

CAUSES/EVENTS

TRANSCOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



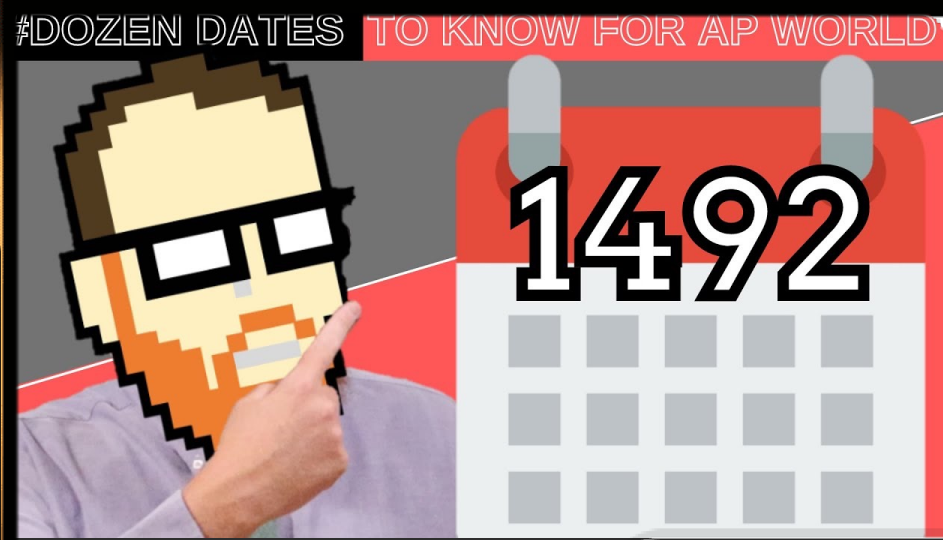
I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



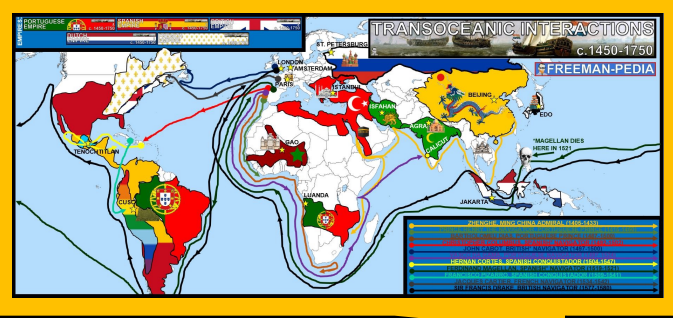
HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.



HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.III

New state-supported transoceanic maritime exploration occurred in this period.

THEMATIC FOCUS

Economics Systems **ECN**

As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

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HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.III.A

Portuguese development of maritime technology and navigational skills led to increased travel to and trade with Africa and Asia and resulted in the construction of a global trading-post empire.



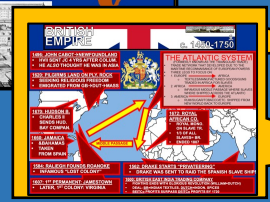
HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.III.B

Spanish sponsorship of the voyages of Columbus and subsequent voyages across the Atlantic and Pacific dramatically increased European interest in transoceanic travel and trade.

KC-4.1.III.C

Northern Atlantic crossings were undertaken under English, French, and Dutch sponsorship, often with the goal of finding alternative sailing routes to Asia.

