

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS

c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance GOV

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.II.i

People around the world developed a new sense of commonality based on language, religion, social customs, and territory. This was sometimes harnessed by governments to foster a sense of unity.

KC-5.3

The 18th century marked the beginning of an intense period of revolution and rebellion against existing governments, leading to the establishment of new nation-states around the world.

KC-5.3.IV.A.i

Discontent with monarchist and imperial rule encouraged the development of systems of government and various ideologies, including democracy and 19th-century liberalism.

NATIONALISM
 NATIONALISM HAS A MILLION DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS... I THINK THIS ONE IS BEST:
THE NATION SHOULD EQUAL THE STATE

NATION= Community of
STATE= Centralized

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

ANSWER YOU DO
Taxation Without Representation

- COLONISTS SEND (BEN FRANKLIN)
- COMPLAINED ABOUT THE NEW TAXES (STAMPY)
- NOT THE AMOUNT (LOW); BUT THE PRINCIPLE
- PARLIAMENT AGREED; MORE TAXES FOLLOW

STAMP ACT (1765)
 DIRECT TAX
 REQUIRED TO CARRY THIS
 REPEALED IN

FRANCO-SPANISH REVOLUTION c. 1750

- INITIALLY FIGHTING FOR THE SPANISH
- COVERTURE, JOINED WITH THE FRENCH AFTER THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY ON THE ISLAND
- KICKED OUT THE SPANISH/ BRITISH FORCES
- TOUSSAINT TOOK CONTROL
- NEW CONSTITUTION=1801
- STILL FRENCH COLONY
- BUT... MADE HIMSELF GOV FOR LIFE
- THE FRENCH SENT TROOPS...
- LED PERSONALLY BY NAPOLEON'S BROTHER-IN-LAW

Liberal
 POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY FOUNDED ON LIBERTY AND EQUALITY

CONSERVATIVE
 PROMOTES RETAINING TRADITIONAL ROLES & HIERARCHIES

Freedom of Speech
 FREE PRESS
 WHERE WOULD THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZED RELIGION, DEMOCRACY, MONARCHY

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

JOSE RIZAL
 BISMARCK
 MAORIS
 LOLA DE TIO
 OTTOMANISM

THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES YOU TO KNOW THESE VOTERINARY DOCUMENTS:

Revolutionary Documents

To:	KING GEORGE III	NATIONAL ASSEMBLY	BRITISH MERCHANT HENRY CULLEN
From:	2ND CONTIN CONGRESS	LAFAYETTE AND JEFFERSON	EL LIBERTADOR (SIMON BOLIVAR)
Purpose:	TO DECLARE INDEPENDENCE...	STATEMENT OF COLONIAL VALUES OF THE NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT	GAIN SUPPORT FROM GREAT BRITAIN FOR LATIN AMER. INDEPEN.
Best Line:	"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness"	"Human Beings are born and remain free and equal in rights."	"I have the honor to inform you that the British ships have been ordered to leave the coast of the new republic."
Outcomes:	Declaration of Independence Philadelphia, PA July 4, 1776	Confirmed as the Revolutionary enlightenment based law code that remains the basis of law in France today	British ships were ordered to leave the coast of the new republic.

THESE AREN'T ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES. THEY ARE SPECIFICALLY LISTED AS NEED-TO-KNOW!

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.III.B

Colonial subjects in the Americas led a series of rebellions inspired by democratic ideals. The American Revolution, and its successful establishment of a republic, the United States of America, was a model and inspiration for a number of the revolutions that followed. The American Revolution, the Haitian Revolution, and the Latin American independence movements facilitated the emergence of independent states in the Americas.

KC-5.3.I.B

The ideas of Enlightenment philosophers, as reflected in revolutionary documents—including the American Declaration of Independence during the American Revolution, the French "Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen" during the French Revolution, and Bolívar's "Letter from Jamaica" on the eve of the Latin American revolutions— influenced resistance to existing political authority, often in pursuit of independence and democratic ideals.

KC-5.3.II.iii

Newly imagined national communities often linked this new national identity with borders of the state, and in some cases, nationalists challenged boundaries or sought unification of fragmented regions.

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS c.1750-1900

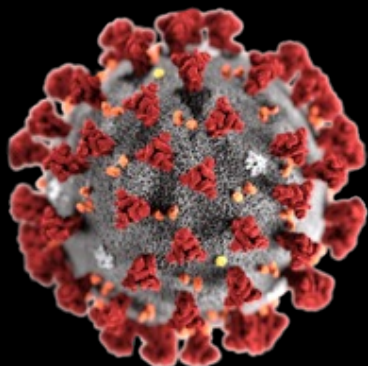
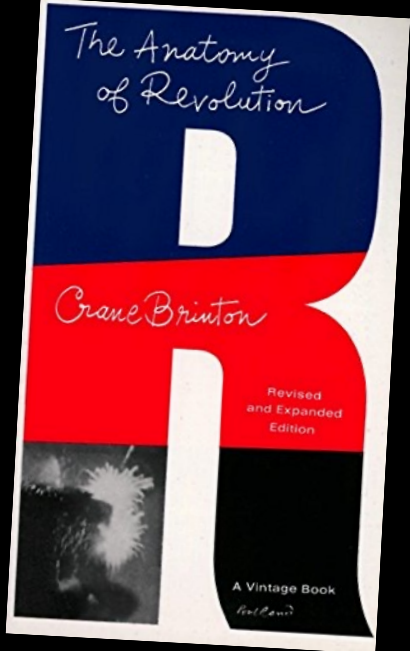


