

GLOBAL CONFLICT

c. 1900 to the present



NO MANS LAND FLANDERS FIELD. FRANCE. 1919.



SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



WWI: CAUSES

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



CONDUCTING WWI

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



INTERWAR ECONOMY

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



UNRESOLVED TENSIONS

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



WWII: CAUSES

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



CONDUCTING WWII

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present



MASS ATROCITIES


























GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

GEOGRAPHY

-  UNITED STATES
-  CANADA
-  MEXICO
-  CHILE
-  GREAT BRITAIN
-  GERMANY
-  SPAIN
-  USSR
-  TURKEY
-  EGYPT
-  GHANA
-  SOUTH AFRICA
-  ANGOLA
-  ALGERIA
-  UGANDA
-  NIGERIA
-  INDIA
-  PAKISTAN
-  BANGLADESH
-  CHINA
-  VIETNAM
-  JAPAN
-  ISRAEL



EVENTS:	 1 ST FLIGHT	 ATOMIC BOMBS	 EBOLA	 TIANANMEN SQUARE
ENVIRONMENT:	 DEFORESTATION	 DESERTIFICATION	 GREEN REVOLUTION	
ETHNIC MOVEMENTS:	 QUEBECOIS	 BIAFRA	M. EAST:	 MANDATES
TRANSNATIONAL:	 PAN AFRICA	 PAN-ARABISM	CORPOR:	  
TRADE:	 NAFTA	 EU	 ASEAN	 MERCOSUR
ETHNIC VIOLENCE:	 ARMENIA	 HOLOCAUST	 RWANDA	 CAMBODIA
CULTURAL DIFFUSION	 REGGAE	 BOLLYWOOD		

THE WORLD

THE WORLD

CONTEMPORARY (1900 CE- PRESENT)

ACCELERATING GLOBAL CHANGE & REALIGNMENTS



MIDDLE EAST 1900 CE FIRST OIL RIG PERSIA, 1908	1914 OTTOMAN EMPIRE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE 1914-1923	1930 LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATES REPUBLIC OF TURKEY	1945 EGYPT	1960	1975 USSR USSR AFGHAN	1989 ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN AL QAEDA FOUNDED	TODAY
EAST ASIA	QING REPUBLIC OF CHINA RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR	CHINESE CIVIL WAR HIROSHIMA 8/45 NAGASAKI 8/45 1945	PEARL HARBOR '41 NAZI GERMANY HOLOCAUST 1941-1945	KOREAN WAR	PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA GREAT LEAP FORWARD CULTURAL REVOLUTION DENG XIAOPING ONE CHILD POLICY (1979-2015)		
EUROPE	ATOMIC WAR MODEL	RUSSIAN REVOLUTION	SOVIET UNION	NATO	USSR BERLIN WALL '61	PERESTROIKA WWW	
AFRICA	ANC 1912 6/28/14	LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATES MUSSOLINI ANNEXES ETHIOPIA 1936	EGYPT	NIGERIA	ALGERIA	LUCY FOUND 1974 RWANDA GENOCIDE EBOLA ALERT	
SOUTH ASIA	MUSLIM LEAGUE FORMS IN 1906	INDIA NEPALESE GURKHA RIFLES FIGHT FOR BRITAIN SALT MARCH 1930	INDIA MEHRU INDEPENDENCE	PAKISTAN	GHANA 17 NATIONS 1960	IDI AMIN UGANDA '71-79 APARTHEID ENDS	
LATIN AMER.	CUBA MACHU PICCHU FOUND 1911 PANAMA CANAL	ZIMMERMAN TELEGRAM 1917	FIRST WORLD CUP 1930 URUGUAY	CUBAN REVOLUTION 1953-59	GREEN REVOLUTION	PINOCHET IN CHILE 1973-1990	MERCOSUR
NRTH AMER.	1st FLIGHT 1903 MODEL T 1908	REVOLUCIÓN MEXICANA	NEW DEAL STOCK MARKET CRASH 1929 PEARL HARBOR '41	1952 POLIO MYELITIS VACCINE	CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS '63 MLK GREENPEACE	STAR WARS	9.11.01
OCEANIA	ANZAC	ANZAC	BIRINI				
S. E. ASIA		LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATES	VIETNAM WAR 1945 PHILIPPINES INDEPENDENCE 1945 INDONESIA INDEPENDENCE	ASEAN	KHMER ROUGE		

