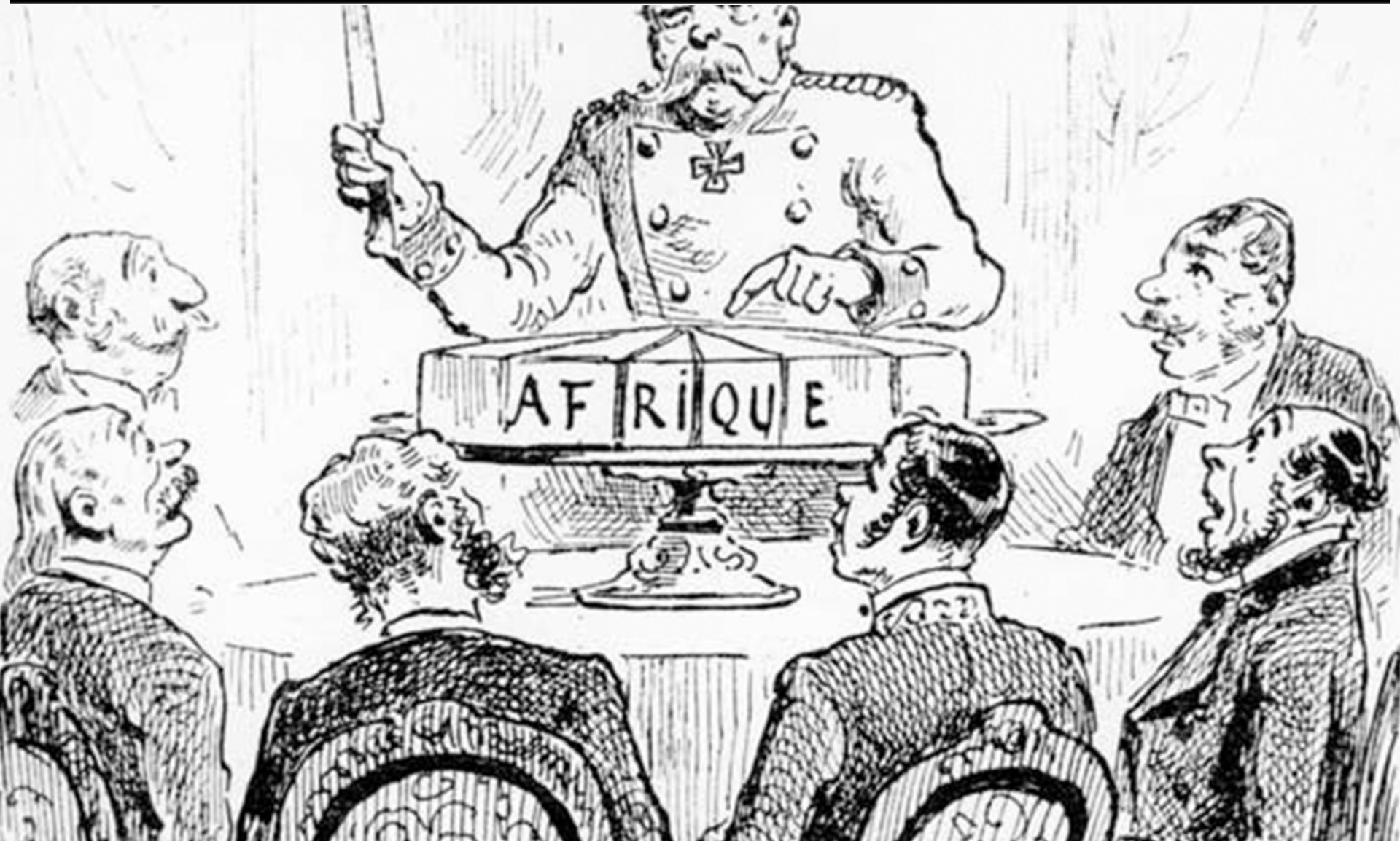


STATE EXPANSION

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

AFRIQUE

c. 1750-1900



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

BERLIN CONFERENCE

WHAT THEY REALLY SEE

- PORTUGAL CALLED (& OTTO VON BISMARCK ORGANIZED) A CONFERENCE REGULATING EUROPEAN COLONIZATION
- EUROPEANS 'SCRAMBLED' FOR COLONIES
- 14 NATIONS CALLED TO WORK OUT JOINT-POLICY ON THE AFRICAN CONTINENT

GOALS

- END SLAV CONGO V
- NIGER & MUST OC
- 1902=90%

GEOGRAPHY

BRITISH COLONIAL FLAGS

- GOLD COAST (GHANA)
- CANADA
- HONG KONG
- INDIA

FORMS OF IMPERIALISM

IMPERIALISM=CONCEPT COLONIES=PRACTICE

THIS IDEA HAS NOT CHANGED SINCE UNIT 4

- TERRITORY UNDER IMMEDIATE POLITICAL CONTROL OF A STATE

BRITISH COLONIAL FLAGS

- GOLD COAST (GHANA)
- CANADA
- HONG KONG
- INDIA

OVERLAND EXPANSION

NOT ALL EXPANSION IN IMPERIALISM WAS DONE VIA OVERSEAS EMPIRES...

AMERICAN EMPIRE

1850

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

Russian Expansion 1500 - 1894

- MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:**
- 1803: LOUISIANA PURCHASE
 - 2X THE SIZE OF THE US
 - 1845: TEXAS BECOMES A STATE
 - 1848: CA, AZ, NV, UT
 - TERRITORIES JOIN AFTER MEX-AMERICA WAR
- MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:**
- BY 1825: ALEXANDER I
 - BY 1855: NICHOLAS I
 - BY 1881: ALEXANDER II
 - BY 1894: ALEXANDER III

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.2.I.A

Some states with existing colonies strengthened their control over those colonies and in some cases assumed direct control over colonies previously held by non-state entities.

KC-5.2.I.B

European states as well as the United States and Japan acquired territories throughout Asia and the Pacific, while Spanish and Portuguese influence declined.

KC-5.2.I.C

Many European states used both warfare and diplomacy to expand their empires in Africa.

