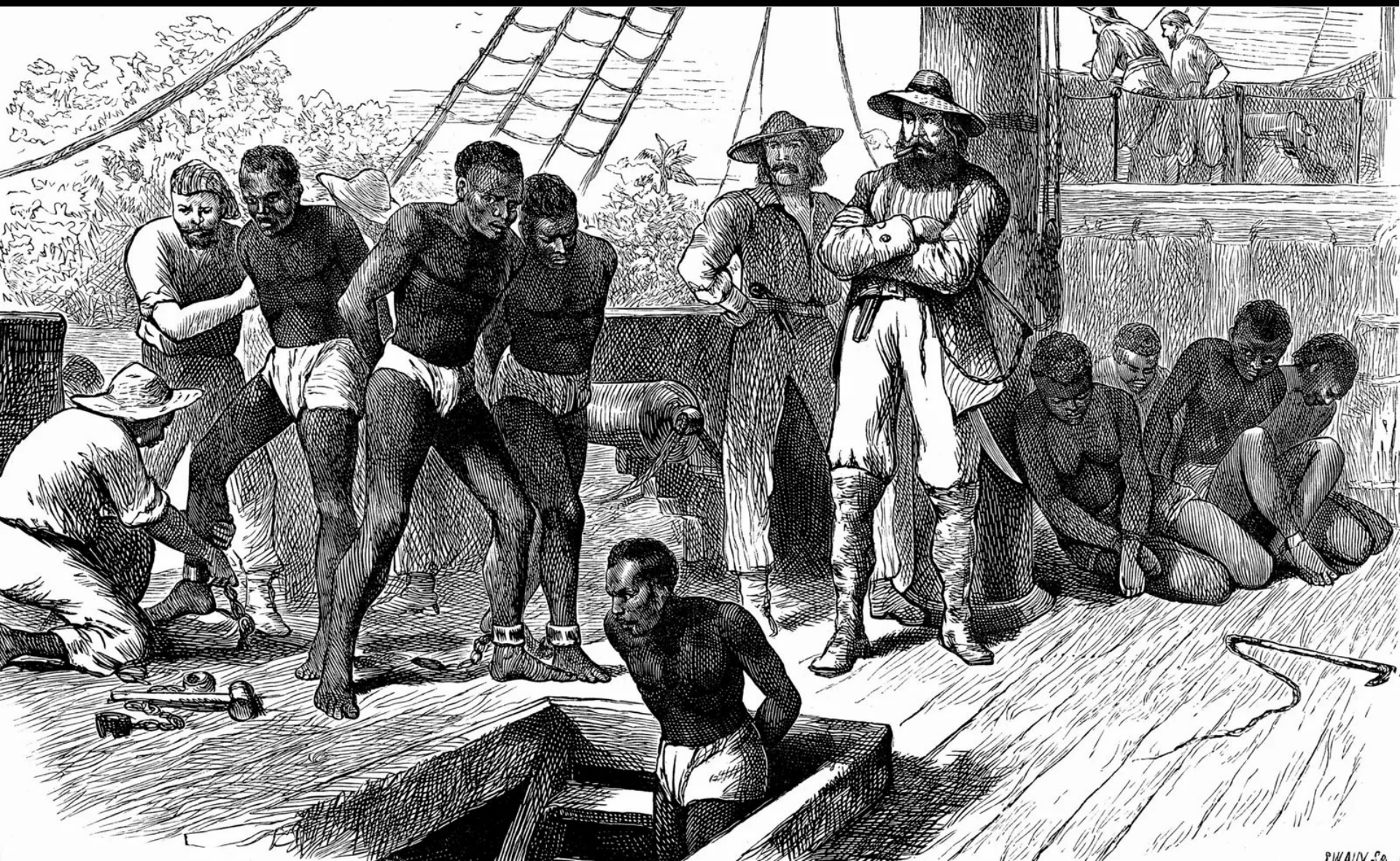


MARITIME EMPIRES: MAINTAINED

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750





HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

MERCANTILISM

GOAL: STRENGTHEN THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC CONCERNS OVER THE CONCERNS OF THE MERCHANTS

- THE STATE SHOULD RULE THE ECONOMY
- MILITARY DIPLOMACY COURTS, ETC.
- ECONOMY SHOULD ONLY BENEFIT THE STATE

MERCANTILIST POLICIES:

- ACCUMULATE MONETARY RESERVES
- BUILD NETWORK OF COLONIES
- FORBID COLONIES TO TRADE WITH OTHER NATIONS
- MONOPOLIZE COLONIAL MARKETS
- BAN THE EXPORT OF GOLDSILVER
- NO TRADING IN FOREIGN SHIPS
- HUGE TARIFFS ON IMPORTS/EXPORTS

PHASE 1 PHASE

ACCOMPLISH AS MUCH WEALTH AS POSSIBLE THROUGH COLONIES WITH Y

POPULAR FOLLY OF MERC OF CONFUSING WEALTH

ADAM SMITH

1. ESSENTIAL DANCING LAMB A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE OF TRADE FOR SPAIN REPORTING TOO MUCH SILVER

2. TRADING WITH OTHER NATIONS CAN BE MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL

3. TOO MUCH SILVER

THIS DRIVE FOR EXPANSION FUELED WARFARE OF THE EARLY MODERN PER

MARITIME EMPIRES MAINTAINED

c. 1450-1750

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS c. 1450-1750

FREEMAN-PEDIA

CHARTERED EUROPEAN MONOPOLIES JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

- Dutch East India Company
- Portuguese East India Company
- Spanish East India Company
- British East India Company
- French East India Company
- Danish East India Company
- Swedish East India Company
- Prussian East India Company
- Neapolitan East India Company
- Portuguese East India Company
- Spanish East India Company
- British East India Company
- French East India Company
- Danish East India Company
- Swedish East India Company
- Prussian East India Company
- Neapolitan East India Company

WHEEL OF WARFARE

WE'VE KIND OF BALANCED THAT IT... BUT ALL OF THESE EMPIRES WERE FIGHTING THE ENTIRE TIME IN THIS PERIOD.

WALLA LUTHERAN WAR 1517-1648
CATHOLIC PORTUGUESE WAR 1622-1663

FRANCO-SPANISH WAR 1618-1659

ENGLISH CIVIL WAR 1642-1651

SPANISH CIVIL WAR 1609-1614

ENGLISH CIVIL WAR 1642-1651

SPANISH CIVIL WAR 1609-1614

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.IV.C

Mercantilist policies and practices were used by European rulers to expand and control their economies and claim overseas territories. Joint-stock companies, influenced by these mercantilist principles, were used by rulers and merchants to finance exploration and were used by rulers to compete against one another in global trade.

KC-4.3.III.ii

Economic disputes led to rivalries and conflict between states.

THEMATIC FOCUS

Economics Systems **ECN**

As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

MARITIME EMPIRES MAINTAINED

ATLANTIC SYSTEM

FREEMAN-PEDIA

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.IV.D.i

The Atlantic trading system involved the movement of goods, wealth, and labor, including enslaved persons.

KC-4.1.IV

The new global circulation of goods was facilitated by chartered European monopoly companies and the global flow of silver, especially from Spanish colonies in the Americas, which was used to purchase Asian goods for the Atlantic markets and satisfy Chinese demand for silver. Regional markets continued to flourish in Afro-Eurasia by using established commercial practices and new transoceanic and regional shipping services developed by European merchants.

KC-4.2.II.A

Peasant and artisan labor continued and intensified in many regions as the demand for food and consumer goods increased.

PRIMARY FLOW OF SILVER, 1500-1700

Spain then Mexico
Spain then Africa
Spain then India

THEMATIC FOCUS

Social Interactions and Organization **SIO**

The process by which societies group their members and the norms that govern the interactions between these groups and between individuals influence political, economic, and cultural institutions and organization.

TRANS-ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE

THE CULTURAL EFFECTS OF THE SLAVE TRADE DEVELOPED FOR CONTINENTS

- 1. INCREASE IN POLYGYNY
- 2. WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE

INDIAN SYSTEM OF COERCED LABOR

ENCOMIENDA

CHattel Slavery

INDIAN SYSTEM OF COERCED LABOR

ENCOMIENDA

CHattel Slavery

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.2.III.C

Some notable gender and family restructuring occurred, including demographic changes in Africa that resulted from the trade of enslaved persons.

KC-4.1.IV.D.ii

The Atlantic trading system involved the movement of labor—including enslaved persons and the mixing of African, American, and European cultures and peoples, with all parties contributing to this cultural synthesis.

COERCED LABOR

A SYSTEM WHERE THE WORKERS WERE FORCED TO WORK BASED ON THREATS

- SERFDOM
- INDENTURED SERVITUDE
- ENCOMIENDA
- CHattel Slavery

THEMATIC FOCUS

Cultural Developments and Interactions **CDI**

The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

RELIGION AT THE SITE IN MEXICO

PEASANT NAMED SAN DIEGO EXPERIENCED A VISION

APPEARANCE OF A WOMAN

GLORIFIED AS THE VIRGIN MARY

CONVERTED TO THE CHURCH TO BE BUILT IN HIS HONOR

SHE APPEARED FOUR TIMES

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.1.VI

In some cases, the increase and intensification of interactions between newly connected hemispheres expanded the reach and furthered development of existing religions, and contributed to religious conflicts and the development of syncretic belief systems and practices.

MARITIME EMPIRES: ESTABLISHED



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

PORTUGUESE EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

SPANISH EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

BRITISH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

FRENCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c.1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

PORTUGUESE EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750

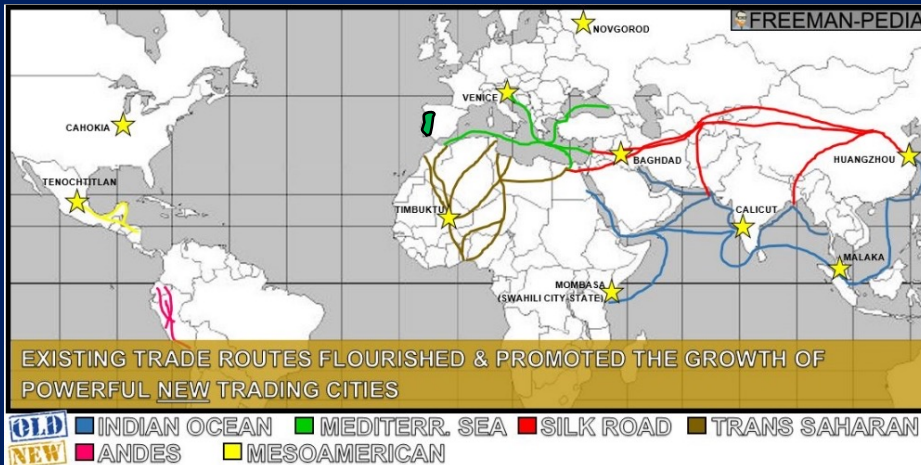
GEOGRAPHY



WHAT IS PORTUGAL?

- NAMED AFTER PORTUS CALE
- ROMAN NAME FOR PORT
- 2nd LARGEST CITY IN PORTUGAL TODAY
- CONQUERED BY ROME (3rd CENT. BCE)
- 218 BCE; SECOND PUNIC WAR
- LATIN IS THE BASE OF PORTUGUESE
- VANDALS INVADED IN 411 (VISIGOTH IN 429)
- ISLAM ARRIVED IN 711
- MOORS (BERBERS/ARABS) INVADED
- PORTUGAL DEFEATED SPAIN IN 1139
- GAINED INDEPENDENCE
- 1179-POPE DECLARES AFONSO KING
- RECONQUISTA COMPLETED IN 1250
- SPAIN NOT COMPLETE UNTIL 1492

- IN CONTEXT OF GLOBAL WORLD TRADE, PORTUGAL IS ONE OF THE FURTHEST STATES AWAY FROM THE MAIN TRADE ROUTES



- THIS MIXED WITH THE **RECONQUISTA** LED THE PORTUGUESE OUT OF IBERIA

* RECENT HISTORICAL RESEARCH HAS CALLED INTO QUESTION SOME OF THE FOLLOWING CLAIMS ABOUT HENRY'S SCHOOL AT SAGRES

“FROM IT, OUR SAILORS WENT OUT WELL TAUGHT AND PROVIDED WITH INSTRUMENTS AND RULES WHICH ALL MAP MAKERS AND NAVIGATORS SHOULD KNOW”



- 1418: PRINCE HENRY OPENED HIS NAVIGATIONAL SCHOOL
 - HIRED CARTOGRAPHERS IN SAGRES, PORTUGAL
- STUDIED ISLAMIC TECHNOLOGY (NAVIGATION, CARTOGRAPHY, ETC.)
- SPONSORED EXPEDITIONS
 - WESTERN SAHARA WAS THE FURTHEST SOUTH ANYONE HAD EXPLORED
 - SEE THE MAP ON THE PREVIOUS PAGE)
 - IN THE NAME OF CHRISTIANITY (SAW IT AS EXTENSION OF CRUSADES)



- TOOK 20% OF ALL PROFITS; VOYAGES LEFT FROM LAGOS
- TENDED TO CONSIST OF ONE-TWO SHIPS EXPLORING THE AFRICAN COASTS
- 1444: CIRCUMVENTED ISLAMIC TERRITORY IN AFRICA
- 1452: SO MUCH GOLD PORTUGAL BEGAN MINTING GOLD COINS

