

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS

c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance GOV

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.II.ii

People around the world developed a new sense of commonality based on language, religion, social customs, and territory. This was sometimes harnessed by governments to foster a sense of unity.

KC-5.3

The 18th century marked the beginning of an intense period of revolution and rebellion against existing governments, leading to the establishment of new nation-states around the world.

KC-5.3.IV.A.i

Discontent with monarchist and imperial rule encouraged the development of systems of government and various ideologies, including democracy and 19th-century liberalism.

NATIONALISM

NATIONALISM HAS A MILLION DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS... I THINK THIS ONE IS BEST:
THE NATION SHOULD EQUAL THE STATE

NATION= Community of
 STATE= Centralized on forces nation

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

JOSE RIZAL BISMARCK MAORIS
 PHILIPPINES GERMANY NEW ZEALAND

ANSWER YOU DO
Taxation Without Representation

- COLONISTS SEND (BEN FRANKLIN)
- COMPLAINED ABOUT THE NEW TAXES (STAMPY)
- NOT THE AMOUNT (LOW); BUT THE PRINCIPLE
- PARLIAMENT AGREED; MORE TAXES FOLLOW

STAMP ACT (1765)
 DIRECT TAX
 PAPER REQUIRED TO CARRY THIS
 STAMP REPEALED IN

FRANCO-ALGERIAN REVOLUTION c. 1750

TOUSSAINT LOUVERTURE NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

- INITIALLY FIGHTING FOR THE SPANISH
- COVERTURE JOINED WITH THE FRENCH AFTER THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY ON THE ISLAND
- KICKED OUT THE SPANISH BRITISH FORCES
- TOUSSAINT TOOK CONTROL
- NEW CONSTITUTION=1801
- STILL FRENCH COLONY
- BUT... MADE HIMSELF GOV FOR LIFE
- THE FRENCH SENT TROOPS...
- LED PERSONALLY BY NAPOLEON BROTHER-IN-LAW

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.III.B

Colonial subjects in the Americas led a series of rebellions inspired by democratic ideals. The American Revolution, and its successful establishment of a republic, the United States of America, was a model and inspiration for a number of the revolutions that followed. The American Revolution, the Haitian Revolution, and the Latin American independence movements facilitated the emergence of independent states in the Americas.

KC-5.3.I.B

The ideas of Enlightenment philosophers, as reflected in revolutionary documents—including the American Declaration of Independence during the American Revolution, the French “Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen” during the French Revolution, and Bolívar’s “Letter from Jamaica” on the eve of the Latin American revolutions— influenced resistance to existing political authority, often in pursuit of independence and democratic ideals.

KC-5.3.II.iii

Newly imagined national communities often linked this new national identity with borders of the state, and in some cases, nationalists challenged boundaries or sought unification of fragmented regions.

Liberal
 POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY FOUNDED ON LIBERTY AND EQUALITY

CONSERVATIVE
 PROMOTES RETAINING TRADITIONAL ROLES & HIERARCHIES

Freedom of Speech
 FREE PRESS
 WHERE WOULD THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZED RELIGION DEMOCRACY MONARCHY

MEET THE NATIONALISTS

JOSE RIZAL BISMARCK MAORIS LOLA DE TIO OTTOMANISM
 PHILIPPINES GERMANY NEW ZEALAND PUERTO RICO TURKEY

Revolutionary Documents

THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES YOU TO KNOW THESE DOCUMENTARY DOCUMENTS:

To: KING GEORGE III	NATIONAL ASSEMBLY	The Jamaica Letter
From: 2nd CONTIN CONGRESS	LAFAYETTE AND JEFFERSON	BRITISH MERCHANT HENRY CULLEN
Purpose: TO DECLARE INDEPENDENCE...	STATEMENT OF COLONIAL VALUES OF THE NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT	EL LIBERTADOR (SIMON BOLIVAR)
Best Line: "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness"	"Human Beings are born and remain free and equal in rights."	"I have said that the Peninsular Campaign [Portugal] was inspired in us, is greater than the ocean between us. It would be easier to have the two continents meet than to recognize the spirit of the two continents."
Outcomes: Declaration of Independence, Philadelphia, PA July 4, 1776	Confirmed as the Revolutionary enlightenment based law code that permeates the code of law in France today	The letter was sent to Bolivar's sister but she never received it. Bolivar did not even know she had it until she was 100 years old. Bolivar never met Cullen but he was a major figure in the Latin American independence movement.

THESE ARE ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES. THEY ARE SPECIFICALLY LISTED AS NEED-TO-KNOW!