REVOLUTIONS: AMERICAN REVOLUTION HAITIAN REVOLUTION FRENCH REVOLUTION LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTION

NATIONALISM: PROPAGANDA PHILIPPINES MAORI WARS NEW ZEALAND UNIFICATIONS GERMAN/ITALY OTTOMANISM OTTOMAN EMPIRE

← IN 1938, CRANE BRINTON WROTE THIS BOOK

**BRINTON COMPARES POLITICAL
REVOLUTIONS TO THE COURSE OF A FEVER.**



1. INCUBATION

This stage in an illness is when the cause of the sickness first comes into contact with the individual, infecting them, but not yet causing any symptoms to present themselves.

2. FEVER

This stage is when sickness starts to affect the person in observable ways. Temperature may rise. A cough may present itself. The individual might become weak, or tired.

3. CRISIS

This is the critical stage of an illness where two things can happen. The person either breaks the fever & get better or they get worse and never recover.

4. CONVALESCENCE

This stage involves recovering from the illness. The individual might be weakened from the experience, but they eventually emerge healthy & able to prevent future illness.

MEDICAL
DESCRIPTION

REVOLUTION
DESCRIPTION

THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, INTELLECTUAL CAUSES. THESE CAUSES COULD FESTER FOR YEARS BEFORE MANIFESTING IN ANY ACTION.

THE STAGE WITH DIRECT ACTION STEMMING FROM THE CAUSES. THIS COULD BE PUBLICATION OF WORKS, RIOTS, OR ANY DIRECT ATTEMPT AT CHANGE.

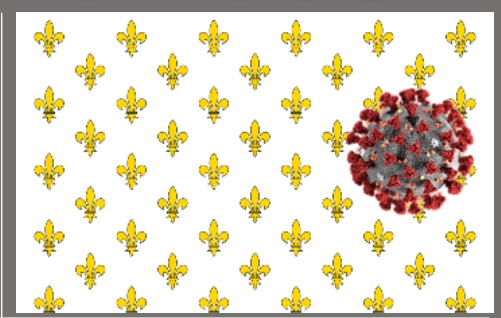
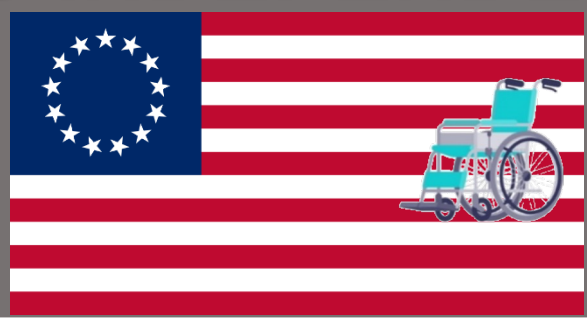
THE REVOLUTION IS IN FULL SWING. USUALLY INVOLVING DIRECT CONFLICTS RANGING FROM DEBATE TO WAR. (SUCCESSFUL REVOLUTIONS SURVIVE THIS STAGE.)

THIS STAGE IS ALL ABOUT RECOVERY FROM THE CRISIS. THE CAUSES FROM STAGE 1 MUST BE ADDRESSED IN SOME WAY.

THE IDEAS ESPOUSED BY  HAD CONSEQUENCES... HERE ARE 4 EXAMPLES:



HOW MUCH DOES INDEPENDENCE COST?



COST OF THE REVOLUTION:

- 250 MILLION POUNDS**
- 12 MILL PER YEAR+
 - 7 YEARS WAR DEBT
 - DEBT INTEREST: 9.5M
 - 3K MERCHANT SHIPS STOLEN

- 150 MILLION DOLLARS**
- \$10 MILLION IN LOANS FROM FR, SP, & DUTCH
 - \$37 MILLION FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
 - \$114 MILLION FROM STATES

- 3.5 BILLION LIVRES**
- 1.3 BILLION FROM THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - REST FROM 7 YRS WAR
 - 10x THEIR NATIONAL INCOME...

HOW DO YOU PAY THIS DEBT?

- TAX THE EMPIRE**
- 4 SHILLINGS PER POUND FOR EVERY SUBJECT IN EMPIRE
 - (20s in a POUND)

- NATIONAL BANK**
- HAMILTON CREATES A NATIONAL BANK TO ASSUME THE STATE DEBT
 - CREATED A LINE OF CREDIT
 - SOLD BONDS
 - CREATED NAT'L CURRENCY

- ESTATES GENERAL**
- DEBT BECAME 63% OF THEIR GNP
 - BY 1795, INFLATION WAS 3500%!
 - LOUIS CALLED THE ESTATES GENERAL...