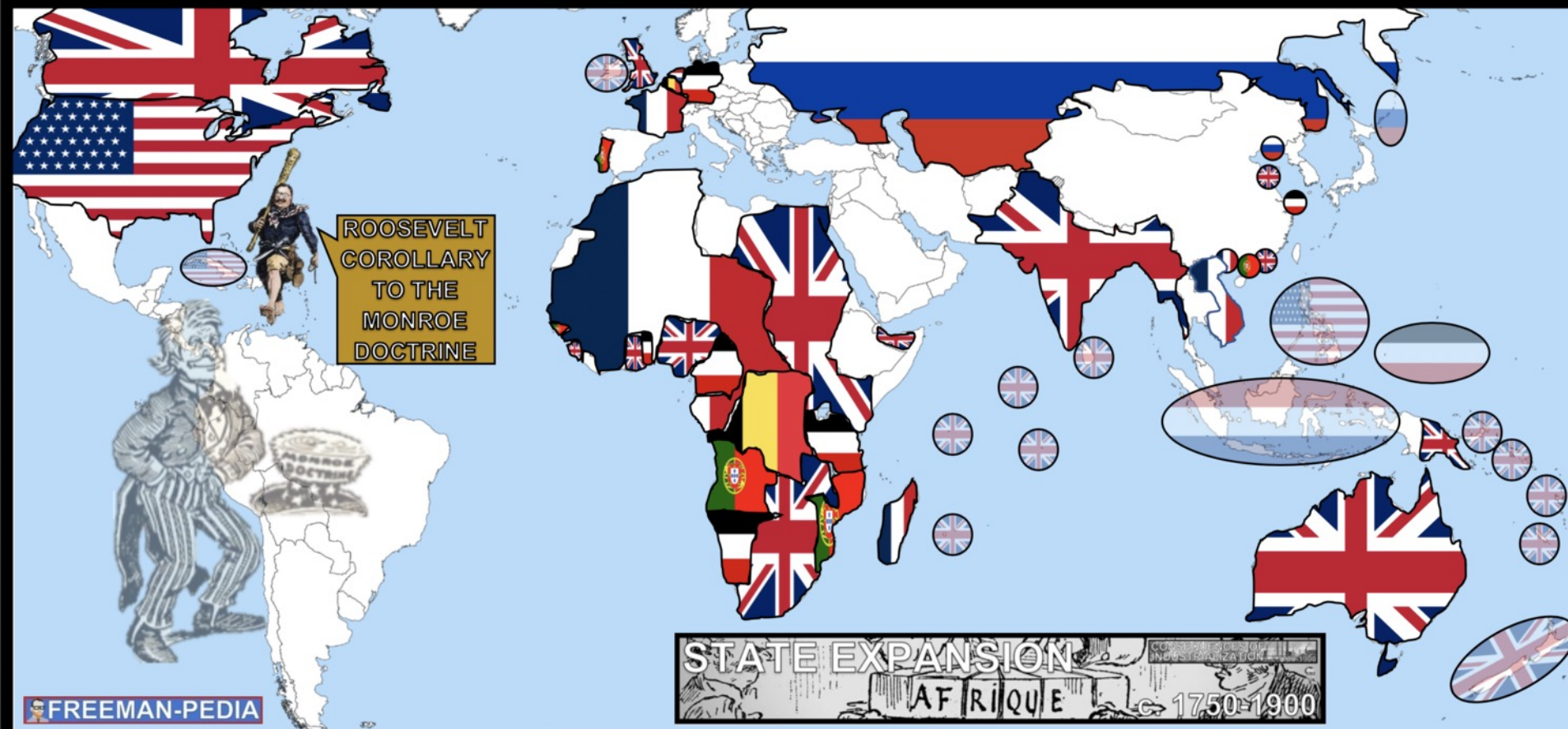
KC-5.2.I.D

Europeans established settler colonies in some parts of their empires.

KC-5.2.II.B

The United States, Russia, and Japan expanded their land holdings by conquering and settling neighboring territories.