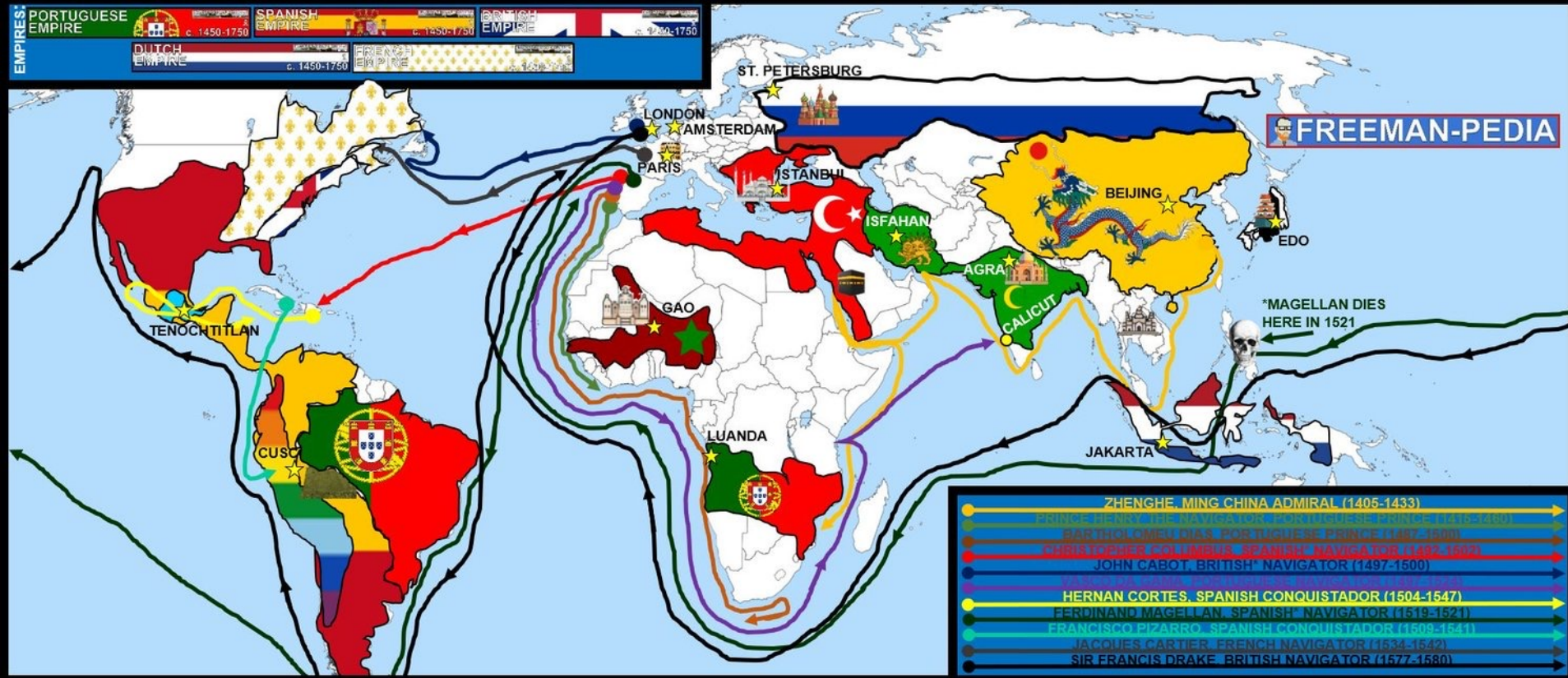


GEOGRAPHY

EARLY MODERN (1450-1750 CE)



EMPIRES:	PORTUGUESE EMPIRE	SPANISH EMPIRE	DENISH EMPIRE
	 c. 1450-1750	 c. 1450-1750	 c. 1600-1750
	 c. 1450-1750	 c. 1450-1750	



EUROPEAN TRANSOCEANIC MARITIME
RECONNAISSANCE BEGINS WITH ONE MAN:

HENRY THE NAVIGATOR

LET'S MEET THE FAMILY: *THE ILLUSTRIOUS GENERATION*

- HENRY ENCOURAGED HIS FATHER TO TAKE CEUTA (1415) ★
- HENRY QUICKLY LEARNED OF THE ADVANTAGES AVAILABLE WITH TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE
- HENRY FOUNDS HIS NAVIGATION SCHOOL AT SAGRES ★
- SEE NEXT PAGE
- SPONSORED VOYAGES:



KING JOHN I THE GOOD
(1357-1433)



PHILIPPA OF LANCASTER
(1360-1415)



KING EDWARD THE ELEGANT
(1391-1438)

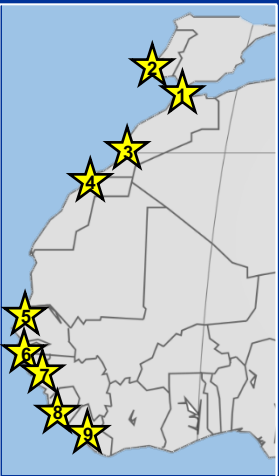


PRINCE PETER OF THE 7 PARTS
(1392-1449)



PRINCE JOHN
(1400-1442)

- 3 BOJADOR
- 4 BLANCO
- 5 CAPE VERDE
- 6 GAMBIA
- 7 GUINEA
- 8 BISSAU
- 9 SIERRA LEONE



LET'S TAKE A CLOSER LOOK AT THE SCHOOL THAT MADE HIM FAMOUS...