FRENCH REVOLUTION

The 3 Estates of the Realm

1 CLERGY

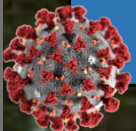
- .5%
- ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY
- EXEMPT FROM TAX

2 NOBILITY

- 1-2%
- ROYALTY (OTHER THAN KING)
- EXEMPT FROM TAX

3 EVERYONE ELSE

- 98%
- PEASANTS
- BOURGEOISIE
 - 8%
 - WEALTHY
 - EDUCATED





EVERYONE ELSE

27 million people
basically everyone else (lawyers,
merchants, peasants, other professions)
no special rights

NOBILITY

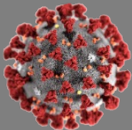
120 000 to 350 000 people
royalty, nobility, the "lords and ladies"
sword rights, special law treatment, exempt from
certain taxes/military service

CLERGY

130 000 people
the church
customised law and
courts, exempt from
certain taxes



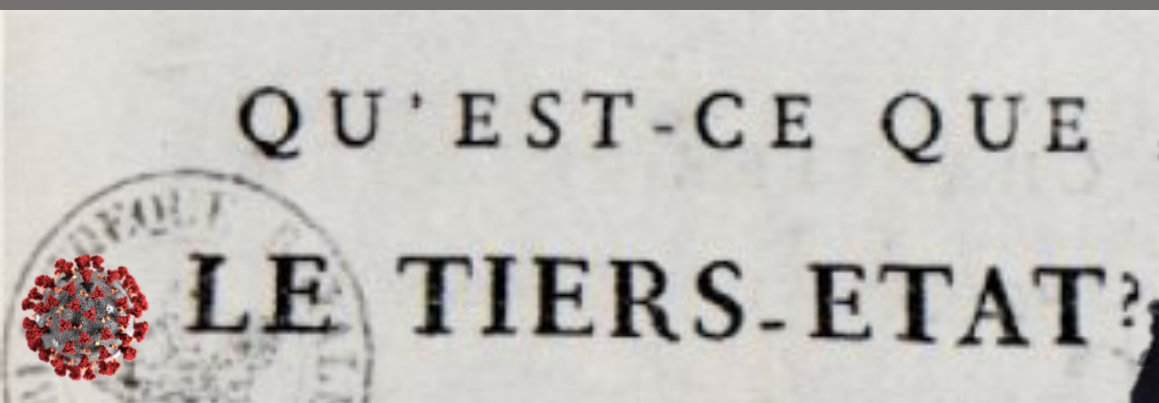
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WHAT IS THE THIRD ESTATE?

- WRITTEN IN JANUARY 1789
- IN RESPONSE TO JACQUES NECKER'S REQUEST FOR HOW THE ESTATES GENERAL SHOULD BE ORGANIZED

ABBE DE
SIEYES



NAME

THAT

ESTATE











CURRY

30

2



HENRICVS · VIII







COMMANDERS

09



at Barbaren passie.



Handwritten text in a Gothic script, likely a prayer or liturgical text, with some decorative initials.



Large sheet of paper with dense handwritten text in two columns, possibly a manuscript page or a collection of prayers.



Handwritten text in a Gothic script, similar to the other pages, with some decorative elements.



Handwritten text in a Gothic script, continuing the liturgical or prayerful content.



Text below the illustration, including the words 'Sint Barb' and other fragments of text.