NATIONALISM & REVOLUTIONS

REVOLUTIONS c.1750-1900



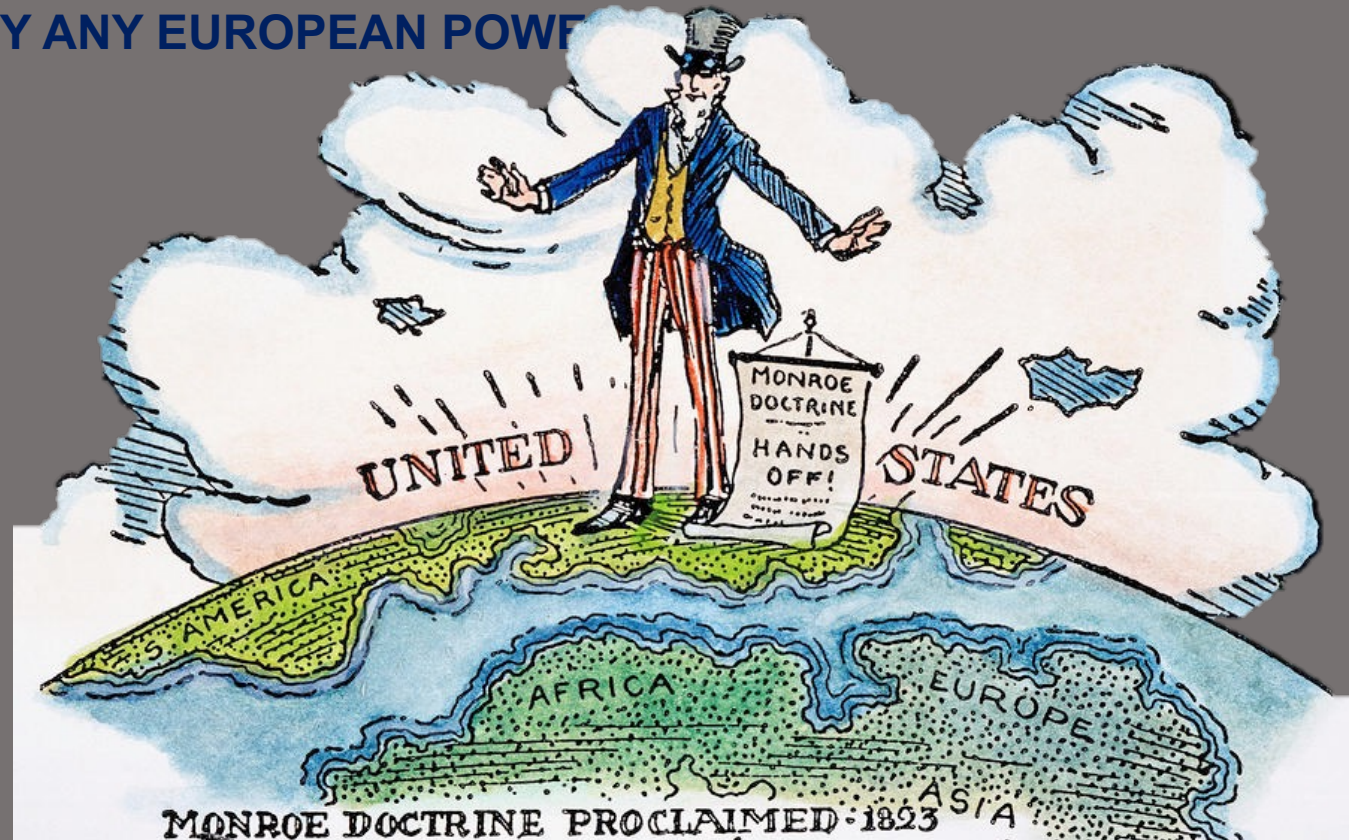
REVOLUTIONS: AMERICAN REVOLUTION HAITIAN REVOLUTION FRENCH REVOLUTION LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTION

NATIONALISM: PROPAGANDA PHILIPPINES MAORI WARS NEW ZEALAND UNIFICATIONS GERMAN/ITALY OTTOMANISM OTTOMAN EMPIRE

FOR THE NEXT 200+ YEARS... EUROPE NEVER COMES BACK...

MONROE DOCTRINE

“WHEN...INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE INVOLVED, THAT THE AMERICAN CONTINENTS, BY THE FREE AND INDEPENDENT CONDITION WHICH THEY HAVE ASSUMED AND MAINTAIN, ARE HENCEFORTH **NOT TO BE CONSIDERED AS SUBJECTS FOR FUTURE COLONIZATION BY ANY EUROPEAN POWER**”



← **AMERICAN** PRESIDENT **JAMES MONROE**

MEANWHILE, IN POST-REVOLUTIONARY FRANCE...

THE DIRECTORY



IS A DISASTER

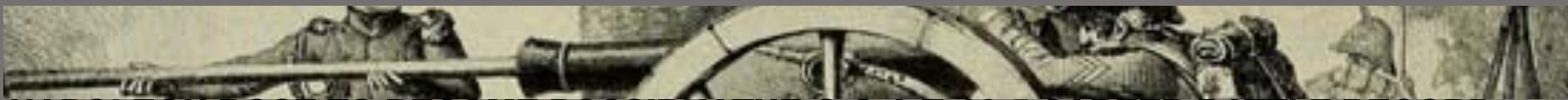
- **ECONOMY FLOUNDERED**
 - DEBT, INFLATION, UNEMPLOYMENT
- **CONSTANT REVOLUTIONS**
 - SOCIALIST REVOLTS
 - JACOBIN REVOLTS
 - MONARCHIST REVOLTS
- **WE NEED A HERO TO SAVE FRANCE**
- **WE NEED SOMEONE WHO:**
 - *IS A MILITARY HERO WHO THE PEOPLE LOVE????*
 - *IS RESPECTED BY THE MONARCHISTS DUE TO HIS BEING A MINOR MOBILITY*
 - *IS RESPECTED BY THE JACOBINS FOR STOPPING A ROYALIST COUP IN 1795?*
 - *JUST SO HAPPENED TO BE IN TOWN WITH THE ARMY TO CELEBRATE HIS RECENT VICTORY OVER THE OTTOMAN TURKS?*



NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

NAPOLEON IS A MASSIVE DEAL... *IN AP EURO*. HERE'S WHAT YOU NEED FOR AP WORLD:

NAPOLEON STARTED OUT AS AN ARTILLERY OFFICER FIGHTING FOR THE REVOLUTION



NAPOLEON ROSE TO BECOME POSSIBLY THE G.O.A.T. 88-5 CAREER BATTLE RECORD.