POPULATION IN BILLIONS

2 3 4 5 6 7

FREEMAN-PEDIA



SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c. 1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

THE 20TH CENTURY DOES NOT GET OFF TO A PEACEFUL START. THESE ARE THE MAJOR POWER SHIFTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE CENTURY THAT ROCKED THE FOUNDATIONS OF WORLD HISTORY:

STATES AROUND THE WORLD CHALLENGED THE EXISTING POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ORDER



MEXICO (1911) CAUSE: POPULAR UPRISING	TURKEY (1921) CAUSE: TREATY OF VERSAILLES	U.S.S.R. (1917) CAUSE: POPULAR UPRISING	R.O. CHINA (1911) CAUSE: POPULAR UPRISING
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WHEN WE LAST LEFT MEXICO, THEY HAD JUST GAINED INDEPENDENCE. THEY ARE CURRENTLY ON THEIR 29TH PRESIDENT:



- ← PRESIDENT PORFIRIO DIAZ
- HE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT FOR 31 YRS
 - 1876-1911. KNOWN AS **PORFIRIATO**
 - CAME TO POWER IN A COUP
 - RULE LED TO DECADES OF STABILITY
 - ECONOMIC BENEFITS HELPED:
 - RICH MEX. ELITES, FOREIGN INVESTORS
 - ECONOMIC BENEFITS HURT:
 - LABOR, PEASANTS, FARMERS
- 1910= 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF GRITO
 - RANG THE BELL. "VIVA MEXICO"



HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.2.I

The West dominated the global political order at the beginning of the 20th century, but both land-based and maritime empires gave way to new states by the century's end.

KC-6.2.I.A

The older, land-based Ottoman, Russian, and Qing empires collapsed due to a combination of internal and external factors. These changes in Russia eventually led to communist revolution.

KC-6.2.II.D



States around the world challenged the existing political and social order, including the Mexican Revolution that arose as a result of political crisis.

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MEXICO (1911)
CAUSE:
POPULAR UPRISING
LEADER:
FRANCISCO MADERO
OUTCOME:
CONSTITUTION



TURKEY (1921)
CAUSE:
TREATY OF VERSAILLES
LEADER:
MUSTAFA ATATURK
OUTCOME:
REPUBLIC



U.S.S.R. (1917)
CAUSE:
POPULAR UPRISING
LEADER:
VLADIMIR LENIN
OUTCOME:
SOVIET UNION



R.O.CHINA (1911)
CAUSE:
POPULAR UPRISING
LEADER:
DR. SUN YAT-SEN
OUTCOME:
REPUBLIC



SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL CONFLICT
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c. 1900-NOW

MEET THE SHIFTERS



MADERO



ATATURK



LENIN



SUN

MEXICAN REVOLUTION



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 - RANG THE BELL, “**VIVA MEXICO!**”