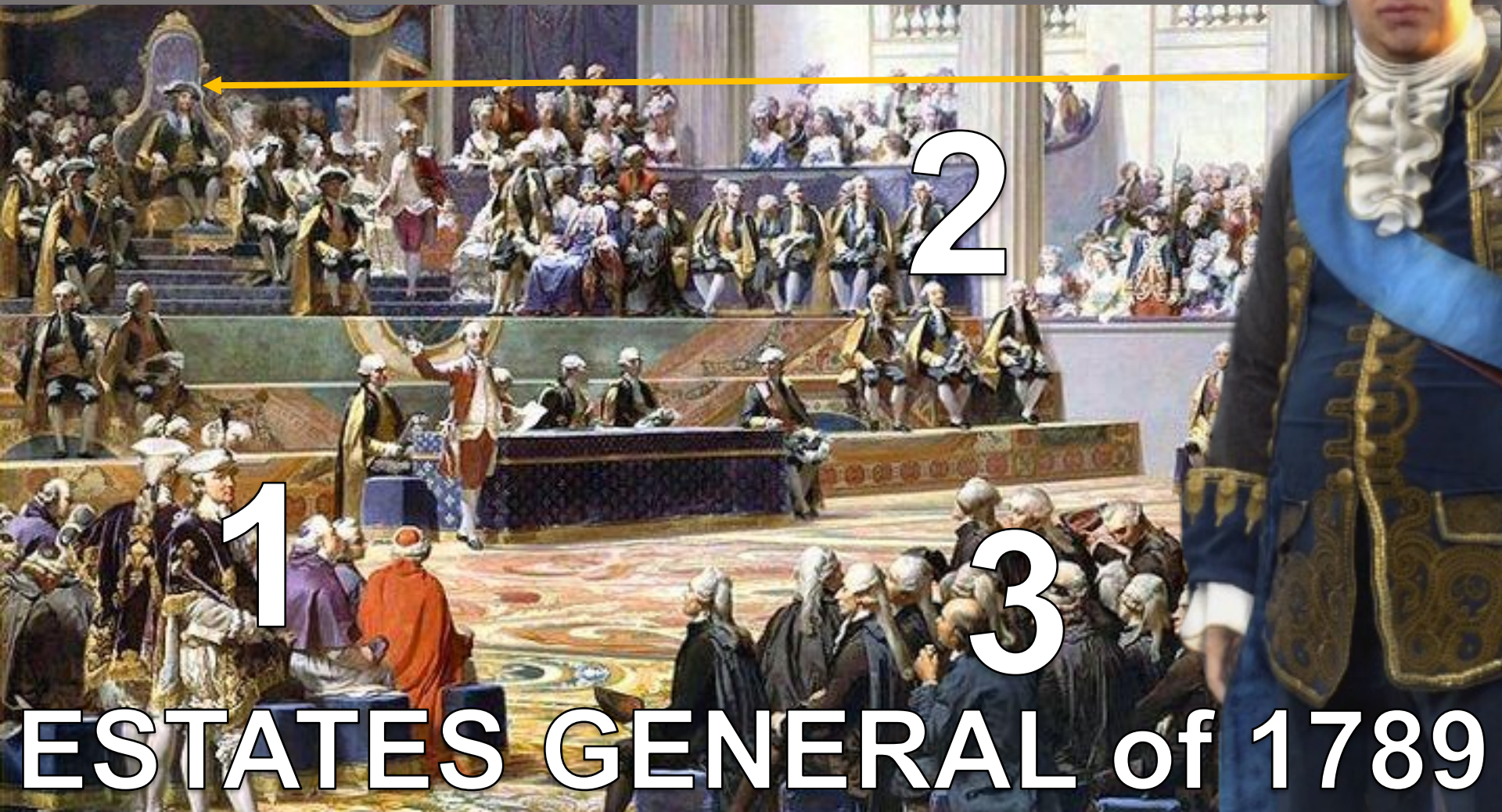


POPE ALEXANDER VI





LOUIS XVI HAS A FINANCIAL PROBLEM.
HOW CAN HE RAISE MORE MONEY?



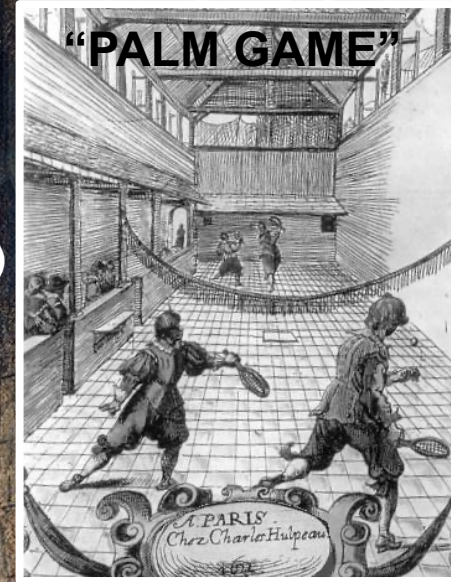
ESTATES GENERAL of 1789

- LAST CALLED IN 1614
- MOSTLY ARGUED ORGANIZ.
- EACH ESTATE GETS 1 VOTE
- KING LOCKS THEM OUT OF THEIR MEETING ROOM, SO...
 - THEY WENT NEXT DOOR



TENNIS COURT OATH

- TECHNICALLY HANDBALL...
 - *JEU DE PAUME* →
- 576/577 3RD ESTATE REPS
 - PLUS, MANY NOBLES (2) & 15% OF THE CLERGY(1)
- FIRST FORMAL STAND AGAINST ANCIEN REGIME (LOUIS XVI)