GEOGRAPHY



AMERICAN EMPIRE



BRITISH EMPIRE



FRENCH EMPIRE



BELGIAN EMPIRE



DUTCH EMPIRE



GERMAN EMPIRE



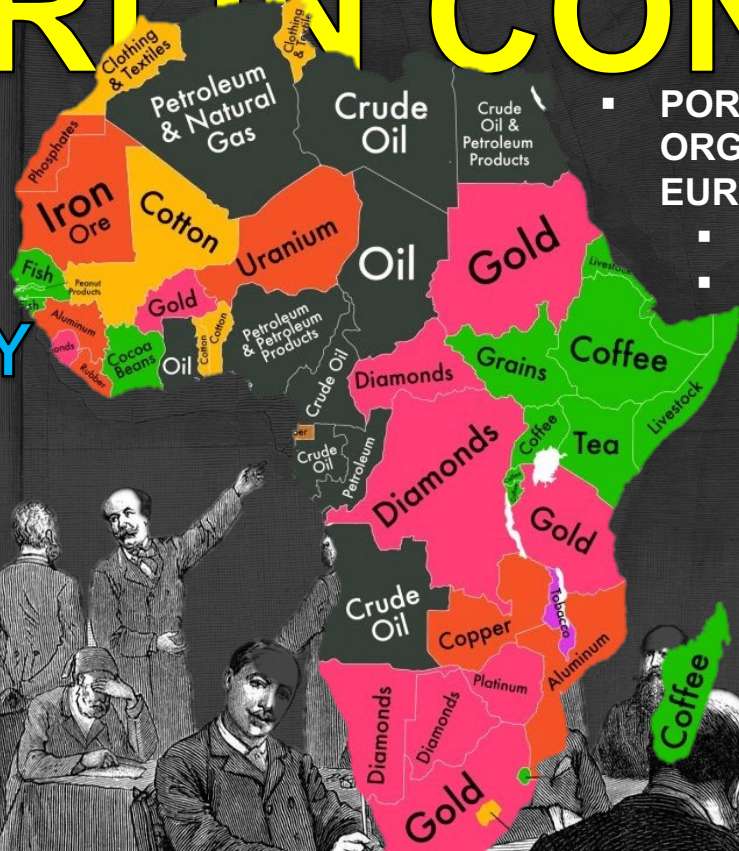
PORTUG. EMPIRE

BERLIN CONFERENCE

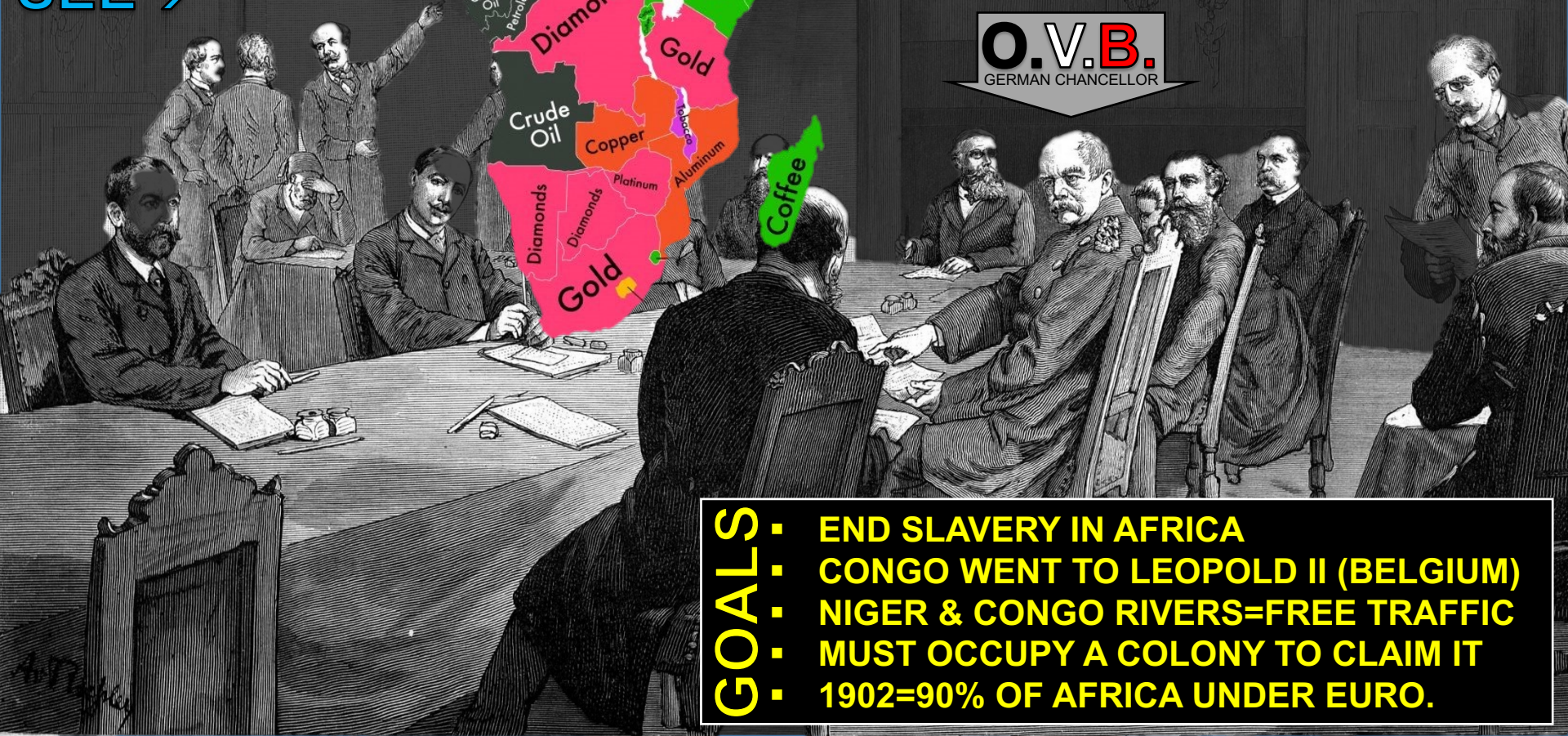


BERLIN CONFERENCE

WHAT
THEY
REALLY
SEE →

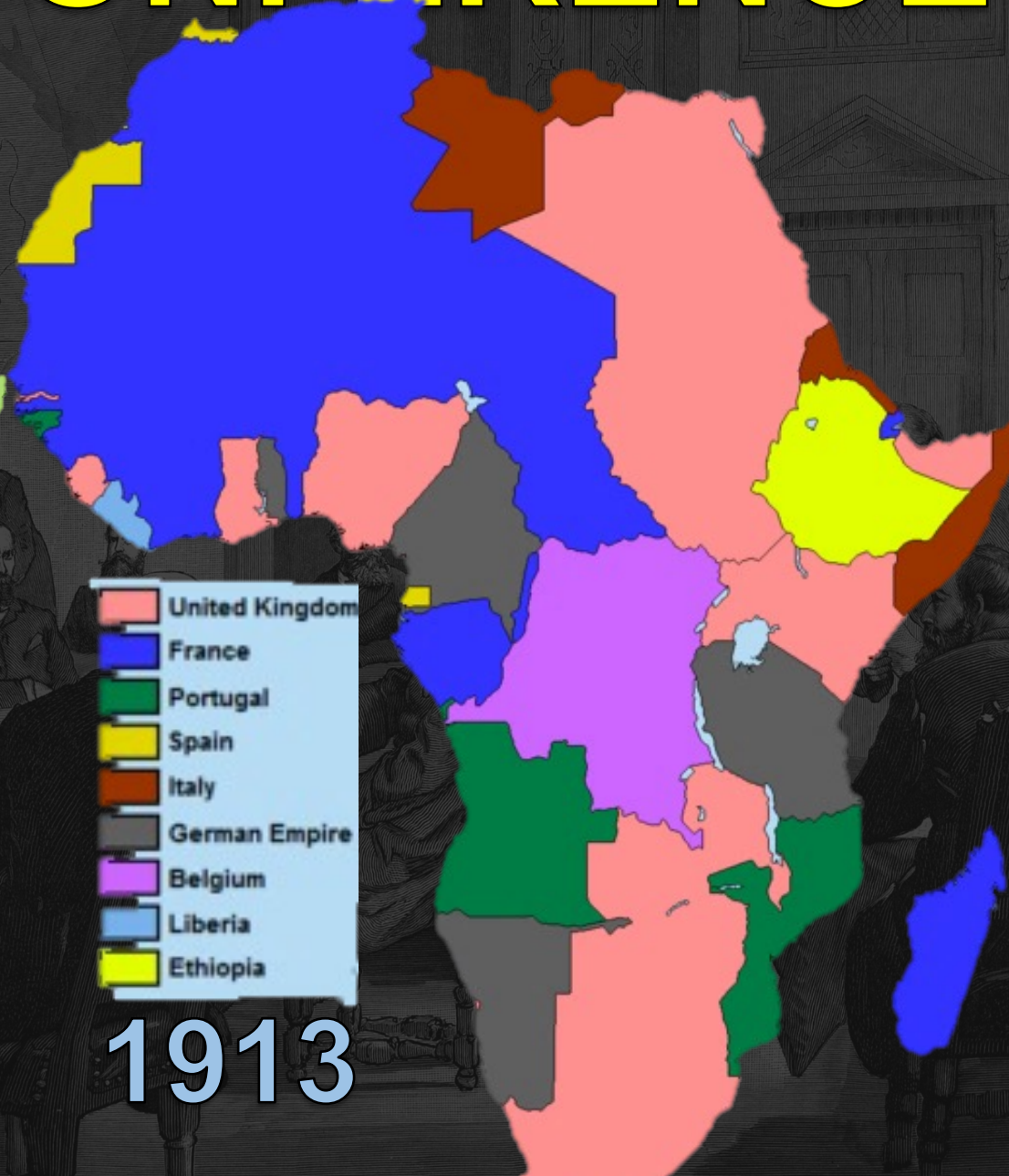


- PORTUGAL CALLED (& OTTO VON BISMARCK ORGANIZED) A CONFERENCE REGULATING EUROPEAN COLONIZATION
- EUROPEANS 'SCRAMBLED' FOR COLONIES
- 14 NATIONS CALLED TO WORK OUT JOINT-POLICY ON THE AFRICAN CONTINENT
 - AUSTRIA HUNGARY, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, GERMAN EMPIRE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, OTTOMAN EMPIRE, PORTUGAL, RUSSIAN EMPIRE, SPAIN, SWEDEN-NORWAY, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES



- GOALS**
- END SLAVERY IN AFRICA
 - CONGO WENT TO LEOPOLD II (BELGIUM)
 - NIGER & CONGO RIVERS=FREE TRAFFIC
 - MUST OCCUPY A COLONY TO CLAIM IT
 - 1902=90% OF AFRICA UNDER EURO.

