

CHALLENGES TO STATE POWER

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

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THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance GOV

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.3.III.iii

State expansion and centralization led to resistance from an array of social, political, and economic groups on a local level.

KC-5.3.III.C

Enslaved persons challenged existing authorities in the Americas through organized resistance.

PUGACHEV'S REBELLION

- LARGEST PEASANT REBELLION IN RUSSIAN HISTORY
- LASTED FROM 1773-1775
- 1762: CATHERINE II THE GREAT SEIZING POWER
 - GERMAN; SHE MARRIED TSAR, KILLED HIM
- COSSACK: POPULAR REVOLT AGAINST WAR vs. OTTOMANS & INCREASE IN SERFDOM
- CAPTURED, DRAWN & QUARTERED

THE MARATHAS

- FOUNDED BY SHIVAJI I
- MARATHA=HINDU WARRIOR CASTE
- FOUGHT WITH:
 - MUGHALS
 - EUROPEANS
 - OTHER HINDU STATES
- MAJOR ENEMY:
 - AURANGZEB
 - AFTER HIS DEATH, INCREASED EMPIRE TO->

QUEEN NANNY

- AKA NANNY OF THE MAROONS =ESCAPED SLAVES (HILLS, MTNS)
- FEROCIOUS FIGHTERS
- BORN IN GHANA (ASHANTI)
- VILLAGE LOST WAR->DOW
- SOLD INTO SLAVERY
- BROUGHT TO JAMAICA (SUGAR)
- FLED TO THE HINTERLAND
- LED HINDWARD MAROONS
- FOUNDED NANNYTOWN
- STRATEGICALLY LOCATED HQ ON EDGE OF CLIFF
- PLAYING TO WARN OF INVADERS
- IN 30+ YEARS=FREED OVER 1,000 SLAVES!

TOKUGAWA IEYASU

WE LAST LEFT JAPAN IN A WARRING STATES PERIOD: THREE GUYS STEPPED UP TO UNIFY A NEW SHOGUNATE:

- DETA YOSHITAKA: SAMURAI WHO ATTEMPTED TO UNIFY JAPAN. UNIFIED 1/3 BEFORE HIS DEATH IN 1592
- TOYOTOMI HIDEYOSHII: FOLLOWED HIS LORD KURODA UNIFIED JAPAN, BUT FAILED IN KOREA
- IEYASU: FILLED POWER VACUUM TOOK TITLE OF SHOGUN CENTRALIZED POWER

TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE

- LASTED FROM 1600-1868; CAPITAL=EDO
- AKA: EDO PERIOD (EDO=TOKYO)
- AKA EDO BAKAFU
- UNIFIED FEUDAL HANS (ESTATES)
- TOKUGAWA'S HAN=EDO
- HOSTAGE SYSTEM: DAIMYO'S FAMILIES HAD TO REMAIN IN EDO... WITH SHOGUN

QUEEN NZINGA

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LET'S MEET THE CHALLENGERS

PUGACHEV MARATHAS ANA NZINGA QUEEN NANNY TOKUGAWA

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SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC RESISTANCE TO STATE POWER



| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| PUEBLO REVOLTS (1680) | STONO REBELLION (1739) | QUEEN NANNY (1728) | METACOM'S WAR (1675) | LE FRONDE (1648) | QUEEN ANA NZINGA (1626) | PUGACHEV'S REBELLION (1773) | MARATHA RESISTANCE (1680) | TOKUGAWA SAKOKU (1633) |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|