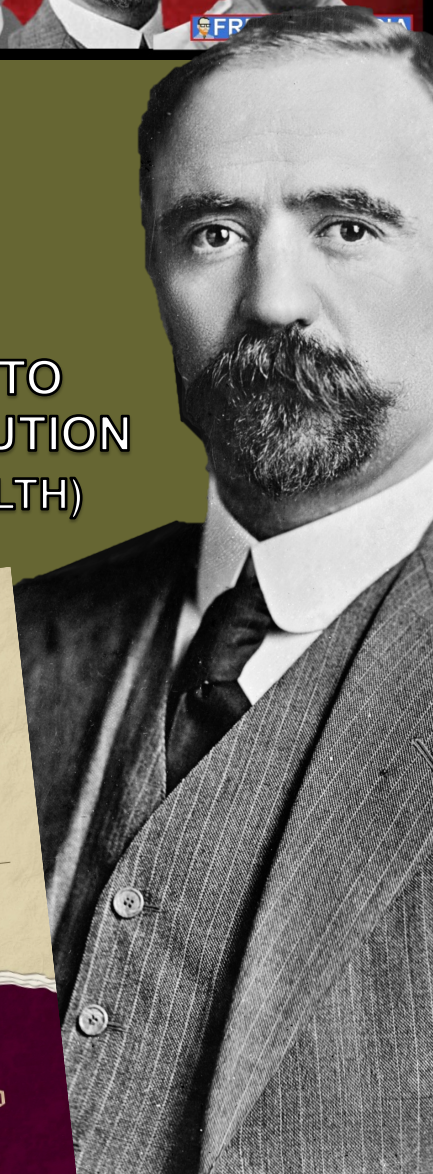
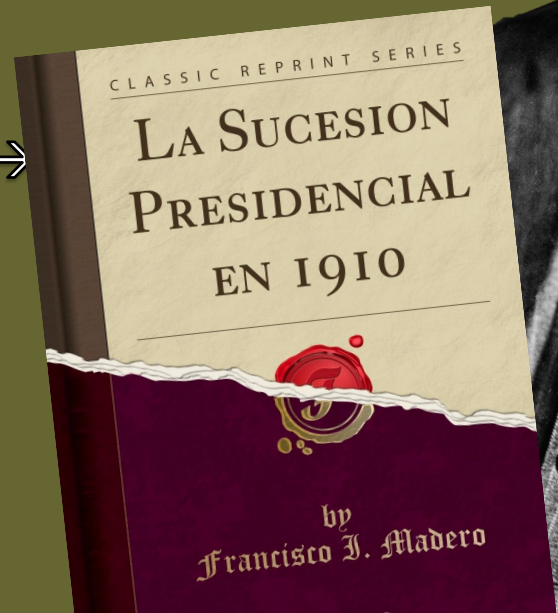
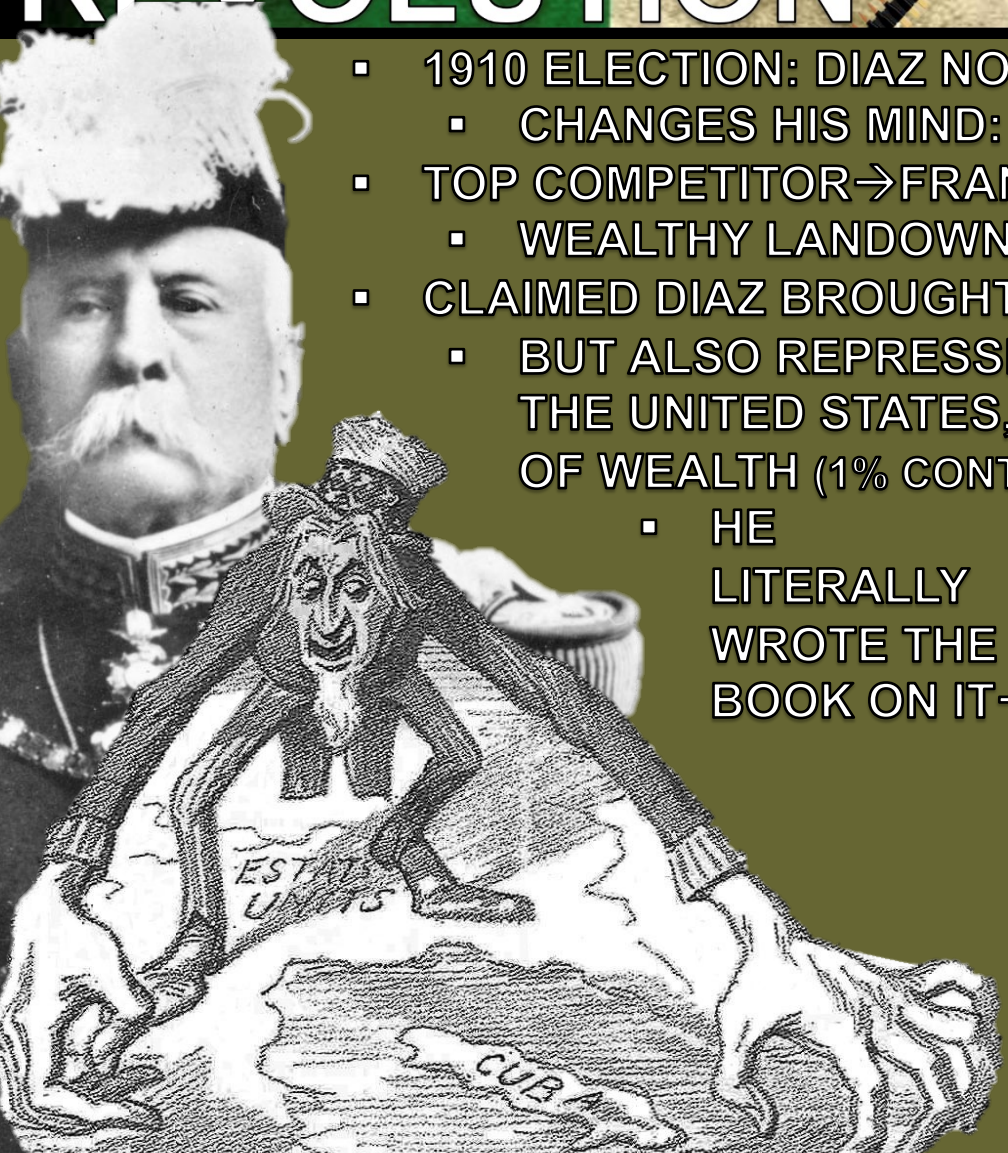
CALENDARIO AZTECA O PIEDRA DEL SOL
EN EL MES DE DICIEMBRE DEL AÑO DE 1790
AL PRACTICARSE LA NIVELACION PARA EL NUEVO
EMPEDRADO DE LA PLAZA MAYOR PARA EL NUEVO
FUE DESCUBIERTO ESTE MONOLITO Y COLOCADO
DESPUES AL PIE DE LA TORRE OCCIDENTAL DE LA
CATEDRAL POR EL LADO QUE YE AL PONIENTE
DE CUYO LUGAR SE TRASLADO A ESTE MUSEO
NACIONAL EN AGOSTO DE 1885.

