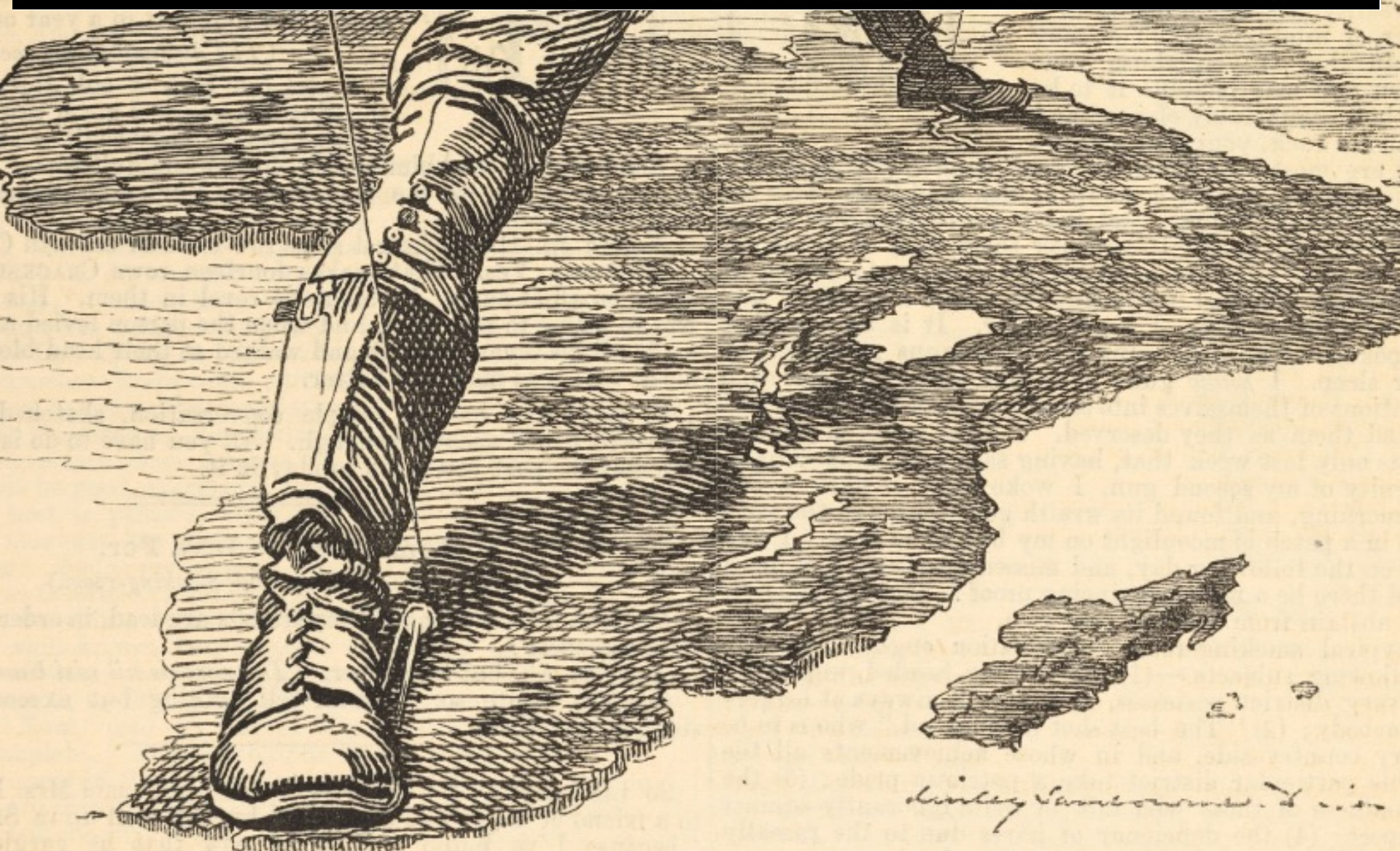


# GLOBAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



*Wm. Simpson*



# HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

**THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION**

**Humans and the Environments ENV**  
 The environment shapes human societies, and as populations grow and change, these populations in turn shape their environments.