HENRY HAD NO CHANCE AT BEING KING. HE WAS 3RD IN LINE AND WHEN HIS ELDEST BROTHER (KING EDWARD) DIED, THE THRONE WENT TO KING EDWARD'S SON, AFONSO... WHO RULED FOR THE NEXT 43 YEARS. AFONSO DIED IN 1481

(1394-1460)



HENRY THE NAVIGATOR
SPONSORED VOYAGES

AFONSO BALDAIA
EXPLORED WEST. SAHARA

NICOLAU COELHO
DISCOVER'D MOZAMBIQUE

JOAO DE BARROS
WROTE HISTORY OF NAVIG.

1

KING AFONSO V
H'S NEPHEW, KING OF POR.

PEDRO CABRAL
DISCOVERED BRAZIL

AFONSO DE SOUSA
1ST GOVERNOR OF BRAZIL

VASCO DA GAMA
SEA ROUTE TO INDIA

FERD. MAGELLAN
CIRCUMNAVIGATED EARTH*

ESTEVAO DA GAMA
GOVERNOR OF PORT. INDIA

2

5

3

GASPAR CORTE-REAL
FOUND GREENLAND/CANADA

BARTOLOMEU DIAS
1ST TO SAIL AROUND AFRICA

DIOGO CAO
EXPLORED CONGO RIVER

ANTONIO DE ABREU
HELPED CONQ'R MALACCA

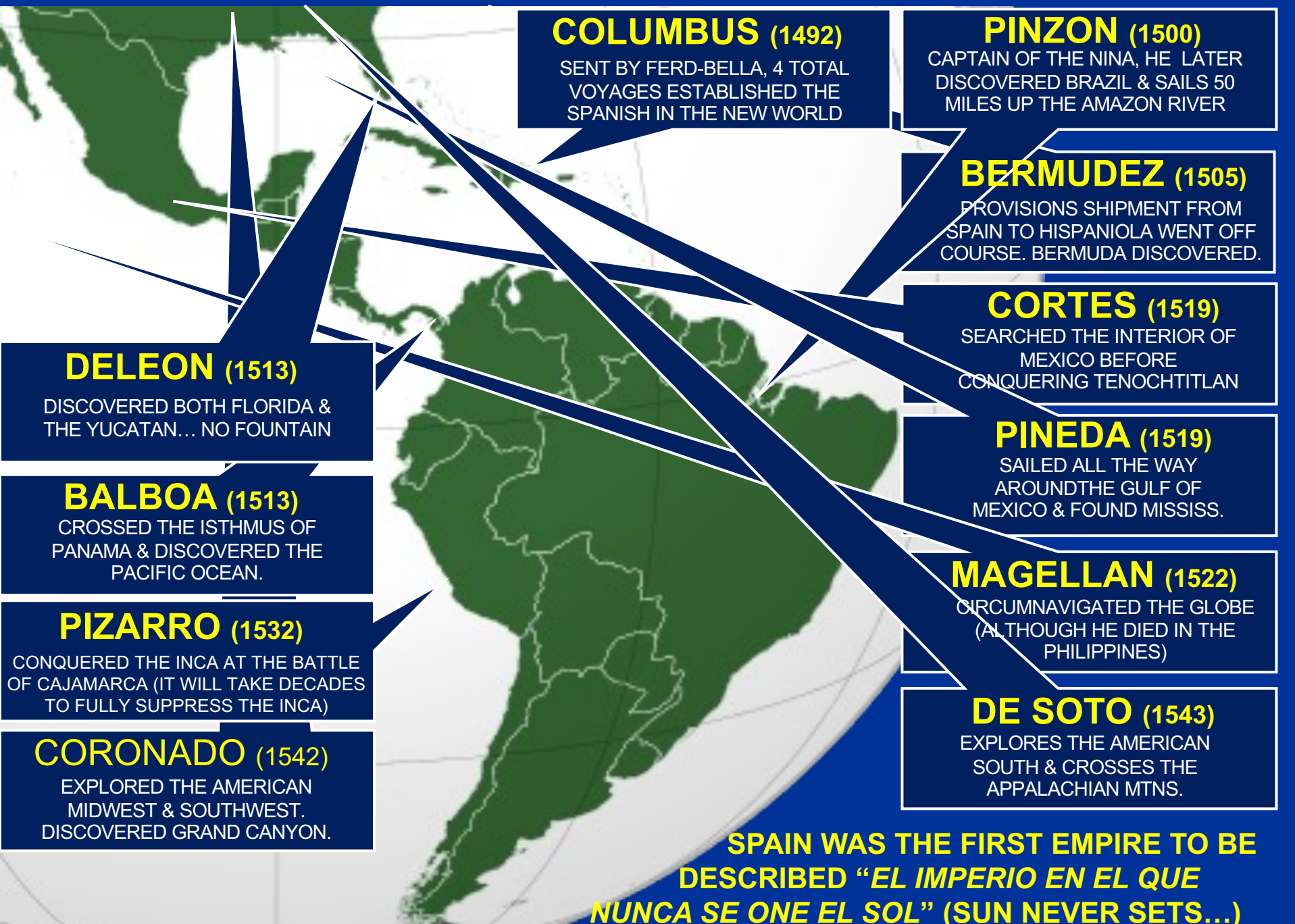
ALBUQUERQUE
SEE NEXT FEW PAGES

4

**MONUMENT TO
THE DISCOVERIES
LISBON, PORTUGAL**



ENOUGH BACKGROUND... SPAIN IS IMPORTANT FOR ONE REASON: HER EMPIRE



COLUMBUS (1492)