THE 1910 ELECTIONS WERE SET FOR DIAZ 80TH BIRTHDAY. HE FINALLY AGREED TO STEP ASIDE AND LET OTHERS RULE:

MEXICAN REVOLUTION



- 1910 ELECTION: DIAZ NOT RUNNING
 - CHANGES HIS MIND: HE'S RUNNING!
- TOP COMPETITOR → FRANCISCO MADERO
 - WEALTHY LANDOWNER, CRITIC OF DIAZ
- CLAIMED DIAZ BROUGHT PEACE
 - BUT ALSO REPRESSION, CONCESSIONS TO THE UNITED STATES, UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH (1% CONTROLLED 97% OF WEALTH)
 - HE LITERALLY WROTE THE BOOK ON IT →



MEXICAN REVOLUTION



- MADERO SOLD MOST OF HIS LAND TO FINANCE HIS CAMPAIGN
- TOURED MEXICO ON THE BACK OF A ←TRAIN
- RESENTFUL OF USA's "PEACEFUL INVASION"
 - ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM
- DIAZ HAD HIM ARRESTED
 - IMPRISONED 3 WEEKS BEFORE THE ELECTION
- ESCAPED; FLED TO THE USA
- WHILE IN PRISON:
 - WROTE *THE PLAN OF SAN LUIS POTOSI*



MADERO ARRESTED.
Diaz's Opponent in Jail, With Election Three Weeks Off.

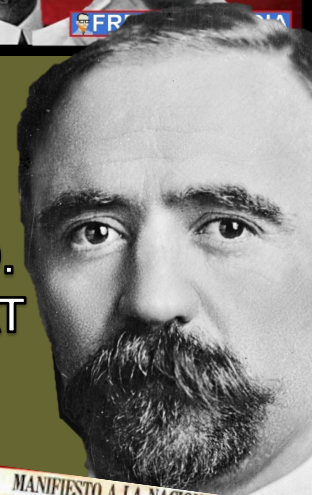
NEW YORK, June 1.—According to a private dispatch received in this city yesterday from Monterey, Mexico, Francisco I. Madero, who has been running against Gen. Diaz for the presidency of Mexico on the tickets of the Anti-Re-election party and National Democratic party, was secretly arrested on Monday night and is now in prison.

The message was from a friend of Madero to a man who is associated with him in some business enterprises, and read: "Last night, with inconceivably luxurious arbitrariness, they arrested Pancho, on the pretext that he aided in the flight of Estrada, a thing which is not so indignation general. We are all here. There is no danger. He is calm."