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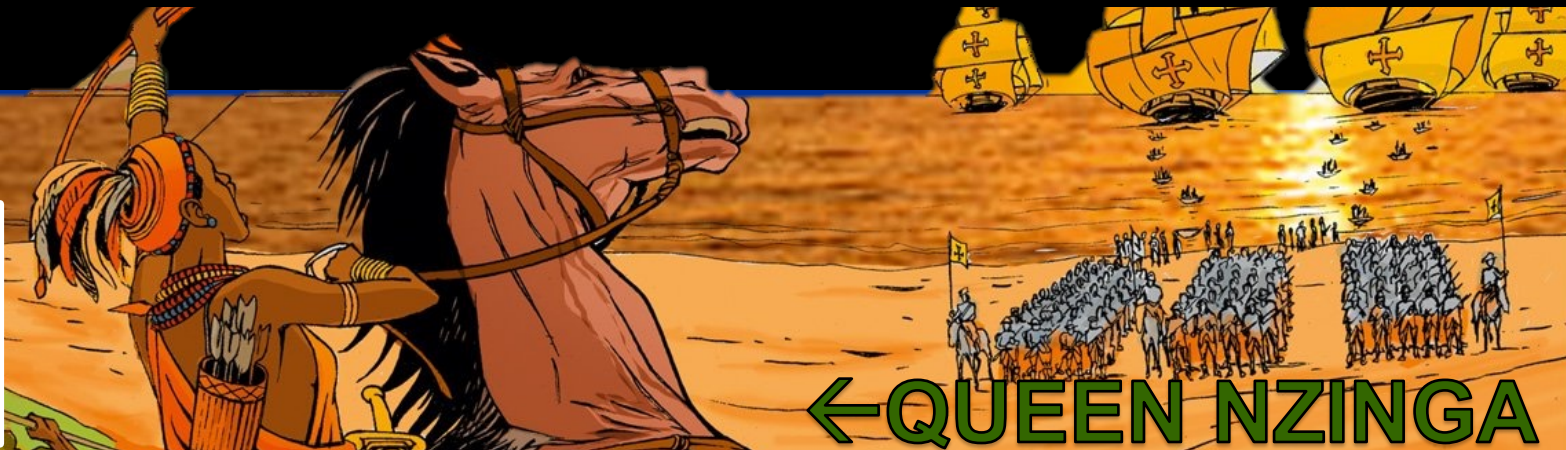




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ODA POUNDS THE NATIONAL RICE CAKE,

HIDEYOSHI KNEADS IT,

IEYASU SITS DOWN & EATS IT

TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE

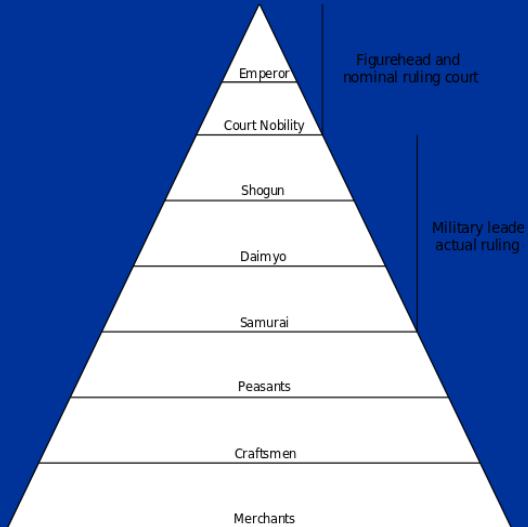


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MAP OF JAPAN IN PROVINCES IN TIME OF IEYESU, 1542-1651

