

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS

c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.II.i

People around the world developed a new sense of commonality based on language, religion, social customs, and territory. This was sometimes harnessed by governments to foster a sense of unity.

KC-5.3

The 18th century marked the beginning of an intense period of revolution and rebellion against existing governments, leading to the establishment of new nation-states around the world.

KC-5.3.IV.A.i

Discontent with monarchist and imperial rule encouraged the development of systems of government and various ideologies, including democracy and 19th-century liberalism.

NATIONALISM

NATIONALISM HAS A MILLION DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS... I THINK THIS ONE IS BEST:
THE NATION SHOULD EQUAL THE STATE

NATION= Community of
STATE= Centralized on forces nation

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

JOSE RIZAL BISMARCK MAORIS
PHILIPPINES GERMANY NEW ZEALAND

ANSWER YOU DO

Taxation Without Representation

- COLONISTS SEND (BEN FRANKLIN)
- COMPLAINED ABOUT THE NEW TAXES (STAMPY)
- NOT THE AMOUNT (LOW); BUT THE PRINCIPLE
- PARLIAMENT AGREED; MORE TAXES FOLLOW

STAMP ACT (1765)
 DIRECT TAX
 PAPER REQUIRED TO CARRY THIS
 STAMP REPEALED IN

FRANCO-ALGERIAN REVOLUTION c. 1750

TOUSSAINT LOUVERTURE NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

- INITIALLY FIGHTING FOR THE SPANISH
- LOUVERTURE JOINED WITH THE FRENCH AFTER THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY ON THE ISLAND
- KICKED OUT THE SPANISH/ BRITISH FORCES
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- BUT... MADE HIMSELF GOV FOR LIFE
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- LED PERSONALLY BY NAPOLEON'S BROTHER-IN-LAW

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.III.B

Colonial subjects in the Americas led a series of rebellions inspired by democratic ideals. The American Revolution, and its successful establishment of a republic, the United States of America, was a model and inspiration for a number of the revolutions that followed. The American Revolution, the Haitian Revolution, and the Latin American independence movements facilitated the emergence of independent states in the Americas.

KC-5.3.I.B

The ideas of Enlightenment philosophers, as reflected in revolutionary documents—including the American Declaration of Independence during the American Revolution, the French “Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen” during the French Revolution, and Bolívar’s “Letter from Jamaica” on the eve of the Latin American revolutions— influenced resistance to existing political authority, often in pursuit of independence and democratic ideals.

KC-5.3.II.iii

Newly imagined national communities often linked this new national identity with borders of the state, and in some cases, nationalists challenged boundaries or sought unification of fragmented regions.

<i>Liberal</i> POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY FOUNDED ON LIBERTY AND EQUALITY	<i>CONSERVATIVE</i> PROMOTES RETAINING TRADITIONAL ROLES & HIERARCHIES
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Freedom of Speech
 FREE PRESS
 WHERE WOULD THE FOLLOWING BE FOUND?
 ORGANIZED RELIGION
 DEMOCRACY
 MONARCHY

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

JOSE RIZAL BISMARCK MAORIS LOLA DE TIO OTTOMANISM
PHILIPPINES GERMANY NEW ZEALAND PUERTO RICO TURKEY

Revolutionary Documents

THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES YOU TO KNOW THESE DOCUMENTARY DOCUMENTS:

To: KING GEORGE III	NATIONAL ASSEMBLY	The Jamaica Letter
From: 2nd CONTIN CONGRESS	LAFAYETTE AND JEFFERSON	BRITISH MERCHANT HENRY CULLEN
Purpose: TO DECLARE INDEPENDENCE...	STATEMENT OF COLONIAL VALUES OF THE NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT	EL LIBERTADOR (SIMON BOLIVAR)
Best Line: "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness"	"Human Beings are born and remain free and equal in rights."	"I have said that the Peninsular Campaign [Portugal] was inspired in us, is greater than the ocean between us. It would be easier to have the two continents meet than to recognize the spirit of the two continents."
Outcomes: Declaration of Independence, Philadelphia, PA July 4, 1776	Confirmed as the Revolutionary Enlightenment based law code that permeates the code of law in France today	The letter was sent to Bolivar's sister but she never received it. Bolivar did not even know she had it until she was 100 years old. Bolivar never met Cullen but he was a major figure in the Latin American independence movement.

THESE ARE ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES. THEY ARE SPECIFICALLY LISTED AS NEED-TO-KNOW!