MEXICAN REVOLUTION



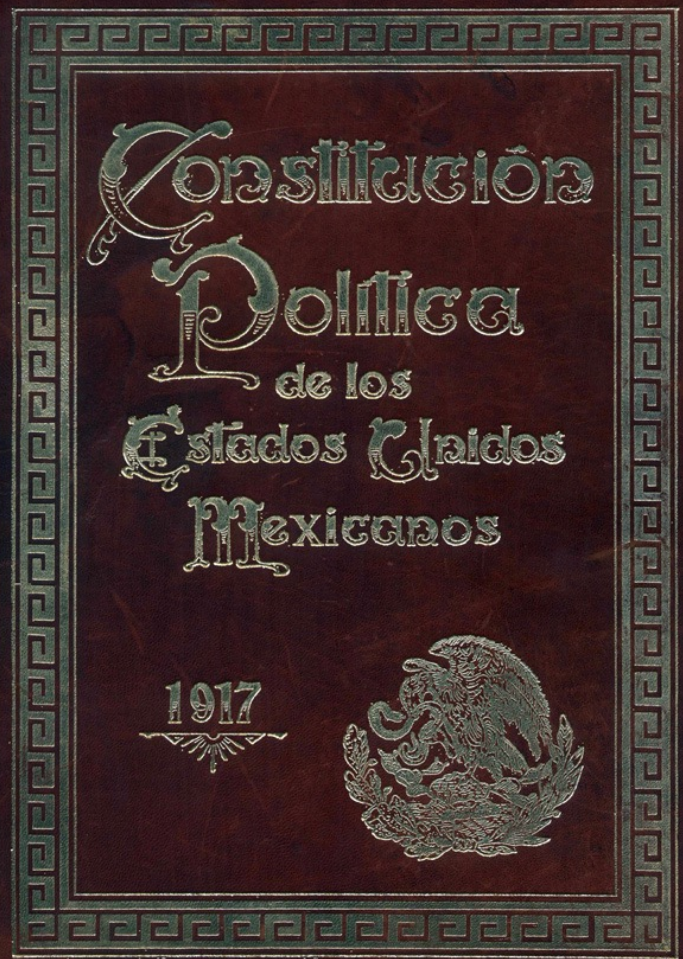
- PLAN OF SAN LUIS POTOSI:
 - 1. 1910 ELECTION=FALSE
 - 2. DIAS IS OUT
 - 3. MADERO IS REAL PRESID.
 - 4. REVOLUTION TO BEGIN AT 6PM ON NOV 20, 1910
- REVOLUTION DELAYED
- MADERO RETURNED IN FEBRUARY 1911
 - OVERTHROWS DIAS
 - DIAS AGREES TO RESIGN
- MADERO=PRESIDENT
- COUP IN 1913
- MADERO & VP KILLED IN CROSSFIRE
- CIVIL WAR FOLLOWED



MADERO IN SAN ANTONIO TEXAS

WHEN WE LAST LEFT MEXICO, THEY HAD JUST GAINED INDEPENDENCE. THEY ARE CURRENTLY ON THEIR 29TH PRESIDENT:

MEXICAN REVOLUTION



- 1917 CONSTITUTION OF MEXICO
 - PUT BACK MOST OF THE ORIGINAL 1857 LAWS (DIAS HAD IGNORED IT)
 - MADERO'S GOAL WAS TO PUT THE 1857 CONSTITUTION BACK IN
- INCLUDES:
 - DECLARATION OF RIGHTS
 - SOCIAL RIGHTS
 - SEPARATION OF POWERS
 - REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT
 - FEDERALISM
 - TERM LIMITS (DIAZ RULED FOR 31 YEARS)
 - ONE 6 YEAR TERM, NO RE-ELECTION