- HENRY DIED HERE IN 1460
- DESTROYED IN 1755 EARTHQUAKE

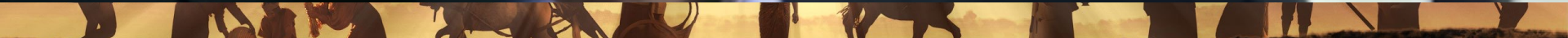


BARTOLOMEU DIAS
1ST TO SAIL AROUND AFRICA



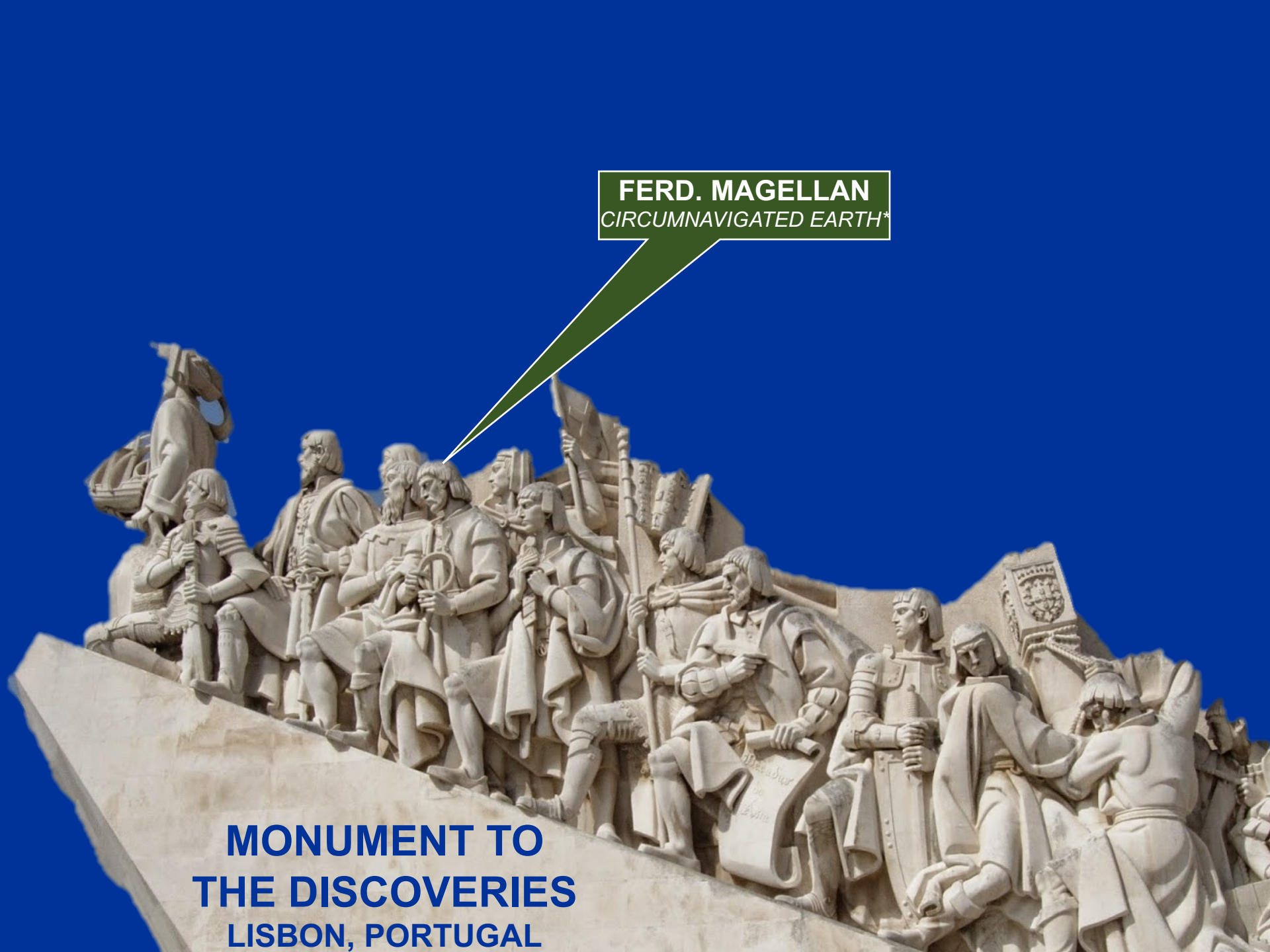
MAN KIND

TM



FERD. MAGELLAN
*CIRCUMNAVIGATED EARTH**

**MONUMENT TO
THE DISCOVERIES**
LISBON, PORTUGAL



DESPITE WHAT THE SOL & AP TELL YOU,
THE FIRST MAN TO
CIRCUMNAVIGATE THE
GLOBE WAS ENRIQUE
OF MALAKA.

MAGELLAN CAPTURED
ENRIQUE WHEN
ATTACKING MALAKA W/
ALBUERQUERQUE...
HOWEVER, THEY
DROPPED HIM OFF IN
CEBU, PHILIPPINES...

THEREFORE...



AFTER MAGELLAN'S DEATH, ELCANO → TOOK
COMMAND OF THE CARRACK *VICTORIA*,
DROPPED OFF ENRIQUE (WHO THEY BLAMED
FOR TIPPING OFF THE CEBUANO TRIBESMEN
THAT THE SPANIARDS WERE GOING TO KILL THEM
AND THEIR KING). ELCANO THEN RETURNED TO
SPAIN, COMPLETING THE VOYAGE



PORTUGUESE EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

TREATY OF TORDESILLAS

- COLUMBUS 1ST STOPPED IN LISBON, PORTUGAL ON HIS RETURN
- KING JOHN II CLAIMED THESE LANDS FOR PORT.
 - *BASED ON OLD TREATY THAT GAVE LANDS SOUTH OF PORT. TO PORTUGAL*
- POPE ALEXANDER VI NEGOTIATED THIS TREATY
- LAID TERMS FOR NEW WORLD
 - *NOT ENFORCED*

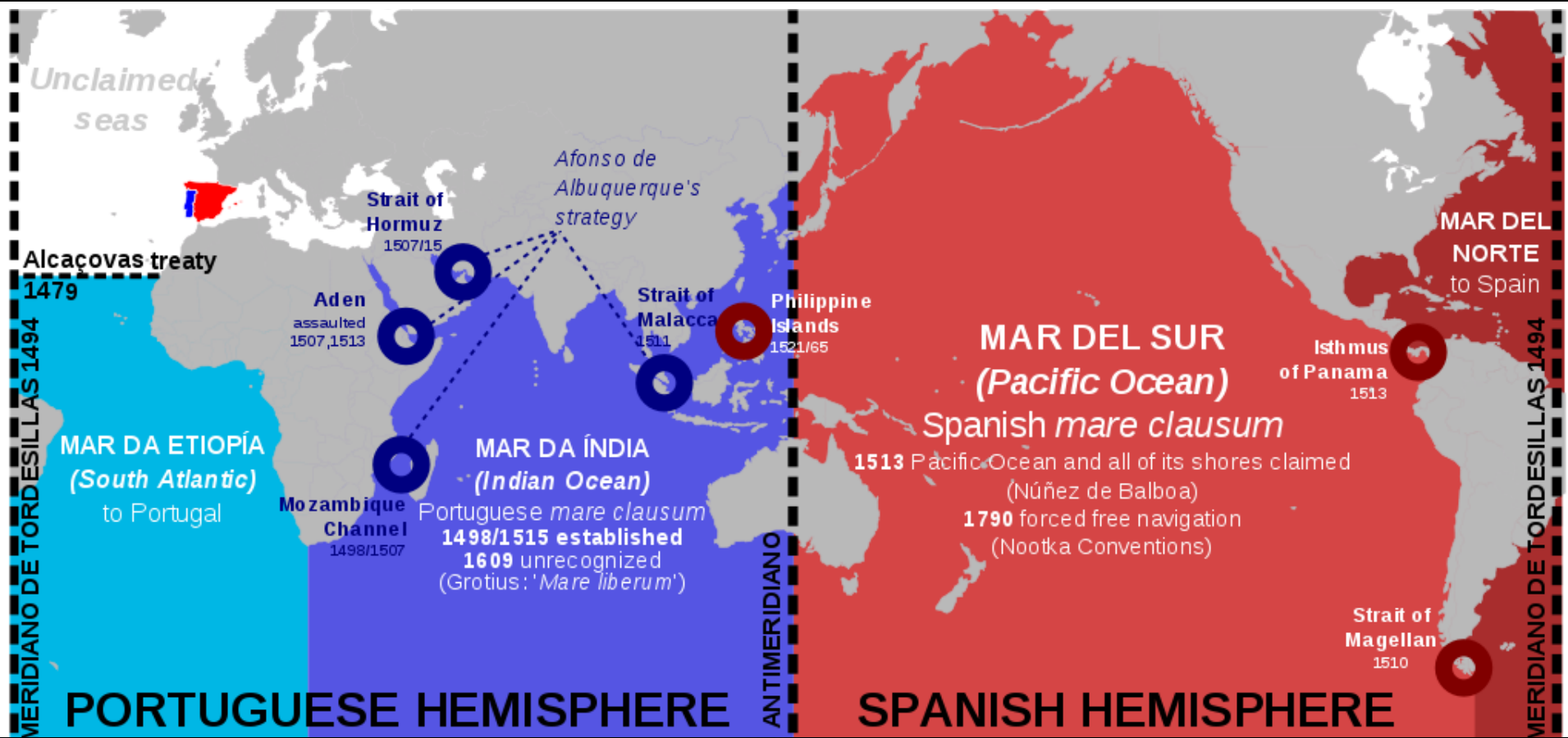
PORTUGUESE EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750



SPANISH EMPIRE



TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



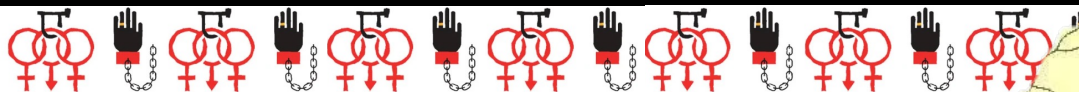
c. 1450-1750

OFTEN, THE FOCUS OF THE SLAVE TRADE IS ON THE NEW WORLD. BUT, THE SLAVE TRADE HAD GENERATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS FOR AFRICA ITSELF.

TRANS-ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE



▪ THE CULTURAL EFFECTS OF THE SLAVE TRADE REVERBERATED FOR CENTURIES:

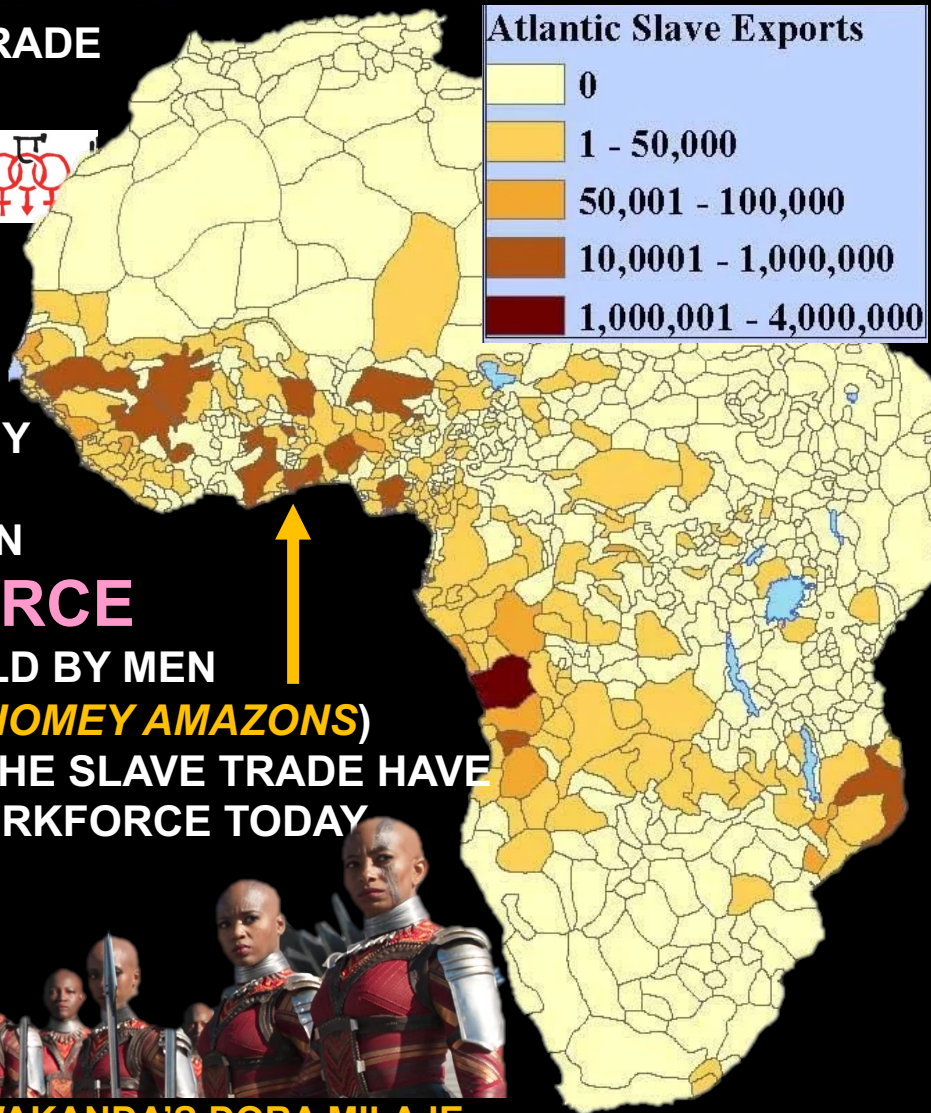


▪ 1. INCREASE IN POLYGYNY

- MEN HAVING MULTIPLE WIVES
- SLAVERS PRIMARILY TOOK WOMEN
- NO EVIDENCE OF INCREASED POLYGYNY IN INDIAN OCEAN SLAVE TRADE
 - NO STRONG PREFERENCE FOR MEN

▪ 2. WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE

- WOMEN TOOK ROLES PREVIOUSLY HELD BY MEN
 - AGRICULTURE, MILITARY (SEE **DAHOMY AMAZONS**)
- AREAS MORE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE SLAVE TRADE HAVE HIGHER LEVELS OF WOMEN IN THE WORKFORCE TODAY



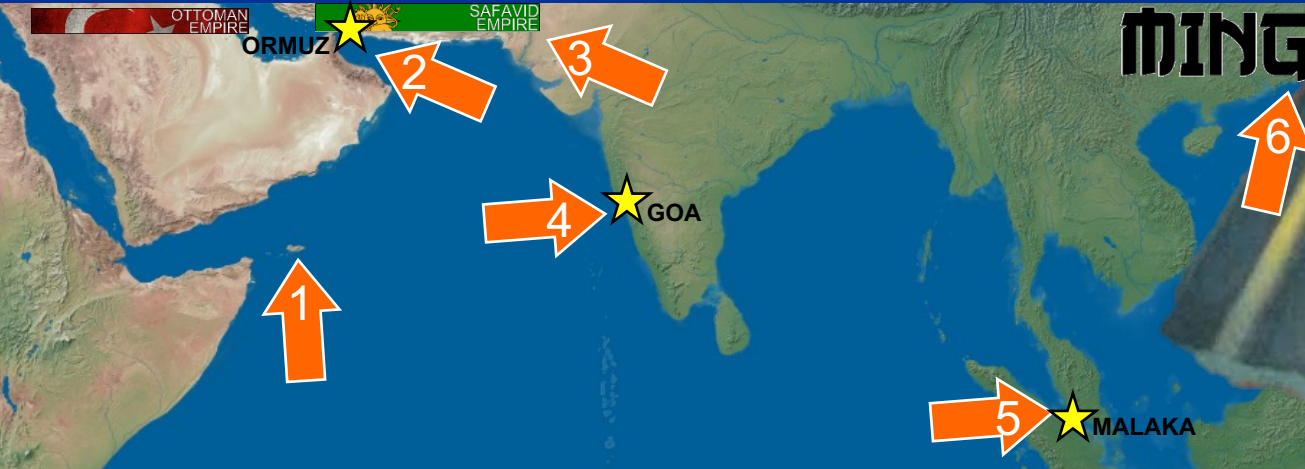
DAHOMY AMAZONS WERE THE INSPIRATION FOR WAKANDA'S DORA MILAJE

WHO'S THE GREATEST CONQUISTADOR YOU'VE NEVER HEARD OF?