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS c.1750-1900

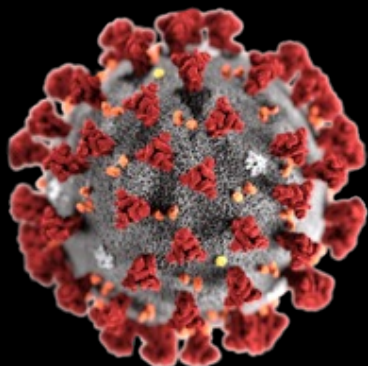


REVOLUTIONS: AMERICAN REVOLUTION HAITIAN REVOLUTION FRENCH REVOLUTION LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTION

NATIONALISM: PROPAGANDA PHILIPPINES MAORI WARS NEW ZEALAND UNIFICATIONS GERMAN/ITALY OTTOMANISM OTTOMAN EMPIRE

← IN 1938, CRANE BRINTON WROTE THIS BOOK

**BRINTON COMPARES POLITICAL
REVOLUTIONS TO THE COURSE OF A FEVER.**



1. INCUBATION

This stage in an illness is when the cause of the sickness first comes into contact with the individual, infecting them, but not yet causing any symptoms to present themselves.

2. FEVER

This stage is when sickness starts to affect the person in observable ways. Temperature may rise. A cough may present itself. The individual might become weak, or tired.

3. CRISIS

This is the critical stage of an illness where two things can happen. The person either breaks the fever & get better or they get worse and never recover.

4. CONVALESCENCE

This stage involves recovering from the illness. The individual might be weakened from the experience, but they eventually emerge healthy & able to prevent future illness.

MEDICAL
DESCRIPTION

REVOLUTION
DESCRIPTION

THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, INTELLECTUAL CAUSES. THESE CAUSES COULD FESTER FOR YEARS BEFORE MANIFESTING IN ANY ACTION.

THE STAGE WITH DIRECT ACTION STEMMING FROM THE CAUSES. THIS COULD BE PUBLICATION OF WORKS, RIOTS, OR ANY DIRECT ATTEMPT AT CHANGE.

THE REVOLUTION IS IN FULL SWING. USUALLY INVOLVING DIRECT CONFLICTS RANGING FROM DEBATE TO WAR. (SUCCESSFUL REVOLUTIONS SURVIVE THIS STAGE.)

THIS STAGE IS ALL ABOUT RECOVERY FROM THE CRISIS. THE CAUSES FROM STAGE 1 MUST BE ADDRESSED IN SOME WAY.

THE IDEAS ESPOUSED BY  HAD CONSEQUENCES... HERE ARE 4 EXAMPLES:



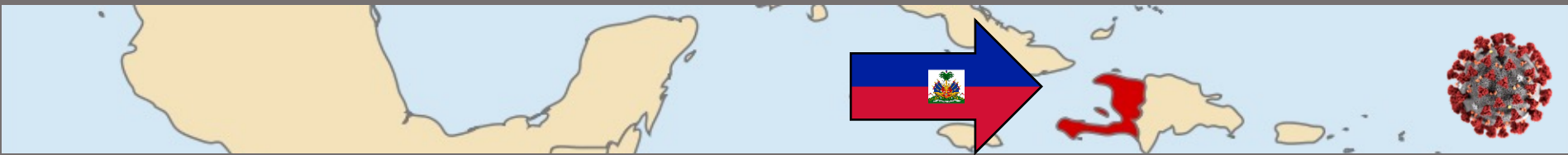
MEANWHILE, IN THE

FRENCH EMPIRE



WHICH OF THESE COLONIES:

- WAS THE *JEWEL* OF THEIR MERCANTILE CROWN
- PRODUCED 60% OF EUROPE'S COFFEE
- PRODUCED 40% OF EUROPE'S SUGAR
- PRODUCED MORE COFFEE/SUGAR THAN ALL OF THE BRITISH WEST INDIES (COMBINED)
- TOOK IN 1/3 OF ALL TRANSATLANTIC SLAVES FROM 1783-91
- WAS THE MAIN SPOT FOR WEST AFRICAN VODUN & CATHOLICISM TO SYNCRETIZE?



ST. DOMINGUE

- *PEARL OF THE ANTILLES*
- 600 SHIPS USED TO EXPORT TO BORDEAUX ANNUALLY
- VALUE OF TRADE=COMBINED 13 COLONIES ANNUALLY
- 1/25 FRENCH PEOPLES' LIVES DEPENDED ON THIS TRADE
- MALARIA/YELLOW FEVER DEATH RATE=50%
- SLAVES OUTNUMBERED WHITES [11:1 (500K:32K)]
 - CONSTANT IMPORTATION OF NEW SLAVES KEPT THEIR CULTURE CLOSER TO AFRICA
 - BRUTAL WORKING CONDITIONS
 - BRUTAL MASTERS

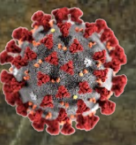


“HAITI WAS HELL... BUT HAITI WAS RICH.”