BERLIN CONFERENCE



BEFORE
1884

1913

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



BRITISH EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



FRENCH EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



What they wanted

FREE DOCKING RIGHTS →

What they got

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



PORTUGUESE EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



What they Wanted

What they got

GERMAN EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



ITALIAN EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



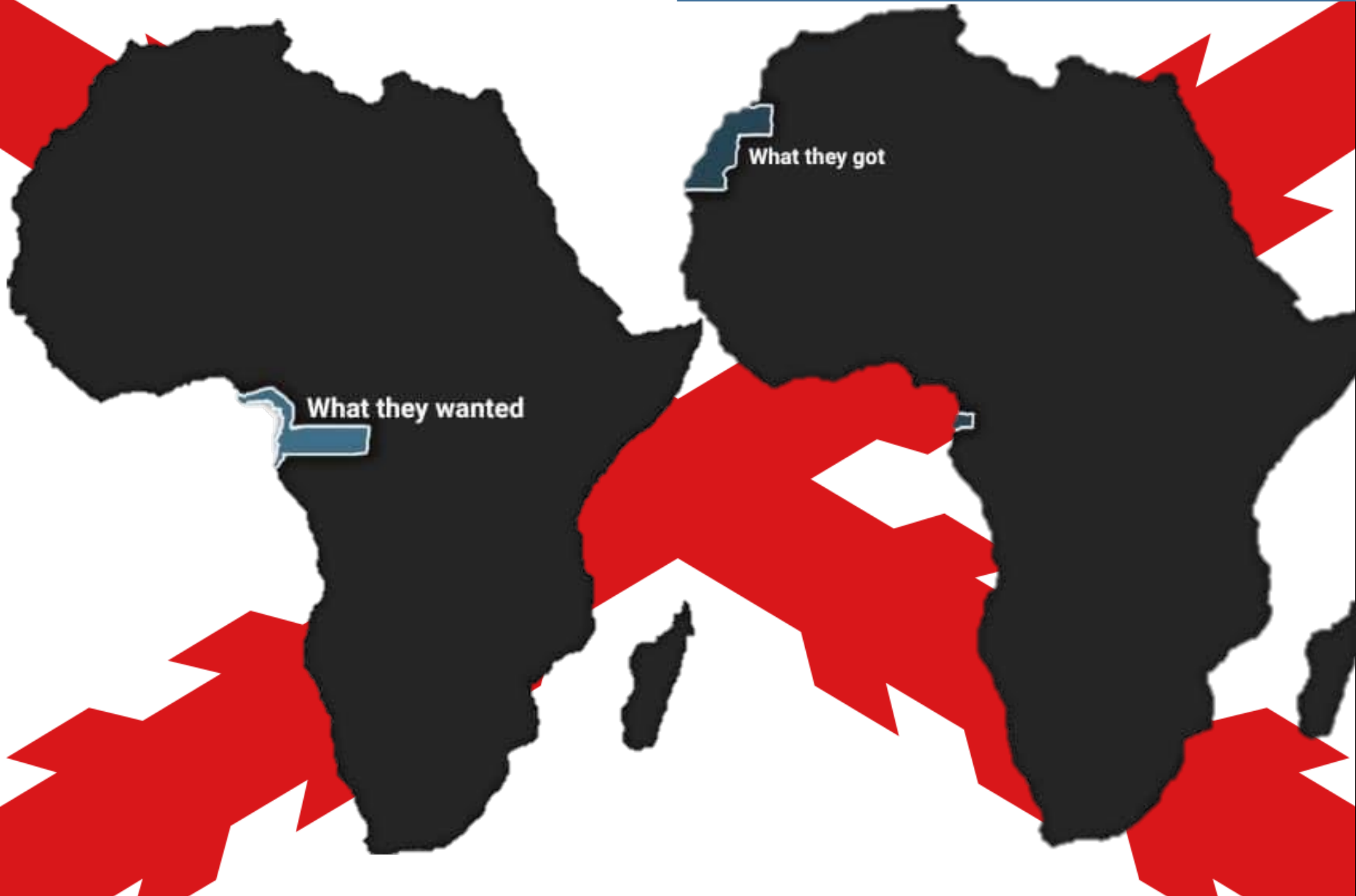
What they wanted

What they got

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



SPANISH EMPIRE

WHAT THEY WANTED:

WHAT THEY GOT:



What they got



PEOPLE OF AFRICA

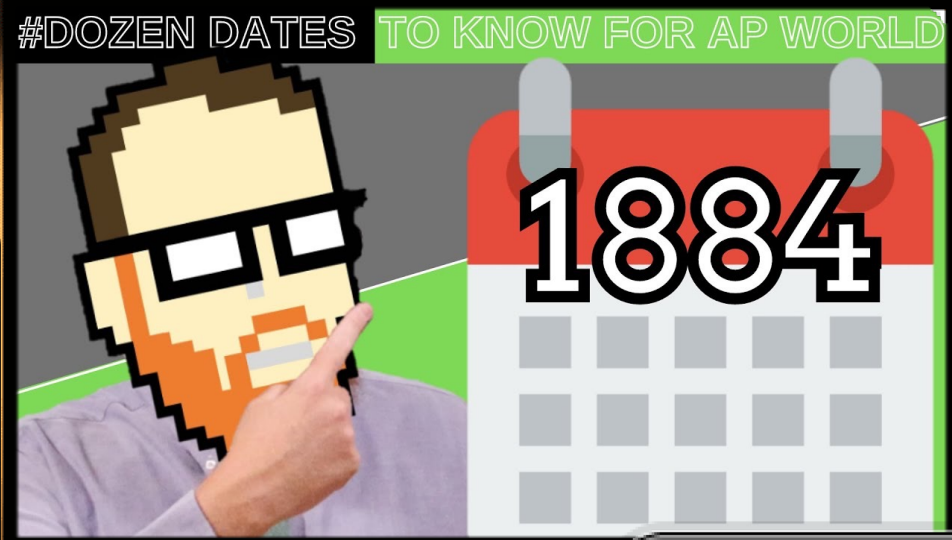
I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

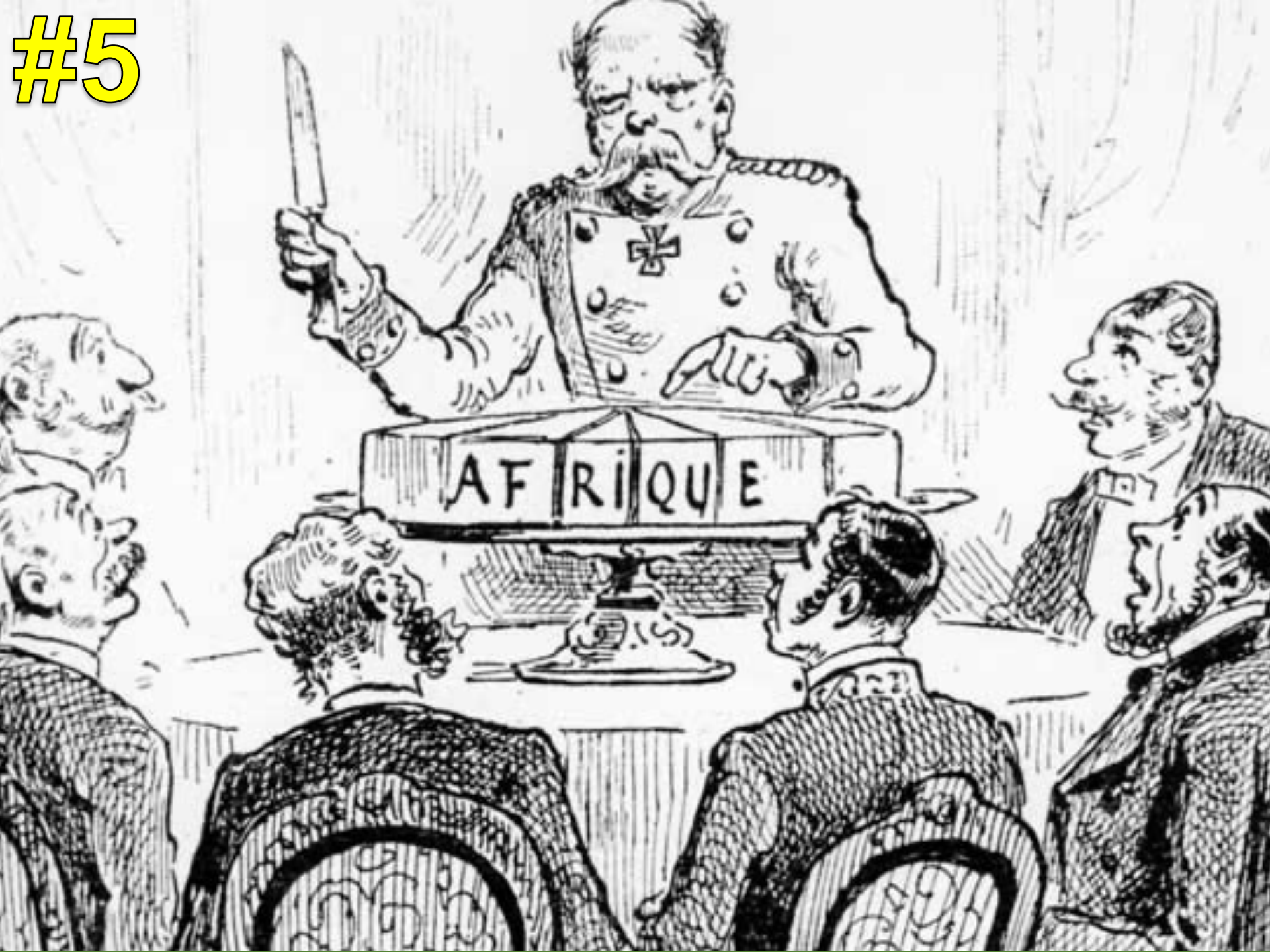
**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