WITH THE DIRECTORY WEAK BACK HOME, NAPOLEON COMES BACK, LEADS COUP...



AFTER RULING AS CONSUL, HE CROWNED HIMSELF EMPEROR NAPOLEON I



DESPITE THE DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, NAPOLEON FAILED TO END THE REVOL. IN HAITI



NAPOLEON INVADDED SPAIN/PORTUGAL DEFEATING & DESTABILIZING BOTH EMPIRES

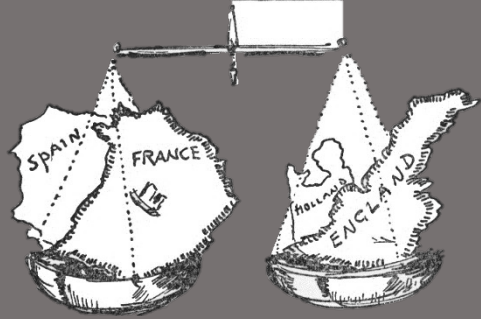


NAPOLEON'S DOWNFALL FOLLOWED HIS 1812 INVASION OF RUSSIA LOSING 500K+ MEN

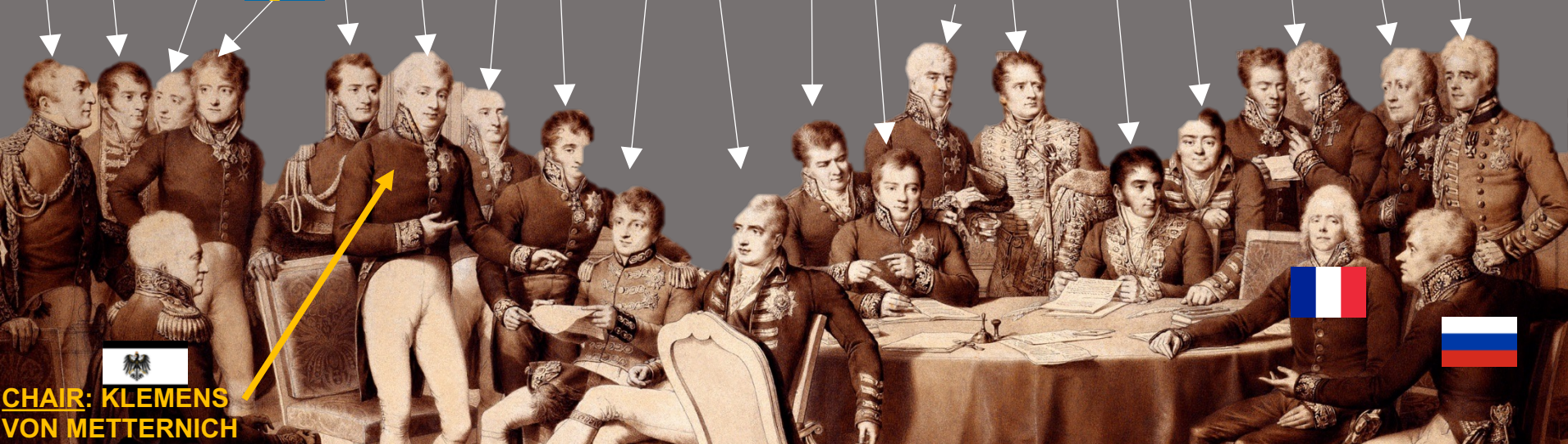


CONGRESS OF VIENNA

- **GOAL:** CREATE A LONG TERM PLAN FOR PEACE AFTER NAPOLEON
 - REDRAW THE BORDERS
 - MAINTAIN BALANCE OF POWER



- LED BY CONSERVATIVE POWERS
- SIGNED 9 DAYS BEFORE WATERLOO
 - SIGNED BY 200+ STATES/PRINCES



CHAIR: KLEMENS VON METTERNICH

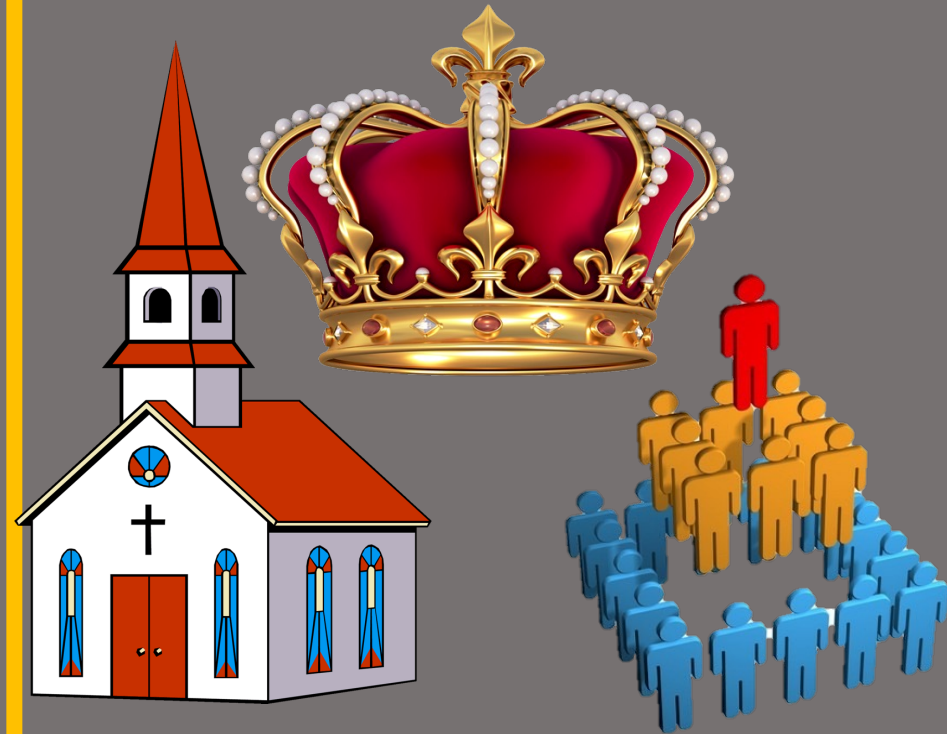
Liberal

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY FOUNDED
ON *LIBERTY AND EQUALITY*