ABBE DE
SIEYES

MAXIMILIEN
ROBESPIERRE

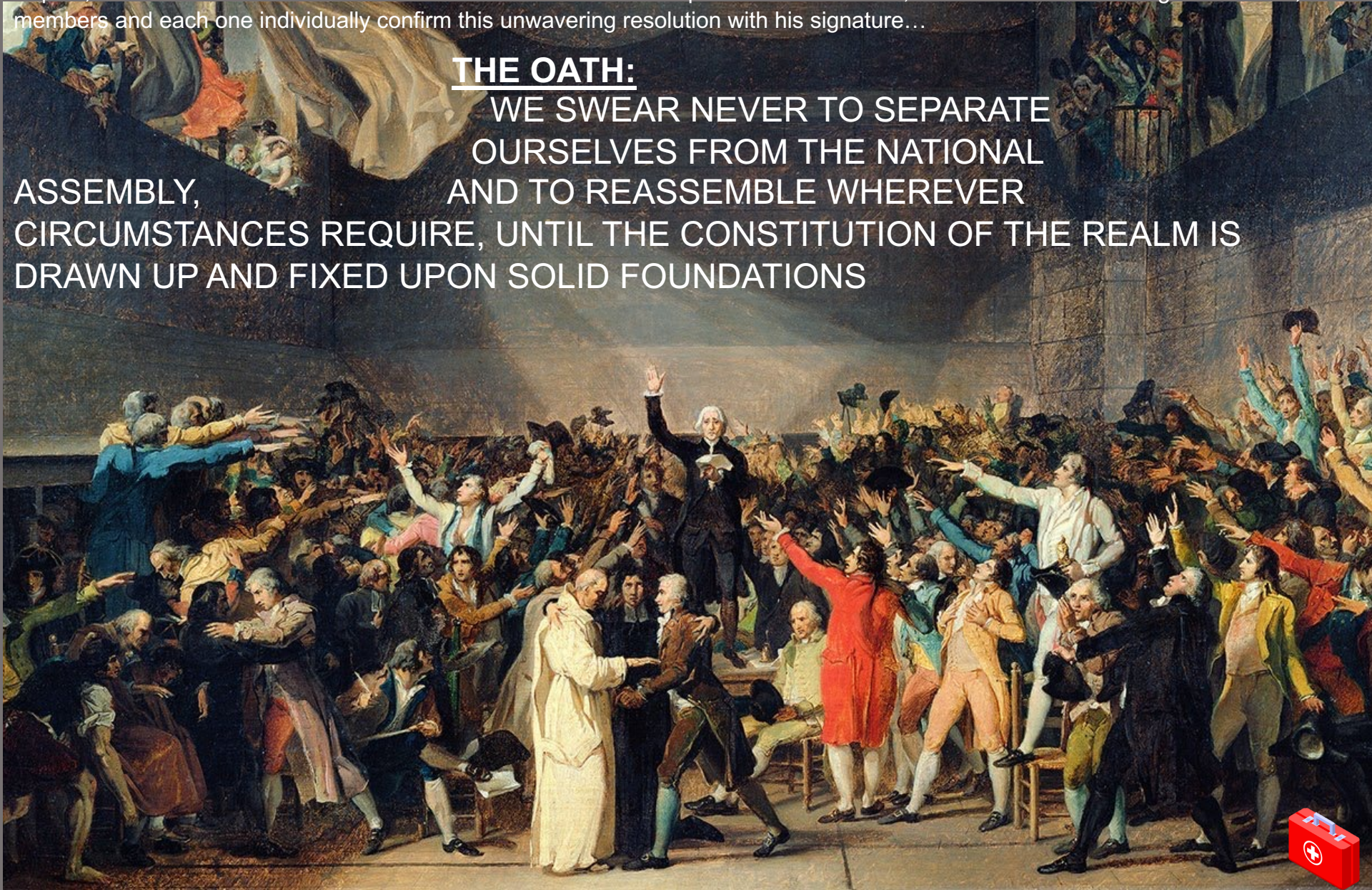


The National Assembly, considering that it has been called to establish the constitution of the realm, to bring about the regeneration of public order, and to maintain the true principles of monarchy; nothing may prevent it from continuing its deliberations in any place it is forced to establish itself; and, finally, the National Assembly exists wherever its members are gathered. Decrees that all members of his assembly immediately take an oath never to separate, and to reassemble wherever circumstances require, until the constitution of the realm is established and fixed upon solid foundations; and that said oath having been sworn, all members and each one individually confirm this unwavering resolution with his signature...

THE OATH:

WE SWEAR NEVER TO SEPARATE
OURSELVES FROM THE NATIONAL
AND TO REASSEMBLE WHEREVER

ASSEMBLY,
CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRE, UNTIL THE CONSTITUTION OF THE REALM IS
DRAWN UP AND FIXED UPON SOLID FOUNDATIONS



THE SIDES ARE SET. WHERE DOES THIS REVOLUTION BEGIN?

THE BASTILLE



- BUILT TO DEFEND PARIS DURING 100 YEARS WAR IN 1357
- SYMBOL OF MONARCHICAL DESPOTIC OPPRESSION

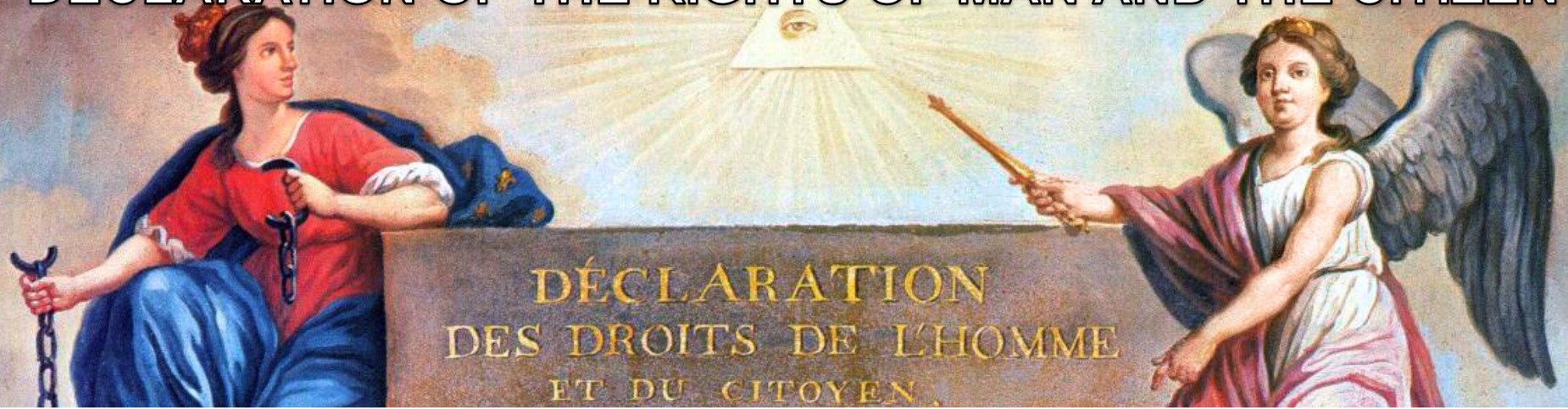


JULY 14, 1789: THE THIRD ESTATE NEEDS GUNPOWDER STORMING THE BASTILLE



- ROYAL ARMORY (GUNPOWDER)
- DEATH TOLL: 98 RIOTERS, 2 GUARDS
- PRISONERS FREED: 7
- TORN DOWN (BRIDGE)

REMEMBER WHAT YOU PROMISED TO DO ON THAT TENNIS COURT? DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND THE CITIZEN