AFONSO DE ALBUQUERQUE

*THE GREAT, THE TERRIBLE, THE PORTUGUESE MARS,
THE CAESAR OF THE EAST, THE LION OF THE SEAS
THE GREATEST NAVAL COMMANDER OF HIS AGE*

- **GOAL:** CLOSE OFF THE INDIAN OCEAN UNDER PORT CONTROL
- **THREEFOLD:** 1.COMBAT ISLAM, 2.SPREAD CHR., 3.SECURE SPICES
- 1. **RED SEA:** TOOK SOCOTRA (ISLAND); 1ST EUR FLEET INTO RED
- 2. **PERSIAN GULF:** CAPTURED ORMUZ WITH 7 SHIPS FROM SAFAVID
- 3. **SAFAVID EMPIRE:** OPENED EUROPEAN CONTACT WITH
- 4. **GOA, INDIA:** TOOK GOA IN A DAY FROM LOCAL PRINCE & OTTOM.
- 5. **MALAKA:** CONQUERED KEY TRADE CITY=P. CONTROL OF SPICE TRADE(w/ YOUNG MAGELLAN)
- 6. **MING CHINA:** SENT MISSION TO MING; 1ST DIRECT EURO RELATIONS



SPICE ISLANDS



- FROM MALAKA, THE PORTUGUESE CONTINUED TO CHINA
- 1ST EUROPEANS TO CHINA BY SEA
- AFTER INITIAL SUCCESS, PORTUGUESE PIRATING LED TO POOR RELATIONS IN CHINA
- **PORTUGAL**: ALBUQ. CLAIMS SPICE ISLANDS IN 1511
- **SPAIN**: MAGELLAN CLAIMED THE PHILIPPINES IN 1521
- BOTH KINGDOMS CLAIM THE SPICE ISLANDS (*TORDESILLAS?*)
- **TREATY OF ZARAGOZA** (1529) = DEFINED THE BORDERS*
 - *(I KNOW...I KNOW...THE PHILIPPINES IS TO THE WEST OF THAT LINE... BUT CHARLES V, AND LATER PHILIP II, COLONIZED ANYWAY... PORTUGAL DIDN'T CARE BECAUSE THE PHILIPPINES HAD NO SPICES!)*
- SPICE ISLANDS WOULD REMAIN PORTUGALS UNTIL THE DUTCH ARRIVE IN 1602 (UNTIL INDEPENDENT IN 1949)

FATHER XAVIER
CATHOLIC MISSIONARY

- MAYBE THE MOST FAMOUS CHR. MISSIONARY IN ASIA
- INDIA, MALAKA, JAPAN, SPICE ISLANDS
- CANNONIZED IN 1622
- "APOSTLE OF THE INDIES"

SPANISH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750

GEOGRAPHY



WHAT IS ESPANA (SPAIN)?



▪ CAPTURED BY ROMAN REPUBLIC

- 2nd PUNIC WAR v. CARTHAGE
- GERMANIC INVASIONS ENDED
- ROMAN RULE IN HISPANIA
 - CHRISTIANITY REMAINED

- BECAME PART OF VISIGOTH EMPIRE
- 711 CE: FELL TO MOORS UNDER THE EXPANSION OF THE Umayyad Caliph.
- CAPITAL: CORDOBA
- LARGEST, RICHEST WESTERN EUROPEAN CITY IN POST-CLASSIC.

- 1469: CHRISTIAN KINGDOMS CASTILLE & ARAGON UNITE
- 1492: CREATION OF SPAIN AFTER THE RECONQUISTA
- 1492: COLUMBUS EXPEDITION
- 1492: JEWS EXPELLED

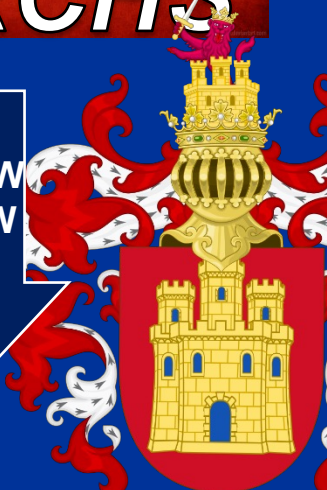
MEET THE CATHOLIC MONARCHS



MARRIAGE IN 1469
SEEN AS THE
FOUNDATION OF
MODERN SPAIN



THREE
THINGS TO KNOW
ABOUT THE NEW
HOUSE of
CASTILLE → &
← ARAGON



FERDINAND II
(1452-1516)
KING OF ARAGON

ISABELLA I
(1451-1504)
QUEEN OF CASTILE



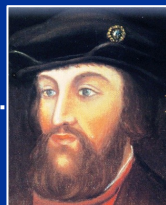
JOANA
(1479-1555)
QUEEN OF SPAIN



PHILIP
(1478-1506)
1ST HAPSB. IN SPAIN



MARIA
(1482-1517)
QUEEN OF PORTUG



MANUEL I
(1469-1521)
KING OF PORTUG



CATHERINE
(1485-1536)
QUEEN OF ENGLAND



HENRY VIII
(1491-1547)
KING OF ENGLAND



CHARLES V
(1500-1558)
HOLY ROMAN E.



FERDINAND II
(1503-1564)
HOLY ROMAN E. Q. OF HUNGARY



MARY
(1505-1558)



CATHERINE
(1507-1578)
Q. OF PORT.



ELEANOR
(1498-1558)
Q. OF FRANCE



ISABELLA
(1501-1526)
Q. OF NOR, SWE, DEN



MARY I
(1516-1558)
Q. OF ENGL.

1 RECONQUISTA

- SP. FIGHTING MUSLIMS SINCE 722!
- KINGDOM OF GRANADA FALLS 1492
- RESULT: CHRISTIAN CONTROL

2 EXPLORATION

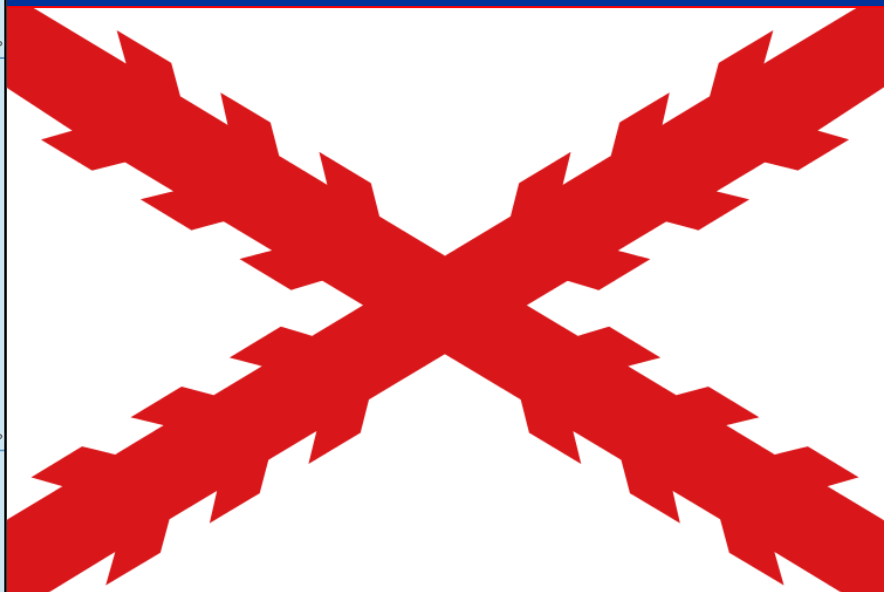
- SPONSORED COLUMBUS IN 1492
- LED TO 3RD LARGEST EMPIRE
- RESULT: WESTERN HEMISPHERE

3 CHRISTIANITY

- RECONQUISTA=JEWS EXPELLED
- INSURED CHRISTIAN IBERIA
- RESULT: NEW WORLD=CATHOLIC



VICEROY (n)- REGAL OFFICIAL WHO RUNS A COLONY IN THE NAME OF AND AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MONARCH



VICEROYALTY (n)- PROVINCE OF A VICEROY

- SPAIN WILL BE EUROPE'S #1 COUNTRY BASED ON THE WEALTH OF HER COLONIES IN AMERICA
- NEW WORLD WAS DIVIDED INTO FOUR VICEROYALTIES:

- NEW SPAIN** (MEXICO/PHILIPPINES)
- PERU** (PERU & CHILE)
- RIO DE LA PLATA** (REST OF S. AMER)
- NEW GRANADA** (CENTRAL/S. AMER)

- CONQUISTADORS ARRIVED AFTER INITIAL EXPLORATIONS
- USED GUNS, GERMS, STEEL TO OVERTAKE THE AMERICAS (SEE NEXT PAGE)



FIRST OF THE TWO MAJOR CIVILIZATIONS TO FALL TO THE SPANISH WAS...

AZTEC EMPIRE



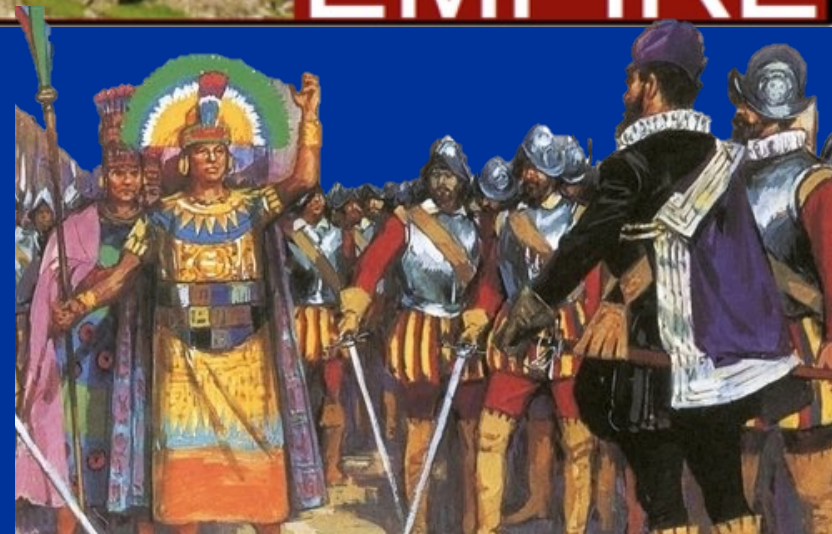
IN 30 MONTHS THE ONCE GREAT AZTEC EMPIRE WILL BE GONE...

- SPANISH INITIALLY ARRIVED @ THE YUCATAN IN 1517
 - MAYA WERE NOT FULLY SUBDUED UNTIL 1687
- GOVERNOR OF CUBA SENT CORTES
 - (100 SAILORS, 530 SOLDIERS, 12 RIFLEMEN)
- CORTES MET UP WITH SPANIARDS, OTHER NATIVE AMER.
 - INCLUDING LA MALINCHE (WIFE; MALINTZIN=TRAITOR)
- MET WITH MONTEZUMA; WELCOMED AS QUETZALCOATL
 - KILLED MONT; TENOCH FELL IN 3 YRS; MESO=60 YRS.



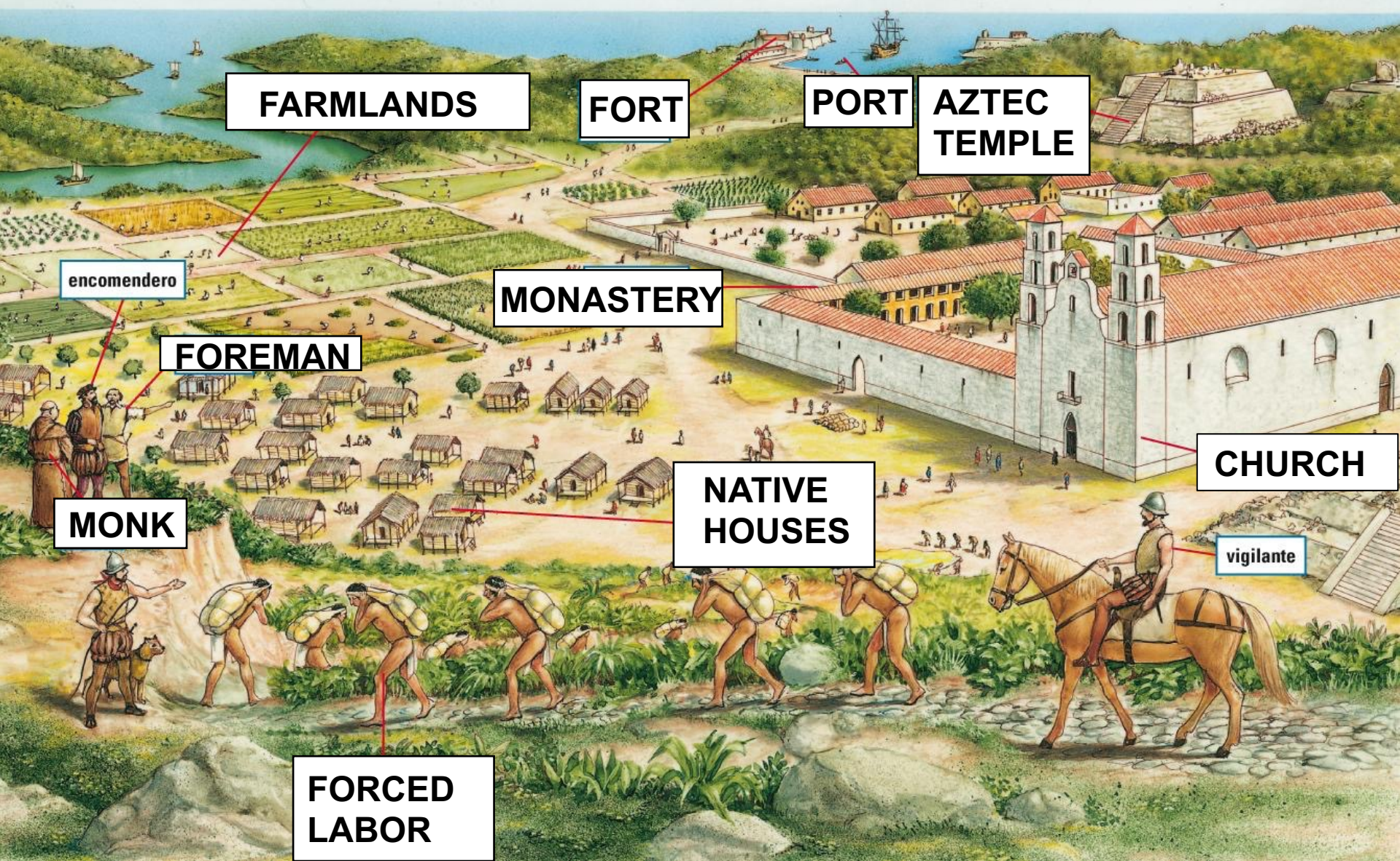
INCA EMPIRE

- PIZARRO ARRIVES DURING CIVIL WAR
 - HUASCAR v. ATAHUALPA
 - FATHER & LEGITIMATE HEIR HAD DIED OF SMALLPOX
- ATAHUALPA FOUND OUT HE WON THE WAR!
 - LATER THAT DAY... PIZARRO ARRIVED!
- INITIALLY, PIZARRO WAS THOUGHT TO BE A GOD
 - DISPROVEN WHEN THEY SAW HIM EAT, DRESS
 - PIZARRO HAD 168 MEN; 62 HORSES
- ATAHUALPA SERVED THEM *CHICHA* (CORN BEER)
- PRIEST OFFERED AT. A BIBLE IN HOPES OF CONVERSION
- AT's ARMY WAS STILL AWAY AT BATTLE FROM CIVIL WAR
- ATAHUALPA CAPTURED, RANSOMED, KILLED



NOW THAT THE SPANISH ARE IN CHARGE... WHO WILL DO THEIR LABOR FOR THEM?