CONSERVATIVE

PROMOTES RETAINING *TRADITIONAL*
ROLES & HIERARCHIES



WHERE WOULD THE FOLLOWING IDEAS FALL: *Liberal* OR **CONSERVATIVE**:

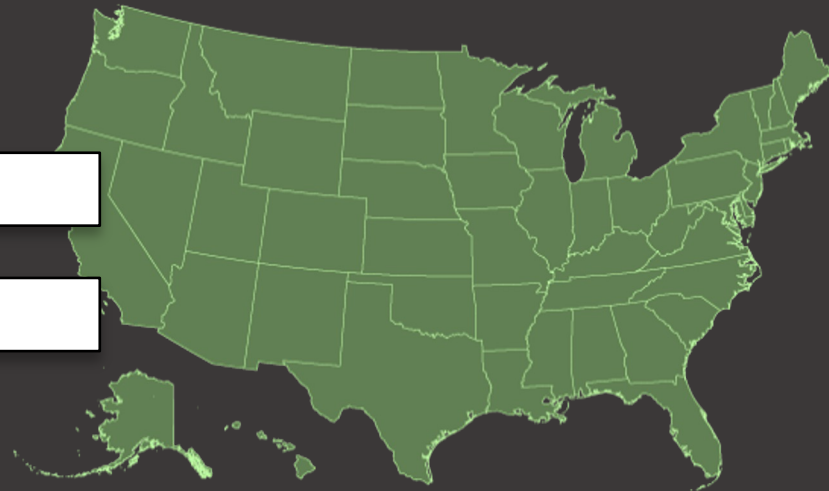
ORGANIZED RELIGION
DEMOCRACY
MONARCHY

FREE SPEECH
SOCIAL HIERARCHY
FREE PRESS

NATIONALISM

NATIONALISM HAS A MILLION DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS... I THINK THIS ONE IS BEST:

THE NATION SHOULD EQUAL THE STATE



NATION= Community of People based on shared features:

- Language, History, Ethnicity or Culture
- “Imagined Community”

STATE= Centralized political organization that imposes/enforces rules over a population within a territory

IT'S TIME TO PLAY A LITTLE GAME I LIKE TO CALL...