SENT BY FERD-BELLA, 4 TOTAL VOYAGES ESTABLISHED THE SPANISH IN THE NEW WORLD

PINZON (1500)

CAPTAIN OF THE NINA, HE LATER DISCOVERED BRAZIL & SAILS 50 MILES UP THE AMAZON RIVER

BERMUDEZ (1505)

PROVISIONS SHIPMENT FROM SPAIN TO HISPANIOLA WENT OFF COURSE. BERMUDA DISCOVERED.

CORTES (1519)

SEARCHED THE INTERIOR OF MEXICO BEFORE CONQUERING TENOCHTITLAN

PINEDA (1519)

SAILED ALL THE WAY AROUND THE GULF OF MEXICO & FOUND MISSISS.

MAGELLAN (1522)

CIRCUMNAVIGATED THE GLOBE (ALTHOUGH HE DIED IN THE PHILIPPINES)

DE SOTO (1543)

EXPLORES THE AMERICAN SOUTH & CROSSES THE APPALACHIAN MTNS.

DELEON (1513)

DISCOVERED BOTH FLORIDA & THE YUCATAN... NO FOUNTAIN

BALBOA (1513)

CROSSED THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA & DISCOVERED THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

PIZARRO (1532)

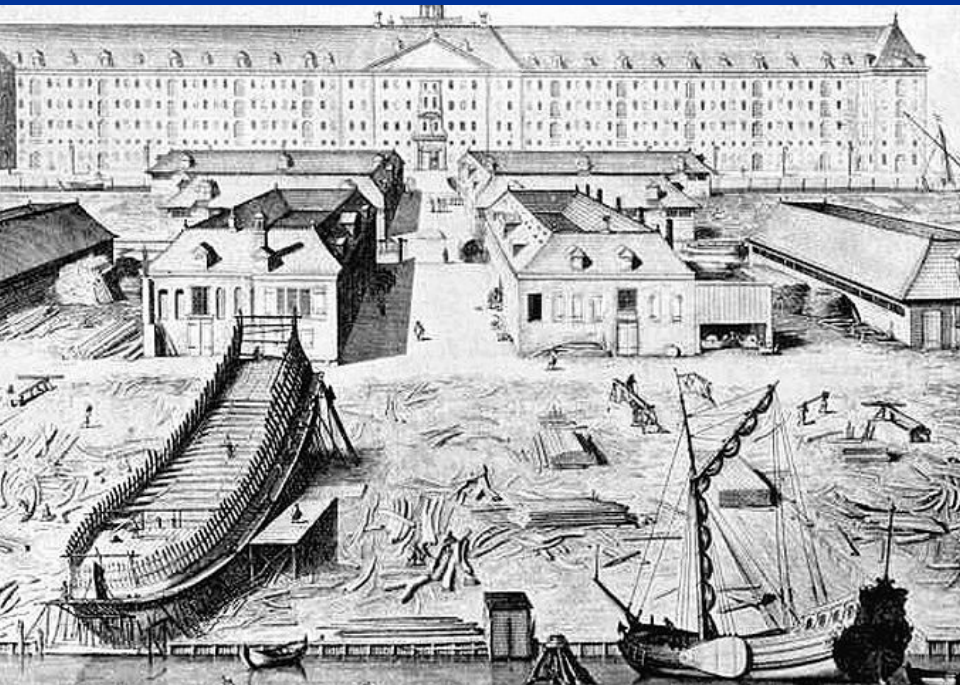
CONQUERED THE INCA AT THE BATTLE OF CAJAMARCA (IT WILL TAKE DECADES TO FULLY SUPPRESS THE INCA)