MANY OF THESE SLAVES ESCAPED TO REMOTE MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS FORMING:

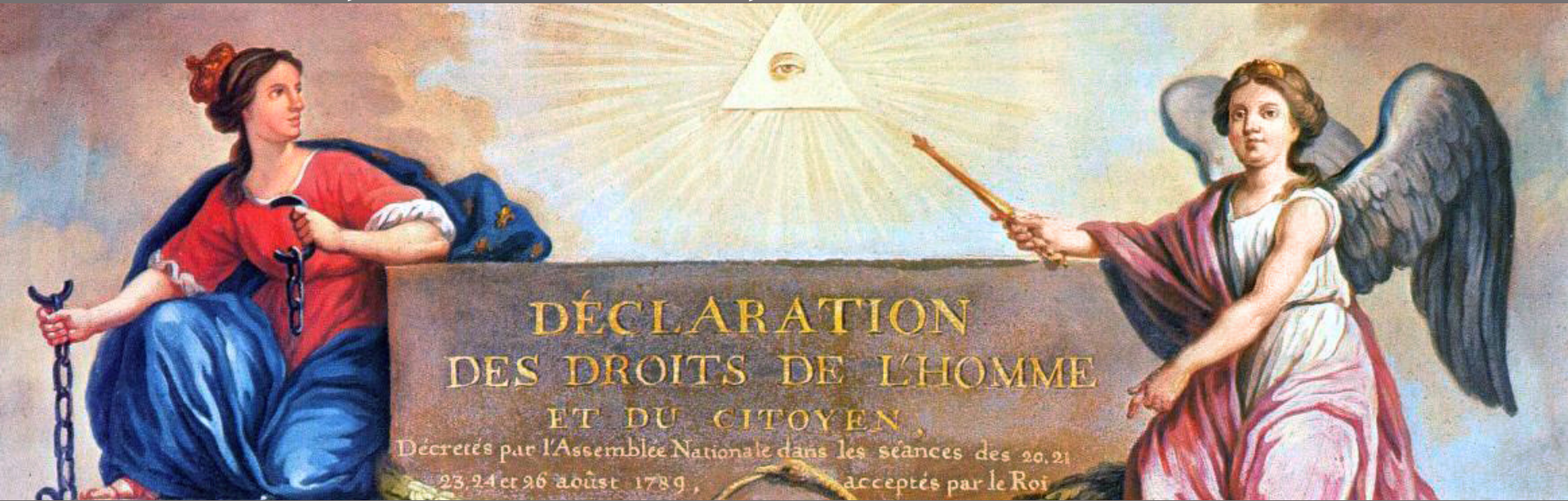
MAROON SOCIETIES

- LIVED BY SMALL SCALE AGRICULTURE/HUNTING/RAIDING PLANTATIONS
- WORKED WITH LOCAL SURVIVING TAINO TRIBES
- FORMIDABLE ENOUGH TO SIGN TREATIES WITH COLONIAL LEADERS



▪ REMEMBER QUEEN NANNY (1686-1755) IN JAMAICA?→

MEANWHILE, BACK IN FRANCE; THE REVOLUTION GOES DOWN...



PASSED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN AUGUST 1789

THE FIRST DECLARATION STATES:

LES HOMMES NAISSENT ET RESTENT LIBRES ET ÉGAUX EN DROITS. LES DISTINCTIONS SOCIALES NE PEUVENT ÊTRE FONDÉES QUE SUR LE BIEN COMMUN.

MEN ARE BORN AND REMAIN FREE AND EQUAL IN RIGHTS. SOCIAL DISTINCTIONS CAN BE FOUNDED ONLY ON THE COMMON GOOD.



