

CHANGING SOCIAL HIERARCHIES

TRANSOCEANIC INTERACTIONS
c. 1450-1750

c. 1450-1750



*Español con India,
Mestizo.*



*Mestizo con Española
Castizo.*



*Castizo con Española
Español.*



*Español con Mora
Mulato.*



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Social Interactions and Organization **510**

The process by which societies group their members and the norms that govern the interactions between these groups and between individuals influence political, economic, and cultural institutions and organization.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-4.3.I.B

Many states, such as the Mughal and Ottoman empires, adopted practices to accommodate the ethnic and religious diversity of their subjects or to utilize the economic, political, and military contributions of different ethnic or religious groups. In other cases, states suppressed diversity or limited certain groups' roles in society, politics, or the economy.

KC-4.2.III.A

Imperial conquests and widening global economic opportunities contributed to the formation of new political and economic elites, including in China with the transition to the Qing Dynasty and in the Americas with the rise of the Casta system.

KC-4.2.III.B

The power of existing political and economic elites fluctuated as the elites confronted new challenges to their ability to affect the policies of the increasingly powerful monarchs and leaders.

MANCHU EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

EIGHT BANNERS

- KEY UNIFYING FACTOR OF THE MANCHU EMPIRE
- SERVED AS BASIC ORGANIZATIONAL FRAMEWORK
- INITIALLY 8 BANNERS FOR THE 8 ETHNICITIES WITHIN THE Jurchen PEOPLE
 - EXPANSION-MORE BANNERS... DEFEAT THE MING? ADD 8 BANNERS.
 - DEFEAT THE REST OF THE MONGOLS? ADD 8 MORE BANNERS (NEW TOTAL=24)
- PEACETIME: TAXES, CONSCRIPTION, CENSUS, ETC. ORGANIZED AROUND BANNERMEN
- BANNERMEN HELD HIGHER STATUS IN SOCIETY (CONSIDERED NEW NOBILITY)

EMPEROR QIANLONG

OTTOMAN EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

MILLETS

JAPAN & EUROPE WERE FEUDAL; MANCHUS HAD BANNERS; HOW DID THE OTTOMANS ORGANIZE THEIR SOCIETY?

- DIFFERENT RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE THAT HAVE CERTAIN AMOUNTS OF AUTONOMY
- NOT FULLY AN OFFICIAL SYSTEM UNTIL THE 1700s
- IDEA PREDATES FALL OF CONSTANTINOPEL WITH MEHMED I IN THE 1410s
- TIED TO THE ISLAMIC RULES REGARDING DHIMMI (PROTECTED PEOPLE)
- SET THEIR OWN LAWS, COLLECTED TAXES, ETC.
- ONLY REQUIREMENT: LOYALTY TO THE OTTOMAN SULTAN/STATE

MUGHAL EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

THE MUGHALS RULED OVER 1% OF EARTH'S POPULATION, BUT CAN BE BROKEN DOWN INTO 8 IMPERIAL PROVINCES

- BABUR'S GRANDSON - AKBAR MIGHT BE THE MIGHTIEST MUGHAL:
 1. POWER - THE SIZE OF THE EMPIRE
 2. HAD POWER OVER
 - MUGHAL NOBLES LOVED FALCONRY... AKBAR PREFERRED SPARROWHAWKS... (AND HE HUNTED WITH LEGIONS OF HUNTERS EVERY DAY)
 3. RELIGIOUSLY TOLERANT
 - AKBAR & THE MUGHALS WERE SUNNI
 - HIS TITORS HAD BEEN SHIA MUSLIMS
 - POLICY: HARMONY BETWEEN HINDU & MUSLIM
 - INVITED ALL RELIGIONS TO COME & DEBATE THE BENEFITS OF EACH FAITH
 - SUNNI, SHIA, SUFI, ZOROASTR, HINDUS, SHIVIS, JAINS, JEWS, JESUITS, ATHEISTS
 - PREFERRED SUFISM
 - BUILT IBADAT KHANA (HOUSE OF WORSHIP)
 - COMBINED THE OUTCOMES OF THESE DEBATES INTO A NEW FAITH: DINKH-I-ILAHI - "RELIGION OF GOD"
 - AKA DIVINE FAITH
 - PROMOTED TOLERANCE
 - MARRIED HINDU PRINCESS
 - TURNED MUGHAL EMPIRE INTO LIBERAL, SECULAR STATE

CASTAS

HIERARCHICAL SYSTEM OF RACE CLASSIFICATION CREATED BY SPANISH ELITES

PENINSULARES

- BORN IN EUROPE (IBERIA)
- HELD HIGHEST OFFICES
- 1% OF THE POPULATION

CREOLES

- BORN IN LATIN AMERICA
- PARENTS OF EUROPEAN + AMERICAN + EURO
- 23% OF POPULATION

MULLATTOES

- BORN IN LATIN AMERICA
- BORN TO PARENTS OF EUROPEAN + AMERICAN + EURO

ALHAMBRA DECREE

AS SPAIN UNDERWENT THE RECONQUEST & EXPLORATION, BOTH MUSLIMS & JEWS WERE EXPELLED FROM SPAIN

SIGNED 3 WEEKS BEFORE APPROVING OF COLUMBUS' FIRST VOYAGE

3 WEEKS BEFORE APPROVING OF COLUMBUS' FIRST VOYAGE

RECONQUEST RECOGNIZED AS PART OF THE RECONQUEST OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA FOR ISLAMIC KINGDOMS. THE DECREE WAS SIGNED IN 1492. THE DECREE TO SEND OUT ALL MALE AND FEMALE JEWS FROM OUR KINGDOM AND OTHER THAT NONE OF THEM EVER COME BACK!