CORONADO (1542)

EXPLORED THE AMERICAN MIDWEST & SOUTHWEST. DISCOVERED GRAND CANYON.

SPAIN WAS THE FIRST EMPIRE TO BE DESCRIBED "EL IMPERIO EN EL QUE NUNCA SE ONE EL SOL" (SUN NEVER SETS...)

- SPICE TRADE= PORTUGUESE
 - THANKS, ALBUQUERQUE
- DUT=KEY PART OF HANSEATIC LEAGUE
- MAJOR CITIES-
 - AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, ANTWERP
- BATTLE WITH PORTUGAL IN THE EAST
 - 1590s- REACH SPICE ISLANDS
 - 1600-FORM ANTI-PORT ALLIANCE
 - WITH MUSLIM HITUESE
 - GAINED EXCLUSIVE SPICE RIGHTS
- DUTCH PORTUGUESE WAR (1602-1663)
 - PORTUGAL LOSES MOST EAST/S. ASIA



VEREENIGDE
OOOST-INDISCHE
COMPAGNIE

BRITISH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

1496: JOHN CABOT → NEWFOUNDLAND

- HVII SENT JC 4 YRS AFTER COLUM.
- HE ALSO THOUGHT HE WAS IN ASIA

1620: PILGRIMS LAND ON PLY. ROCK

- SEEKING RELIGIOUS FREEDOM
- EMIGRATED FROM GB → DUT → MASS



THE ATLANTIC SYSTEM

(FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE TRIANGULAR TRADE)

- TRADE NETWORK THAT DEVELOPED DUE TO THE MARITIME RECONNAISSANCE OF EUROPEAN POWERS
- THREE LEGS TO FOCUS ON:
 1. EUROPE → AFRICA
 - TEXTILES/MANUFACTURED GOODS/GUNS TRADED IN AFRICA FOR SLAVES
 2. AFRICA → AMERICA
 - INFAMOUS MIDDLE PASSAGE WHERE SLAVES WERE SHIPPED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC
 3. AMERICA → EUROPE
 - RUM/SUGAR/TOBACCO/ETC. SHIPPED FROM NEW WORLD BACK TO EUROPE

1670: HUDSON B.

- CHARLES II SENDS HUD. BAY COMPAN.

1660: JAMAICA & BAHAMAS

- TAKEN FROM SPAIN

1672: ROYAL AFRICAN CO.

- ROYAL MONO. ON SLAVE TR.
- 1/3 OF ALL SLAVES = BR.
- ENDED 1807

MIDDLE PASSAGE

1584: RALIEGH FOUNDS ROANOKE

- INFAMOUS "LOST COLONY"

1562: DRAKE STARTS "PRIVATEERING"

- DRAKE WAS SENT TO RAID THE SPANISH SLAVE SHIPS

1607: 1ST PERMANENT: JAMESTOWN

- LATER, 1ST COLONY: VIRGINIA

1600: BRITISH EAST INDIA TRADING COMPANY

- FIGHTING ENDS WITH GLORIOUS REVOLUTION (WILLIAM=DUTCH)
- DEAL: BR=INDIAN TEXTILES, DUTCH=INDON. SPICES
- BEITCo PROFITS SURPASS DEITCo PROFITS BY 1720