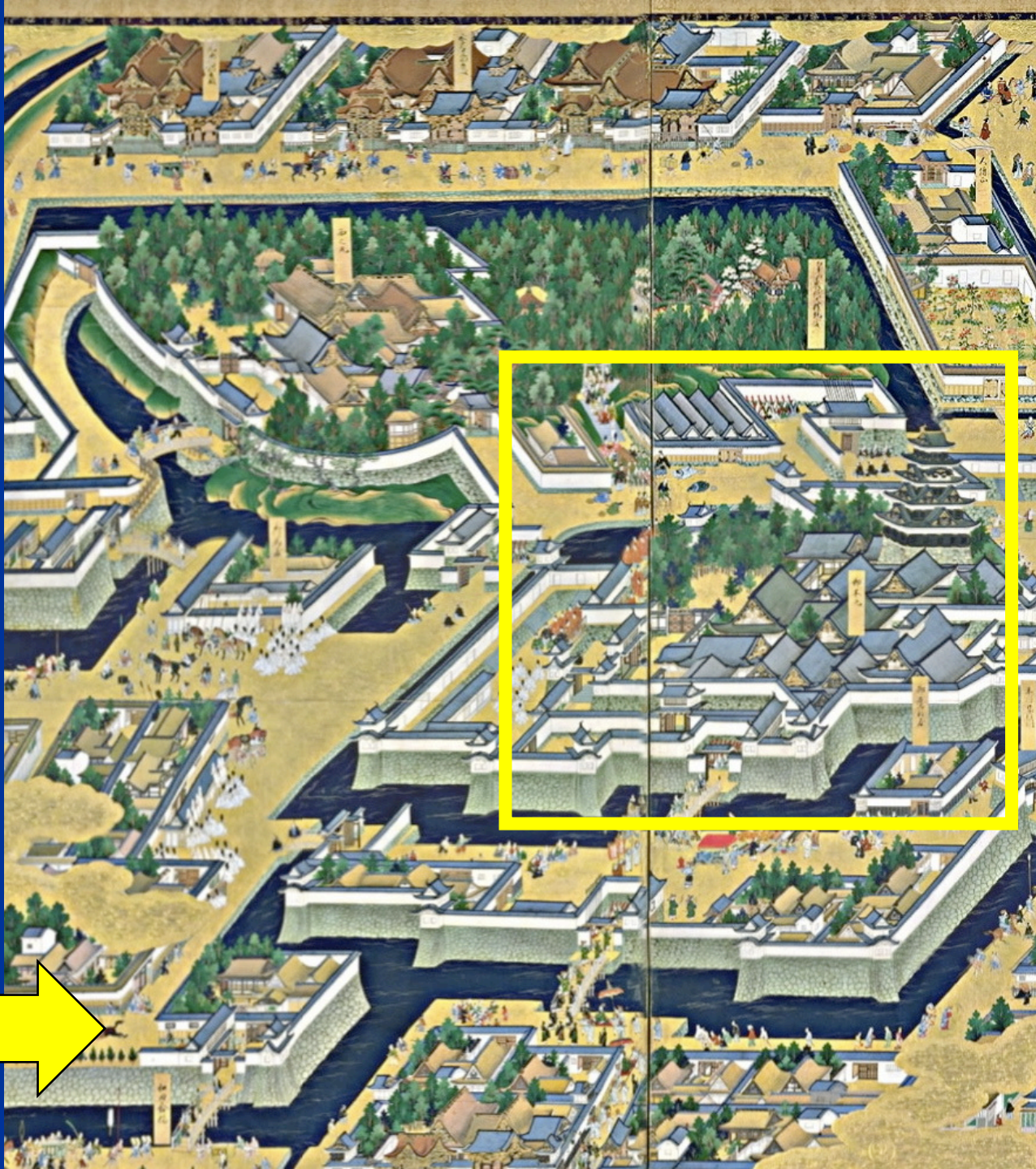
TOKUGAWA SOCIAL HIERARCHY



- OFFICIALLY, THE EMPEROR HAD NO SAY IN STATE AFFAIRS
- OFTEN SECLUDED IN COURT LIFE AT KYOTO PALACE
- ALL POWER CENTRALIZED TO THE SHOGUN, NOT EMPEROR
- SEE THE MERCHANTS?
 - AT THE BOTTOM...
 - SEEN AS FOREIGN TO THE SOCIAL ORDER
 - "GREEDY"
- ALL TRADE MONOPOLIZED BY THE SHOGUN

EDO CASTLE

- SHOGUN LIVED/WORKED HERE
- MUCH OF IT DESTROYED IN 1945 BECAUSE PEARL HARBOR



SAKOKU 鎖国

- “**LOCKED COUNTRY**”: NO ONE IN... NO ONE OUT...
- **CAUSES:**
 - 1. **EXTERNAL:** PORTUGUESE/SPANISH THREATS TO STABILITY
 - BR/DUT WARNED JAPAN THIS WAS PART OF SP/PORT'S PLAN
 - JAPANESE SAW BR/DUT AS DIFFERENT RELIGION THAN POR/SP
 - RELIGIOUS CHALLENGES TO AUTHORITY TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY
 - JAPANESE WERE AWARE OF SPAIN & PORTUGAL'S ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA/AMERICAS