ENCOMIENDA SYSTEM



FARMLANDS

FORT

PORT

AZTEC
TEMPLE

encomendero

MONASTERY

FOREMAN

MONK

NATIVE
HOUSES

CHURCH

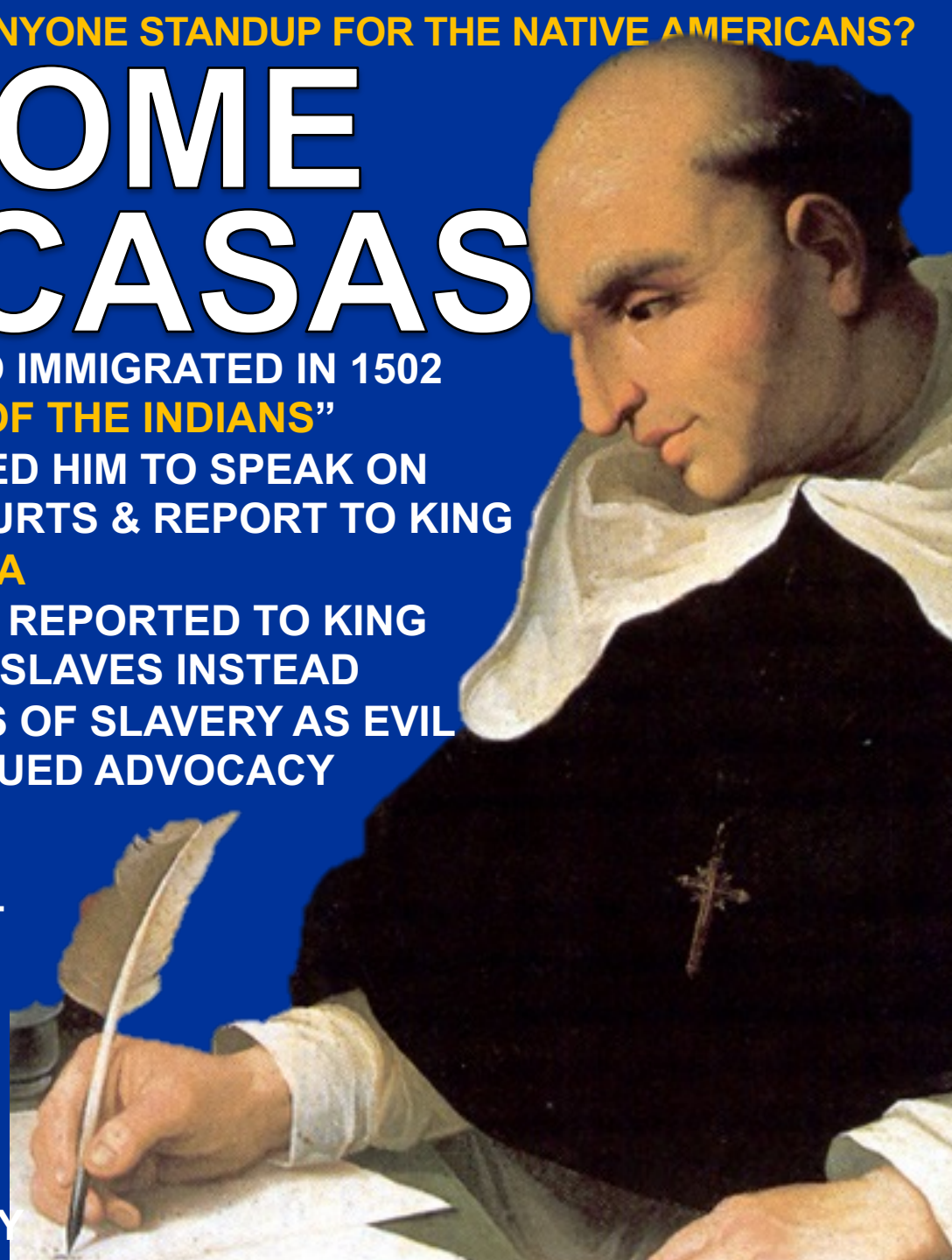
vigilante

FORCED
LABOR

WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

BARTOLOME DE LAS CASAS

- SPANISH CATHOLIC FRIAR WHO IMMIGRATED IN 1502
- 1ST APPOINTED: “**PROTECTOR OF THE INDIANS**”
 - KING CHARLES V APPOINTED HIM TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF NATIVES IN COURTS & REPORT TO KING
- 1515: GAVE UP HIS **ENCOMIENDA**
 - FREED HIS INDIAN SLAVES; REPORTED TO KING
 - ADVOCATED FOR AFRICAN SLAVES INSTEAD
 - LATER SAW ALL FORMS OF SLAVERY AS EVIL
- RETURNED TO SPAIN & CONTINUED ADVOCACY
- **VALLADOLID DEBATE (1550):**
 - COURTROOM TRIAL TO DETERMINE HOW TO TREAT THE NATIVE AMERICANS
 - D.L.C. DEFENDED NATIVES
 - LED TO **THE NEW LAWS** THAT RESTRICTED THE **ENCOMIENDA SYSTEM**
 - ENDED NATIVE SLAVERY

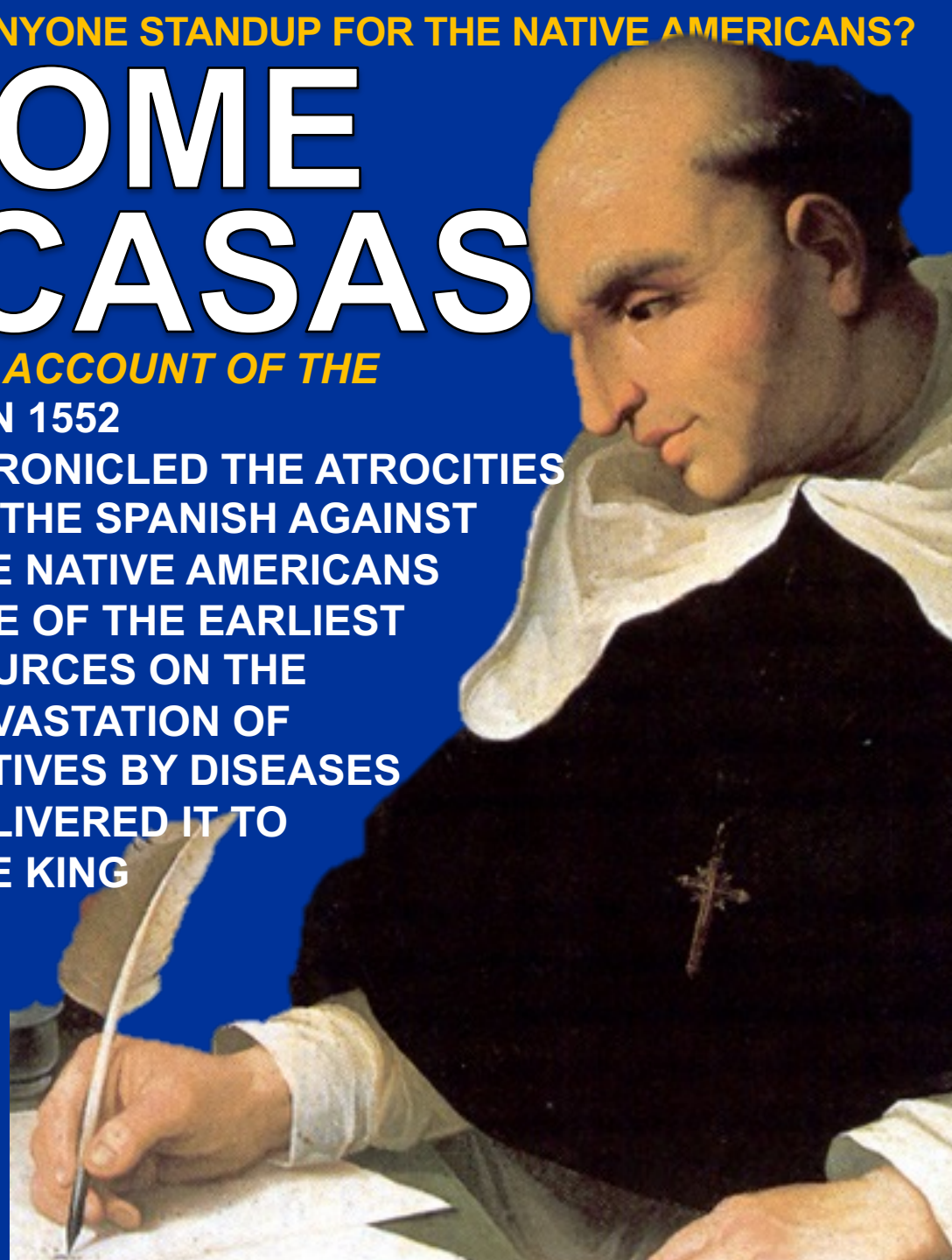


WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

BARTOLOME DE LAS CASAS

- WROTE & PUBLISHED *A SHORT ACCOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THE INDIES* IN 1552

- CHRONICLED THE ATROCITIES OF THE SPANISH AGAINST THE NATIVE AMERICANS
- ONE OF THE EARLIEST SOURCES ON THE DEVASTATION OF NATIVES BY DISEASES
- DELIVERED IT TO THE KING



WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

DE LAS CASAS

▪ HIS DESCRIPTIONS WERE LATER ENGRAVED BY AN ENGRAVER IN THE 1580s



▪ *HANGING, BURNING, & CLUBBING OF INDIANS BY SPANISH SOLDIERS*

WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

DE LAS CASAS

▪ HIS DESCRIPTIONS WERE LATER ENGRAVED BY AN ENGRAVER IN THE 1580s



WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

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WITH ALL OF THIS CARNAGE, WILL ANYONE STAND UP FOR THE NATIVE AMERICANS?

DE LAS CASAS

▪ HIS DESCRIPTIONS WERE LATER ENGRAVED BY AN ENGRAVER IN THE 1580s



COERCED LABOR

A SYSTEM WHERE THE WORKERS WERE FORCED TO WORK BASED ON THREATS, PRESSURE, OR CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS



SERFDOM

- FEUDAL LABOR USUALLY ON MANOR
- ENDED: AUSTR(1781), RUSSIA (1861)

MIT'A

- INCAN SYSTEM OF COERCED LABOR
- TAKE YOUR TURN; ENDED W/ SPAIN

INDENTURED SERVITUDE

- CONTRACT-BOUND FOR LIMIT. TIME
- 2/3 OF AMERICANS FROM 1630-1776

ENCOMIENDA

- SPAN. KING GUARANTEES LABOR
- CONVERT TO CATH/TEACH SPANISH

CHATTEL SLAVERY

- PEOPLE ARE PROPERTY (CHATTEL)
- BEGAN (1418, POR)/ENDS (1888, BR)
- 12 MILL. TRANSPORTED IN BETWEEN

CASTAS →

HIERARCHICAL SYSTEM OF RACE CLASSIFICATION CREATED BY SPANISH ELITES IN LATIN AMERICA

PENINSULARES

- BORN IN EUROPE (IBERIA)
- HELD HIGHEST OFFICES
- .1% OF THE POPULATION

CREOLES

- BORN IN LATIN AMERICA TO PARENTS OF EUR. DECENT
- 23% OF POPULATION

MESTIZOS

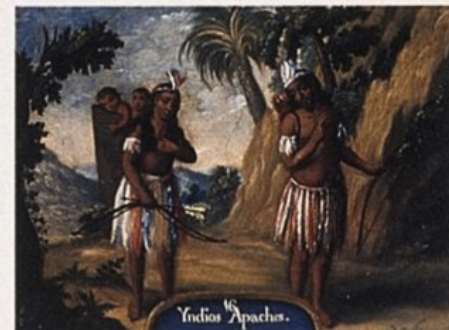
- BORN IN LATIN AMERICA
- BORN TO PARENTS OF:
 - NATIVE AMERICAN + EURO

MULATTOES

- BORN IN LATIN AMERICA
- BORN TO PARENTS OF:
 - AFRICAN + EURO



NAME



THAT

CASTA

**MOTHER
PENINSULARE**

**FATHER
PENINSULARE**



(IN LATIN AMERICA)

1. THEIR CHILD WOULD BE:



MOTHER CREOLE



(IN LATIN AMERICA)

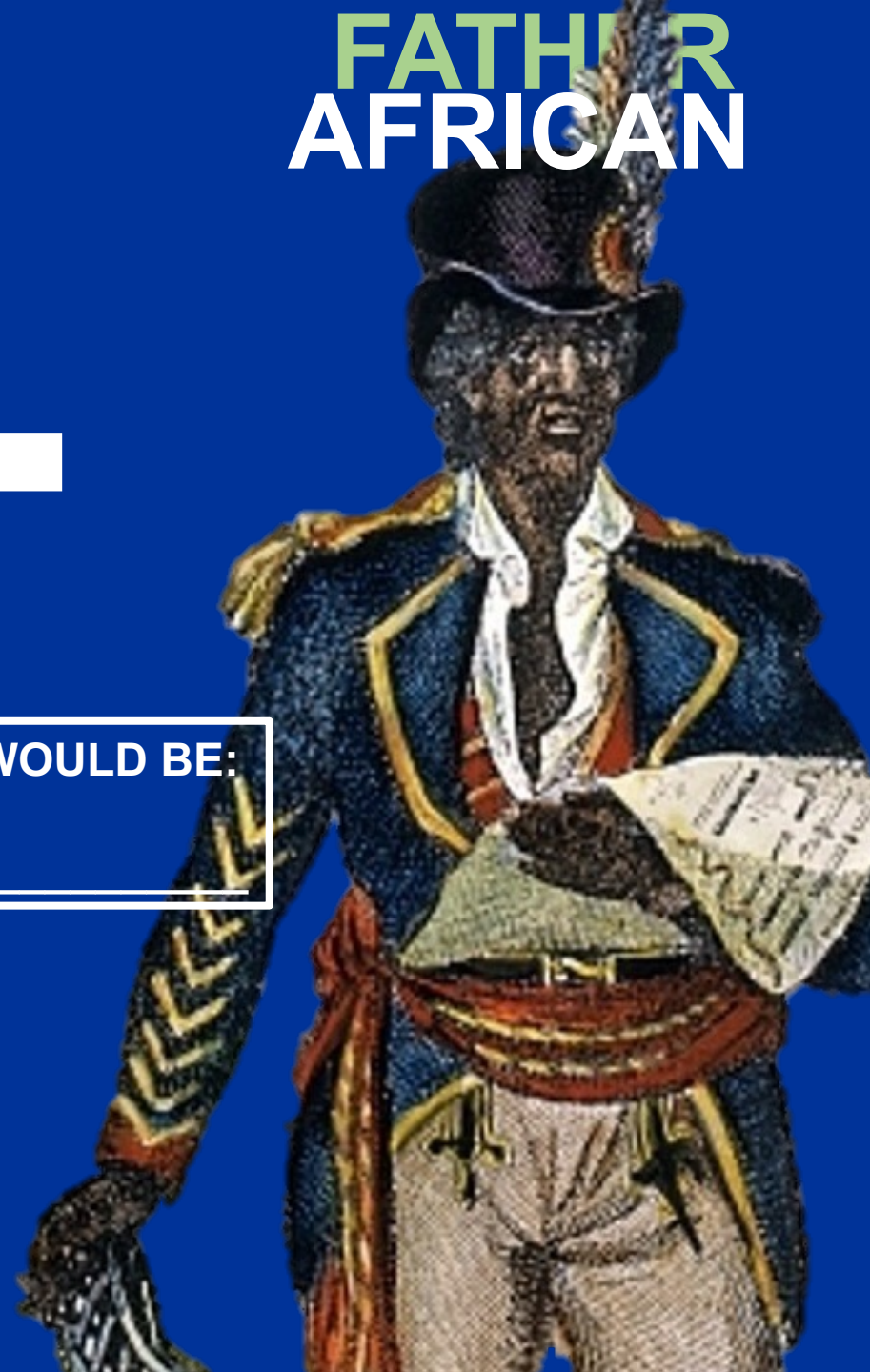
2. THEIR CHILD WOULD BE:

FATHER CREOLE



**MOTHER
CREOLE**

**FATHER
AFRICAN**



3. THEIR CHILD WOULD BE:

**MOTHER:
CREOLE**

**FATHER:
NATIVE
AMERICAN**



(IN LATIN AMERICA)

4. THEIR CHILD WOULD BE:

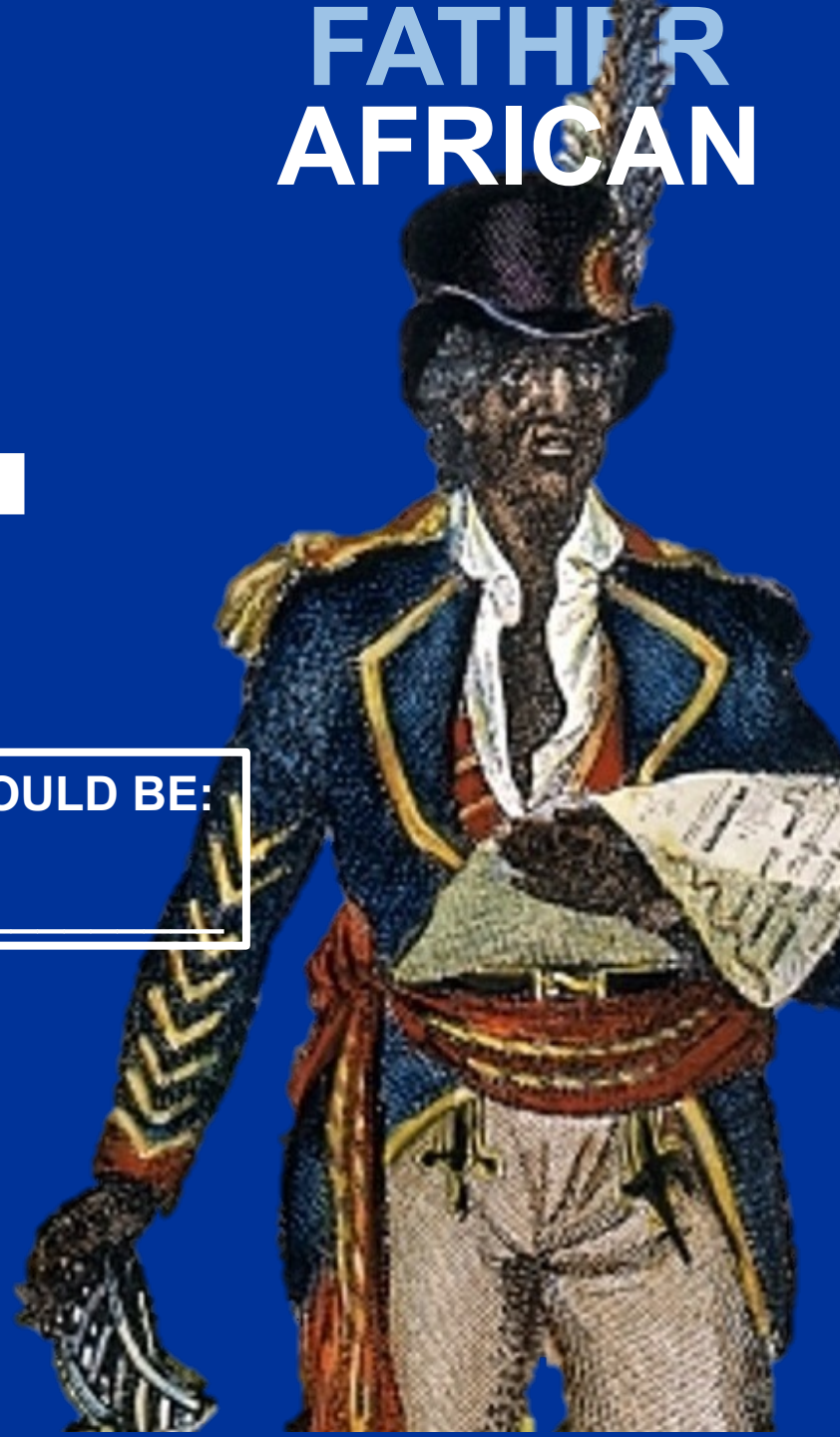


**MOTHER
PENINSULARE**

**FATHER
AFRICAN**

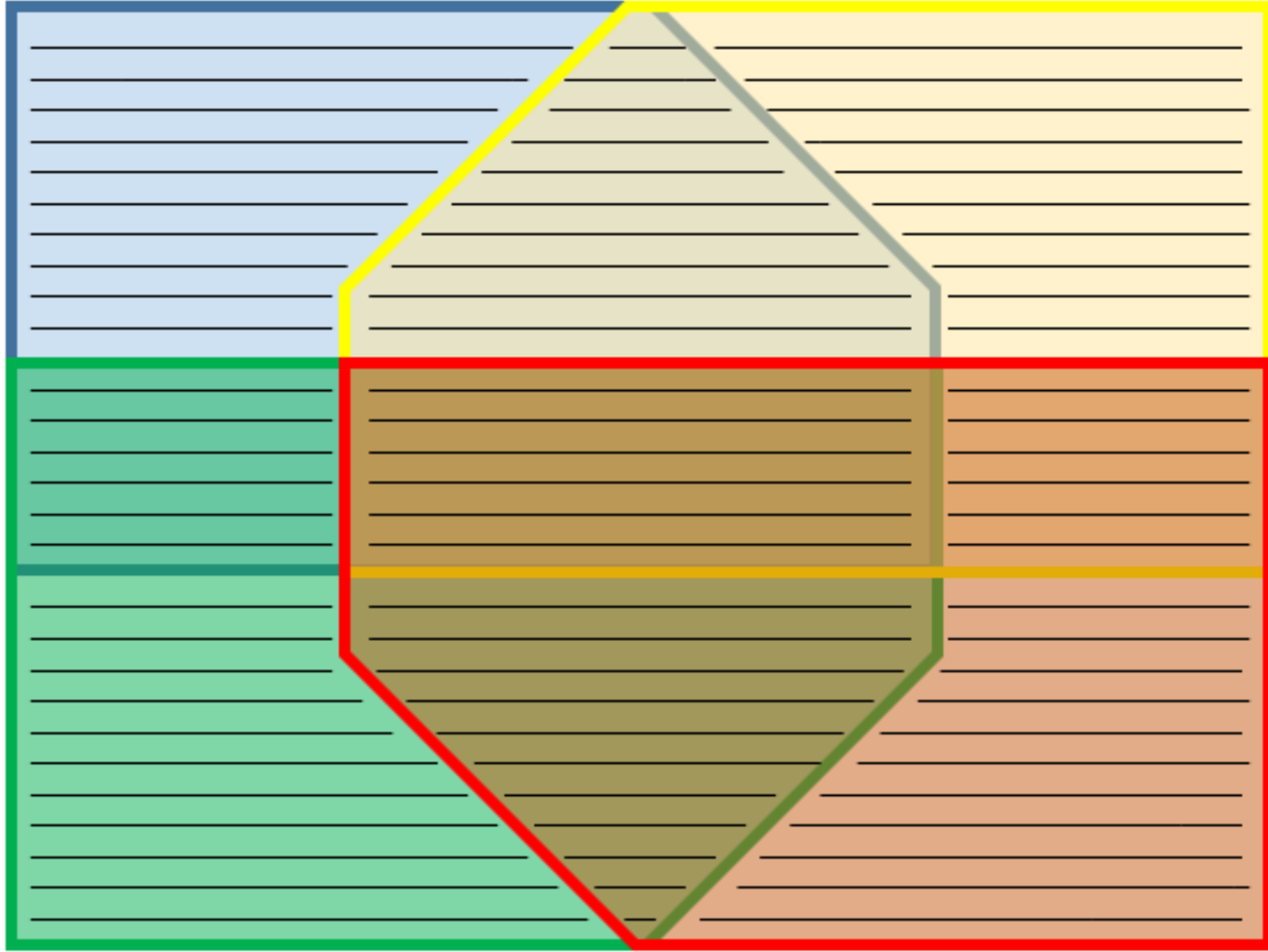


5. THEIR CHILD WOULD BE:



CREOLE

PENINSULARE



MULATTO

MESTIZO

SPANISH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750

- FOLLOWING THE SPANISH CONQUEST OF THE AZTECS IN 1519, CORTES HAD **THE TEMPLE OF THE MOTHER GODDESS OF TONANTZIN IN TEPEYAC.**



- CONVERTED CATHOLICS CONTINUED TO WORSHIP HERE



- IN 1531, AT THE SITE, A MEXICAN PEASANT NAMED JUAN DIEGO EXPERIENCED A MARIAN APPARITION →
- A WOMAN APPEARED CLAIMING TO BE THE VIRGIN MARY
 - SPEAKING NAHUATL (AZTEC)
- ASKED FOR A CHURCH TO BE BUILT IN HER HONOR
- NO ONE BELIEVED HIM
- SHE APPEARED FOUR TIMES!



- ON THE 4TH TIME, SHE STATED:
“Am I not here, I who am your mother?”
- SHE TOLD HIM TO GATHER FLOWERS
- MARY THEN ARRANGED THEM IN HIS COAT →
- JUAN WENT TO THE ARCHBISHOP (*WHO HAD DOUBTED HIM*)
 - OPENED HIS COAT
 - FLOWERS FELL TO THE FLOOR
 - LEAVING IMAGE OF MARY BEHIND



- THIS IS THE COAT (TILMA) TODAY →
- MOST VISITED CATHOLIC SHRINE ON EARTH
- 20 MILLION PEOPLE PER YEAR



- **HERE IS THE CATHEDRAL BEING OPENED IN 1709:**
 - **3RD MOST VISITED RELIGIOUS SHRINE ON EARTH...**



- 2. KASHI VISHWANATH TEMPLE, INDIA (HINDU)



- 1. SENSOJI, TOKYO (BUDDHIST) 30 MILLION A YEAR



THERE IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF RELIGIOUS SYNCRETISM IN THE NEW WORLD

SERVANTS OF THE SPIRITS

- AKA: VODUN (SYNCRETIC: CATHOLICISM+WEST AFRICA)
 - VODUN=DAHOMY (AFRICAN MAP) WORD FOR “SPIRIT/DEITY”
 - “TO BE A GOOD (VODUN), ONE MUST FIRST BE A GOOD CATHOLIC” –VODUN PRIEST
- BLEND OF WEST AFRICAN BELIEFS & TEACHINGS OF FRENCH COLONIALISTS
- FRENCH FORCED CONVERSIONS LED TO THE SYNCRETISM OF THE TWO BELIEFS



SYCRETISM:

- ATTEND *BOTH* CEREMONIES
- CELEBRATE CHRISTIAN HOLIDAYS (XMAS, EASTER)
- REIMAGINED IWA (SPIRITS) AS CATHOLIC SAINTS
 - MARY=EZILI
- USE HOLY WATER
- CATHOLIC HYMNS
- BAPTISM, ETC.



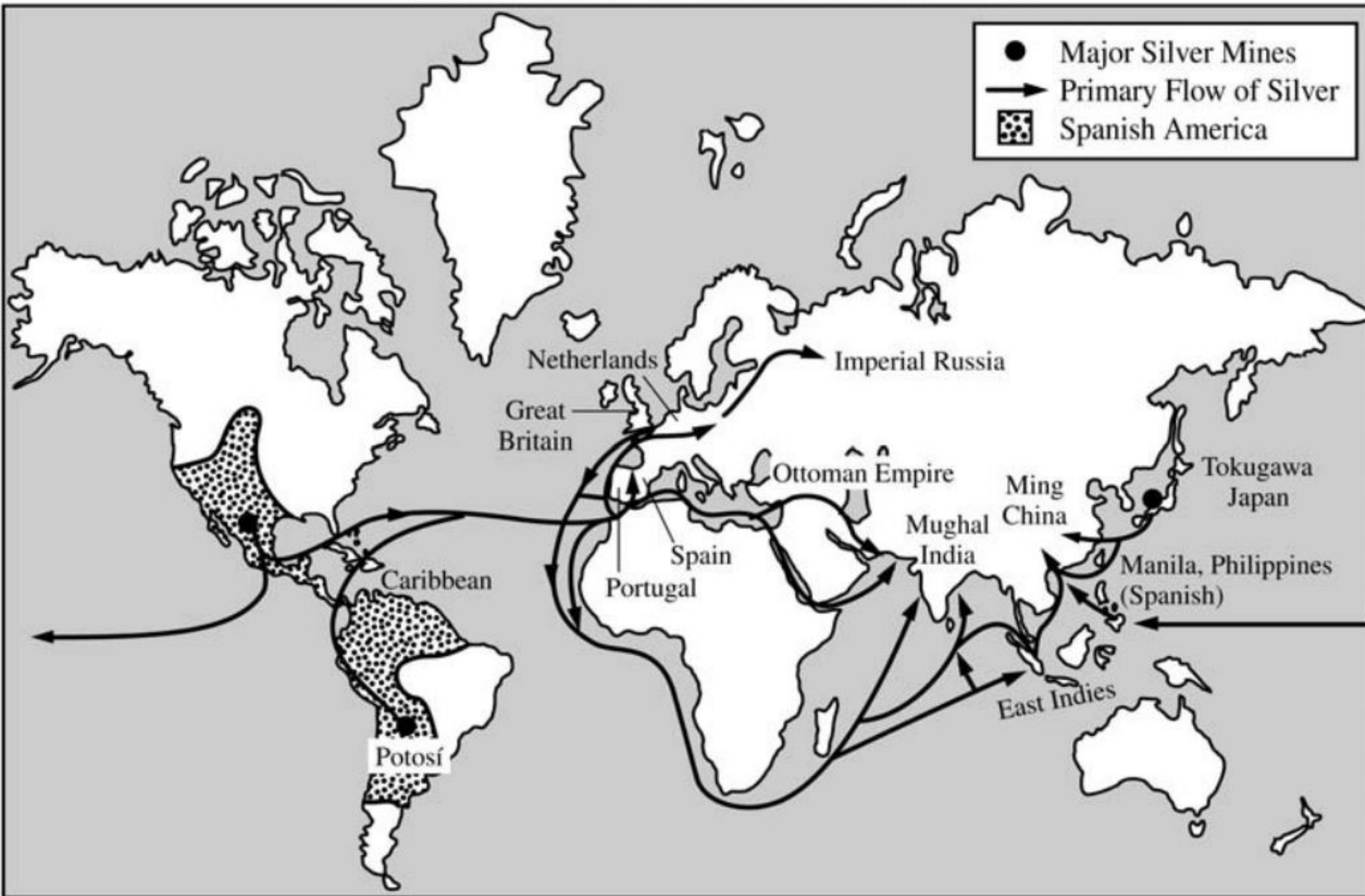
VODUN HOUGAN (PRIEST) LEADING A CEREMONY THAT WAS THE CATALYST FOR THE HAITIAN REVOLUTION IN 1791

POTOSI SILVER MINE

- SINCE 4TH GRADE, YOU'VE BEEN LIED TO...
 - THE MAIN REASONS FOR EUROPEAN EXPLORATION WERE G.G.G. (GOD, GOLD, & GLORY)
 - THEY MAY HAVE BEEN LOOKING FOR GOLD,
 - BUT THEY FOUND...
 - CASE STUDY: POTOSI, PERU
 - FOUNDED IN 1545; POP: 200K
 - MINED 60% OF EARTH'S Ag IN 16TH CENTURY!
 - MINT MARK=PTSI P^s → \$ → \$
 - SPANISH TOOK OVER NATIVE LABOR SYSTEMS
 - INCAN MITA (LABOR FOR THE GOV) BECAME ...



