

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES

CONSEQUENCES OF
INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance GOV

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES
c. 1750-1900
MEET THE RESISTANCE

TUPAC AMARU II | YAA ASANTEWAA | MANGAL PANDEY | MENELIK II | THE BOXERS

GEOGRAPHY

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES c. 1750-1900

FREEMAN-PEDIA

NAME:	GHOST DANCE	CHOKWIYI NATION	TUPAC AMARU II	LOLA OF THE TOP	SAKARYO	YAA ASANTEWAA	SHIMAD	EMPEROR MENELIK II	LONG SHI
YEAR:	1890	1839	1781	1868	1882	1900	1861	1896	181
GEOG:	NEVADA	INDONESIA	PERU	WEST AFRICA	INDONESIA	SUDAN	ETHIOPIA	CHINA	CHINA

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1850

• POLICIES OF THE TAIPING HEAVENLY KINGDOM:

- IMMEDIATELY DECLARED ALL OF THE "TEN THOUSAND NATIONS OF THE WORLD" AS THEIR TRIBUTARY
- CONVERTED DAOIST, CONFUC, & BUDDH TEMPLES TO CHR.
- SOLAR CALENDAR TO REPLACE LUNAR CALENDAR
- FOOT-BINDING IS BANNED; CLASSES WERE BANNED
- SEXES WERE DECLARED EQUAL
 - WOMEN COULD TAKE THE EXAM FOR THE 1ST TIME
 - WOMEN COULD BE MILITARY OFFICERS
- SEXES WERE SEPERATED (EVEN MARRIED COUPLES)
- QING HAIRSTYLE ABANDONED; LONG HAIR ACCEPTED
 - BANNED:
 - GAMBLING, OPIUM, TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, POLYGAMY, SLAVERY, & PROSTITUTION (ALL=DEATH PENALTY)
 - FINALLY DEFEATED IN 1864 WITH HELP OF BRITISH & FRENCH FORCES (BELOW)

(New logo)

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-5.3.III.D

Increasing questions about political authority and growing nationalism contributed to anticolonial movements.

KC-5.2.II.C

Anti-imperial resistance took various forms, including direct resistance within empires and the creation of new states on the peripheries.

KC-5.3.III.E

Increasing discontent with imperial rule led to rebellions, some of which were influenced by religious ideas.

GEOGRAPHY

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900



 FREEMAN-PEDIA

														
NAME:	GHOST DANCE	CHEROKEE NATION	TUPAC AMARU II	LOLA DE TIO	SAMORY TOURE	YAA ASANTEWAA	MUHAMMAD AHMAD	EMPEROR MENELIK II	NONGQA WUSE	ZULUS	MANGAL PANDEY	BOXER	JOSE RIZAL	MAORI
YEAR:	1890	1839	1781	1868	1882	1900	1881	1896	1856	1879	1857	1899	1896	1845
GEOG:	NEVADA	OKLAHOMA	PERU	PUERTO RICO	WEST AFRICA	ASHANTI EMPIRE	SUDAN	ABYSSINIA (ETHIOPIA)	XHOSA NATION	ZULU KINGDOM	INDIA	QING CHINA	PHILIPPINES	NEW ZEALAND

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900

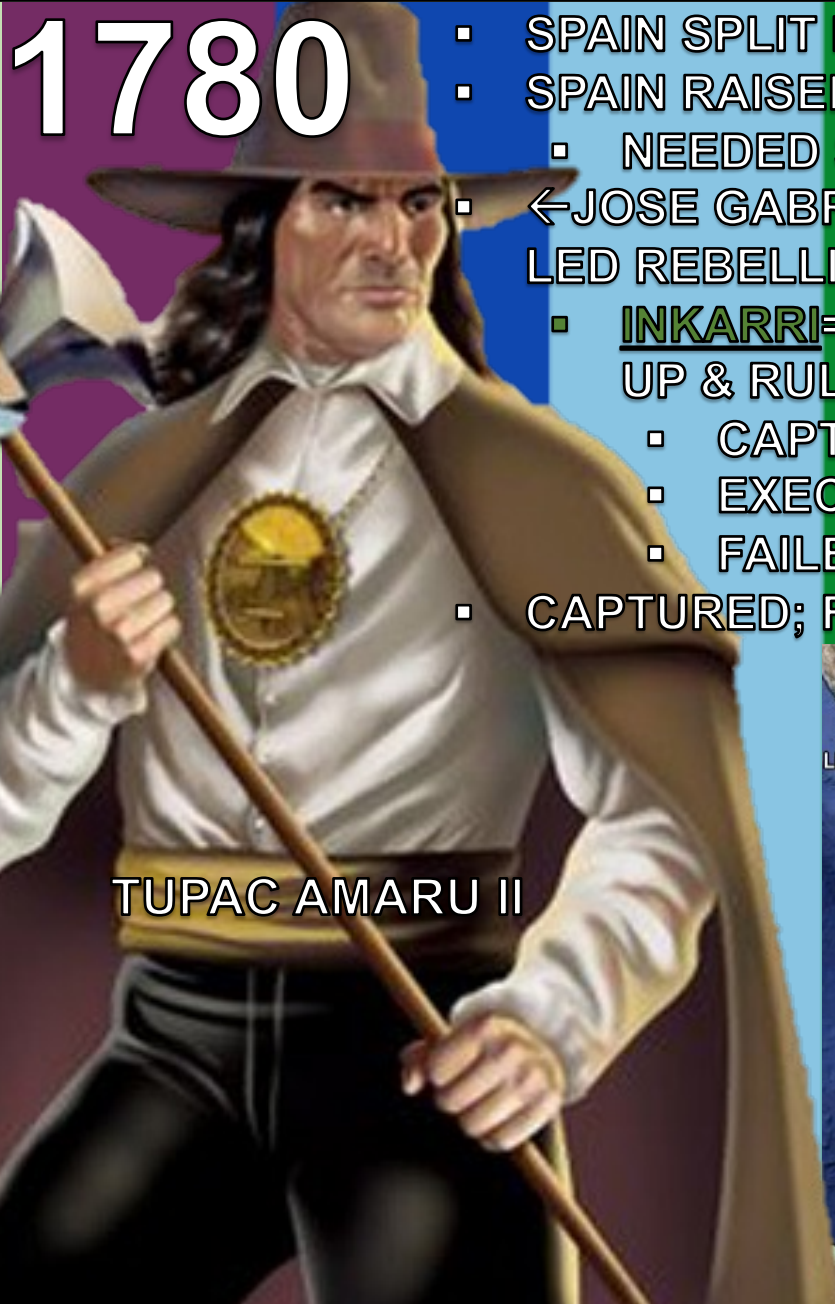
MEET THE RESISTANCE



TUPAC AMARU II YAA ASANTEWAA MANGAL PANDEY MENELIK II THE BOXERS

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1780



TUPAC AMARU II

- SPAIN SPLIT RIO DE LA PLATA (POTOSI \$\$\$ → TO ARGENT.)
- SPAIN RAISED TAXES ON COLONIES
 - NEEDED \$\$\$ FOR AMERICAN REVOLUTION
- ←JOSE GABRIEL CONDORCONQUI, UPPER CLASS INCAN LED REBELLION (CHANGED NAME TO TUPAC AMARU II)
 - INKARRI=INCAN PROPHECY THAT THEY WOULD RISE UP & RULE PERU AGAIN
 - CAPTURED LOCAL ADMINISTRATOR
 - EXECUTED HIM IN FRONT OF HUGE CROWD
 - FAILED TO CAPTURE CUZCO, AND LIMA...
- CAPTURED; FAMILY TORTURED/EXECUTED; THEN...