IS THIS
A NATION
or
A STATE

MONGOL EMPIRE

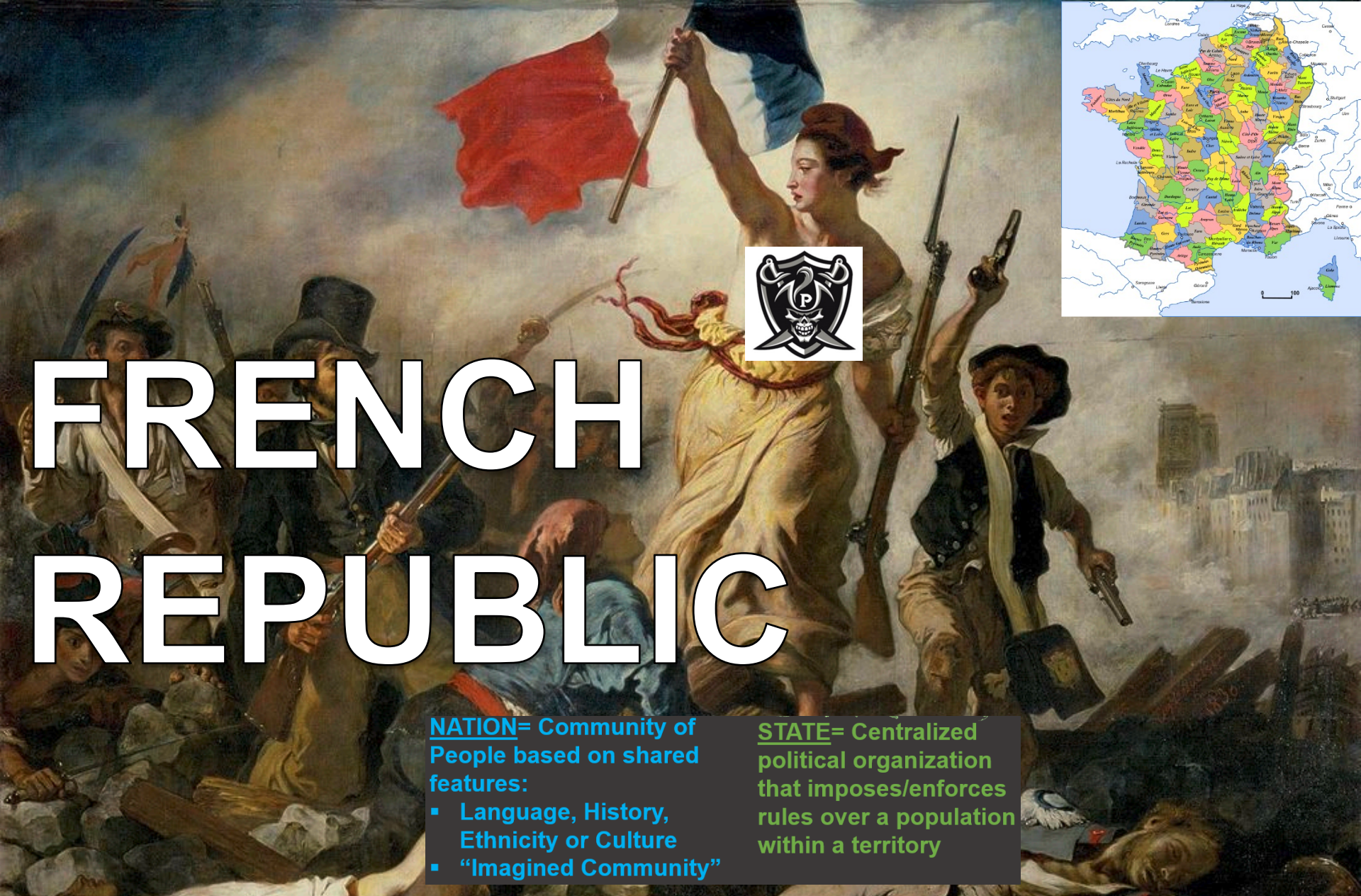


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A NATION or **A STATE**



FRENCH REPUBLIC

NATION= Community of People based on shared features:

- Language, History, Ethnicity or Culture
- “Imagined Community”

STATE= Centralized political organization that imposes/enforces rules over a population within a territory

A NATION or **A STATE**



A NATION or A STATE

HAITI

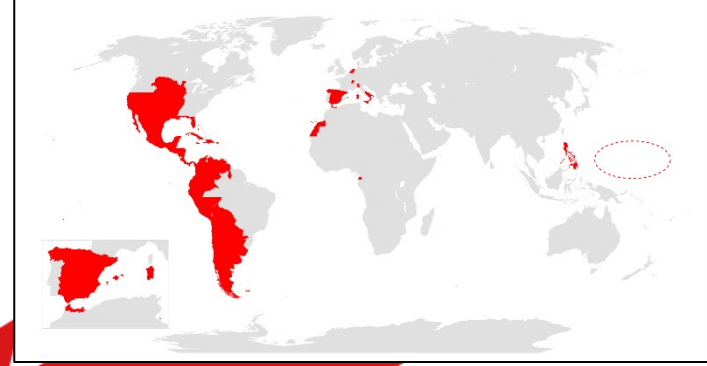


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A NATION or **A STATE**



SPANISH

EMPIRE

NATION= Community of People based on shared features:

- Language, History, Ethnicity or Culture
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STATE= Centralized political organization that imposes/enforces rules over a population within a territory

A NATION or A STATE

CONGRESS OF VIENNA RETURNED EUROPE TO CONSERVATIVE RULE

PEOPLE AROUND EUROPE DIDN'T TAKE KINDLY TO THE REMOVAL OF RIGHTS:

1848 FRANCE:

- RIOTS LED TO KING'S ABDICATION
- NEW CONSTITUTION/ELECTIONS
- ←ELECTED CHARLES LOUIS NAPOLEON BONAPARTE
- AKA NAPOLEON III

1848 AUSTRIA:

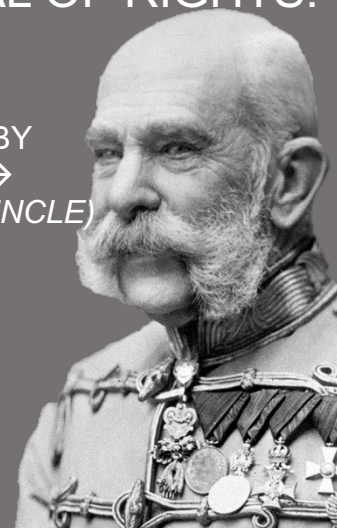
- NEWS OF FRANCE'S NEW REV SPREAD
- RIOTS LED TO KING BEING REPLACED BY HIS NEPHEW EMPEROR FRANZ JOSEF →
 - (RULED FROM 1848-1916!) (FF'S UNCLE)
- ALL REFORMS QUICKLY SQUASHED

1848 ITALY:

- METTERNICH'S FALL IN AUSTRIA LED TO REVOLTS
- SQUASHED BY FRANCE & AUSTRIAN MILITARIES
- CONSERVATIVE ORDER RESTORED.

1848 GERMANY:

- SAME AS ITALY
- RIOTS SQUASHED BY ROYAL HOUSES IN EACH REGION (& AUSTRIA →)
- EPIC FAIL ALL AROUND



MEET THE NATIONALISTS



JOSE RIZAL
PHILIPPINES

BISMARCK
GERMANY

MAORIS
NEW ZEALAND

LOLA DE TIO
PUERTO RICO

OTTOMANISM
OTTOMAN EMPIRE

NATIONALISM: PHILIPPINES

PROPAGANDA MOVEMENT

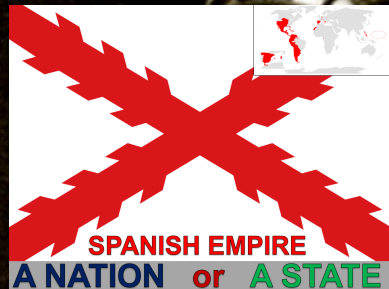
- TRULY, COUNTER-PROPAGANDA MOVEMENT IN TODAY'S TERMINOLOGY (LATIN=EVANGELIZE TO THE PEOPLE)

← LEADER: José Protasio Rizal Mercado y Alonso Realonda

GOALS OF THE MOVEMENT:

1. REPRESENTATION IN THE SPANISH PARLIAMENT
2. LEGAL EQUALITY OF SPANIARDS & FILIPINOS
3. PUBLIC SCHOOLS INDEPENDENT OF RELIGION
4. END OF FORCED LABOR (40 DAYS A YEAR)
5. EQUAL OPPORTUNITY TO ENTER GOVERNMENT

LASTED FROM 1880-1896



I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**

#DOZEN DATES TO KNOW FOR
AP WORLD MODERN



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**

**PROPAGANDA
MOVEMENT**

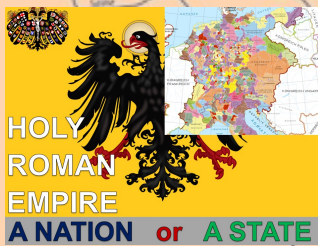
**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



Click Here to
Watch Now!