AUGUST 14, 1791: VOODOU PRIEST CALLS SECRET MEETING IN WOODS



GOOD LORD WHO HATH MADE THE SUN THAT SHINES UPON US, THAT RISETH FROM THE SEA, WHO MAKETH THE STORM TO ROAR; AND GOVERNETH THE THUNDERS, THE LORD IS HIDDEN IN THE HEAVENS, AND THERE HE WATCHETH OVER US. THE LORD SEETH WHAT THE BLANCS HAVE DONE. THEIR GOD COMMANDETH CRIMES, OURS GIVETH BLESSINGS UPON US. THE GOOD LORD HATH ORDAINED VENGEANCE. HE WILL GIVE STRENGTH TO OUR ARMS AND COURAGE TO OUR HEARTS. HE SHALL SUSTAIN US. CAST DOWN THE IMAGE OF THE GOD OF THE BLANCS, BECAUSE HE MAKETH THE TEARS TO FLOW FROM OUR EYES. HEarken UNTO LIBERTY THAT SPEAKETH NOW IN ALL YOUR HEARTS

GOAL: MEET AND PLAN A REVOLT AGAINST THE WHITE SLAVE HOLDERS IN ST. DOMINGUE
THIS WAS THE SIGNAL FOR THE REVOLUTION TO BEGIN...

HAITIAN REVOLUTION



c. 1750-1900

- OVER 100K SLAVES RISE UP IN REBELLION; 4K OWNERS KILLED (13%)
 - SURVIVING WHITES STRUCK BACK KILLING 15K BLACK HAITIANS
- 10 DAYS=SLAVES CONTROLLED THE ENTIRE NORTHERN PROVINCE
 - 900 COFFEE & 180 SUGAR PLANTATIONS WERE DESTROYED
- 1792: SLAVES HAVE 1/3 OF THE ENTIRE ISLAND
 - LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY IN GUARANTEERING THE RIGHTS OF
 - DISPATCHED 6,000 NEW FRENCH SOLDIERS TO RESTORE ORDER

FRANCE PASSED LAW ALL FREED BLACKS



HAITIAN REVOLUTION



c. 1750-1900

▪ FOLLOWING INCURSIONS FROM SPAIN & BRITAIN, FRANCE FREED ALL OF THE SLAVES ON THE ISLAND ON AUGUST 29, 1793

“SLAVERY OF THE BLACKS IS ABOLISHED IN ALL THE COLONIES; CONSEQUENTLY IT DECREES THAT ALL MEN LIVING IN THE COLONIES, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF COLOR, ARE FRENCH CITIZENS AND ENJOY ALL THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION”



-1795 FRENCH CONSTITUTION



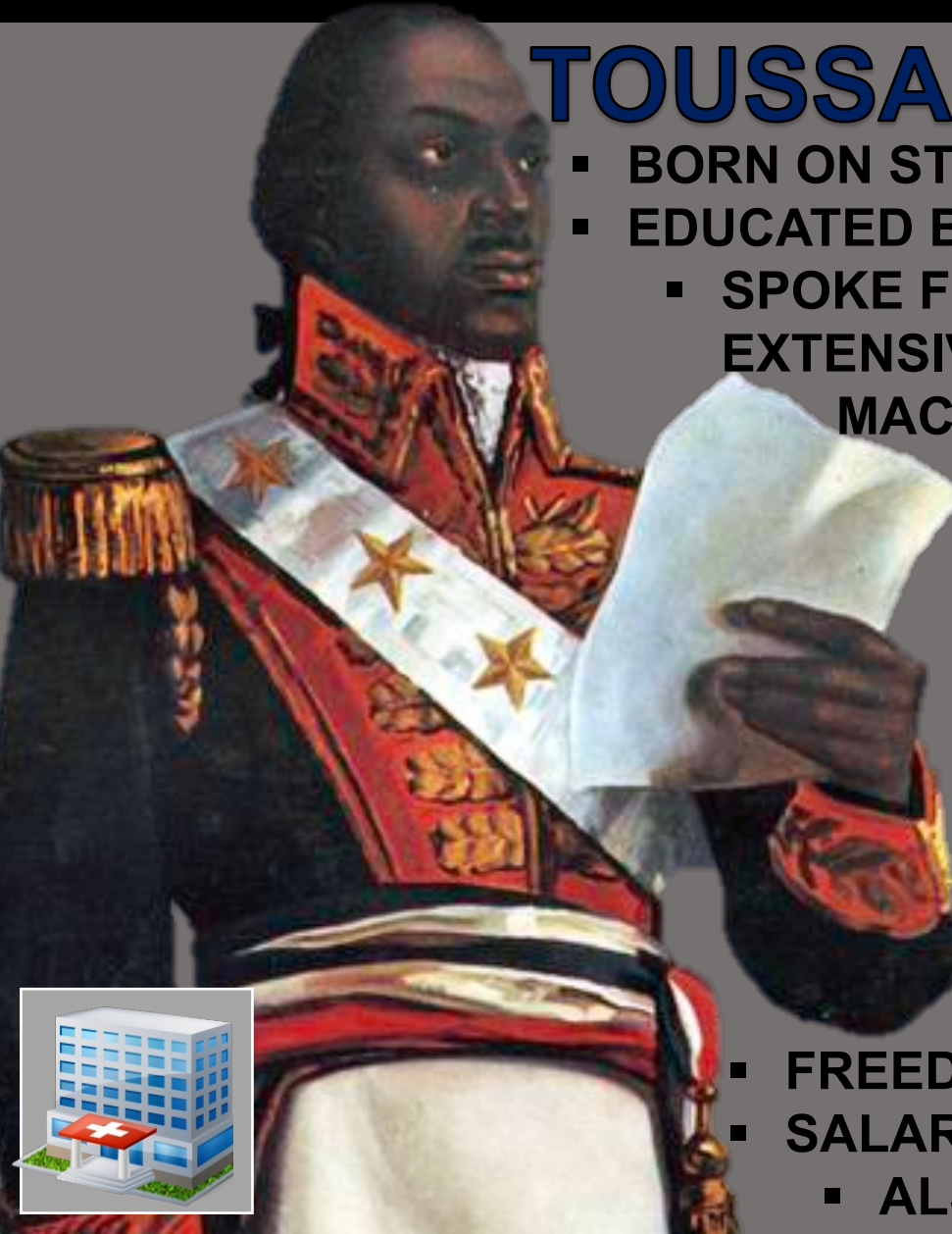
“THESE ARE SO MANY INDICATIONS OF THE IMPENDING STORM, AND THE NEGROES ONLY WANT A CHIEF, SUFFICIENTLY COURAGEOUS, TO LEAD THEM ON TO VENGEANCE AND SLAUGHTER.” ANTI-SLAVERY FRENCH WRITER ABBE RAYNAL, 1770

TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE

- BORN ON ST. DOMINGUE (UNKNOWN DATE)
- EDUCATED BY HIS FREED BLACK GODFATHER
 - SPOKE FRENCH, CREOLE, WROTE EXTENSIVELY ON GREEK/ROMAN PHILOS. & MACHIAVELLI

“I WAS BORN A SLAVE, BUT NATURE GAVE ME THE SOUL OF A FREE MAN”

- FREED ON HIS WEDDING DAY
- SALARIED EMPLOYEE ON PLANTATION
 - ALSO HAD HIS OWN SLAVES



HAITIAN REVOLUTION

c. 1750

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HAITIAN REVOLUTION

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- UNDER FALSE PRETENSES, TOUSSAINT WAS CAPTURED AND SENT TO A FRENCH PRISON ON THE SWISS BORDER (*LATER PART OF MAGINOT LINE*)



- FRENCH PROMISED HIS SURRENDER MEANT SLAVERY WOULD NEVER RETURN



- HE DIED IN HIS CELL 8 MONTHS LATER...





“In overthrowing me you have cut down in Saint Domingue only the trunk of the tree of liberty; it will spring up again from the roots, for they are numerous and they are deep.”

HAITIAN REVOLUTION



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**Q1: WHO SUPPLIED THE AMERICAN
REBELS AGAINST THE BRITISH?**



**Q2: WHO SUPPLIED THE HAITIAN
REBELS AGAINST THE FRENCH?**

HAITIAN REVOLUTION



c. 1750-1900

- WITH TOUSSAINT TRICKED, CAPTURED, & MURDERED IN A FRENCH PRISON; LEADERSHIP FELL TO HIS TOP LIEUTENANT
 - ← JEAN-JACQUES DESSALINES
 - DESSALINES LED THE HAITIANS AGAINST NAPOLEON'S EXPEDITIONARY FORCES
 - FINAL BATTLE: BATTLE OF VERTIERES (BELOW, 1803)
 - DESSALINES DEFEATED THE FRENCH
 - FRENCH SURRENDERED; LEFT HAITI FOREVER



1806 ENGRAVING OF JJD HOLDING A SEVERED FRENCH HEAD



HAITIAN REVOLUTION

c. 1750-1900

- FOLLOWING THE BETRAYAL OF TOUSSAINT, HIS 2ND IN COMMAND LED HAITI TO INDEPENDENCE IN 1804
 - JEAN-JACQUES DESSALINES, EMPEROR JACQUES I
 - CONSIDERED FOUNDING FATHER WITH TOUSSAINT
 - TODAY: TOUSSAINT= 20 GOURDE BILL



- DESSALINES=250 GOURDE BILL