MEET THE RESISTANCE

- 3 DAYS LATER, TUPAC WAS DRAWN AND QUARTERED, BUT...
- THE HORSES FAILED TO BREAK HIM; SO HE WAS BEHEADED ON MAY 18, 1781



- 100,000 NATIVE AMERICANS AND 40,000 OTHERS DIED IN THE REBELLION
- COLONIAL ADMINISTRATORS BANNED:
 - THE QUECHUA LANGUAGE, INCA CLOTHING, MENTIONS OF INCA CULTURE

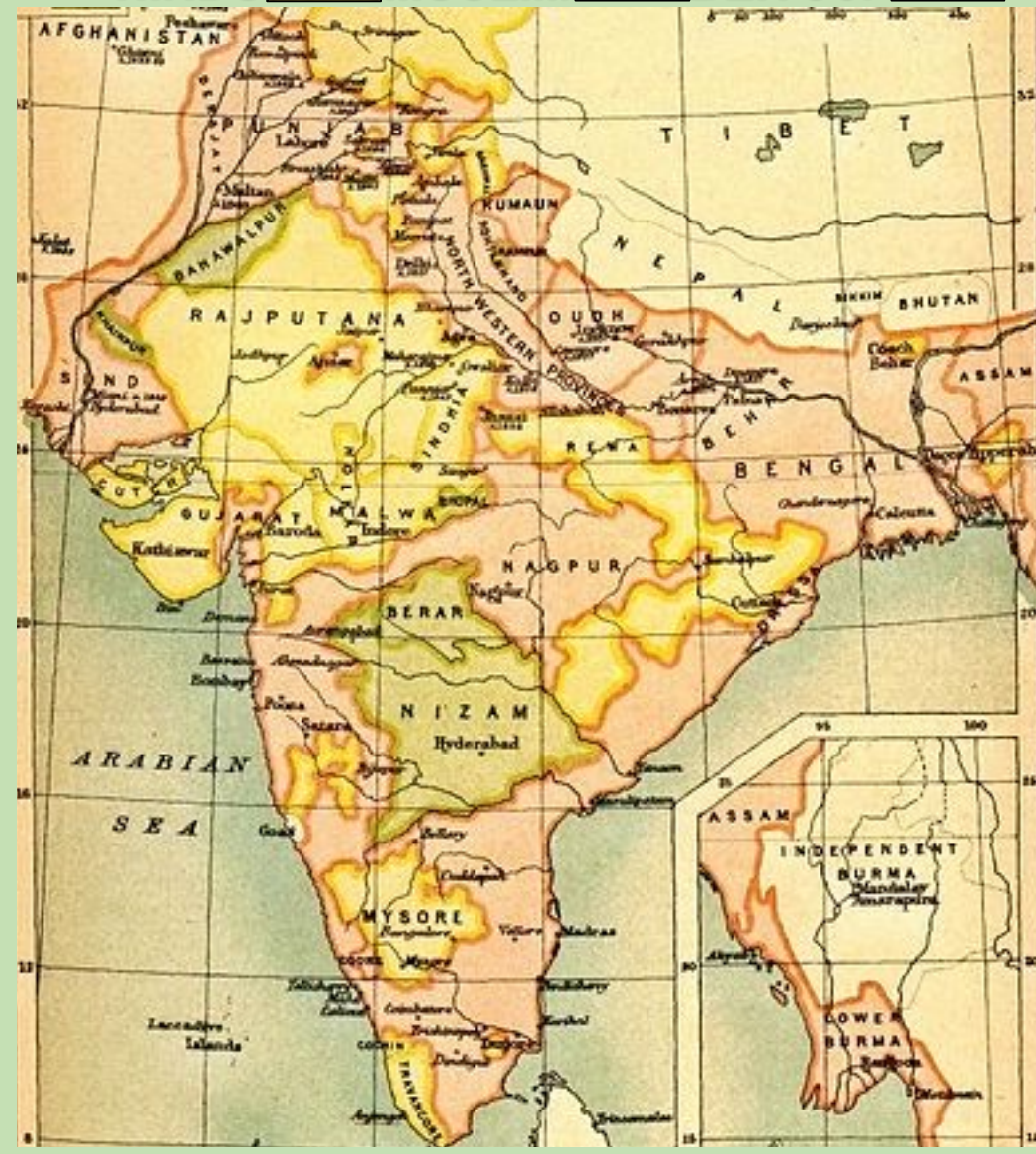
MEET THE RESISTANCE

1857



MAP OF INDIAN SUBCONTINENT IN 1857

- HINDU MUSLIM BEITCo.



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1857



- BEITCo. FIRST ARRIVED IN 1757
 - BEITCo VICTORIES SECURED THEM THE RIGHT TO “COLLECT REVENUE”
- 1800: RAPIDLY ACCELERATED EXPANSION
 - TREATIES, ALLIANCES, WARS, ETC.
- 1829: B.E.I.T.Co BANNED PRACTICE OF SATI
- 1857: TENSIONS CULMINATED IN REBELLION
- **SEPOY** (n)- INDIAN SOLDIER SERVING UNDER THE BRITISH OR OTHER EUROPEANS
 - BR: 40k, SEPOYS: 300k
- GENERAL SERVICE ENLISTMENT ACT
 - SEPOYS NOW REQUIRED TO SERVE OVER-SEAS
 - (FORMERLY WOULD ONLY SERVE AS FAR AS THEY COULD MARCH IN ONE DAY)
- ALSO ISSUES OF PAY, PROMOTIONS, ETC.



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1857

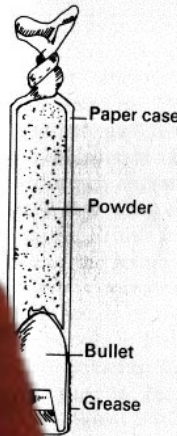


THE CATALYST FOR THE REBELLION?



- 1853 ENFIELD PATTERN RIFLE-MUSKET
- WE'VE SEEN THIS GUN BEFORE:
 - 1ST USED IN THE CRIMEAN WAR (1854-56)
 - 2ND MOST USED GUN IN US CIVIL WAR
- MORE ACCURATE/RANGE DUE TO RIFLING
- FIRING INSTRUCTIONS:

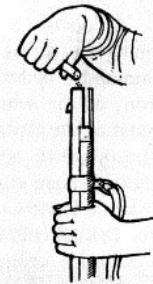
A greased cartridge



How it was loaded



1. The soldier tears open the end of the cartridge with his teeth.



2. He pours the powder down the muzzle of his rifle. Then he thrusts the bullet, still wrapped in the cartridge paper which makes it a tight fit, into the muzzle.



3. He takes his ramrod from its slot beneath the rifle barrel, and rams paper, bullet and powder to the bottom of the barrel.

- CARTRIDGES WERE GREASED WITH A MIXTURE OF PIG AND BEEF FAT...

MEET THE RESISTANCE



mangal pandey
— THE RISING —

MEET THE RESISTANCE




SEPOY INDIAN TROOPS dividing the spoils after their mutiny against British rule (1857-1859).

- **6k OF THE 40k BRITISH TROOPS WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING**
- **AS MANY AS 80k SEPOYS/INDIAN CIVILIANS DIED IN THE FIGHTING/FAMINE**
- **TOOK SEVERAL YEARS FOR THE BRITISH TO REGAIN CONTROL IN SOME AREAS**

MEET THE RESISTANCE

- BRITISH EXECUTIONS OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE SEPOY REBELLION



- ATROCITIES TOOK PLACE ON BOTH SIDES
- GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ACT OF 1858:
 - BEITCo. FORMALLY DISSOVLED
 - INDIA NOW RULED BY THE BRITISH RAJ
 - DIRECT RULE OF INDIA BY UNITED KINGDOM
- FORMAL END TO THE  MUGHAL EMPIRE c. 1450-1750
- FINAL EMPEROR ATTACKED BRITISH IN RED FORT
- CAPTURED, SENT TO EXILE IN MYANMAR

JUSTICE.