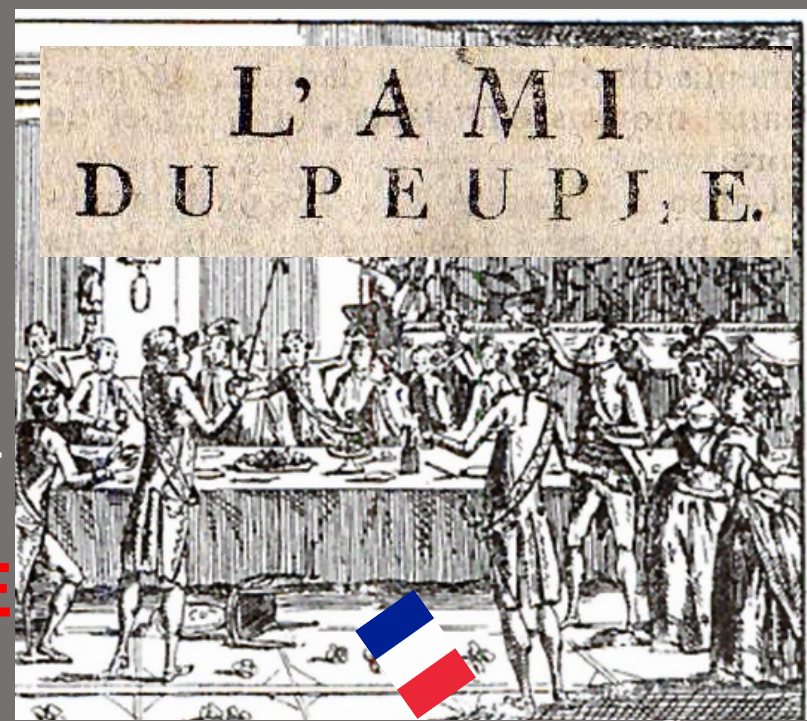


1. MEN ARE BORN & REMAIN FREE & EQUAL IN RIGHTS
2. THE AIM OF ALL POLITICAL ASSOCIATION IS THE PRESERVATION OF THE NATURAL AND THE RIGHTS OF MAN. THESE RIGHTS ARE LIBERTY, PROPERTY, SECURITY, & RESISTANCE TO OPPRESSION.
3. THE PRINCIPLE OF ALL SOVEREIGNTY RESIDES IN THE NATION. NO BODY NOR INDIVIDUAL MAY EXERCISE ANY AUTHORITY WHICH DOES NOT PROCEED DIRECTLY FROM THE NATION
6. NO PERSON SHALL BE ACCUSED, ARRESTED, OR IMPRISONED EXCEPT IN THE CASES AND ACCORDING TO THE FORMS PRESCRIBED BY LAW
7. THE LAW SHALL PROVIDE FOR SUCH PUNISHMENTS ONLY AS ARE STRICTLY AND OBVIOUSLY NECESSARY, & NO ONE SHALL SUFFER PUNISHMENT EXCEPT IT BE LEGALLY INFLICTED IN VIRTUE OF A LAW PASSED
8. AS ALL PERSONS ARE HELD INNOCENT UNTIL THEY SHALL HAVE BEEN DECLARED GUILTY...
9. NO ONE SHALL BE DISQUIETED ON ACCOUNT OF HIS OPINIONS, INCLUDING HIS RELIGIOUS VIEWS, PROVIDED THEIR MANIFESTATION DOES NOT DISTURB THE PUBLIC ORDER ESTABLISHED BY LAW.
10. THE SECURITY OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND OF THE CITIZEN REQUIRES PUBLIC MILITARY FORCES. THESE FORCES ARE, THEREFORE, ESTABLISHED FOR THE GOOD OF ALL AND NOT FOR THE PERSONAL ADVANTAGE OF THOSE TO WHOM THEY SHALL BE ENTRUSTED