THAT BALANCE OF POWER THAT THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA WORKED TO CREATE WAS SHATTERED WITH THE

UNIFICATION OF GERMANY



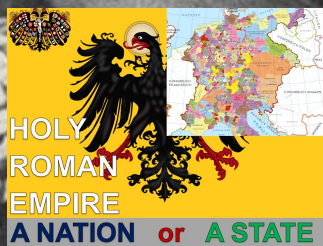
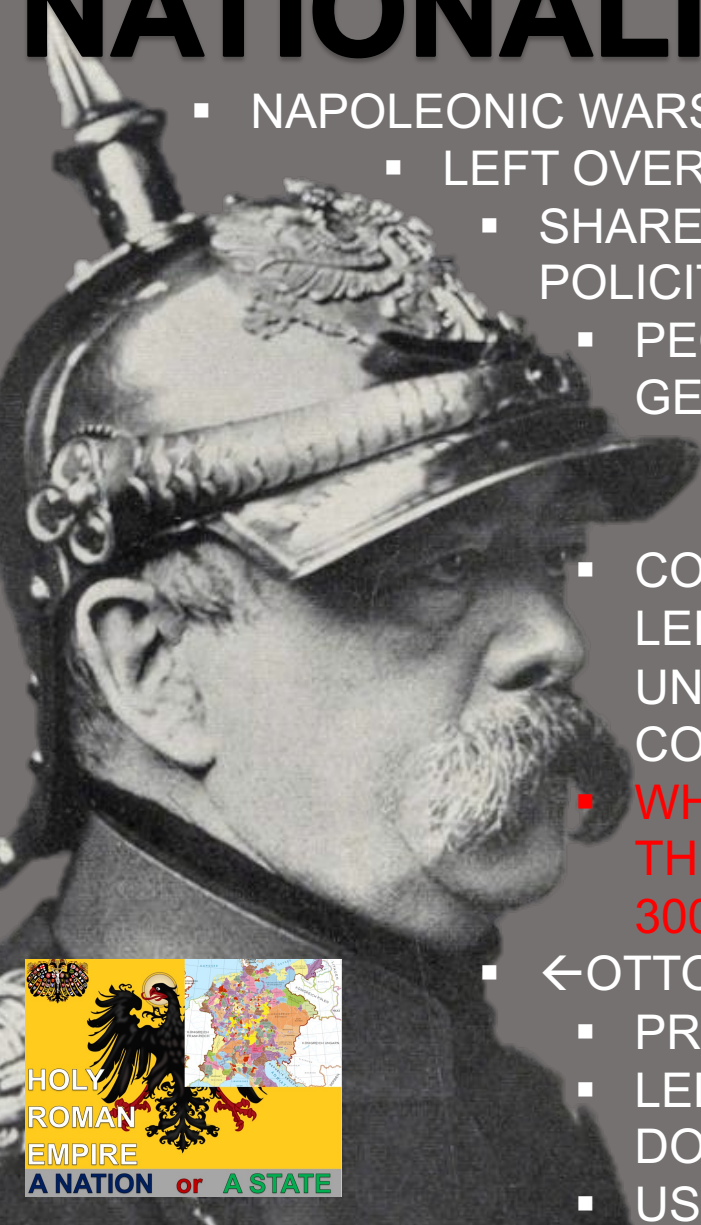
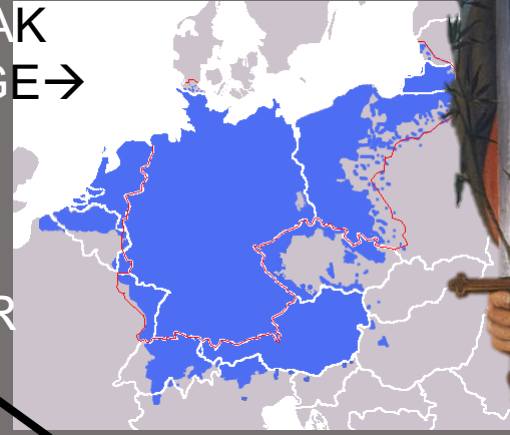
NATIONALISM: GERMANY

- NAPOLEONIC WARS PUT AN END TO THE H. ROMAN EMPIRE
 - LEFT OVER 500 INDIVIDUAL STATES BEHIND
 - SHARED COMMON LINGUISTIC, CULTURAL, POLITICAL BACKGROUND
 - PEOPLE WHO SPEAK GERMAN LANGUAGE →

- CONG O' VIENNA LEFT CENTRAL EUR UNDER AUSTRIAN CONTROL

- WHO MASTERMINDED THE UNIFICATION OF 300+ STATES?