#5



#6



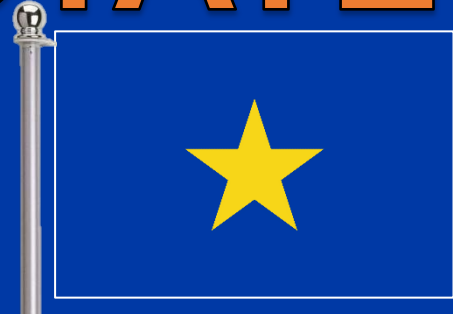
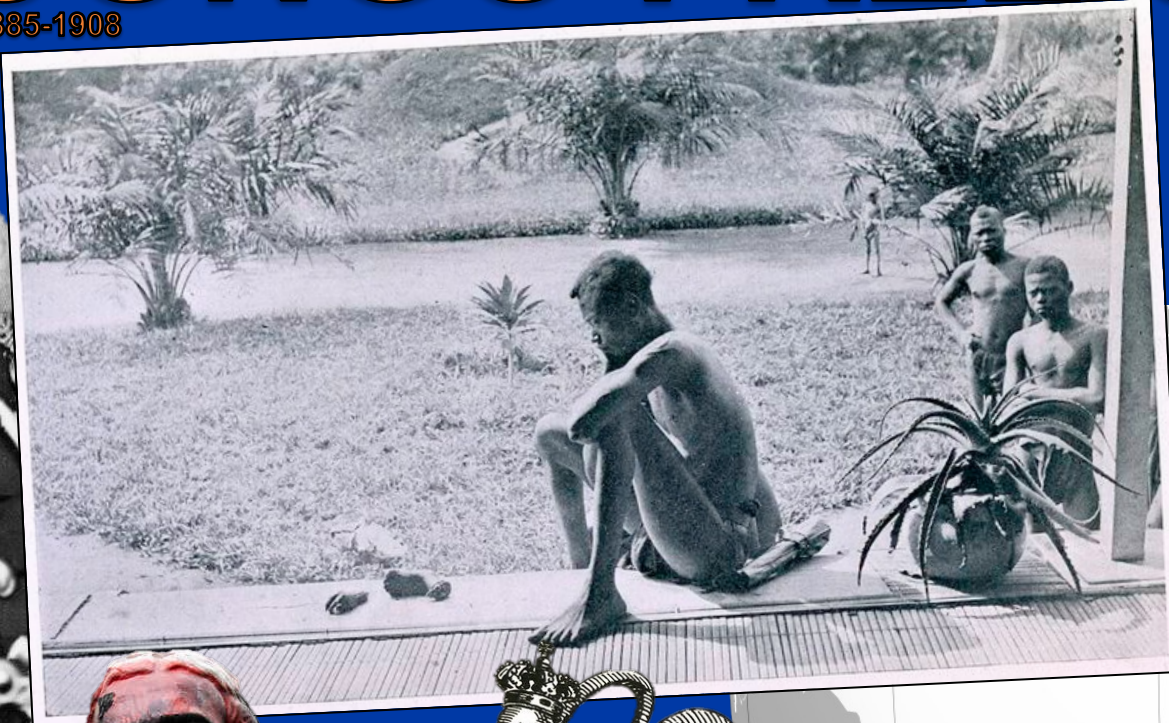
MANKIND

TM



CONGO FREE STATE

1885-1908



KING LEOPOLD II
OWNER OF C.F.S.
KING OF BELGIUM

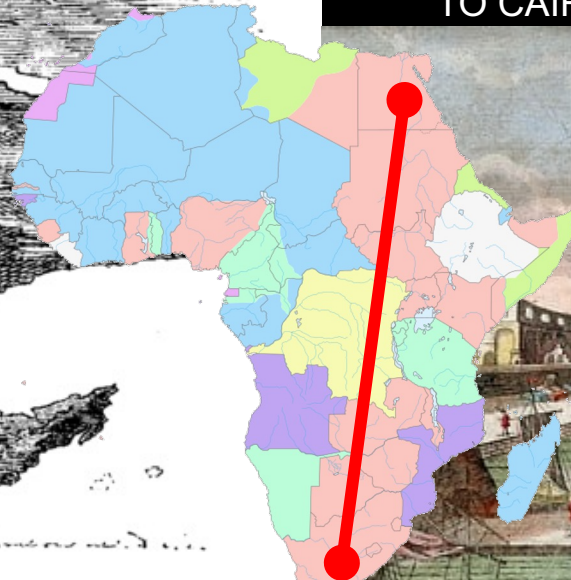
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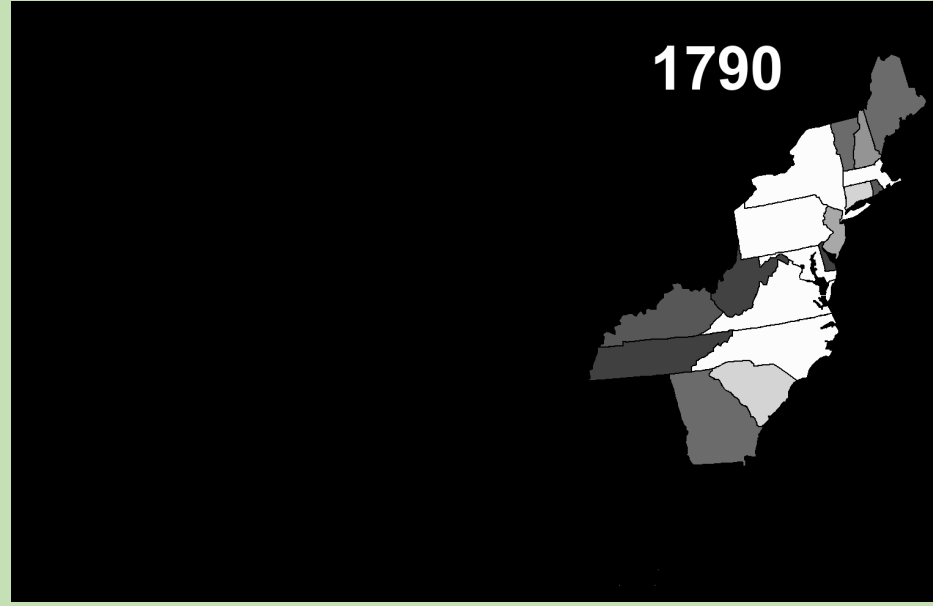
RHODES COLOSSUS