- PASSED TWO MONTHS AFTER THE TENNIS COURT OATH (8/20/1789)
- WRITTEN BY LAFAYETTE, JEFFERSON, ET AL

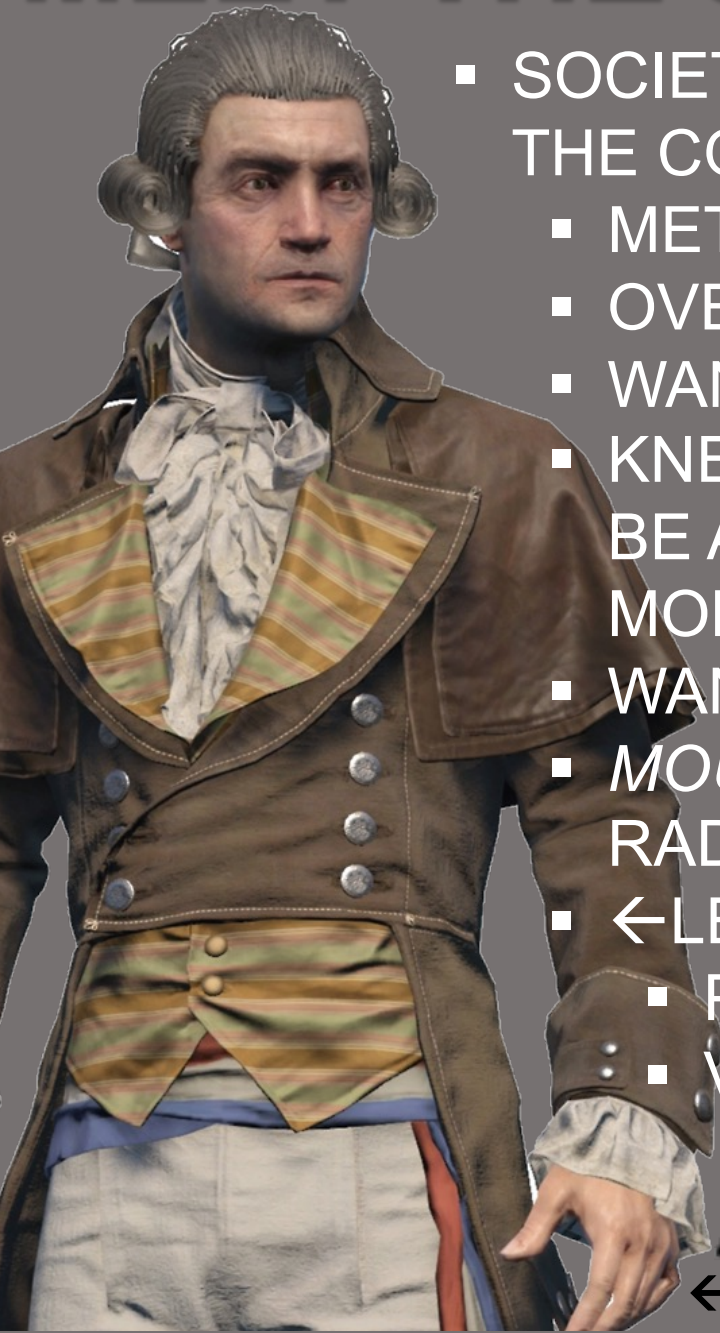
SUMMER 1789= MANY FACTORS CAME TO A HEAD:

- **BREAD PRICES GO UP 10x**
 - SPENDING 50% OF WAGES ON BREAD
 - CONSPIRACY THEORY: *FAMINE PACT*
- **ROYALISTS MOVING CAP.**
 - WORD REACHED THAT ROYALISTS MIGHT MOVE CAPITAL TO TOURS (150 mi AWAY)
- **KING MIGHT NOT LIKE THE DECLARATION OF RIGHTS**
- **ROYAL BANQUET (OCT 1, 1789)**



KING'S RESIDENCE MOVED TO PARIS

MEET THE JACOBINS



- SOCIETY OF THE FRIENDS OF THE CONSTITUTION
 - MET AT THE JAC. CLUB
 - OVER 500K MEMBERS
 - WANTED A REPUBLIC
 - KNEW THEY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED BY MONARCHIST NEIGHBORS
 - WANTED WAR w/NEIGHB.
 - MOUNTAIN=MOST RADICAL FACTION
 - ← LED BY...
 - PROGRESSIVE
 - VIOLENT



Robespierre

← MAXIMILIEN ROBESPIERRE, 3RD ESTATE DEPUTY

EXECUTION OF LOUIS XVI & MARIE

NATIONAL RAZOR

- PROPOSED TO THE NAT'L ASSEMBLY IN 1789 BY JOSEPH GUILLOTIN
- MAKE EVERYONE EQUAL IN DEATH
- USED UNTIL 1977
- FAMOUS VICTIMS:
 - LOUIS XVI
 - MARIE ANTOINETTE
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES
 - LAVOISIER
 - DANTON
 - ROBESPIERRE

- ARRESTED PUT ON TRIAL
- FOUND GUILTY OF HIGH TREASON
 - EXECUTED ON AUGUST 10
 - LAST SPEECH PARDONED
"THOSE WHO ARE THE CAUSE OF MY DEATH..."
 - BURIED IN UNMARKED GRAVE
 - HEAD BETWEEN LEGS
 - MARIE ANTOINETTE ON OCT 16



EXECUTION OF LOUIS XVI & MARIE





RADICAL!



THE FRENCH REVOLUTION WASN'T ALL GUILLOTINES & CONSTITUTIONS. THERE WERE ALSO SOME PRETTY RADICAL SOCIAL CHANGES THAT RESHAPED EVERYDAY LIFE IN FRANCE.

FEUDALISM BANNED

- AUGUST 4, 1789
- NAT'L ASSEMBLY OFFICIALLY REMOVED 1ST/2ND ESTATE PRIVILEGES

CATHOLICISM BANNED

- LANDS CONFISCATED
- STATUES/CROSSES DESTROYED
- REPLACED WITH THE CHURCH OF REASON

REVOL. CALENDAR

- USED FROM 1793-1805
- 10 DAY WEEKS
- DECIMILIZE FRANCE
- REMOVE REL/ROYAL INFLUENCES



SANS-CULOTTES

- CULOTTES=KNEE PANTS
- SANS=WITHOUT
- MOSTLY URBAN WORKERS WERE SANS-CULOTTES
- PEOPLE DRESSED TO MATCH THESE LEADERS OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

