Name:	Date: Period:			
	Topic 5.4 Land Empires' Reforms & Modernization			

	Ottoman Empire	Japan (Meiji Era)	
What caused or instigated the reform movements in this empire?			
What attempts were made industrialize, reform, and/or modernize the economy, government, industry, and/or military?			
Setbacks to industrialization, reform, and/or modernization. What groups (if any) opposed modernization and why?			
What was the final outcome by the late 19 <sup>h</sup> /early 20 <sup>th</sup> century? Were they successful? Explain.			

	Qing Dynasty China	Russia		
What caused or instigated the reform movements in this empire?				
What attempts were made industrialize, reform, and/or modernize the economy, government, industry, and/or military?				
Setbacks to industrialization, reform, and/or modernization. What groups (if any) opposed modernization and why?				
What was the final outcome by the late 19 <sup>h</sup> /early 20 <sup>th</sup> century? Were they successful? Explain.				
Summary: Which empire was most successful at modernization and reforms? Support your outlook with THREE pieces of specific evidence from the reading and lecture.				