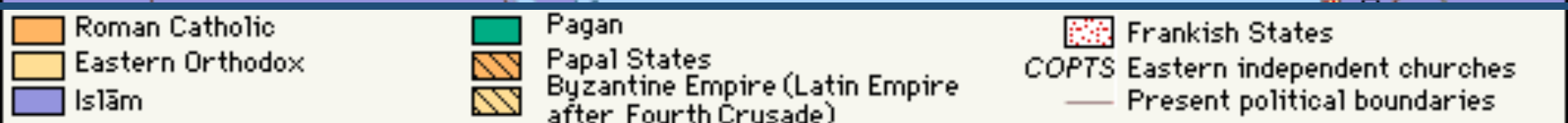




Reformation.

GEOGRAPHY

RELIGIOUS MAP OF EUROPE IN 1200 CE



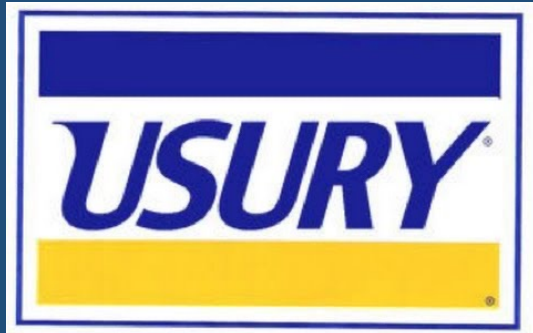
GEOGRAPHY

RELIGIOUS MAP OF EUROPE IN 1564 CE

c. Calvin's death in 1564



CONFLICTS THAT CHALLENGED THE AUTHORITY OF THE POPE IN ROME:



(n)- INTEREST CHARGED ON A LOAN

NICEAN COUNCIL (325)

Forbid the Clergy from loaning money with interests

3rd LATERAN COUNCIL (1129)

No usurer could receive Sacraments or Christian Burial

POPE CLEMENT V (1311)

Usury officially became Heresy

POPE SIXTUS V (325)

Proclaimed Usury, "detestable to God and man, damned by the sacred canons and contrary to Christian charity"

ITALIAN DOMINATION OF THE PAPACY

SEE IF YOU NOTICE ANYTHING ABOUT THE FOLLOWING POPES:

PONTIFF #	NAME	PLACE OF BIRTH
▪ 204.	INNOCENT IV	ITALY
▪ 205.	GREGORY XII	ITALY
▪ 206.	MARTIN V	ITALY
▪ 207.	EUGENE IV	ITALY
▪ 208.	NICHOLAS V	ITALY
▪ 210.	PIUS II	ITALY
▪ 211.	PAUL II	ITALY
▪ 212.	SIXTUS IV	ITALY
▪ 213.	INNOCENT VIII	ITALY
▪ 215.	PIUS III	ITALY
▪ 216.	JULIUS II	ITALY
▪ 217.	LEO X	ITALY
▪ 219.	CLEMENT VII	ITALY
▪ 220.	PAUL III	ITALY
▪ 221.	JULIUS III	ITALY
▪ 222.	MARCELLUS II	ITALY
▪ 223.	PAUL IV	ITALY
▪ 224.	PIUS IV	ITALY
▪ 225.	PIUS V	ITALY

NEXT NON ITALIAN? **JOHN PAUL II in 1978**

INDULG.

MEANS OF REDUCING THE PUNISH. ONE MUST UNDERGO FOR SINS



"A COIN IN THE COFFER RINGS, A SOUL FROM PURGATORY SPRINGS" ABUSES:

- CHURCH STATES THAT THESE ARE ONLY AVAILABLE FOR SINS ALREADY FORGIVEN
- PROFESSIONAL PARDONERS WERE SENT TO RAISE \$\$\$ FOR:
 - CRUSADES
 - CATHEDRALS (St. PETER'S)
- JOHN TETZEL
 - OVERZEALOUS SALESMAN
 - CATALYST FOR 95 THESES
- 'INDULGENCES ONLY GUARANTEED PROFITS & GREED' –MARTIN LUTHER

PROTESTANTS

LEADERS OF THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION



HENRY VIII

LUTHER

CALVIN

ELIZABETH I

MARTIN LUTHER

1ST TO BREAK AWAY; FOUNDER OF LUTHERANISM

- MONK, PRIEST, PROFESSOR IN THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
- PROTESTED AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH FOR:
 - INDULGENCES, PRIESTHOOD
 - CATHOLIC INTERPRETATION OF THE BIBLE
 - FAITH & GOOD WORKS
- EXCOMMUNICATED AT WORMS IN 1521
- SAW THE POPE AS THE ANTI-CHRIST
- TAUGHT:
 - FAITH ALONE
 - CLERICAL MARRIAGE
 - VERNACULAR (GERMAN) BIBLE



KATHARINA VON BORA



Martin Luther



DIET (ASSEMBLY) OF WORMS 1521

THE KING'S GREAT MATTER

THE FIRST HALF OF THE EARLY MODERN ERA WAS DOMINATED BY THE RISE OF THE TUDOR DYNASTY (1485-1603). SIMILAR TO LOUIS XIV IN FRANCE; THE ABSOLUTE HENRY VIII BUILT EARLY MODERN ENGLAND. SO, LET'S NOT BURY THE LEAD...