#11

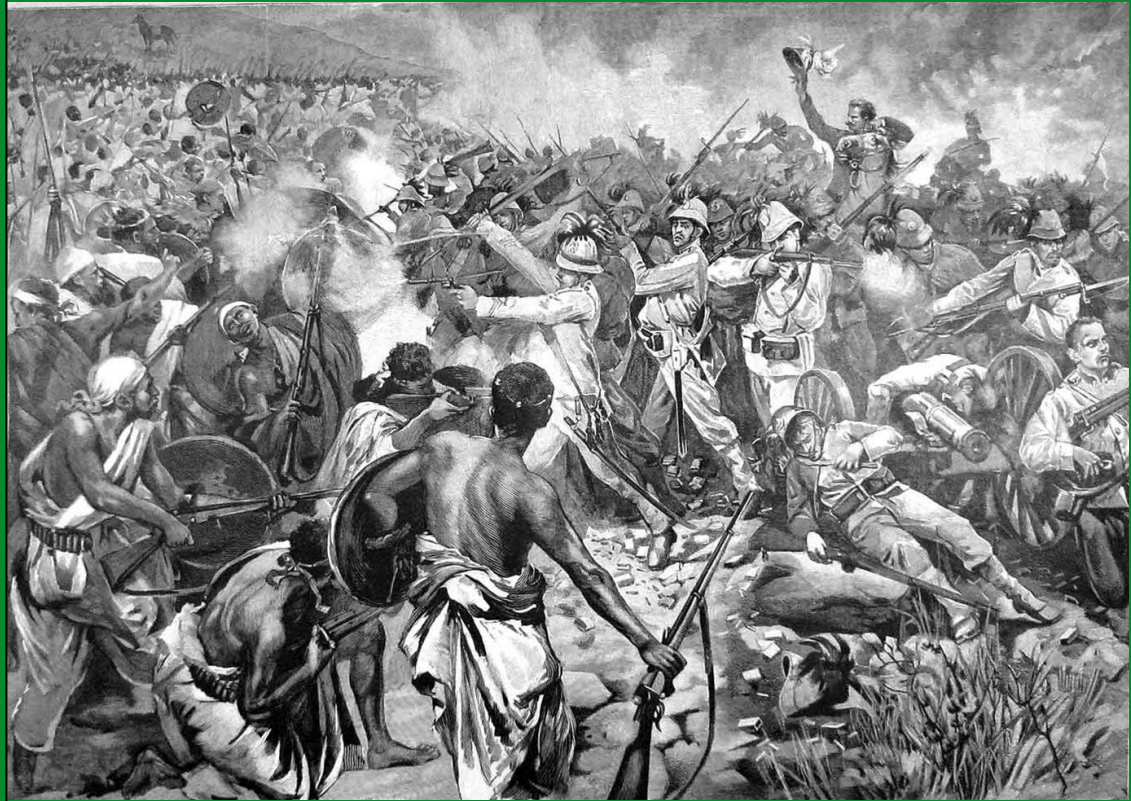


MEET THE RESISTANCE

1895

ITALY OCCUPIED ERITREA (NEXT TO ETHIOPIA) IN 1899
SIGNED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH ABYSSINIA

- DIFFERENT TRANSLATIONS LED TO CONFLICT
 - ETHIOPIANS THOUGHT IT SAID “FRIENDSHIP”
 - ITALIANS THOUGHT IT SAID “PROTECTORATE”



- LET TO THE FIRST ITALO-ETHIOPIAN WAR (1895-1896)

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1895

- ABYSSINIA LED BY MENELIK II
- DECISIVE BATTLE: BATTLE OF ADWA



- ITALIANS: 25k, ETHIOPIANS: 196k
- ETH: SUPPORTED BY FRANCE & RUSS
 - HAD MODERN WEAPONRY

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1895



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1895



#12



Septième année DIMANCHE 9 FÉVRIER 1896 Numéro 272

LE PAIN COMPLET

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1839

- HUGE IMBALANCE IN TRADE 1839-1842; 1856-1860
 - WEST: PORCELAIN, SILK, TEA CHINA: NEAR ZERO DEMAND
- Q: HOW DO YOU REVERSE THIS? A: OPIUM FROM BRITISH INDIA
 - BR. HAD MONOPOLY ON TRADE IN GUANGZHOU
- FLOW OF SILVER REVERSES... CHINA OUTLAWED THE TRADE
 - DESTROYS 20,000 CRATES
- BRITAIN SENDS 4 STEAM GUNSHIPS
- INCLUDING *NEMESIS* (AKA DEVIL SHIP)
 - 3 hrs NEM KILLED 600 TOOK HONG KONG
 - 0 BRITS KILLED STEAMED UP YANGTZE
- TOOK THE EMPEROR'S TAX BARGES
- TREATY O'NANKING
 - 4 PORTS OPENED TO BRITAIN
- BRITAIN GAINED HONG KONG
 - (\$500,000,000 IN COMPENS)