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 - **INTERNAL:** CHANGES TO AUTHORITY
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SAKOKU 鎖国

- CAUSES:
- 2. INTERNAL: SHIMABARA REBELLION (1637-8)
 - ACTUAL CATALYST; JAPANESE CHRISTIAN REBEL
 - LAWS PASSED TO VIOLENTLY BAN CHRIST.
 - CATHOLIC CONVERTS w/PORT. SUPPORT vs.
 - 125k TOKUGAWA TROOPS w. DUTCH SUPP.
 - RESULT: 37,000 CHRISTIANS EXECUTED
 - PORTUGUESE & CHRISTIANITY BANNED
- RESULTS: (% CHRISTIAN TODAY):
 - CHINA (3%), VIETNAM (7%), S. KOR (29%)
PHILIPPINES (90%)... JAPAN (1%)

BANNER OF LEADER OF THE REBELLION



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 - SHOGUN'S LAWS COOPERATION w. DUTCH
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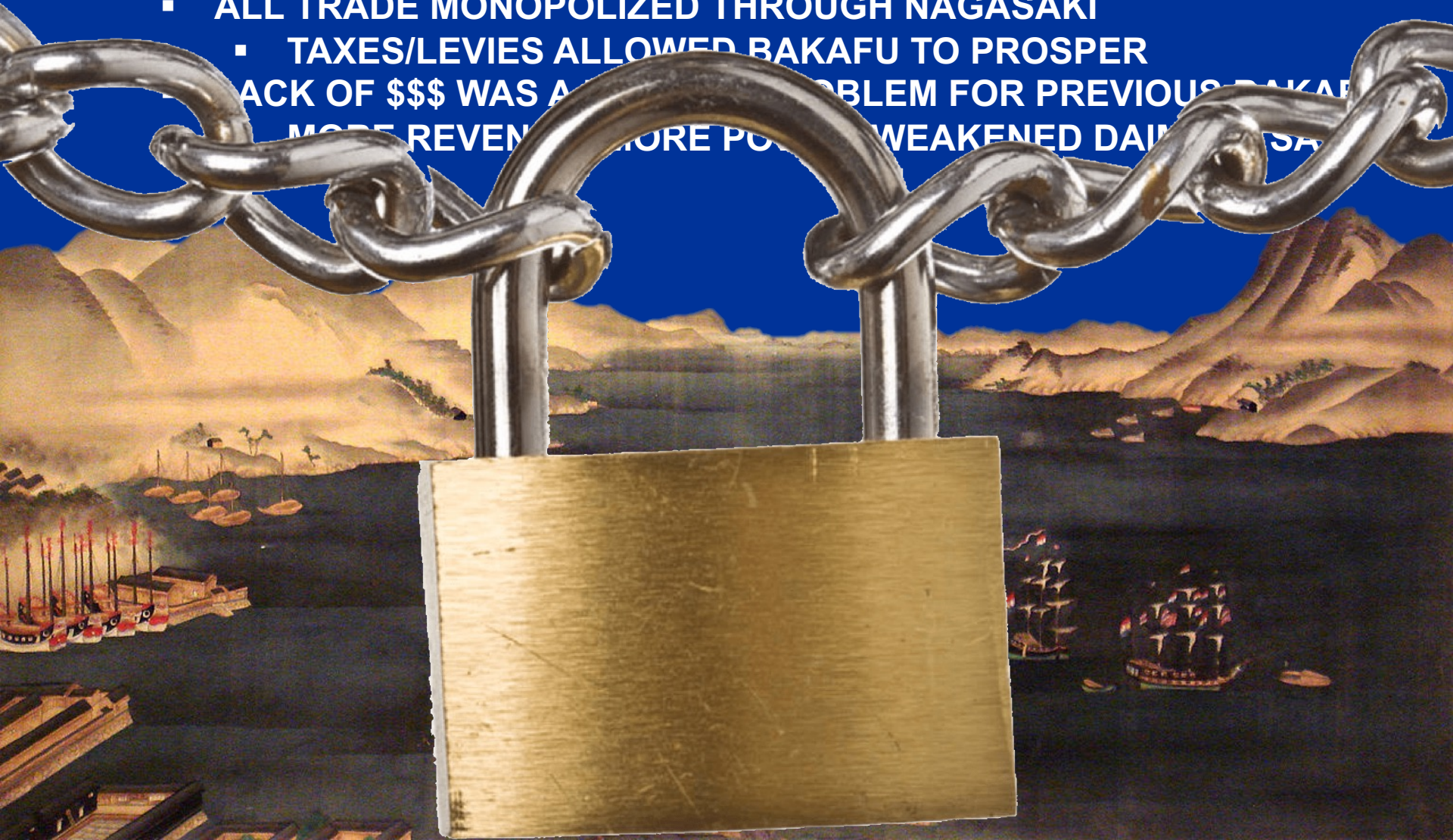
SAKOKU 鎖国