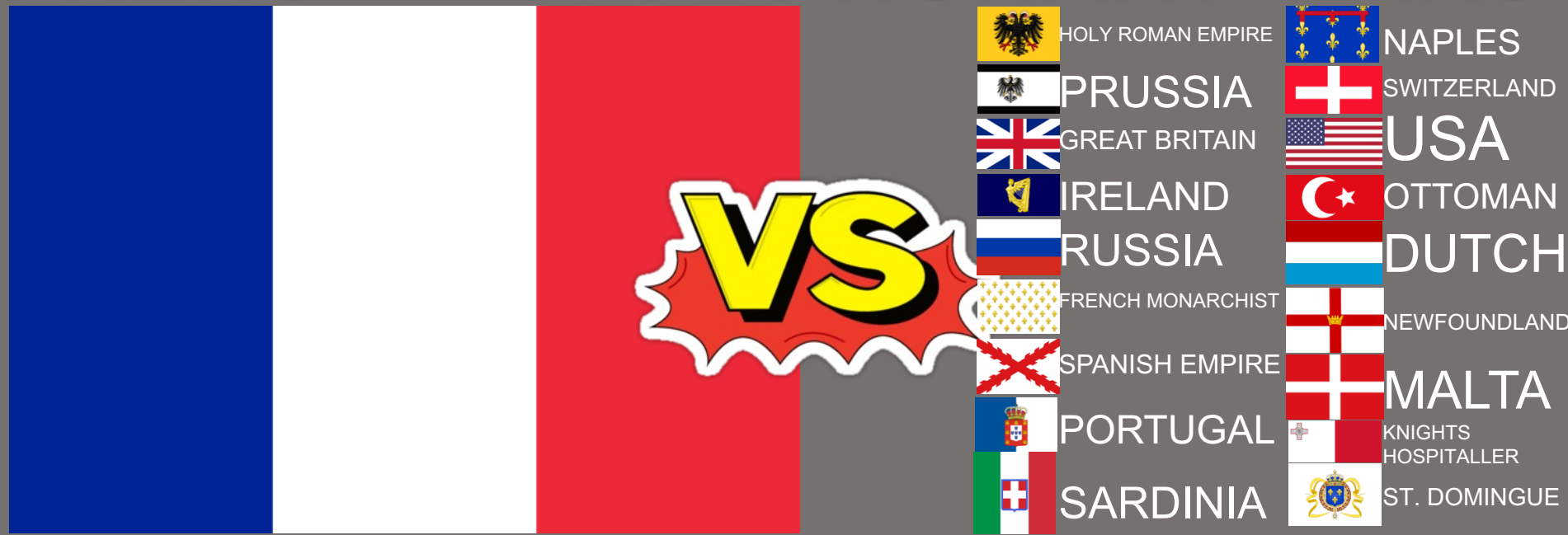
WOMEN

- PRIOR TO REVOLUTION, WOMEN WERE "PASSIVE"
 - RELIED ON MEN TO DETERMINE WHAT WAS BEST FOR THEM
- WOMEN PLAYED KEY ROLES
 - MARCH; MURDER OF MARAT
- ← WROTE DECL OF RI. OF WOMAN
- GUILLOTINED IN 1793



OLYMPE DE GOUGES

FRENCH REVOLUTIONARY WARS



FROM 1792-1815, FRANCE WAS NEARLY CONTINUOUSLY AT WAR

- WHO'S RULING MOST OF THOSE COUNTRIES?
- FRANCE WON A MAJORITY OF THESE BATTLES
 - FRANCE HAS A SECRET WEAPON...
- SPREAD REVOLUTIONARY IDEALS ALL OVER EUROPE
- FRANCE HAD SECURED HER BORDERS
- FRANCE STILL HAD SOME INTERNAL ENEMIES...



REIGN OF TERROR

SEPT 5 1793-JULY 28 1794

MASS EXECUTIONS OF
ENEMIES OF THE
REVOLUTION

- 16,594 OFFICIAL DEATHS
- 2,639 IN PARIS ALONE
- EXECUTED USING THE *NATIONAL RAZOR*
- ORDERED BY THE *COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY*
 - 12 MEMBER GROUP IN CHARGE OF PROTECTING THE REPUBLIC AGAINST ALL ENEMIES
 - LED BY ROBESPIERRE
- REIGN ENDS WITH THE EXECUTION OF ROBESPIERRE



THE DIRECTORY



TREILHARD



GOHIER



SIEYES



DUCOS



No Image
Available

MOULIN

- NEW CONSTITUTION ORDERS 5 MEMBER PANEL TO SERVE AS EXECUTIVE
 - DENOUNCED THE REIGN OF TERROR
- TERRIBLE...
 - JACOBINS STILL WANTED MORE TERROR
 - ROYALISTS WANTED THE KING BACK (LOUIS XVIII)
 - CONSTANTLY DEPENDED ON THE MILITARY FOR SUPPORT...
 - WOULDN'T IT BE EASIER IF THE MILITARY JUST TOOK OVER?!?



MEANWHILE, IN THE

FRENCH EMPIRE



WHICH OF THESE COLONIES:

- WAS THE *JEWEL* OF THEIR MERCANTILE CROWN
- PRODUCED 60% OF EUROPE'S COFFEE
- PRODUCED 40% OF EUROPE'S SUGAR
- PRODUCED MORE COFFEE/SUGAR THAN ALL OF THE BRITISH WEST INDIES (COMBINED)
- TOOK IN 1/3 OF ALL TRANSATLANTIC SLAVES FROM 1783-91
- WAS THE MAIN SPOT FOR WEST AFRICAN VODUN & CATHOLICISM TO SYNCRETIZE?