- ← OTTO VON BISMARCK
 - PRUSSIAN PRIME MIN.
 - LED PRUSSIA TO DOMINATE REGION
 - USED REALPOLITIK



REALPOLITIK (n)- PRACTICAL POLITICS; REALIST APPROACH; NOT FOLLOWING MORAL/ETHICAL PREMISES; BASING DECISIONS ON THE GIVEN CIRCUMSTANCES

TO UNIFY GERMANY, REALPOLITIK-LY BISMARCK

Regierungs-	Geistliche Gebiete
Brandenburgische Linie	Reichsstädte
Fränkische Linie	Nicht darstellbare Kleinstenitorien
Schwäbische Linie	
Wittelsbacher	Gränze des Heiligen Römischen Reiches
Bayerische Linie	Kontinente und als schraffierte Flächen dargestellt
Preussische Linie	

TO SECURE NORTH
BORDER BISMARCK
TOOK SCHLESWIG-
HOLSTEIN FROM
DENMARK

WHAT'S LEFT TO STOP
PRUSSIA FROM UNIFYING
GERMANY?

FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR

- ONE LAST OBSTACLE: FRANCE
- CAPTURED FRENCH ARMY
- CAPTURED NAPOLEON III
- FORCED FRANCE TO PAY INDEMNITY (\$\$\$)
- SAME AMOUNT NAPOLEON I HAD CHARGED THEM!