- **CECIL RHODES** (1853-1902)
 - BRITISH COLONIALIST
 - MINING MAGNATE/BILLIONAIRE
 - HELD NEAR COMPLETE CONTROL OF DIAMOND TRADE
 - PRIME MINISTER OF CAPE COLONY (S. AFRICA) 1890-1896
 - WHITE MAN'S BURDEN
 - ANGLO-SAXON RACE= "THE 1ST RACE IN THE WORLD"
 - AFRICANS= "BARBAROUS" OR "A SUBJECT RACE"
 - OFTEN CALLED THE ARCHITECT OF APARTHEID
- DREAMED OF RED LINE FROM CAPE TO CAIRO (SEE MAP)



NOT ALL EXPANSION IN IMPERIALISM WAS DONE VIA OVERSEAS EMPIRES...

OVERLAND EXPANSION



MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:

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 - 2X THE SIZE OF THE US
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MAJOR LAND ACQUISITIONS:

- **BY 1825: ALEXANDER I**
- **BY 1855: NICHOLAS I**
- **BY 1881: ALEXANDER II**
- **BY 1894: ALEXANDER III**

GEOGRAPHY

EXPANSION BY CONQUERING NEIGHBOR TERRITORIES:

 FREEMAN-PEDIA



1750

1750 STATUS

13 BRITISH COLONIES ON ATLANTIC COAST

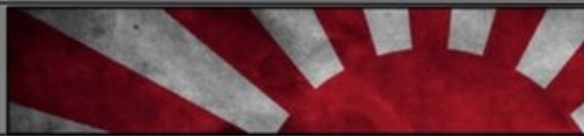
TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE (1600-1868)

BETWEEN THE RULE OF THEIR GREATEST TSARS (PETER, CATHER)

