAJAS, PRINCES, & RULERS
- DECIDED TO GRANT THESE ZAMINDARS WITH THE POWER TO TAX AND RUN THE LOCAL MILITARIES OF EACH REGION
- RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COLLECTION OF UP TO 1/6 OF THE EMPIRES TOTAL REVENUE



MUGHAL EMPIRE



LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

MARATHAS

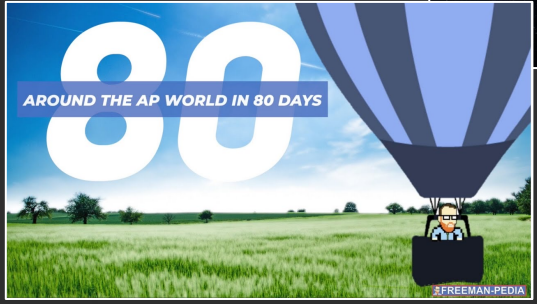
- THIS IS VIJAYANAGARA 2.0 (HINDU)
- HINDU COALITION THAT ROSE IN RESPONSE TO THE EXPANSION OF THE MUGHAL EMPIRE IN 1674 (*AURANGZEB'S REIGN*)
- MARATHA=SPECIFIC WARRIOR CASTE THAT BECAME PEASANTS (*PEASANT WARRIORS*)
- AS THE MUGHALS DECLINED FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF AURANGZEB, THE MARATHAS SLOWLY CHIPPED AWAY AT THE EMPIRE
- EVENTUALLY TAKEN DOWN BY THE BRITISH EAST INDIA COMPANY



I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**