AUTRO-PRUSSIAN WAR
BISMARCK'S NEXT
STEP WAS TO DEFEAT
THEIR MOST POWREFUL
NEIGHBOR, AUSTRIA

UNIFICATION OF GERMANY

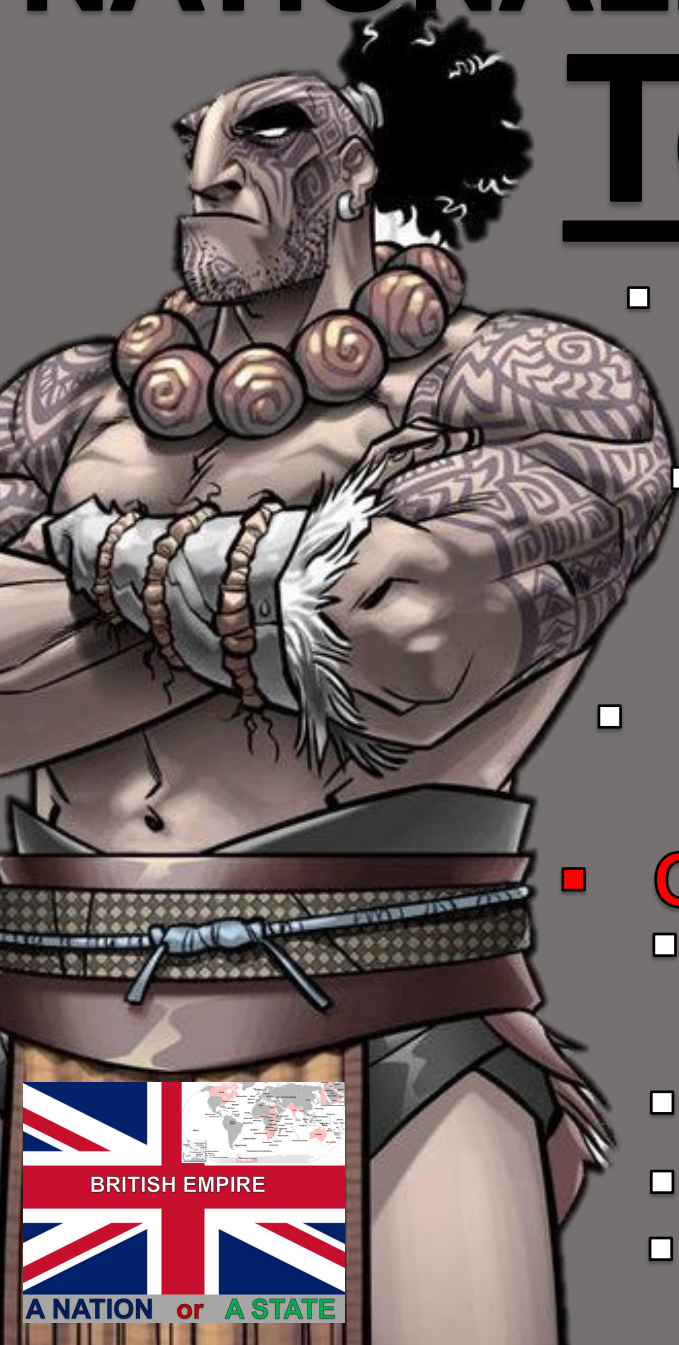


UNIFICATION OF GERMANY

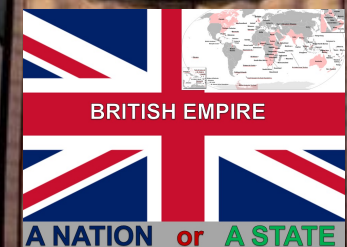


NATIONALISM: MAORI

Te riri Pākehā



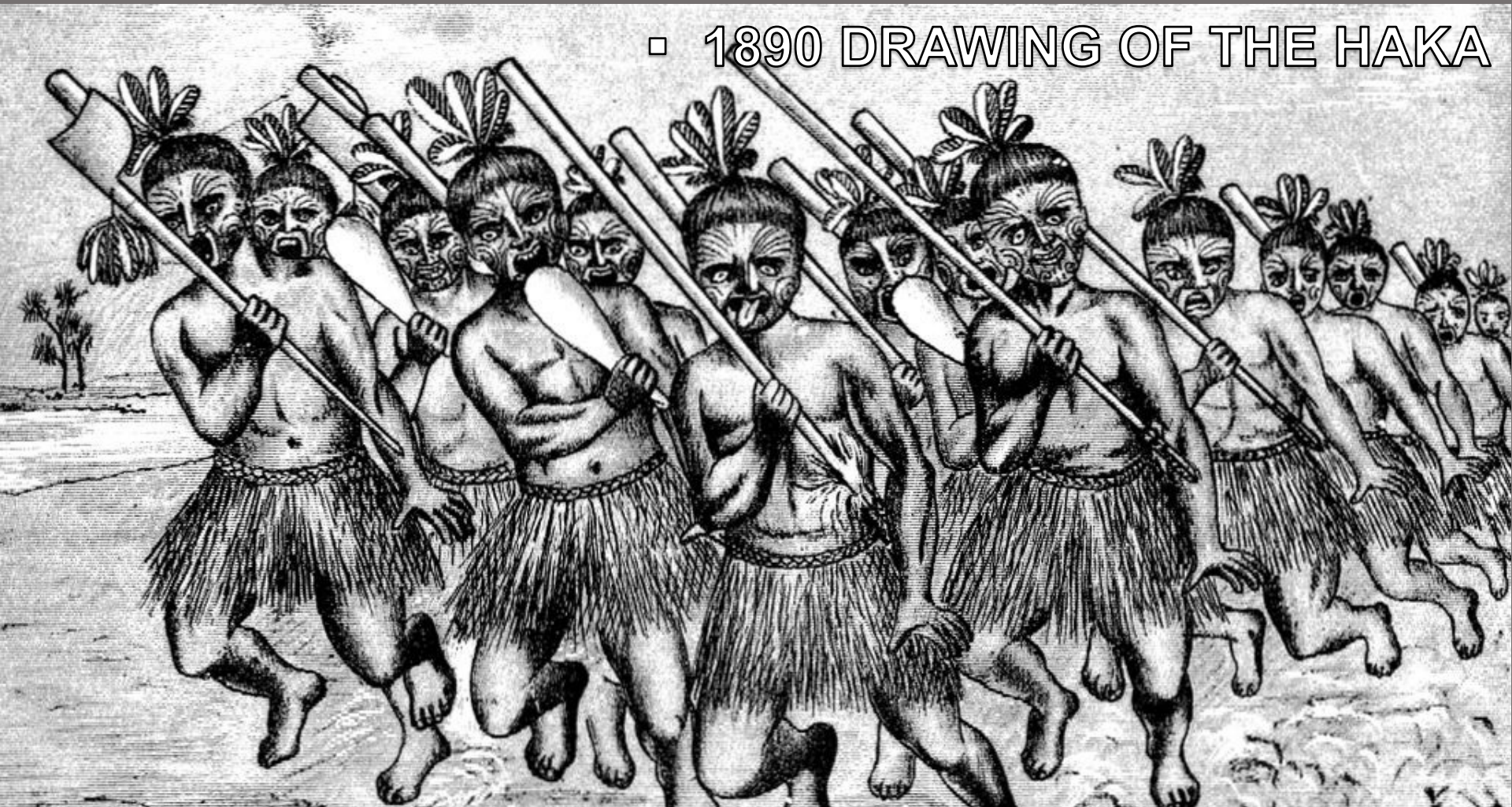
- “WHITE MAN’S ANGER” 1845-1872:
 - AKA: *NEW ZEALAND WARS*
 - ARMED CONFLICTS THAT BETWEEN BRITISH & MAORIS OVER LAND DISPUTES IN NEW Z.
- PEAK: 18,000 BRITISH TROOPS vs. 4,000 MAORIS
- **OUTCOMES:**
 - CASUALTIES: 2,100 MAORIS
800 EUROPEANS
 - MAORI FORCED TO RETREAT
 - LOST 12,000 km²
 - NZ GOV’T APOLOGIZED IN 1995 & ADMITTED GUILT



NATIONALISM: MAORI

- SINCE THE COLONIZATION OF NEW ZEALAND, THE EUROPEANS REMARKED ON THE WAR DANCE OF THE MAORI, THE HAKA.

▪ 1890 DRAWING OF THE HAKA



NATIONALISM: MAORI

- THE HAKA BECAME KNOWN GLOBALLY IN 1888 THROUGH THE FOOTBALL AND RUGBY TEAMS PERFORMANCE BEFORE MATCHES (BASED ON A LEADER OF THE MAORI DURING THE NEW ZEALAND WARS)

- FRANCE WAS FINED \$5000 FOR CROSSING THE LINE IN A "V" FORMATION
- GOT BLOWN OUT 62-13... LARGEST MARGIN OF VICTORY IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD CUP

NATIONALISM: PUERTO RICO

Lola Rodríguez de Tió

- PUERTO RICAN BORN POET, AUTHOR
- DEPORTED BY SPANISH AUTHORITIES TWICE
 - VENEZUELA, THEN, NYC, THEN CUBA
- WROTE NATIONALIST POETRY ABOUT P.R. AND CUBA (MAY HAVE DESIGNED FLAG TOO!)
- HER POEM 'LA BORINQUENA' WENT ON TO BE THE BASIS FOR THE NAT'L ANTHEM OF PR

Arise, boricua!

The call to arms has sounded!

Awake from the slumber,
it is time to fight!

Doesn't this patriotic
call set your heart alight?

Come! We are in tune with
the roar of the cannon.

Come, Come, the Cuban will
soon be freed;

the machete will give him
his justice,

the machete will give him
his liberty.

BORINQUENA IS THE NATIVE

TAINO WORD FOR THE ISLAND



*LA BORINQUENA BECAME A
HEROINE A LA CAPTAIN AMERICA*