PRIMARY FLOW OF SILVER, 1570–1750








MANIKIND

TM



GREAT WEALTH +TRANSPORTATION

PIRATES

- UNLIKE THE PITTSBURGH PIRATES, THE EARLY MODERN PIRATES WERE ACTUALLY A PROBLEM FOR     
- NOT NEW (SEE MALACCA, MEDITERR., CHINA, JAPAN)
- NOT JUST IN THE CARIBBEAN
 - BARBARY PIRATES (OTTOMAN EMPIRE) IN MEDITERRANEAN
 - WANTED WEALTH BUT ALSO CHRISTIAN SLAVES

SPANISH EMPIRE WILL DOMINATE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGHOUT THE ERA

- (THOUGH THEIR HEGEMONY WAS WEAKENED AT THE END OF THIS PERIOD)



IN THE END

WAR OF SPANISH SUCCESSION

- **CHARLES II'S DEATH WAS EXPECTED FROM BIRTH**
- *"short, lame, epileptic, senile and completely bald before 35, always on the verge of death but repeatedly baffling Christendom by continuing to live."*
- **PARENTS=UNCLE & NIECE**
- **ALL 8 GRANDPARENTS= DESCENDED FROM (FERD-BELLA'S DAUGHTER)**
- **SISTER DID NOT HAVE PROBLEMS**
- **CHARLES II LEFT NO HEIR**
 - WILL SAYS LOUIS XIV'S 1ST WIFE'S GRANDSON; HIS 16 Y.O. G-NEPHEW
- **HAPS., DUTCH, ENG, SCOT, & PRUS. COUNTER**
 - LED TO 13 YEAR WAR
- **TREATY DIVIDED EMPIRE: HAPS & BOURBONS**
- **OUTCOME:**
- **SPAIN LOST TERRITORY IN EUR.**
- **SPAIN MAINTAINED MARITIME EMPIRE**
- **PHILIP V=NEW KING OF SPAIN**
 - **BOURBON, RENOUNCED FRENCH CLAIM**
 - **BRITAIN=DOMINANT MARITIME POWER**
 - **EVERYONE ELSE ENDED IN DEBT**
 - **DUTCH WERE BANKRUPT**

CHARLES II (1661-1700)



SPANISH EMPIRE WILL DOMINATE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGHOUT THE ERA

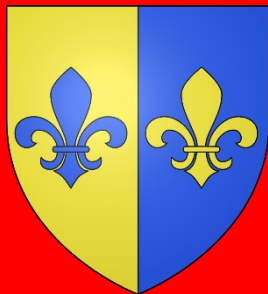
- (THOUGH THEIR HEGEMONY WAS WEAKENED AT THE END OF THIS PERIOD)



IN THE END

WAR DEBTS

- HAPSBURG WAR EFFORTS MASSIVELY INCREASED THE SPANISH DEBT
 - HAD TO CONTINUALLY BORROW FROM GERMAN BANKING FAMILIES:

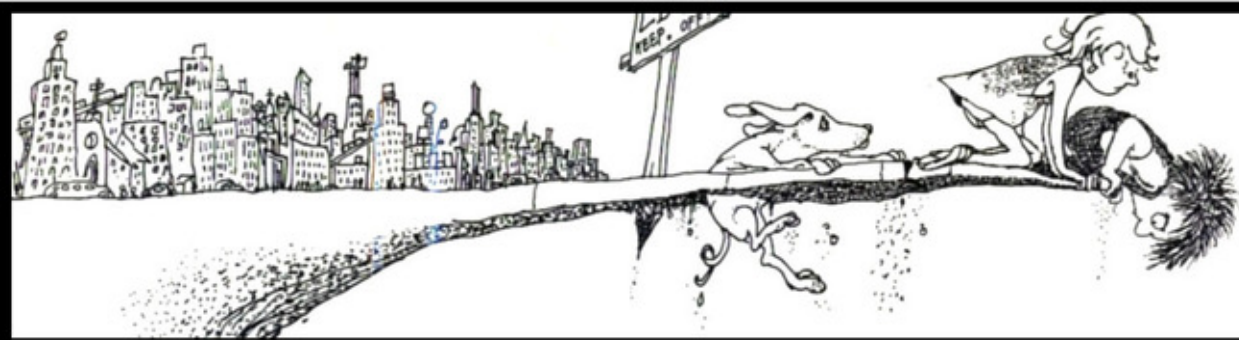


- FUGGER FAMILY WELSER FAMILY
- FUNNELED INCOMING SILVER TO THESE FAMILIES VIA THEIR TRADE AGENCIES...
 - IN ANTWERP... *BELGIUM*
 - LOSING INFLUENCE TO BRIT/DUTCH
- AFTER CHARLES V ABDICATES, SPAIN DEFAULTED ON ITS DEBTS
- FINAL STRAW: BATTLE OF TRAFALGAR →
 - SPAIN SIDES WITH NAPOLEON IN 1805
 - LOSES 22/23 SHIPS. BRIT=LOST ZERO
 - ROYAL NAVY (BRITAIN= #1 UNTIL WWII)

BATTLE OF TRAFALGAR 1805



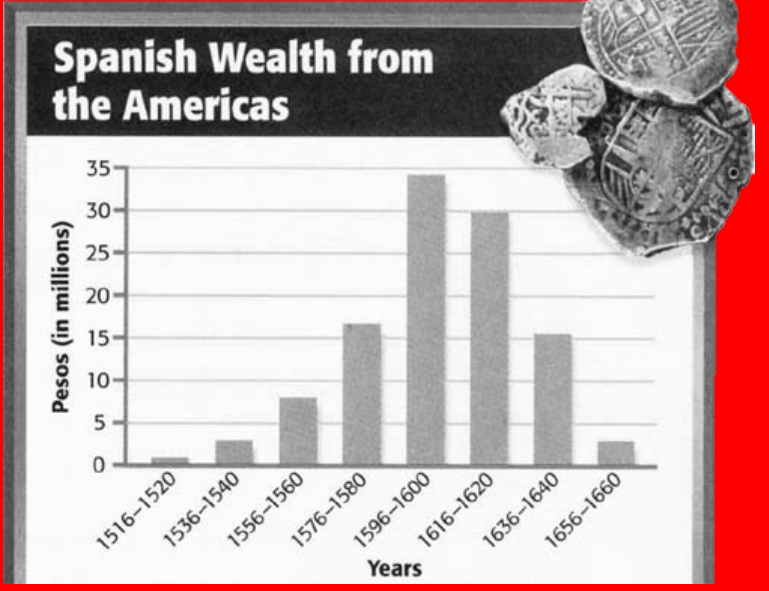
SPANISH EMPIRE WILL DOMINATE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGHOUT THE ERA
▪ (THOUGH THEIR HEGEMONY WAS WEAKENED AT THE END OF THIS PERIOD)



IN THE END

PRICE REVOLUTION

- POTOSI WAS TOO SUCCESSFUL
- CERRO RICO ("RICH MOUNTAIN")
- PRODUCED 60% OF EARTH'S Ag FROM 1550-1650
- LED TO 120 YEARS OF INFLATION

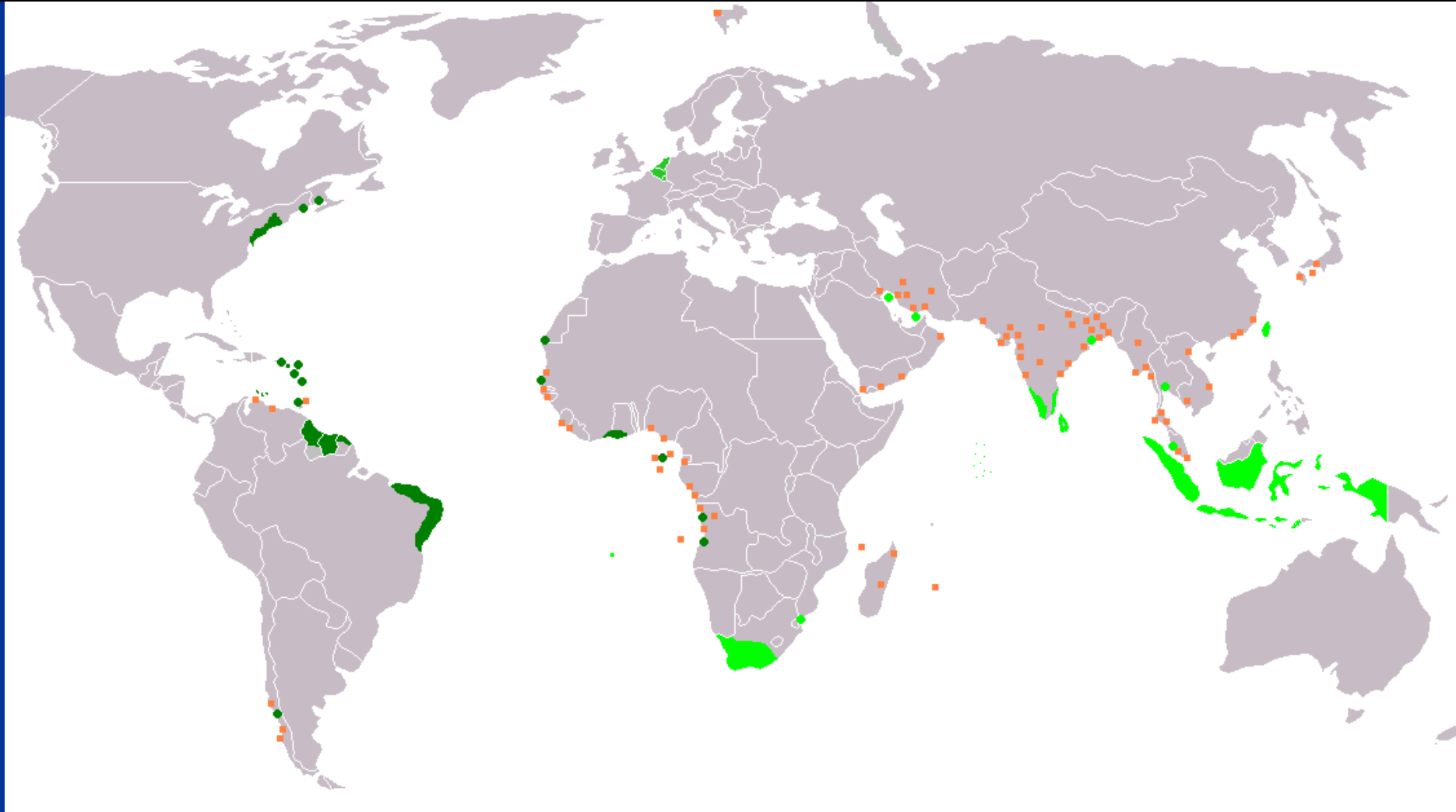


DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750



DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750



DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750

(SIDE NOTE:
AFTER
VISITING
THE
NETHERLA
NDS, THEY
MAY BE THE
NICEST,
MOST
HOSPITABL
E PEOPLE
ON THE
PLANET.
HAVING
SAID THAT,
THEIR
LANGUAGE
IS NOT SO
NICE...)





