**Causation in European Exploration Activity**

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| **Description of one cause of the influence of the innovation or of its influence on European exploration.** | **Innovation**  **(Click on the link to read about it, or make it larger)** | **Description of one effect of the innovation on the ability of Europeans to explore.** |
|  | [Carrack or Nao](https://exploration.marinersmuseum.org/watercraft/carrack-nao/) (Spanish Carrack ca. 1510) |  |
|  | [Dutch Fluyt](https://exploration.marinersmuseum.org/watercraft/fluit/) (This image is of a [1677 Fluyt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fluyt#/media/File:Wenceslas_Hollar_-_A_Flute_(State_2).jpg)) |  |
|  | [Astrolabe (Image 1645)](https://exploration.marinersmuseum.org/object/astrolabe/#:~:text=The%20astrolabe%20was%20introduced%20to,to%20be%20fundamental%20in%20education.) |  |
|  | [Compass (image 1643)](https://exploration.marinersmuseum.org/object/compass/) |  |
|  | [Astronomical Chart (from 1515)](https://www.crouchrarebooks.com/maps/view/durer-albrecht-imagines-coeli-septentrionales-cum-duodecim-imaginibus-zodia) |  |