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Topic 5.4 Land Empires' Reforms \& Modernization

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| What caused or <br> instigated the reform <br> movements in this <br> empire? |  | Jtoman Empire |
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| What attempts were <br> made industrialize, <br> reform, and/or <br> modernize the <br> economy, <br> government, <br> industry, and/or <br> military? |  |  |
| Setbacks to <br> industrialization, <br> reform, and/or <br> modernization. <br> What groups (if any) <br> opposed <br> modernization and <br> why? |  |  |
| What was the final <br> outcome by the late <br> 19/early 20 <br> century? Were they <br> successful? Explain. |  |  |


|  |  | Qing Dynasty China |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| What caused or <br> instigated the reform <br> movements in this <br> empire? |  |  |
| What attempts were <br> made industrialize, <br> reform, and/or <br> modernize the <br> economy, <br> government, <br> industry, and/or <br> military? |  |  |
| Setbacks to <br> industrialization, <br> reform, and/or <br> modernization. <br> What groups (if any) <br> opposed <br> modernization and <br> why? |  |  |
| What was the final <br> outcome by the late <br> 19h/early 20 th <br> century? Were they <br> successful? Explain. |  |  |

## Summary: Which empire was most successful at modernization and reforms? Support your outlook with THREE pieces of specific

 evidence from the reading and lecture.