DUTCH EMPIRE

c. 1450-1750



- HOPEFULLY, YOU KNOW SPAIN, FRANCE, ENGLAND, & PORTUGAL...
 - DUTCH? THAT'S NOT SO CLEAR

- THE TOUGHEST PART IS THE NAME:
 - NETHERLANDS or HOLLAND?
 - THE OFFICIAL NAME IS:
 - The *KINGDOM of the NETHERLANDS*

- HOLLAND IS THE LARGEST STATE IN THE NETHERLANDS
 - 3 BIGGEST CITIES ARE IN HOLLAND
- PEOPLE FROM THE NETHERLANDS ARE REFERRED TO AS "DUTCH"
 - FROM OLD GERMAN:
 - *DIETS*=DUTCH
 - *DEUTSCH*=GERMAN

- NOW YOU KNOW THE DIFFERENCE
- LET'S DISCUSS THE DUTCH EMPIRE →

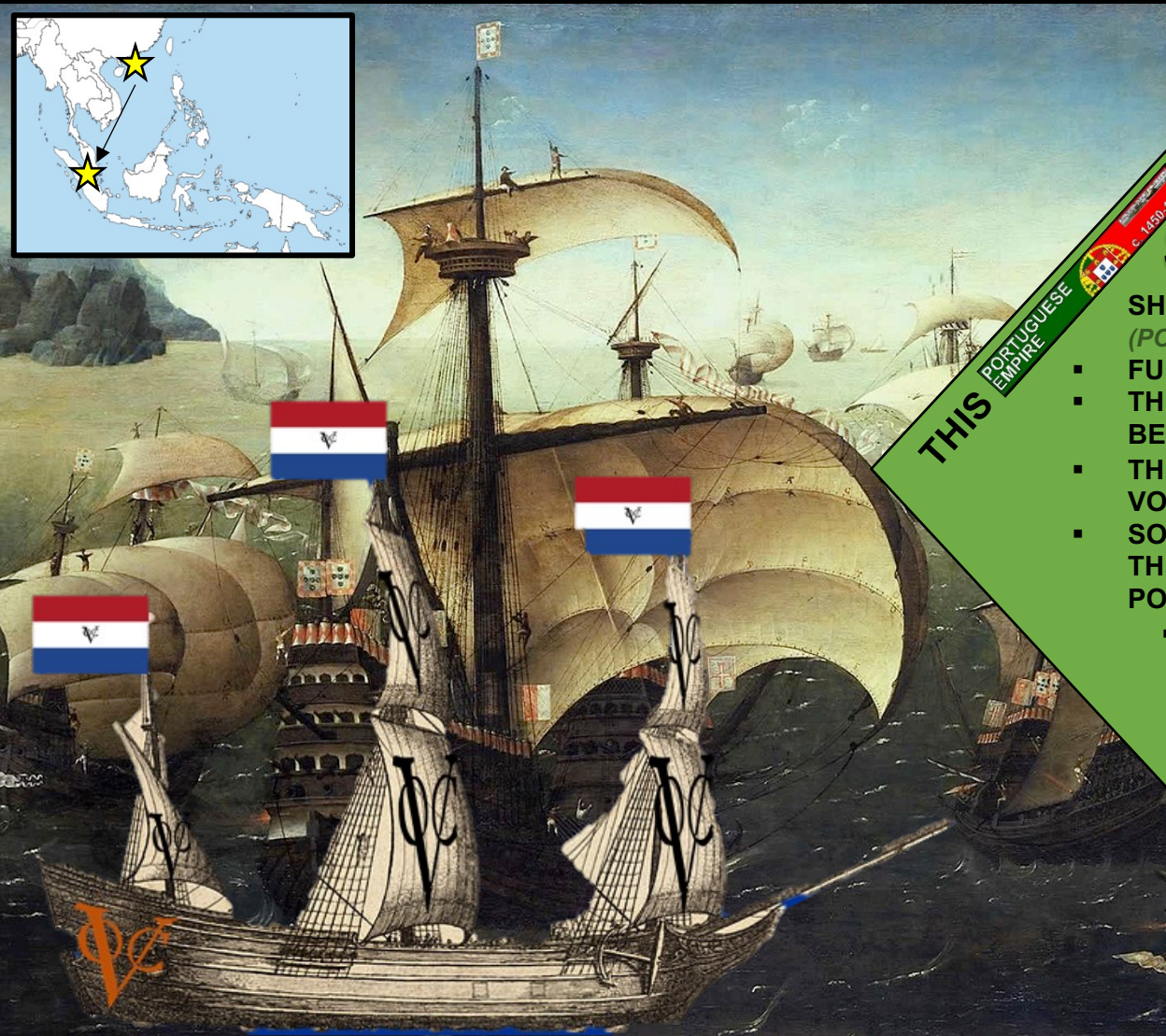
ALTHOUGH THEY DO GET SOME FUNDING VIA INVESTORS AND STOCKHOLDERS... 50% OF THEIR INITIAL CAPITAL CAME FROM:

DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750



CARRACK
THIS PORTUGUESE EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

SANTA CATERLINA

SHE WAS ON HER WAY FROM MACAU (PORTUGUESE CITY IN CHINA) TO MALAKA

- FULL OF TONS OF SILK, PERFUMES, PORCELAIN
- THE VOC THOUGHT THAT THIS BOAT SHOULD BE A DUTCH BOAT... SO THEY TOOK IT
- THIS ONE HEIST MORE THAN DOUBLED THE VOC'S INVESTMENT CAPITAL
- SOME SHAREHOLDERS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE VIOLENCE BUT... THEY WERE AT WAR WITH PORTUGAL
 - SO THEY WERE OUTVOTED

THE DUTCH TOOK SO MUCH CHINESE PORCELAIN IN THIS ONE RAID THAT THEY STARTED CALLING PORCELAIN

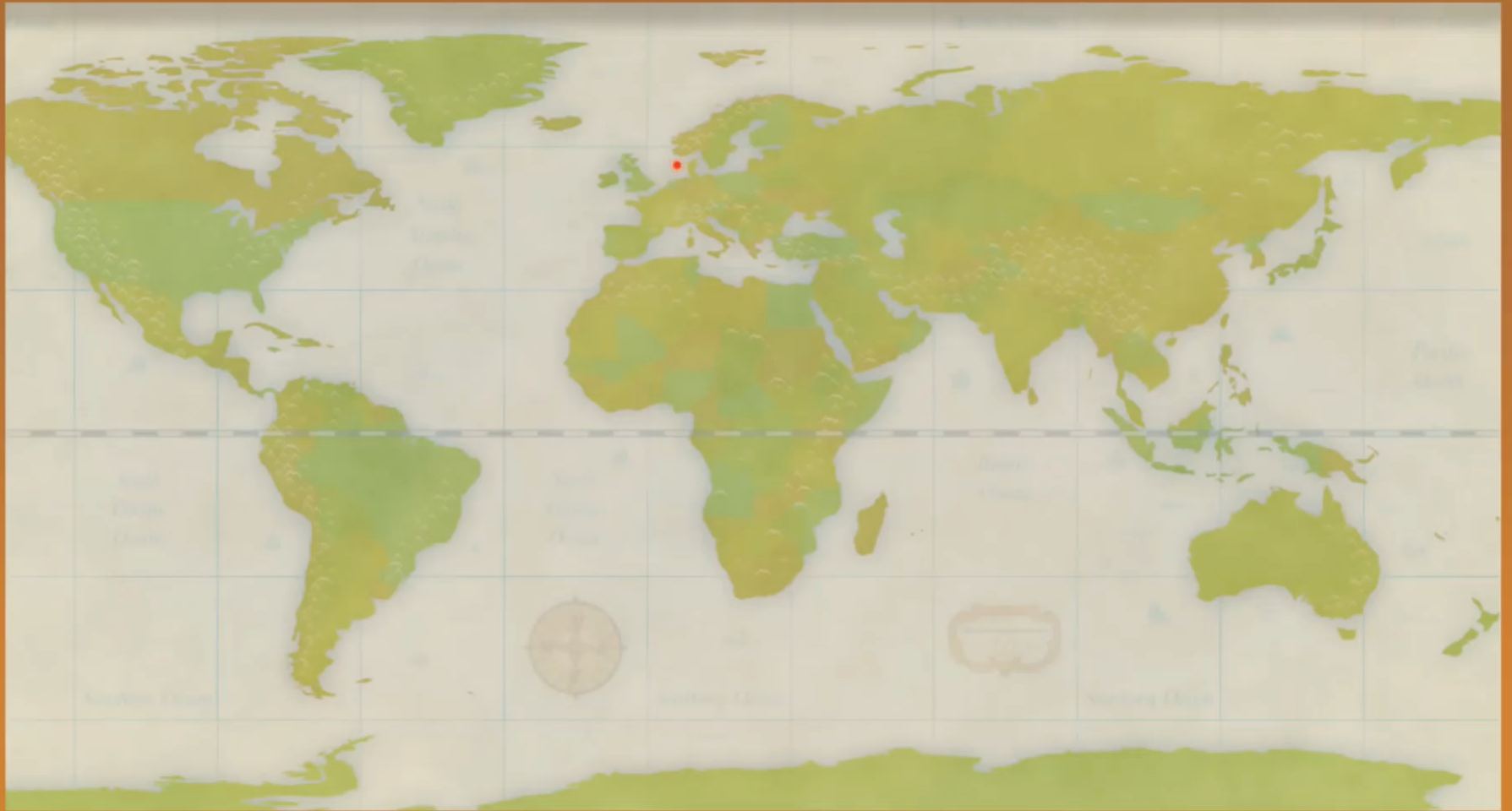
'CARRACK WARE'

DUTCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



c. 1450-1750



DUTCH EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750



- Regional Trade Network
- Inbound Route to Batavia
- Inbound Route to Galle
- Return Route



Arabia
From Coffee, Silk
To Spices

India
From Cloth, Yarn, Silk, Indigo, Pepper
To Silver

Ceylon
From Cinnamon, Pepper, Cardamom, Ivory, Arecanuts, Sappanwood, Gems
To Cloth

China
From Porcelain, Tea, Sugar, Silk, Precious metals
To Spices, Luxury goods, Cloth

Japan
From Precious metals, Lacquer
To Silk, Porcelain, Spices, Luxury goods

Dutch East Indies
From Pepper, Nutmeg, Mace, Cloves
To Cloth, Silver, Ivory

Spice Islands

VOC VEREENGD E OOST-INDISCHE COMPAGNIE

- MOST COMPANIES FORMED FOR ONE VOYAGE
- BRITISH FORMED ONE IN 1600 (BR EAST IND. TR. Co.)
- DUTCH FORMED THEIRS IN 1602 (VOC)
 - CARTEL OF TOP SHIPPING COMPANIES
 - GRANTED MONOPOLY ON EAST INDIA TRADE
 - EST. TWO TRADING PORTS: JAKARTA & BATAVIA
- COMPETITION BETWEEN BEITCo. & VOC ENDS IN 1620
 - BEITCo → INDIA VOC → SE ASIA, SOUTH AFRICA



JAKARTA

- BUILT NUTMEG/CLOVE PLANTATION
- PROBLEM:
 - ASIA DOESN'T WANT YOUR EUROPEAN STUFF...

SOLUTION:

- MONOPOLIZED SPICE TRADE
- SOLD FOR SILVER IN EUROPE
- USE SILVER TO PURCHASE ASIAN GOODS

OUTCOME:

- 18% ANNUAL RETURNS FOR 200 YEARS...
- 1602: INVEST \$1
- 1798: \$237,903,845,036,819.84

FOUGHT WARS, COINED \$\$\$

DOWNFALL:

- MILITARY DEFEATS & CORRUPTION
- **PERISHED BY CORRUPTION** IN DUTCH IS **V.O.C.**

4TH ANGLO-DUTCH WAR (1780-4)

- DUTCH TRADED WITH AMER. COLONIES

▪ BR. DESTROYED ½ VOC SHIPS

PROFITS=\$0 IN 1784



OOST INDISCHE HUIS IN 1600s OVERLAID WITH THE BUILDING TODAY

**PORTRAIT OF A SENIOR MERCHANT OF THE DUTCH EAST INDIA
COMPANY AND HIS WIFE, LATE 17TH CENTURY**



The portrait depicts the merchant, his wife, and a servant in the port of Batavia, Dutch East Indies

318. The painting would be most useful to a historian studying which of the following?

- (A) The factors that contributed to the rise of the Dutch East India Company
- (B) The clothing styles of European commoners in the early modern period
- (C) The innovations in sailing as a result of the Dutch Scientific Revolution
- (D) The formation of new economic elites due to widening global economic opportunities

PORTRAIT OF A SENIOR MERCHANT OF THE DUTCH EAST INDIA COMPANY AND HIS WIFE, LATE 17TH CENTURY



The portrait depicts the merchant, his wife, and a servant in the port of Batavia, Dutch East Indies

319. Which of the following best describes the primary role of the merchant depicted in the image?

- (A) The trade of goods from one Asian country to another market in the Indian Ocean region
- (B) The capture of slaves in West Africa for sale in the Americas
- (C) Overseeing the sale of European manufactured goods in China
- (D) Transporting silver from mines in the Americas to markets in Europe

PORTRAIT OF A SENIOR MERCHANT OF THE DUTCH EAST INDIA COMPANY AND HIS WIFE, LATE 17TH CENTURY



The portrait depicts the merchant, his wife, and a servant in the port of Batavia, Dutch East Indies

320. Which of the following best represents a motivation for the creation of royal chartered companies like the Dutch East India Company?

- (A) European merchants could operate without government interference.
- (B) Joint-stock companies were used to establish colonial rule in Latin America.
- (C) Individual merchants could avoid taxation and ensure larger profits for themselves.
- (D) European rulers could collect more taxes to fund their governments.

PORTRAIT OF A SENIOR MERCHANT OF THE DUTCH EAST INDIA COMPANY AND HIS WIFE, LATE 17TH CENTURY



The portrait depicts the merchant, his wife, and a servant in the port of Batavia, Dutch East Indies

I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



MARITIME EMPIRES: MAINTAINED




TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750



 FREEMAN-PEDIA

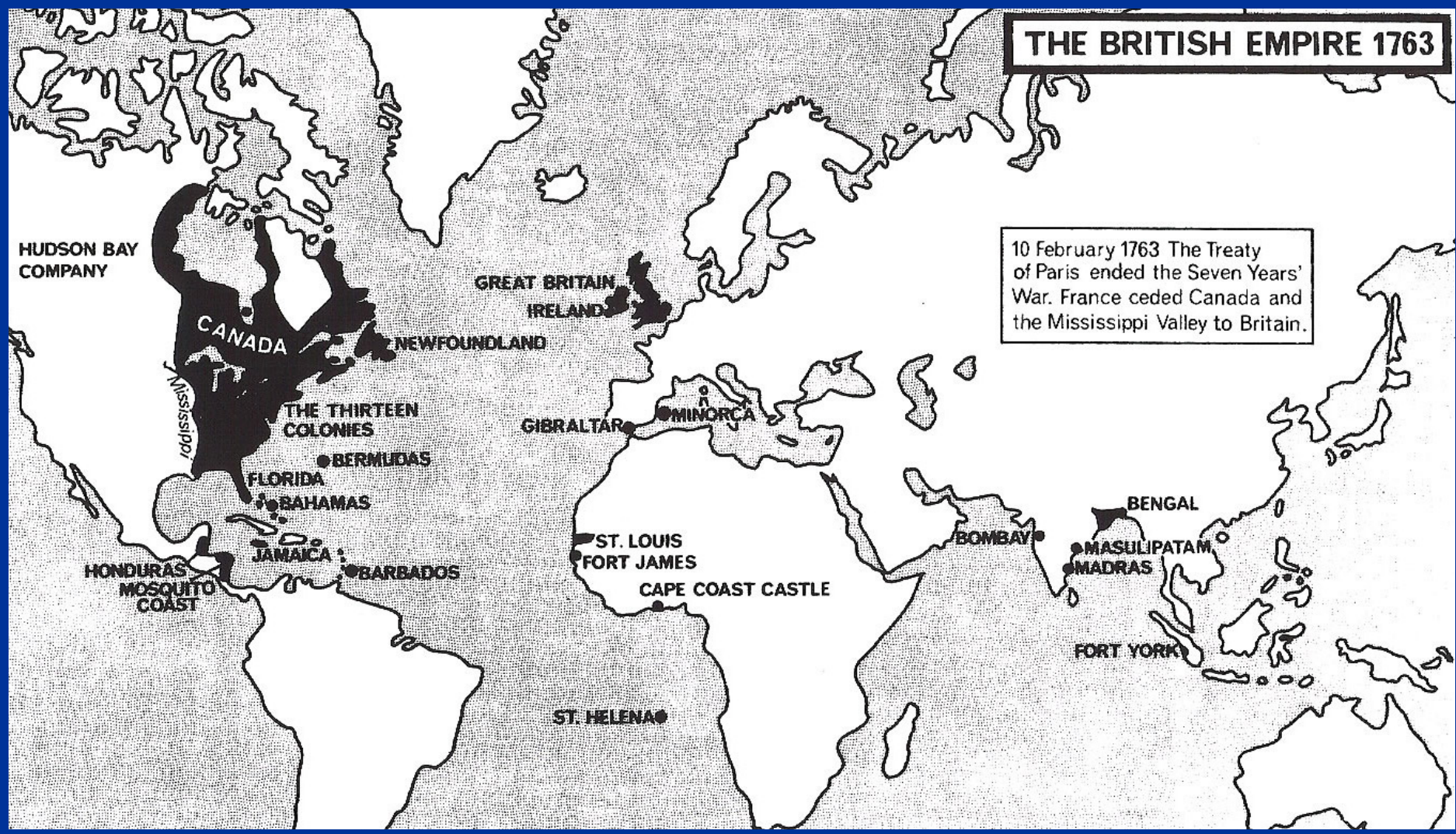
- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
|  Dutch East India Company |  French East India Company |  Royal African Co. (England) |  British South Africa Company |
|  Dutch West India Company |  Portuguese East India Company |  Virginia Co. (England) |  Mississippi Company (France) |
|  British East India Company |  Royal Philippine Co. (Spain) |  Massachusetts Bay Co. (England) |  Hudson Bay Company (England) |