## GEOGRAPHY

**COTTON**  
SUGAR  
GUANO

**RUBBER**  
WHEAT  
METALS

**PALM OIL**  
MEAT  
DIAMONDS

## GLOBAL EFFECTS

DECLINE OF ASIAN/MIDDLE EAST SHARE IN GLOBAL MANUFACTURING:

**IRONWORKS IN INDIA**  
 INDIAN IRONWORKS PRIOR TO THIS PERIOD WERE WORLD RENOWNED (SEE MUGHALS), BUT BRITISH ARRIVAL/COLONIZATION LED THE BRITS TO SHUT DOWN/OUTLAW THE MINES AS IRON COULD BE USED TO HELP AID REBELLIONS AGAINST THE BRITISH RAJ.

**SHIPBUILDING IN INDIA/SE ASIA**  
 SIMILAR TO IRON, AS THE BRITISH CAME IN, SHIPBUILDING IN INDIA WAS RESTRICTED OR COMMANDEERED FOR BRITISH USE. SE ASIA WAS SIMILARLY AFFECTED BY CHINESE, PORTUGUESE, & DUTCH ARRIVAL IN THE SPICE TRADE.

**TEXTILE PRODUCTION IN INDIA AND EGYPT**  
 BOTH WERE IMPORTANT CENTERS FOR TEXTILE PRODUCTION BUT WERE OUTAGED BY EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL PROWESS LEADING TO A DECLINE IN THEIR DOMINANCE.

## HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

**KC-5.1.II.A**

The need for raw materials for factories and increased food supplies for the growing population in urban centers led to the growth of export economies around the world that specialized in commercial extraction of natural resources and the production of food and industrial crops. The profits from these raw materials were used to purchase finished goods.

## GLOBAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT c. 1750-1900

### GUANO

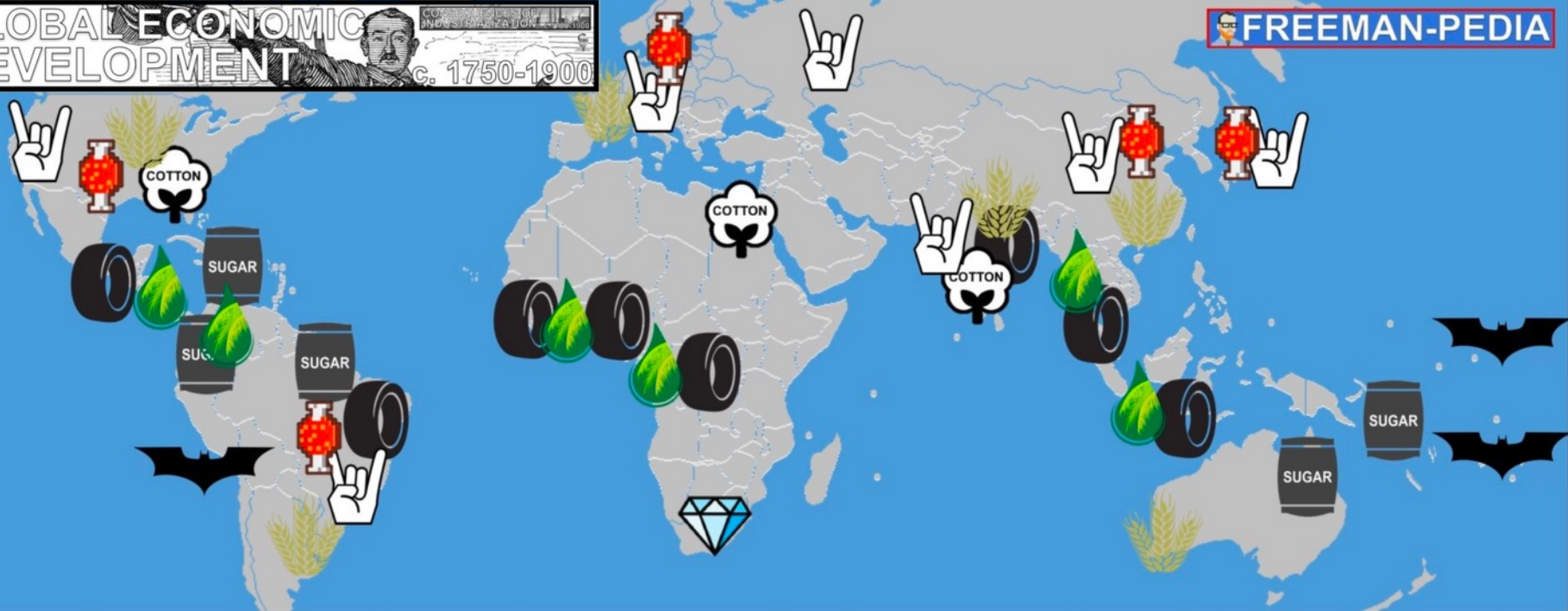
Oh oh! Somebody has a diaper full of guano.