- 2. INTERNAL: SHOGUN LIMITING DAIMYO INFLUENCE/PROFITS
 - ALL TRADE MONOPOLIZED THROUGH NAGASAKI
 - TAXES/LEVIES ALLOWED BAKAFU TO PROSPER
 - LACK OF \$\$\$ WAS A MASSIVE PROBLEM FOR PREVIOUS BAKAFUS
 - MORE REVENUE+MORE POWER-WEAKENED DAIMYO= SAKOKU



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OK. JAPAN IS BANNING TRADE... BUT, ARE THEY? THERE IS ONE SPOT OPEN*:

DESHIMA

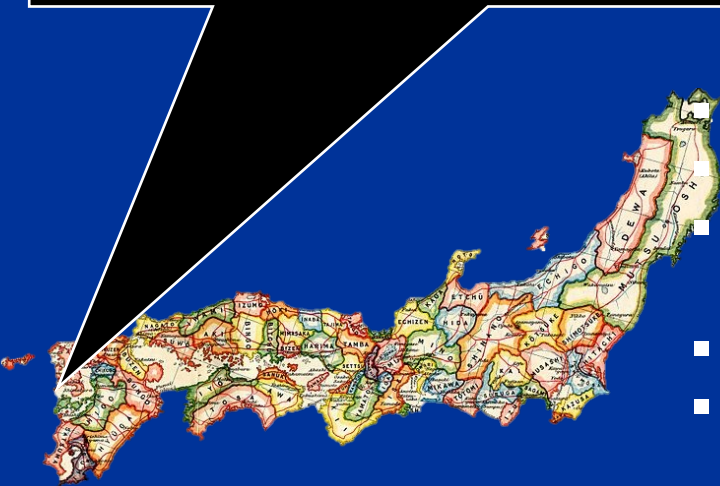


- **“EXIT ISLAND”**
- **ARTIFICIAL**
- **OFF COAST OF NAGASAKI**

- **BUILT BY DIGGING A TRENCH THROUGH A PENINSULA**
- **ORIGINALLY FOR THE PORT**
- **1641-1854: ONLY PORT OF ENTRY FOR THE WEST**

**SMALL ISLAND: 390x246 ft (ONLY FOR DUTCH)
JAPANESE WOULD SEARCH EVERY SHIP
TAKE THEIR SAILS UNTIL THEY WERE
ALLOWED TO LEAVE**

- **DUTCH ALLOWED 2 SHIPS PER YEAR TO DOCK**
- **DESHIMA=CENTER FOR “DUTCH STUDIES”**
 - **WESTERN SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**



INTRODUCED BY DUTCH: PHOTOG, CHOC., TOMATOES, COFFEE, PIANO, BEER

I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**





SILENCE