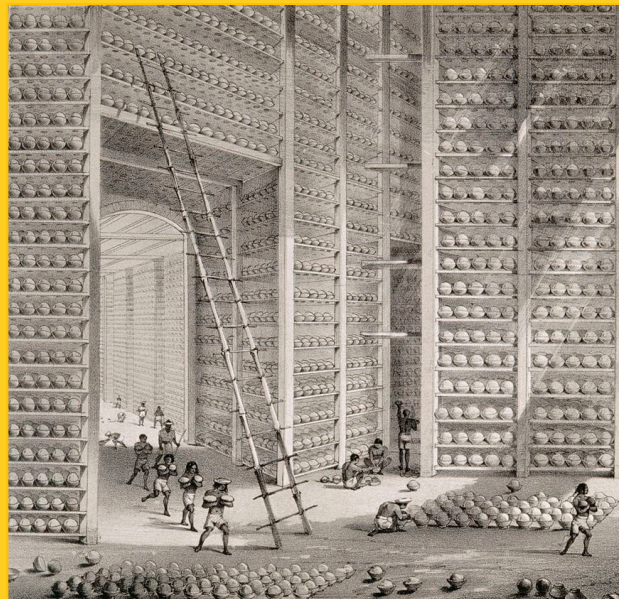


MEET THE RESISTANCE

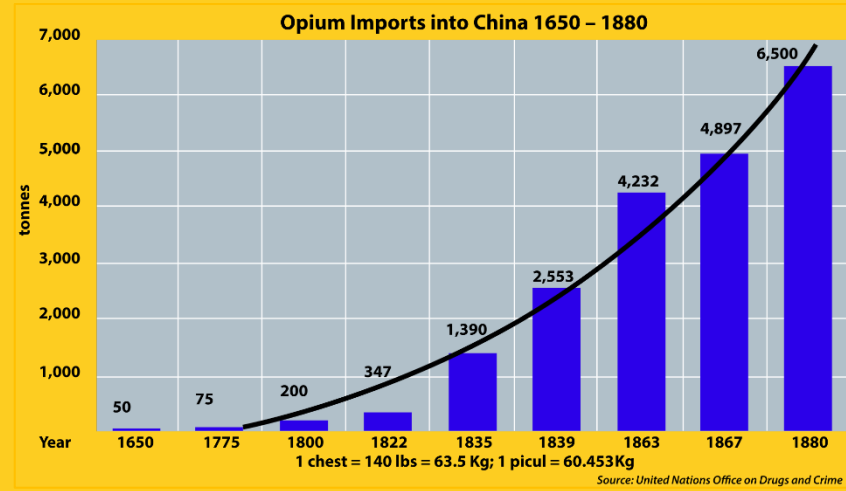
1839



MAP 2: GREAT BRITAIN'S THREE-COUNTRY TRADE, EARLY 19TH CENTURY

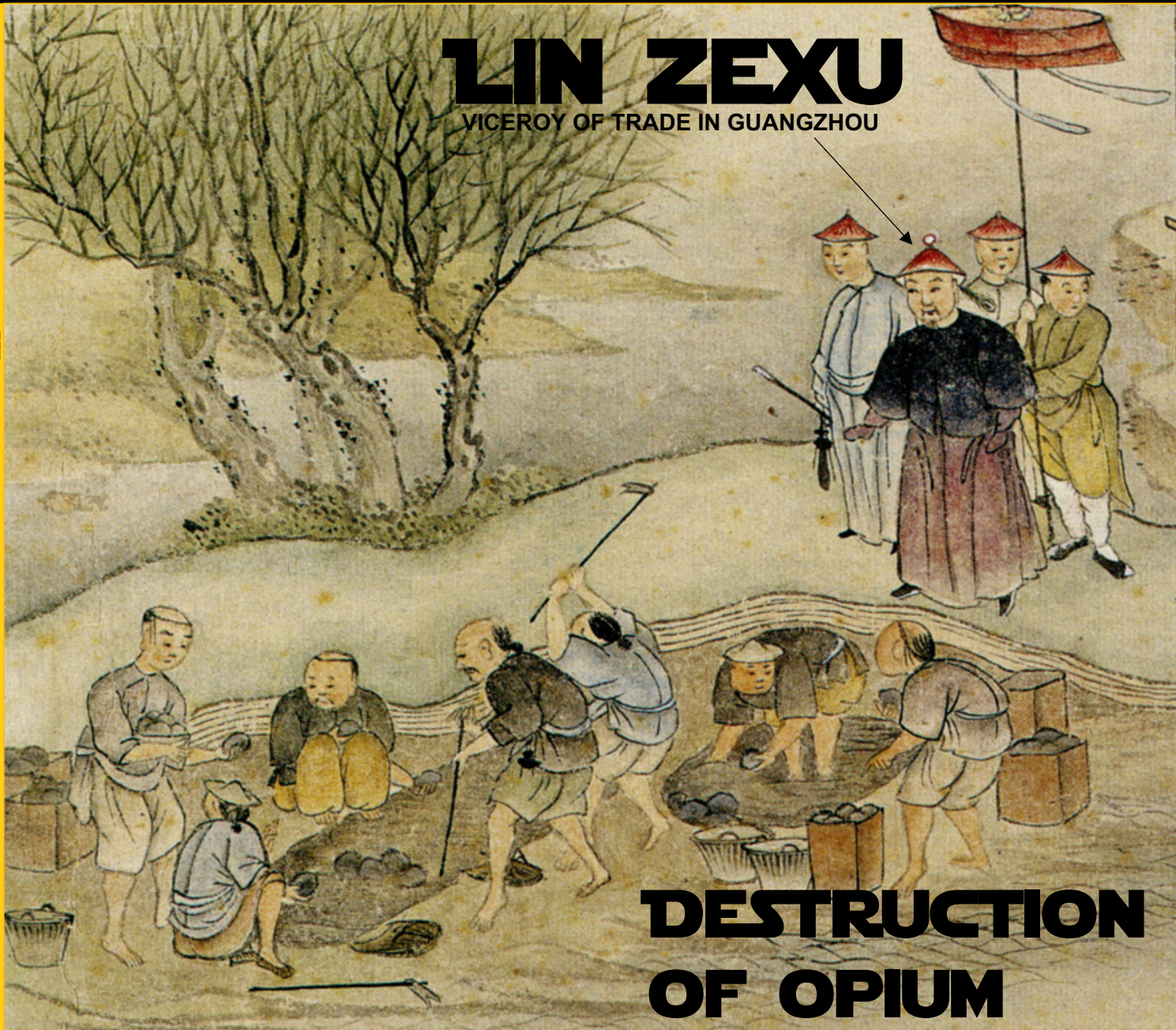


OPIMUM STACKING ROOM IN 3. PATNA 1850



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1839



LIN ZEXU
VICEROY OF TRADE IN GUANGZHOU

**DESTRUCTION
OF OPIUM**

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1839



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1839



BATTLE OF AMOY, 1841



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1839



STATUE OF LIN ZEXU IN CHINATOWN, NEW YORK CITY



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1850



- BACKGROUND-QING HAVE SOME PROBLEMS:
 - 1. NATURAL DISASTERS
 - 2. WHITE LOTUS REBELLION (1794-1804)
 - MILLENARIAN GROUP THAT TOOK DOWN THE YUAN
 - 3. ARRIVAL OF THE WEST
 - 4. QING SEEN AS FOREIGN CONQUERORS
- ENTER **HONG XIUQUAN** (LEADER) →
 - FAILED CIV SER EX. 4X! (PASSRATE=1%)
 - HAS VISION OF GOD/JESUS
 - GOAL=GET RID OF FOREIGN DEVILS
- STARTED THE TAIPING REBELLION

1850-1864



HONG XIUQUAN
BROTHER of JESUS

LARGEST DEATH TOLLS

1. WORLD WAR II.....	85M
2. FALL of the HAN.....	40M
3. MONGOL CONQUEST.....	40M
4. TAIPING REBELLION.....	37M
5. WORLD WAR I.....	31M
6. QING CONQUEST.....	25M
7. AN LUSHAN REBELLION....	21M
8. CONQUEST of AMERICAS...	20M
9. TAMERLANE CONQ.....	17M
10. HOLOCAUST.....	8M



- REBELLION LASTED FOR 14 YEARS AND
- ENCOMPASSED A LARGE CHUNK OF CHINA IN:
 - **←TAIPING HEAVENLY KINGDOM**
 - **30 MILLION INHABITANTS**