EMPIRE



AMERICAN EMPIRE



JAPANESE EMPIRE



RUSSIAN EMPIRE

ADDITIONS BY 1900

LOUISIANA, 1803
FLORIDA, 1819
TEXAS, 1845
OREGON, 1846
SOUTHWEST, 1848

RYUKU IS. 1874,
BONIN IS. 1875,
IWO JIMA 1877,
TAIWAN 1895

CHUKCHI, 1787
KIEV, 1793
POLAND, 1795
KAZAKHSTAN, 1813
ARMENIA, 1828

1900

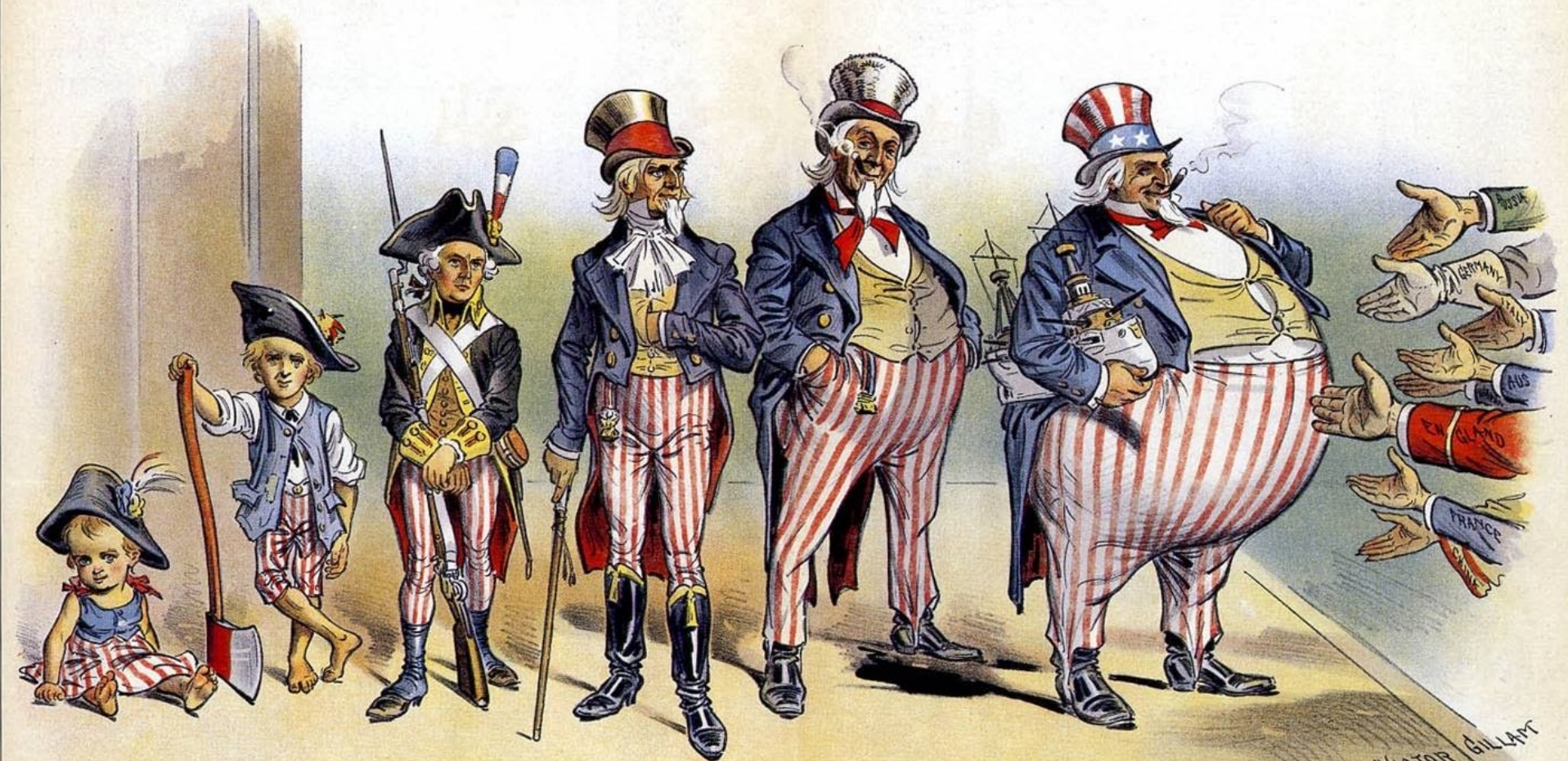
#9

AMERICAN EMPIRE



#10

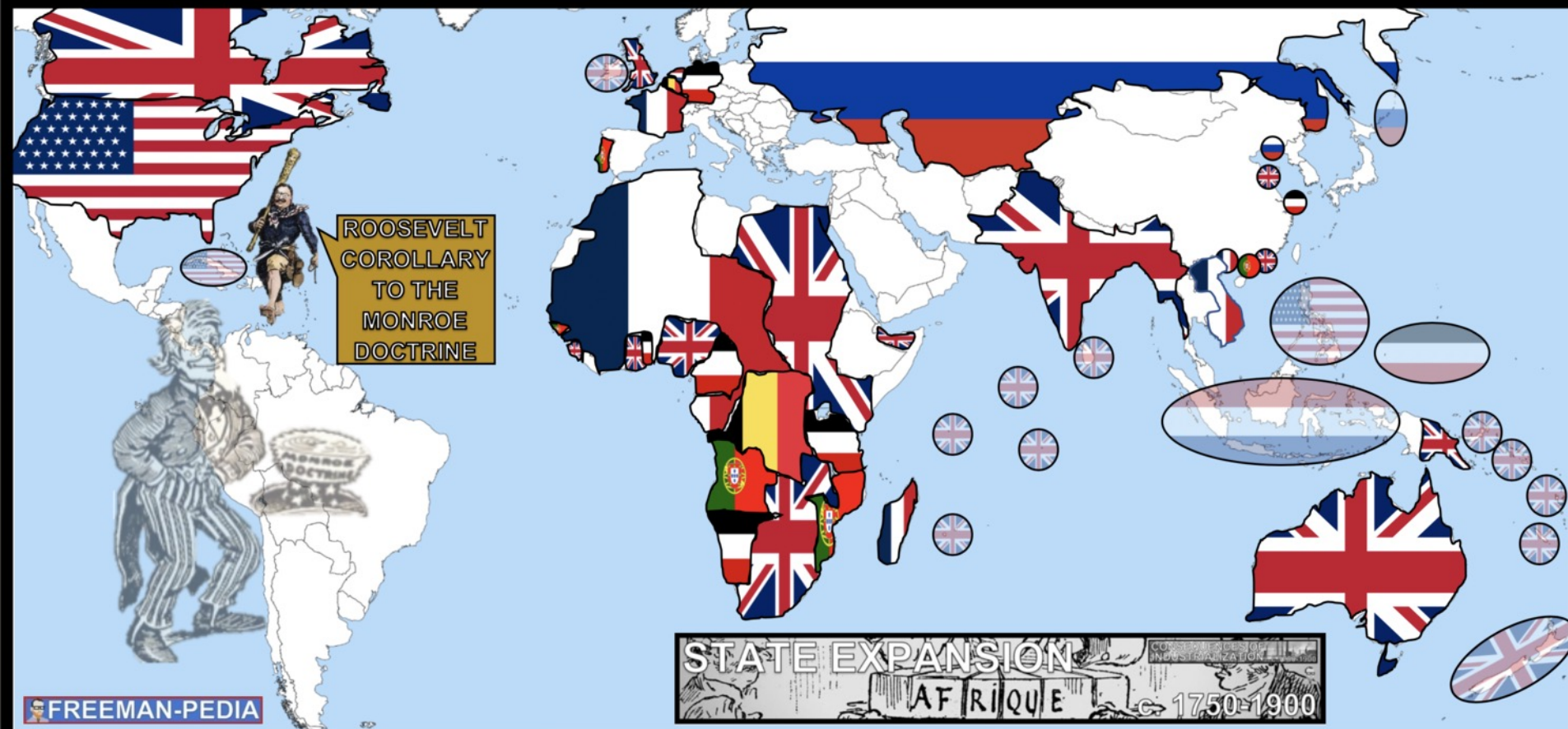
AMERICAN EMPIRE



VICTOR GILLAM

- 1783 -
THE UNION STARTED WITH 13 STATES.
AREA IN SQUARE MILES. 349,845
- 1803 -
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 17 STATES AND THE PROVINCE OF LOUISIANA CEDED BY FRANCE.
- 1819 -
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 22 STATES. FLORIDA CEDED BY SPAIN.
- 1861 -
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 34 STATES. TEXAS BEING ANNEXED IN 1845.
- 1898 -
THE UNITED STATES CONSISTED OF 48 STATES AND TERRITORIES. AREA 3,601,270 SQ. MILES. IN THIS YEAR HAWAII WAS ANNEXED.
- 1899 -
THE UNITED STATES HAS COME INTO POSSESSION OF VALUABLE COLONIES. CUBA - PHILIPPINES AND PORTO-RICO.
- AND NOW ALL THE NATIONS ARE ANXIOUS TO BE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH UNCLE SAM.

GEOGRAPHY



AMERICAN EMPIRE



BRITISH EMPIRE



FRENCH EMPIRE



BELGIAN EMPIRE



DUTCH EMPIRE



GERMAN EMPIRE



PORTUG. EMPIRE