**CHARTERED EUROPEAN
MONOPOLIES
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES**

BRITISH EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750



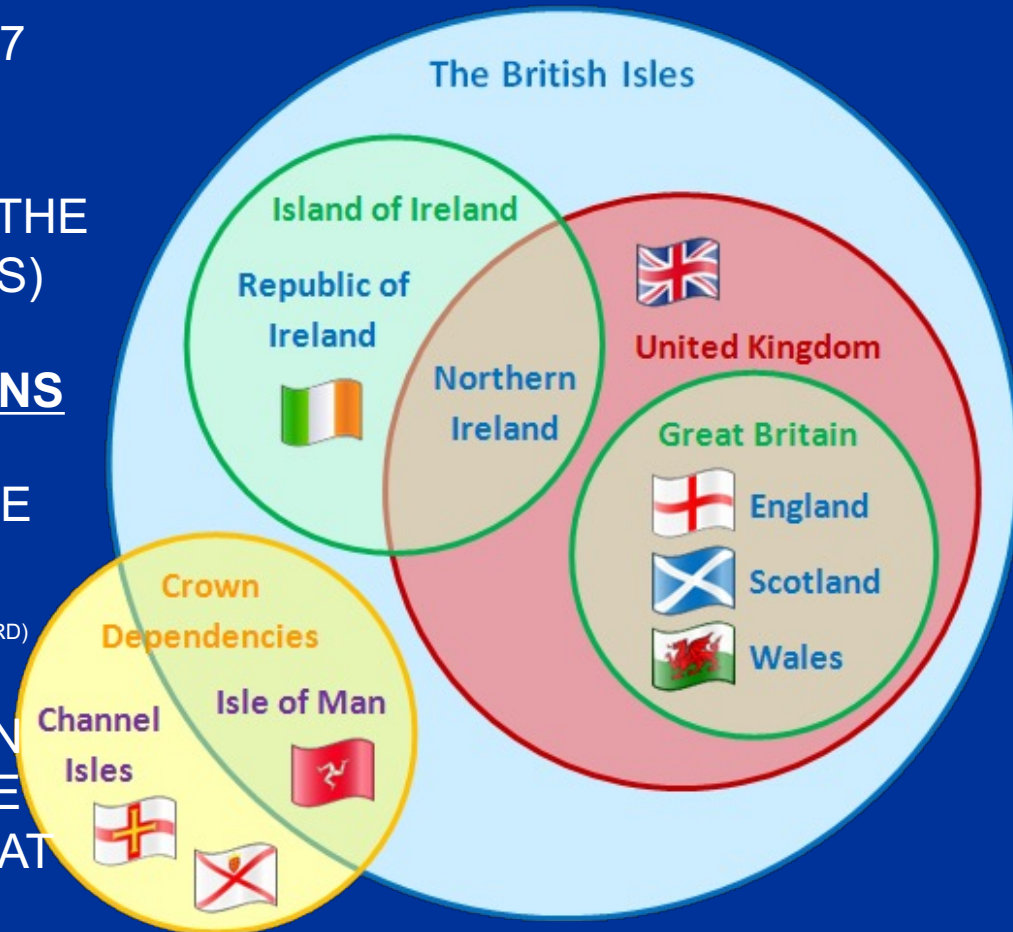
THE BRITISH EMPIRE 1763

10 February 1763 The Treaty of Paris ended the Seven Years' War. France ceded Canada and the Mississippi Valley to Britain.

WHAT IS BRITISH?

- BRITISH IS A GEO-POLITICAL TERM MUCH LIKE THE TERM “DUTCH”
- THE REAL QUESTION IS:
“WHAT’S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ENGLAND, BRITAIN, & THE UNITED KINGDOM?”

- BRITAIN WASN’T UNITED UNTIL 1707
- BRITAIN WAS A ROMAN COLONY
- THEN, GERMANS SETTLED HERE
- THIS IS THE TRUE BEGINNING OF THE ENGLISH PEOPLE (ANGLO-SAXONS)
- ENGLAND WAS ARGUABLY HIT HARDEST BY THE VIKING INVASIONS
- THE FINAL PIECE OF THE BRITISH PUZZLE ARRIVED IN 1066 WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE NORMANS
 - WILLIAM THE CONQUERER_(BASTARD)
- AFTER LOSING THE 100 YRS WAR, THERE WAS A ROYAL SUCCESSION STRUGGLE THAT ENDED WITH THE RISE OF THE TUDOR DYNASTY THAT SHAPED THIS PERIOD



MARITIME EMPIRES: MAINTAINED

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



DISCOVERY OF NORTH AMERICA BY JOHN CABOT



This image depicts the landing of John Cabot in Canada and his claiming it for England in 1497.

262. Which of the following made the event shown in the image possible?

- (A) Improvements in European cartography and navigation
- (B) The availability of steamships due to the Industrial Revolution
- (C) Access to knowledge from the Chinese acquired through Zheng He's voyages
- (D) Profits from the slave trade enabling Europeans to invest in voyages

DISCOVERY OF NORTH AMERICA BY JOHN CABOT



This image depicts the landing of John Cabot in Canada and his claiming it for England in 1497.

263. Which most likely explains the motivation of the English monarchy to fund Cabot's voyage?

- (A) The desire to establish cotton plantations due to industrialization
- (B) The establishment of Portuguese trading posts throughout the Indian Ocean basin
- (C) The need to acquire land for settlement due to rapid population growth
- (D) Spanish sponsorship of the voyages of Columbus and other explorers

DISCOVERY OF NORTH AMERICA BY JOHN CABOT



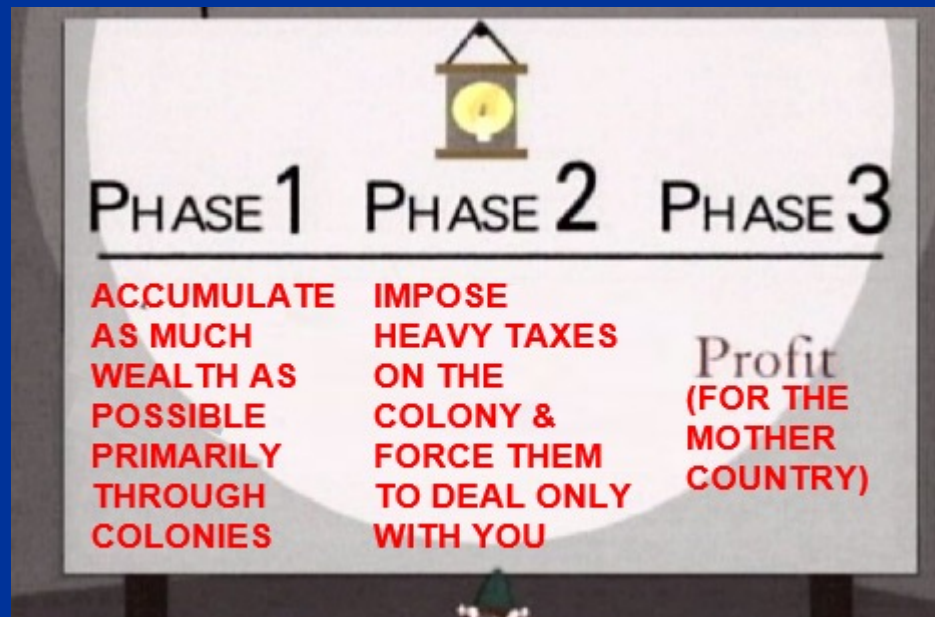
This image depicts the landing of John Cabot in Canada and his claiming it for England in 1497.

MERCANTILISM

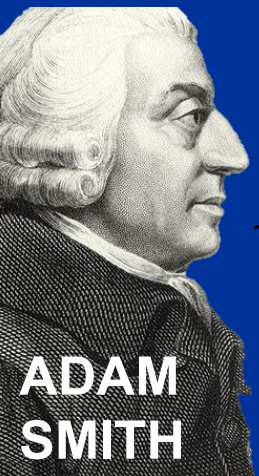
GOAL: STRENGTHEN THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC CONCERNS OVER THE CONCERNS OF THE MERCHANTS

- THE STATE SHOULD RULE THE ECONOMY
 - THE STATE ALREADY CONTROLS:
 - MILITARY, DIPLOMACY, COURTS, ETC.
 - ECONOMY SHOULD ONLY BENEFIT THE STATE
- MERCANTILIST POLICIES:

- ACCUMULATE MONETARY RESERVES
- BUILD NETWORK OF COLONIES
- FORBID COLONIES TO TRADE WITH OTHER NATIONS
- MONOPOLIZE COLONIAL MARKETS
- BAN THE EXPORT OF GOLD/SILVER
- NO TRADING IN FOREIGN SHIPS
- HUGE TARIFFS ON IMPORTS/EXPORTS



“POPULAR FOLLY (OF MERC) OF CONFUSING WEALTH WITH MONEY.”



1. EVERYONE CANNOT HAVE A FAVORABLE BALANCE OF TRADE
Ex. SPAIN IMPORTING TOO MUCH SILVER

2. TRADING WITH OTHER NATIONS CAN BE MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL

3. TOO FOCUSED ON BULLION (GOLD/SILVER)
○ BULLION IS THE SAME AS ANY OTHER COMMODITY

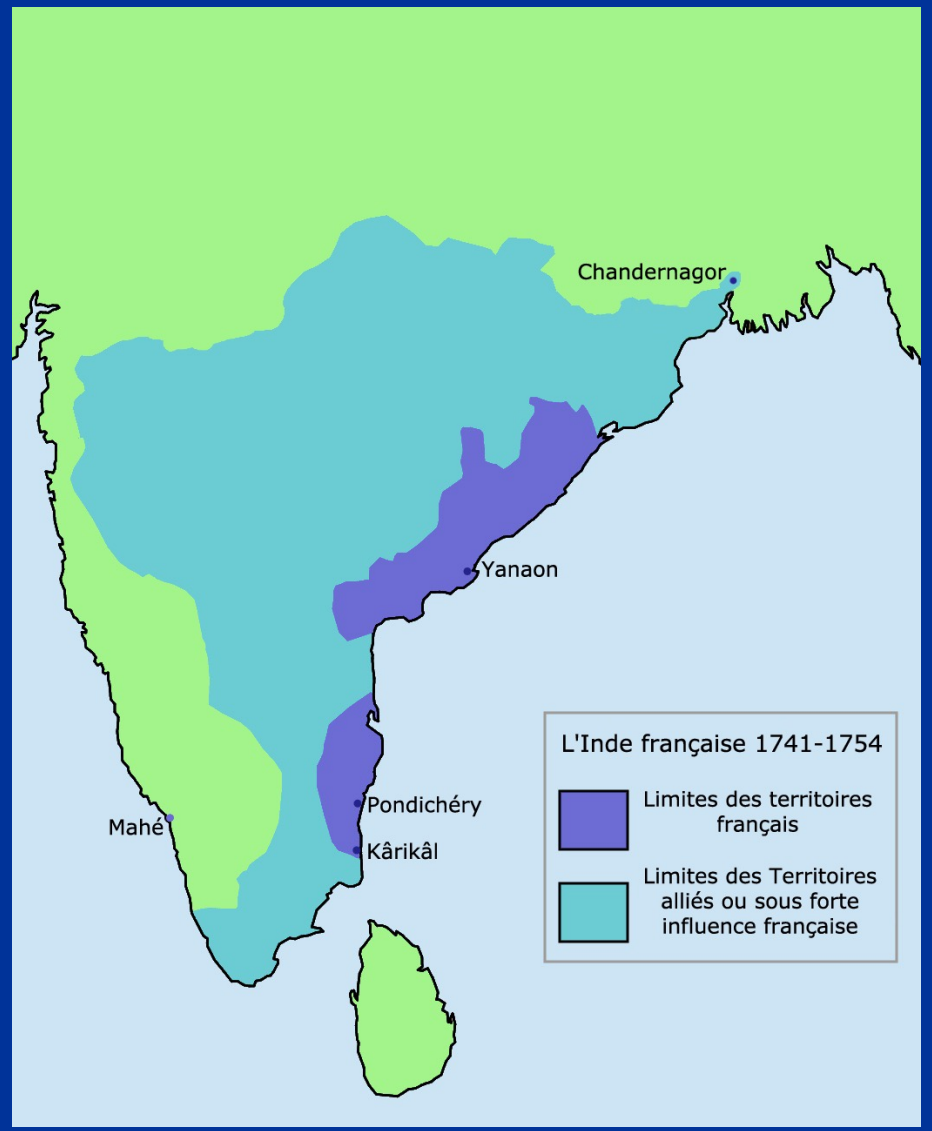
ADAM SMITH

THIS DRIVE FOR EXPANSION FUELED THE CONSTANT WARFARE OF THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD IN EUROPE.



FRENCH EMPIRE

c. 1450-1750



FRENCH EMPIRE

c. 1450-1750

OKAY... FRANCE'S EMPIRE WAS THE 41ST BIGGEST EVER (BR=1, SP=5, PORT=11)
BUT, FOR WORLD HISTORY'S SAKE LET'S TALK ABOUT TWO OF THEIR COLONIES



CARTIER EXPLORES CANADA

- ONLY FRENCH EXPLORER OF ANY SIGNIFICANCE
- THREE VOYAGES BEGINNING IN 1534
- NEWFOUNDLAND/ST. LAWRENCE
- NAMED "CANADA"
- MANY UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS @ COLONIZ.
- **NEW FRANCE:** CANADA+ LOUISIANA



ST. DOMINIQUE: PEARL OF THE ANTILLES

- SPAIN FOCUSED EFFORTS ON MAINLAND
- BECAME A HAVEN FOR PIRACY
- LOUIS XIV TOOK WESTERN HALF (1665)
- SUGAR PLANTATION WITH SLAVE LABOR
- MOST PROSPEROUS COLONY IN CARIBBEAN



FRENCH EMPIRE

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750

WE'VE KIND OF GLANCED PAST IT... BUT, ALL OF THESE EMPIRES WERE FIGHTING THE ENTIRE TIME IN THIS PERIOD:

WHEEL OF WARFARE