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1850-1864

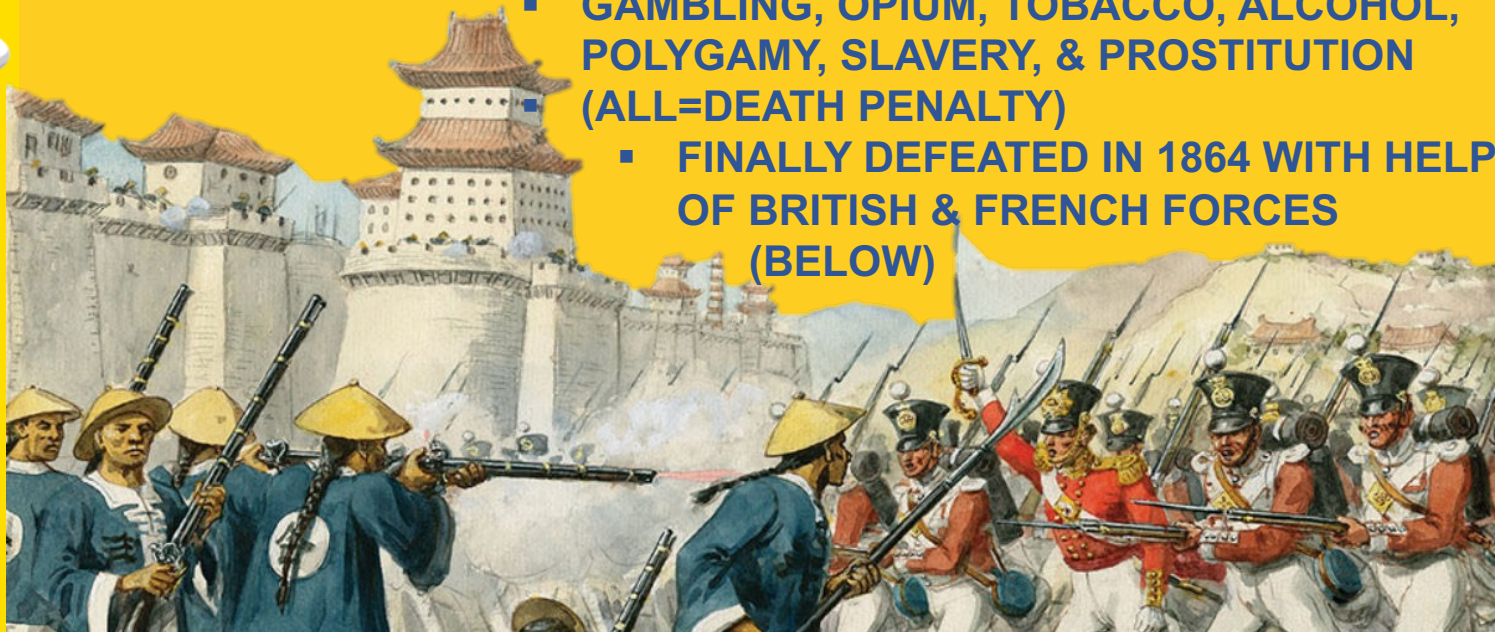
1850

▪ POLICIES OF THE TAIPING HEAVENLY KINGDOM:

- IMMEDIATELY DECLARED ALL OF THE “TEN THOUSAND NATIONS OF THE WORLD” AS THEIR TRIBUTARY
- CONVERTED DAOIST, CONFUC, & BUDDH TEMPLES TO CHR.
- SOLAR CALENDAR TO REPLACE LUNAR CALENDAR
- FOOT-BINDING IS BANNED; CLASSES WERE BANNED
- SEXES WERE DECLARED EQUAL
 - WOMEN COULD TAKE THE EXAM FOR THE 1ST TIME
 - WOMEN COULD BE MILITARY OFFICERS
- SEXES WERE SEPERATED (EVEN MARRIED COUPLES)
- QING HAIRSTYLE ABANDONED; LONG HAIR ACCEPTED
 - BANNED:
 - GAMBLING, OPIUM, TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, POLYGAMY, SLAVERY, & PROSTITUTION (ALL=DEATH PENALTY)
 - FINALLY DEFEATED IN 1864 WITH HELP OF BRITISH & FRENCH FORCES (BELOW)



(New logo)



THE OPIUM WARS & TAIPING REBELLIONS WERE A WAKEUP CALL... IT'S TIME FOR **CHINA TO MODERNIZE:**

SELF STRENGTHENING MOVEMENT

“The superior man makes himself strong.”

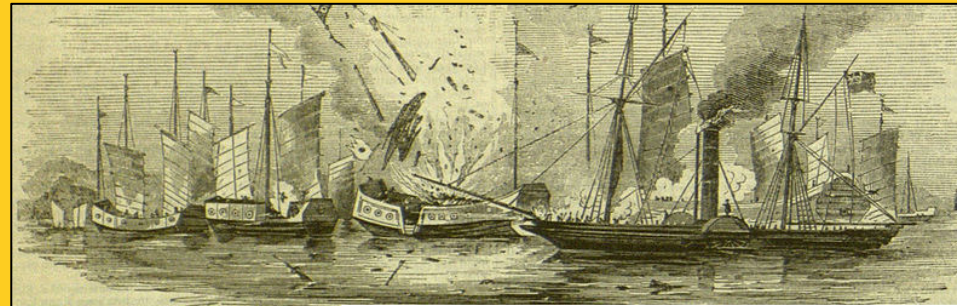
-BOOK OF CHANGES, 9TH CENTURY BCE

GOAL: MODERNIZE* THE MILITARY WITH WESTERN TECHNOLOGY

**without any of the social/political ideas that might endanger the Dynasty*

CATALYST: THE OPIUM WARS →

- NEMESIS LIVED UP TO HER NAME
- BR/FR BURNED DOWN THE OLD SUMMER PALACE IN BEIJING...
 - IT WAS TIME FOR A CHANGE



PHASE 1:

FIREARMS/SCIENCE

1861-1872

GOAL: SELF-DEFENSE
BUILT HUGE ARSENALS



PHASE 2:

INDUSTRY/AGRICULT.

1872-1885

GOAL: CREATE WEALTH
SHIPPING, RAIL, TELEG.



PHASE 3:

TEXTILES, TEXTILES...

1885-1895

GOAL: CREATE WEALTH
SOME PRIVATE INDUSTR.