- BIRD/BAT (MANURE)
- NITROGEN RICH FERTILIZER
- GUANO ACT of 1856 (USA)
  - US ANNEXED 100 ISLANDS
  - EXPANDED US/BR IMPERIAL.

# GEOGRAPHY

GLOBAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
C. 1750-1900

FREEMAN-PEDIA



COTTON  
SUGAR  
GUANO



RUBBER  
WHEAT  
METALS



PALM OIL  
MEAT  
DIAMONDS



# GLOBAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

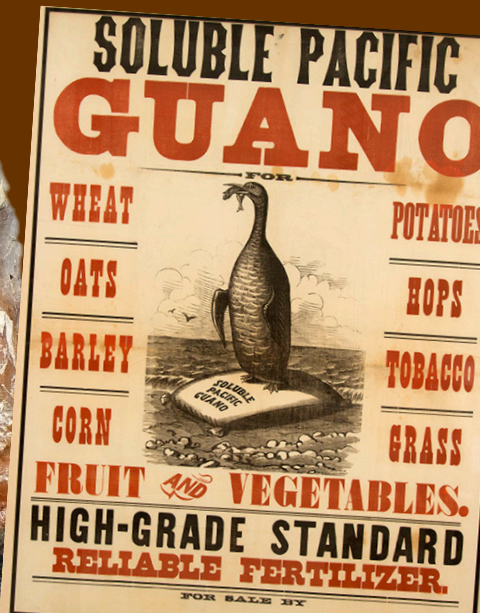
CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

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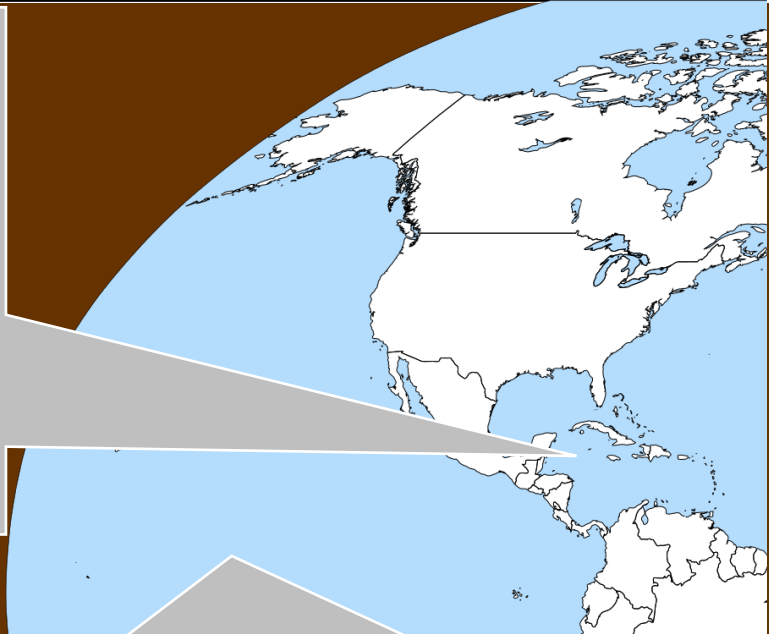




# GLOBAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

CONSEQUENCES OF INDUSTRIALIZATION c. 1750-1900

c. 1750-1900



**ISLANDS CLAIMED BY THE US UNDER THE GUANO ACTS**