PROBLEM: HENRY VIII NEEDED A MALE HEIR... HERE'S HOW THIS DRAMA WENT DOWN

CATHERINE

ANNE

JANE

ANNE

CATHERINE

CATHERINE

The Catholic
DAUGHTER OF
FERD-BELLA;
MOM OF MARY;
BEGINS GREAT
MATTER

The Witch
HVIII BREAKS
W/ CATHOLIC
CHURCH; MOM
OF ELIZABETH;
EXECUTED

The Love
LOVE OF HIS
LIFE; DIED
AFTER CHILD
BIRTH
(EDWARD)

The Catfish
MARRIED
DUTCH ANNE
BASED ON HER
PAINTING;
ANNULLED

The Younger
17 YEAR OLD
(HE WAS 49);
CAUGHT
CHEATING;
EXECUTED

The Survivor
HVIII WAS
CATH'S 3RD
HUSB.
OUTLIVED HVIII
BY 20 MONTHS



THE CATHOLIC CHURCH'S REACTION TO THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION IS KNOWN AS:



COUNTER REFORMATION

JESUITS



INQUISITION

COUNCIL OF TRENT

COUNCIL OF TRENT

THE EMBODIMENT OF THE COUNTER-REFORMATION

1545-1563

- ALL OVERSEEN BY POPE

- GOAL:

- CLARIFY CATHOLIC DOCTRINE
- CONDEMN HERESIES

CATHOLIC DOCTRINE:

- CATHOLIC BIBLE IS THE CORRECT ONE
- FAITH + GOOD WORKS
- LIST OF FORBIDDEN BOOKS
- CLERICAL CELIBACY
- PURGATORY
- VENERATION OF RELICS
- INDULGENCES
- SAINTS

HERESIES:

- TEACHINGS OF ALL THE PROTESTANTS
- WRITINGS OF ALL THE PROTESTANTS
- GERMAN, ENGLISH, CZECH BIBLE TRANSLATIONS



THE JESUITS

(THE SOCIETY OF JESUS, EST. 1540)

- 1534: 6 STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS FORMED THE *AMIGOS EN EL SENOR*
 - ←LED BY IGNATIUS OF LOYOLA
 - ALSO, FRANCIS XAVIER
- MOST ORDERS NAMED AFTER THEIR FOUNDER:
 - FRANCISCANS, DOMINICANS, ETC.
 - NAMED THEIRS AFTER JESUS (1537)
 - ORDAINED BY POPE PAUL III IN 1540
 - MISSION:
 - FOUNDED SCHOOLS
 - SENT MISSIONARIES
 - STOP PROTEST.
 - A.M.D.G →

JESUITS TODAY

- 17K MEMBERS (LARGEST ORDER IN CATHOLIC CHURCH)
- 2,300 SCHOOLS IN 67 COUNTRIES
 - GEORGETOWN=OLDEST IN US
- POPE FRANCIS=JESUIT!



Ad maiorem Dei gloriam
"FOR THE GREATER
GLORY OF GOD"



THE INQUISITION

ANY OF SEVERAL INSTITUTIONS WITHIN THE CATHOLIC JUDICIAL SYSTEM THAT SOUGHT TO COMBAT HERESY (*ANYTHING/ANYONE NOT DEVOTED TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH*)

- BEGAN IN THE 12TH CENTURY TO COMBAT RELIGIOUS SECTARIANISM
- EXPANDED MASSIVELY DURING PROTESTANT REFORMATION:
 - PORTUGUESE, SPANISH, PERUVIAN, MEXICAN, ETC.
 - ENDED OUTSIDE OF PAPAL STATES AFTER 1820s (L. American Indep., Napol. Wars)
- MOST INFAMOUS: **THE SPANISH INQUISITION**
 - TOOK ON MORE IMPORTANCE AFTER THE RECONQUISTA IN 1492
 - RECENT FORCED MASS CONVERSIONS OF JEWS/MUSLIMS (*CONVERSOS*)
 - REMEMBERED FOR TORTURE; MOST COMMON=**RACK** (NOT ALLOWED TO DRAW BLOOD)



THE INQUISITION

JUDAS CRADLE



WATER CURE



TICKLE TORTURE



THUMB SCREWS



THE INQUISITORS



DUNKING



IRON CHAIR



STRAPPADO