OUTCOME: SUSTAINED DYNASTY UNTIL 1895... SINO-JAPANESE WAR

#13

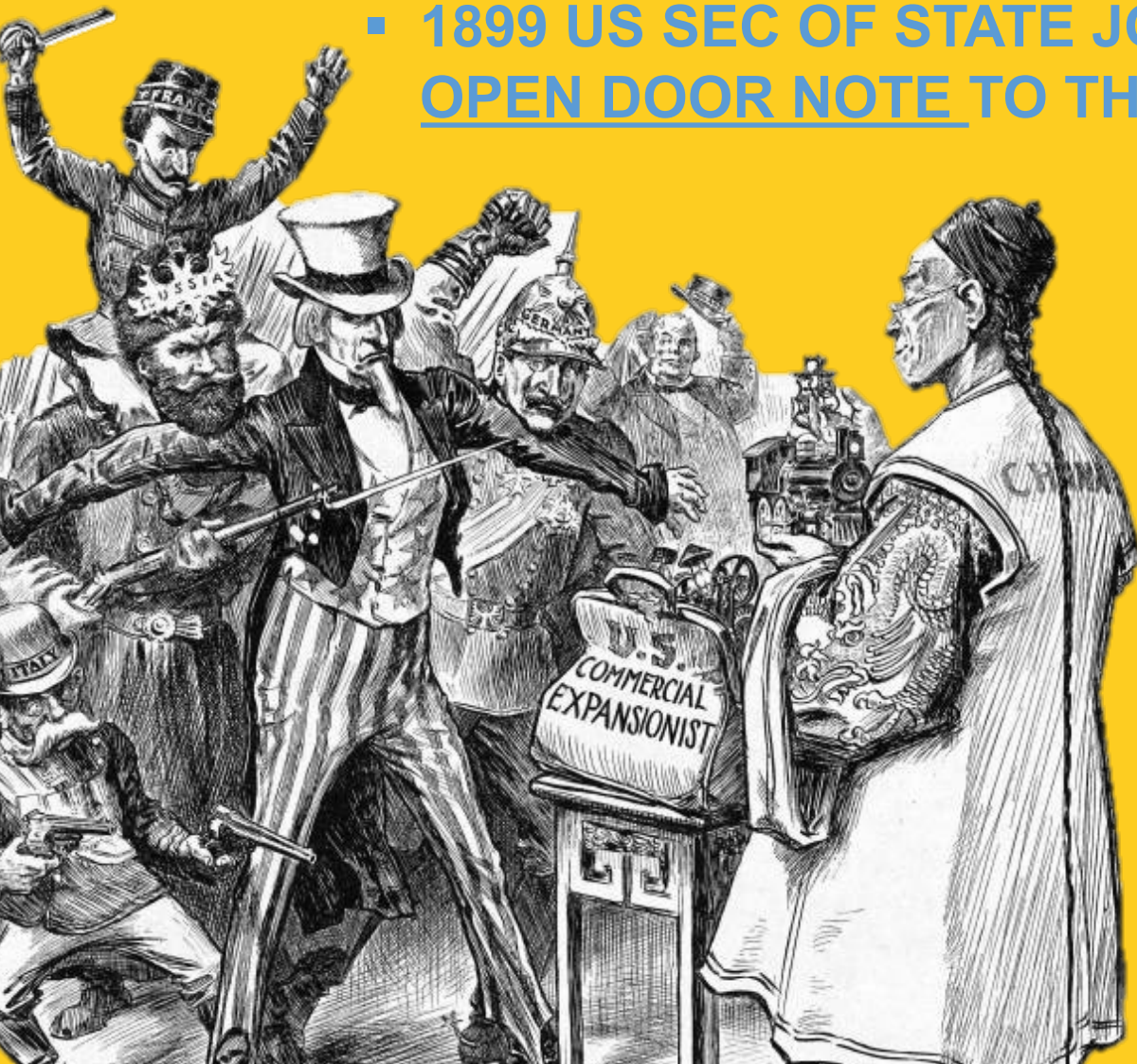


七

MEET THE RESISTANCE

OPEN DOOR POLICY

- 1899 US SEC OF STATE JOHN HAY SENT THE OPEN DOOR NOTE TO THE LEADERS OF EUROPE

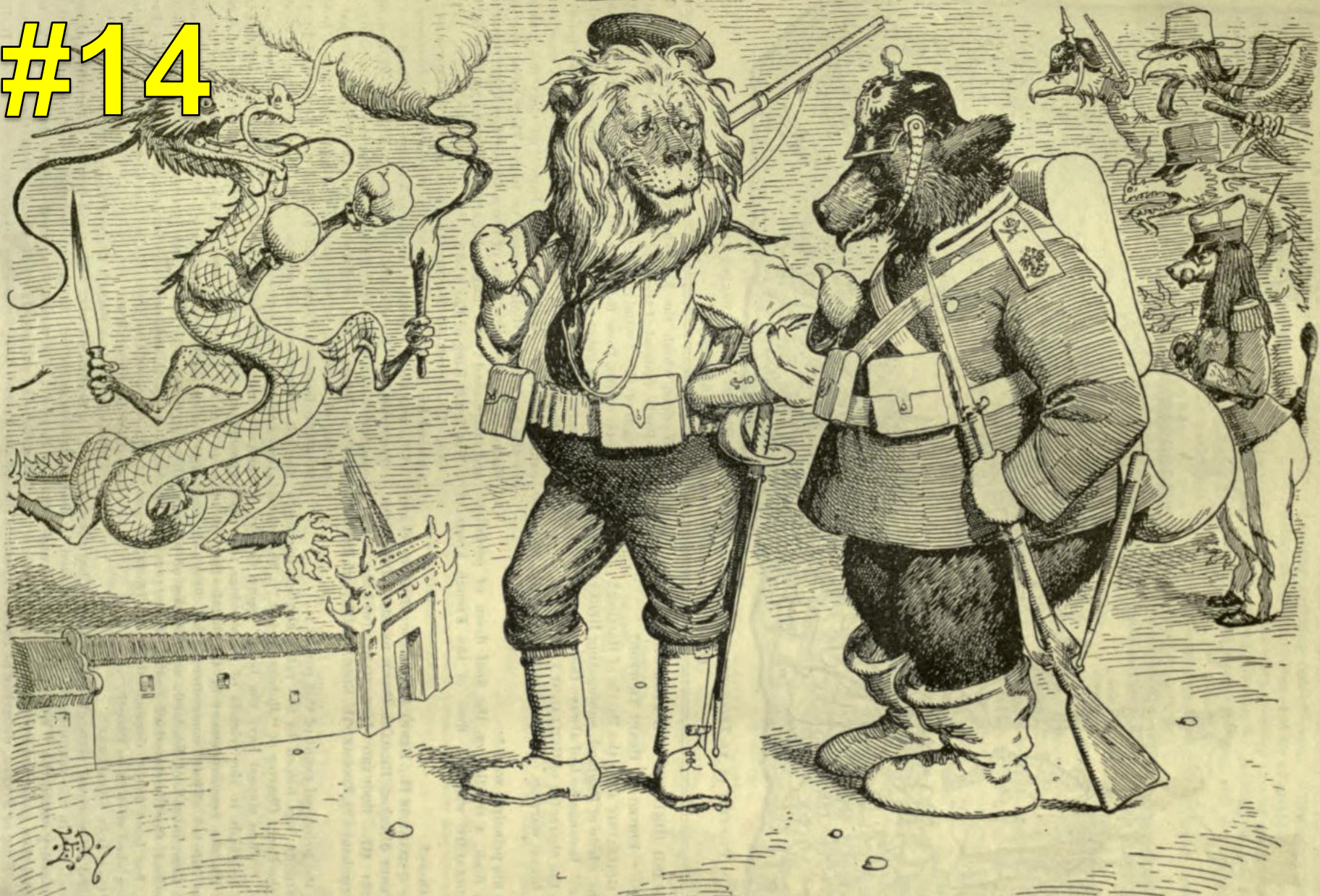


- NOT A TREATY, JUST AN IDEA
- PLAN: KEEP CHINA OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES ON AN EQUAL BASIS
- ALL POWERS REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING WITH ANY OTHER
- OPENED CHINESE MARKETS W/O USING IMPERIALISM

#14

JUNE 13, 1900.]

PUNCH, OR THE LONDON CHARIVARI.



THE SAME OLD BEAR.

Russian Bear (to British Lion). "YOU 'VE GOT SO MUCH TO DO ELSEWHERE, I'LL TACKLE THIS OBSTREPEROUS PARTY."
British Lion. "OH, THANKS! BUT I WOULDN'T LEAVE YOU ALONE WITH HIM FOR WORLDS!"

#15



UNCLE SAM (TO JOHN BULL): Don't scare him, John, the way those other fellows are doing. Tell him all we want is to have him open his harbors and markets to everybody!