OTTOMAN EMPIRE c. 1450-1750

- OTTOMAN SULTAN HAD SENT TROOPS TO SPAIN TO HELP MUSLIMS DURING RECONQUEST
- SULTAN SENT OTTOMAN ADMIRAL IN SHIPS LIKE THIS TO SPAIN
- 1488: 70 FAMILIES
- 1500: 1,500 FAMILIES OUTFUMBERED
- PRE-EXISTING JEWS: SEPHARDI BROUGHT 1ST OTT. PRINT. PRESS
- PHYSICIANS
- DIPLOMATS

ABSOLUTISM MEET THE ELITES: TIMARS BOYARS GENTRY

WITH ALL OF THESE ABSOLUTE MONARCHS WITH THEIR DIVINE RIGHT... WHAT BECAME OF THE EXISTING ELITES?

TIMARS

- RUSSIAN FEUDAL NOBILITY
- GRANTS OR LANDGRANTS GIVEN LAND GRANTS FOR MILITARY SERVICE
- POWER SEVERELY CHECKED OVER THEIR TIMARS
- COULD NOT BE INHERITED

BOYARS

- RUSSIAN NOBILITY
- HEREDITARY RULING CLASS
- MORE PRIVILEGE, STATUS THAN OTHER CLASSES IN EUROPE

GENTRY

- ENGLISH NOBILITY
- HEREDITARY RULING CLASS
- MORE PRIVILEGE, STATUS THAN OTHER CLASSES IN EUROPE

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POWERFUL MONARCHS/LEADERS OF THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD

A world map with callouts to powerful monarchs and leaders of the early modern period. The callouts are as follows:

- RULING NAME**
KINGDOM/EMPIRE (REIGN)
- ELIZABETH I**
GREAT BRITAIN (1558-1603)
- PETER THE GREAT**
RUSSIA (1682-1725)
- LOUIS XIV**
FRANCE (1643-1715)
- SULEIMAN**
OTTOMAN (1520-1566)
- SHAH ABBAS**
SAFAVID (1588-1629)
- AKBAR THE GREAT**
MUGHAL (1556-1605)
- KANGXI**
QING DYNASTY (1661-1722)
- TOKUGAWA IEYASU**
JAPAN (1600-1616)
- MONTEZUMA II**
AZTECS (1502-1520)
- PACHACUTI**
INCA (1438-1472)
- ANA NZINGA**
NDONGO (1620-1663)

FREEMAN-PEDIA

LAND-BASED EMPIRES
c. 1450-1750

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NEW POLITICAL/ECONOMIC ELITES



GENTRY
KNOWN AS THE 2ND ESTATE, THE GENTRY ARE NOBLES OF HIGH SOCIAL STANDING.



CREOLES
ELITES OF EURO DECENT WHO GET OVERLOOKED FOR TOP POSITIONS FOR PENINULARES & POST-1750, LEAD REVOLUTIONS.

FREEMAN-PEDIA

URBAN COMMERCIAL ENTREPRENEURS



GLOBALLY, IN ALL PORT CITIES, ENTREPR. WIELD GREAT SOCIAL STATUS/POWER.

MANCHU EMPIRE

MANCHUS
AFTER DEFEATING THE MING (1644), MANCHUS WERE SUPERIOR TO THE CHINESE WHILE TRYING TO RULE DYARCHICALLY.



SPANISH EMPIRE

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BUREAUCRATIC ELITES

OTTOMAN EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750



JANISSARIES

GRADUATES OF THE DEVSHIRME WHO BECAME THE ELITES OF THE OTTOMAN MILITARY AND BUREAUCRACY.

SAFAVID EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750



QIZILBASH

COALITION OF MAINLY SHI'A TURKS WHO OWED THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO THE SHAH (WHOM THEY VIEWED AS DIVINE).

MUGHAL EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750

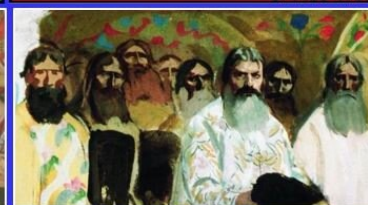


ZAMINDARS

"LAND OWNER" IN PERSIAN; HIGHEST RANK OF SLAVIC FEUDAL SOCIETY. HELD THE HIGHEST STATE OFFICES OF KIEVAN RUS. SUPPRESSED BY IVANS.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

c. 1450-1750

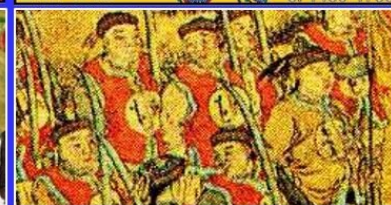


BOYARS

MANCHU EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750



BANNERMEN

MANCHUS ORGANIZED QING SOCIETY INTO 8 BANNERS. SERVED AS MILITARY ORDER & SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