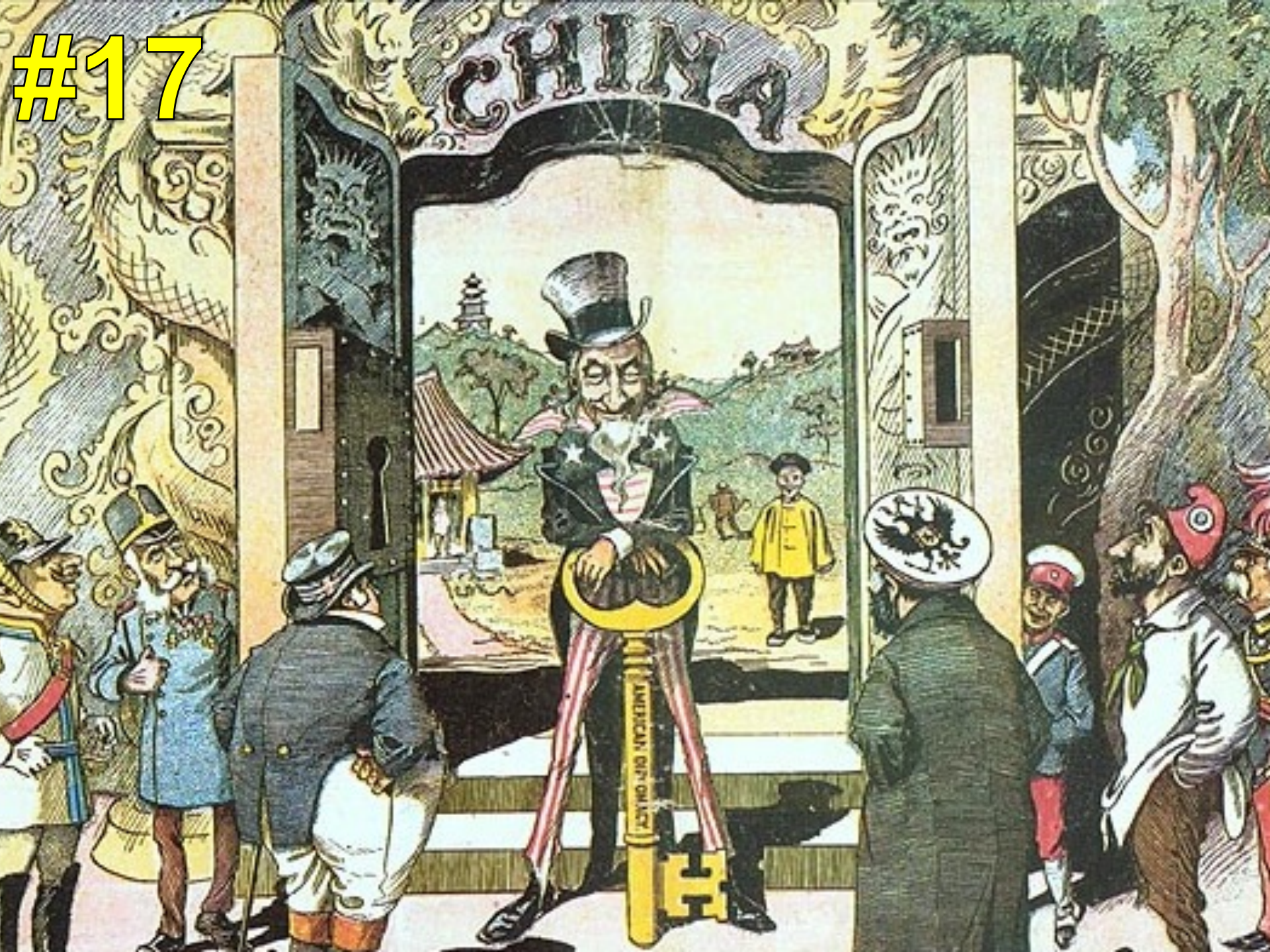
#16



Poor John Bull, they hit you and
your back tears off the best pieces.
Get up quickly.....
..... If you can.

*Pauvre John Bull! ils te font la nique et
ton dos s'arrachent les meilleurs morceaux.
Rélève toi vite
. si tu peux.*

#17



MEET THE RESISTANCE

- THINGS AREN'T GOING WELL FOR CHINA
- 1900: CHINESE PEASANTS RISE UP



JAPANESE SOLDIERS EXECUTING BOXERS WHILE INDIAN SEPOYS WATCH... IMPERIAL!



- ANTI-IMPERIALIST
- ANTI-FOREIGNER
- ANTI-CHRISTIAN

CAUSES

- MASSIVE DROUGHT
- FOREIGN PRESENCE
- MOTTO: "SUPPORT QING, EXTERMINATE FOREIGN DEVILS"



#18



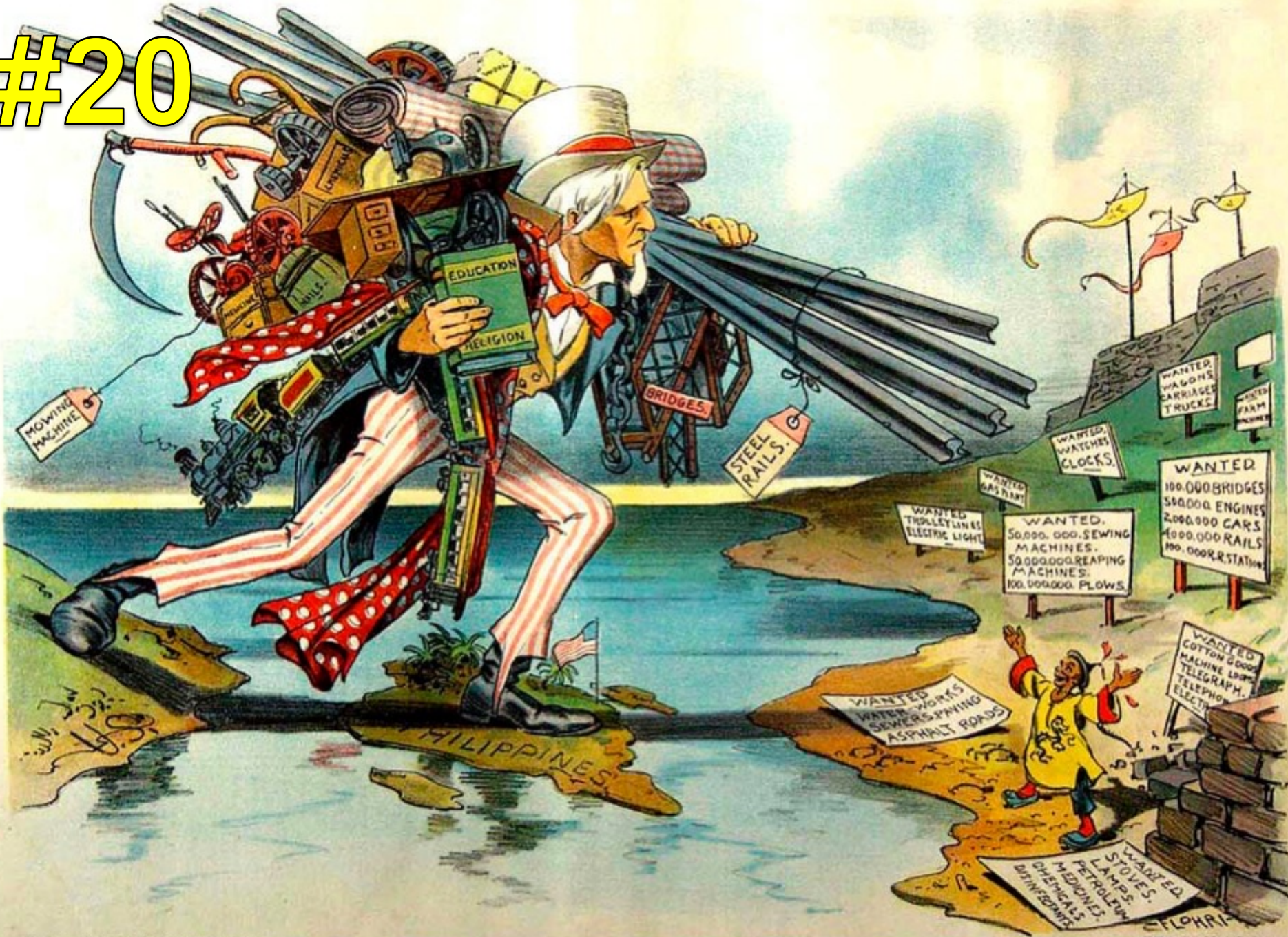
#19

NEW YORK AUGUST 18:1900



THE DRAGON'S CHOICE

#20



COPYRIGHT 1900 BY JUDGE COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

W. L. RAY & WILSON LATH & PIG CO. NEW YORK

AND, AFTER ALL, THE PHILIPPINES ARE ONLY THE STEPPING-STONE TO CHINA.

#21



IN THE CHINESE LABYRINTH.

MANCHU EMPIRE



c. 1450-1750

CENTURY OF HUMILIATION 1839-1949



1842:
LOSE
OPIUM
WAR



1858:
LOSE
OUTER
MANCHURIA
TO RUSSIA



1885:
LOSE
VIETNAM,
INDOCHINA



1900:
BOXER
REBELLION
PUT DOWN
BY WEST



1850-64:
TAIPING
REBELLION



1860:
LOSE 2ND
OPIUM
WAR



1894:
LOSE
SINO-
JAPANESE
WAR



1900:
RUSSIA
INVADES
MANCHURIA

1800 ————— 1850 ————— 1900

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1900
V



▪ THE **WAR OF THE GOLDEN STOOL** IN 1900 WAS THE FINAL CONFLICT IN THE 1823-1900 **ANGLO-ASANTE WARS**



▪ **BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE GOLD COAST DEMANDED THE ASANTE TURN OVER THE GOLDEN STOOL (THRONE)**

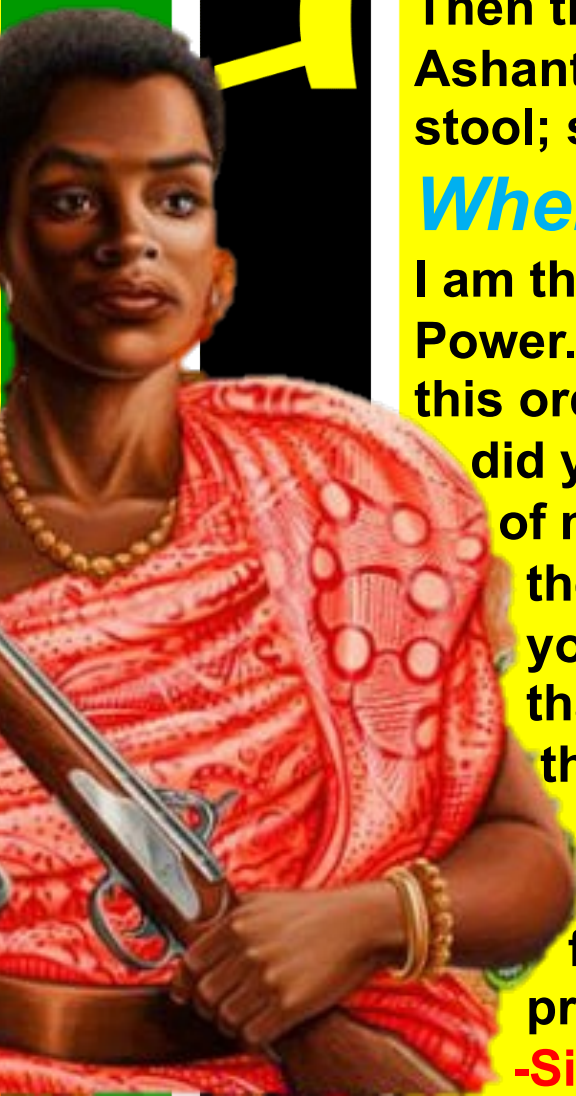


▪ HE THOUGHT THAT:
“if he could only get possession of the
←Golden Stool he would be able to govern
the country for all time”

▪ **YAA ASANTEWAA=KING’S SIS**
▪ **KING DIES; HER SON=KING**
▪ **HE IS EXILED TO SEYCHELLES**
▪ **GOVERNOR MAKES THE FOLLOWING DEMANDS...**

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1900
A



“Your King Prempeh I is in exile and will not return to Ashanti. His power and authority will be taken over by the Representative of the Queen of Britain. Then there is the matter of the Golden Stool of Ashanti. The Queen (Victoria) is entitled to the stool; she must receive it.

Where is the Golden Stool?

I am the representative of the Paramount Power. Why have you relegated me to this ordinary chair? Why did you not take the opportunity of my coming to Kumasi to bring the Golden Stool for me to sit upon? However you may be quite sure that though the Government has not received the Golden Stool at his hands it will rule over you with the same impartiality and fairness as if you had produced it.”

-Sir Frederick Mitchell Hodgson



MEET THE RESISTANCE

1900



- BRITS DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE STOOL
 - IT EMBODIES THE SOUL OF THE ASANTE
 - DEAD, LIVING, AND YET TO BE BORN
 - *ALSO, NO ONE SAT ON THE STOOL... IT WAS A SYMBOL (THE STOOL EVEN SAT ON A STOOL)*



- YAA ASANTEWAA TOOK OVER AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ASANTE
- SHE GATHERED A FORCE OF 20,000+ WARRIORS TO FEND OFF THE LARGEST EMPIRE IN THE WORLD...
 - SHE SAID TO THESE TROOPS...

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1900



“Now I have seen that some of you fear to go forward to fight for our king. If it were in the brave days, chiefs would not sit down to see their king taken away without firing a shot. No white man could have dared to speak to a chief of the Ashanti in the way the Governor spoke to you chiefs this morning. Is it true that the bravery of the Ashanti is no more? I cannot believe it. It cannot be! I must say this, if you, the men of Ashanti, will not go forward, then we will. We, the women, will. I shall call upon my fellow women. We will fight the white men. We will fight till the last of us falls in the battlefields.”

← *Supreme Commander Yaa Asantewaa*

MEET THE RESISTANCE

1900



- BRITS STARTED TO SEARCH AROUND FOR THE STOOL; YAA FOUGHT BACK
- SIEGED THE BRITS IN A FORT FOR DAYS
 - BRITS HAD 6 RIFLES & 4 MAXIM GUNS
 - SIEGE LASTED UNTIL BRITS SNUCK AWAY
- 1,000 BRITS & 2,000 ASHANTI DIED IN THE WAR
 - BRITAIN ANNEXED KUMASI (CITY IN GHANA)
 - EXILED YAA ASANTEWAA TO SEYCHELLES
 - ASHANTI REMAINED SEMI-AUTONOMOUS
 - HODGSON WAS ADMONISHED BY THE PRIME MINISTER FOR HIS ZEALOUS QUEST FOR THE GOLDEN STOOL



- AFTER ALL OF THE BLOODSHED...
- HODGSON NEVER FOUND THE GOLDEN STOOL

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900

DIRECT RESISTANCE AND NEW STATES ON PERIPHERY

CHEROKEE NATION
(1794-1907)
LEGAL, AUTONOMOUS GOV'T RECOGNIZED BY THE USA. FORCIBLY MOVED IN 1838 (TRAIL OF TEARS)



FREEMAN-PEDIA

BALKAN INDEPENDENCE
AS THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE DECLINED, TWELVE STATES EVENTUALLY FOUGHT/GAINED INDEPENDENCE INTO THE 20TH CE.



ZULU KINGDOM
(1816-1897)
KINGDOM IN SOUTHEAST SOUTH AFRICA FOUNDED BY SHAKA ZULU, THAT WAS LATER ABSORBED INTO SOUTH AFRICA.

SEPOY MUTINY
(1857)
SEPOYS UNSUCCESSFULLY REBELLED AGAINST BRITAIN

GEOGRAPHY

INDIGENOUS RESPONSES

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900



NAME:	GHOST DANCE	CHEROKEE NATION	TUPAC AMARU II	LOLA DE TIO	SAMORY TOURE	YAA ASANTEWAA	MUHAMMAD AHMAD	EMPEROR MENELIK II	NONGQA -WUSE	ZULUS	MANGAL PANDEY	BOXER	JOSE RIZAL	MAORI
YEAR:	1890	1839	1781	1868	1882	1900	1881	1896	1856	1879	1857	1899	1896	1845
GEOG:	NEVADA	OKLAHOMA	PERU	PUERTO RICO	WEST AFRICA	ASHANTI EMPIRE	SUDAN	ABYSSINIA (ETHIOPIA)	XHOSA NATION	ZULU KINGDOM	INDIA	QING CHINA	PHILIPPINES	NEW ZEALAND