ORIGINAL COVER OF CONSTITUTION

NEW CONGRESS SWEARING ALLEGIANCE TO THE 1917 CONSTITUTION

SHIFTING POWER

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MEET THE SHIFTERS



MADERO



ATATURK



LENIN

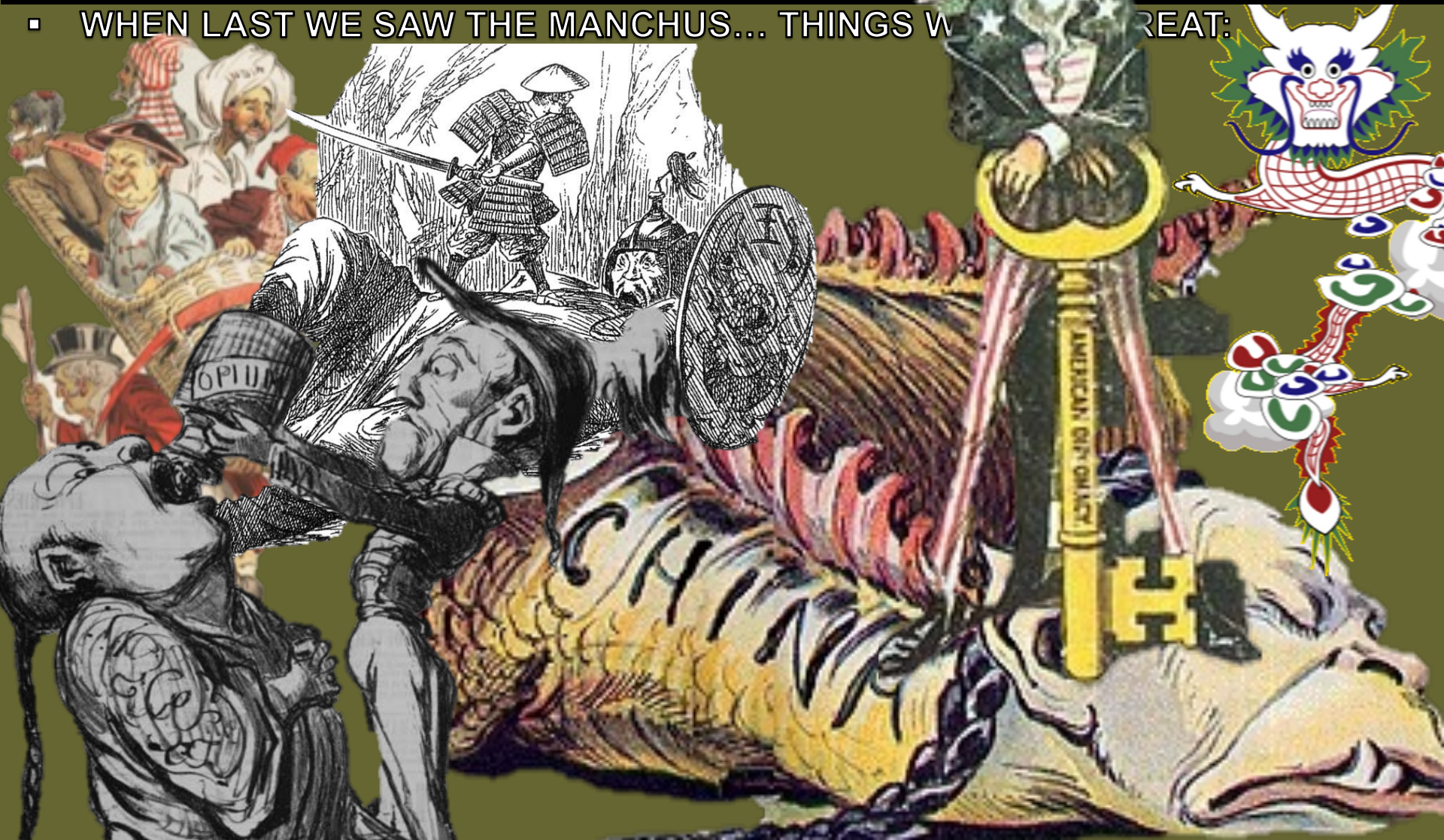


SUN

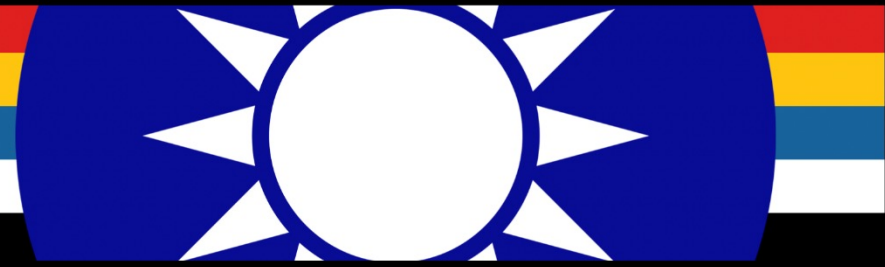
THE SAME YEAR THINGS GOT SHIFTY IN MEXICO, THE DYNASTY SYSTEM IN CHINA WAS ABOUT TO COME TO A RAPID END:

XINHAI REVOLUTION

▪ WHEN LAST WE SAW THE MANCHUS... THINGS WERE ABOUT TO GET GREAT:



XINHAI REVOLUTION



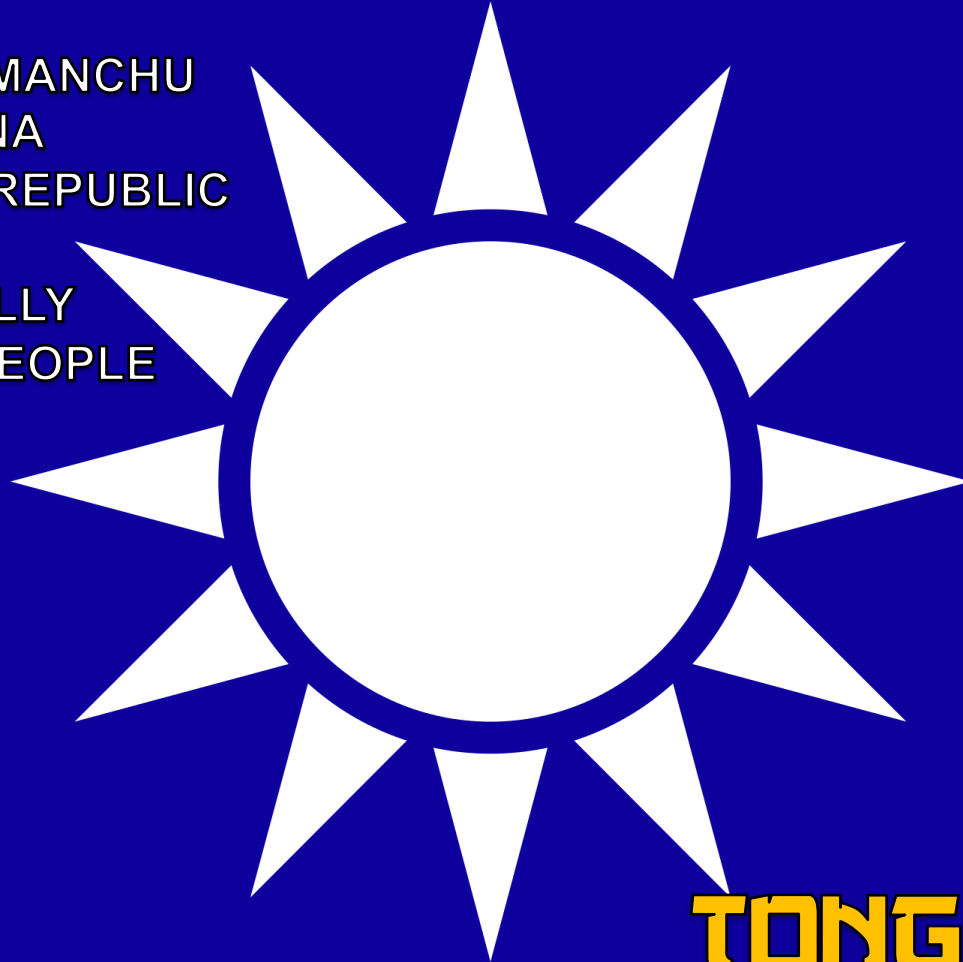
- THE 1800s WILL NOT GO DOWN IN CHINESE HISTORY AS THE BEST CENTURY:
 - MUCH LIKE MEXICO, CHINA HAD BEEN RULED FOR 40 YEARS BY A TYRANT: **EMPRESS DOWAGER CIXI** (1861-1908)



- CONCUBINE OF 9TH EMPEROR; GAVE BIRTH TO THE 10TH QING EMPEROR
- RULED DURING HIS ADOLESCENCE & LED COUP TO OVERTHROW HIM IN 1898
- CONSERVATIVE; BUT SUPPORTED MODERATE REFORM (SELF-STRENGTHEN)

XINHAI REVOLUTION

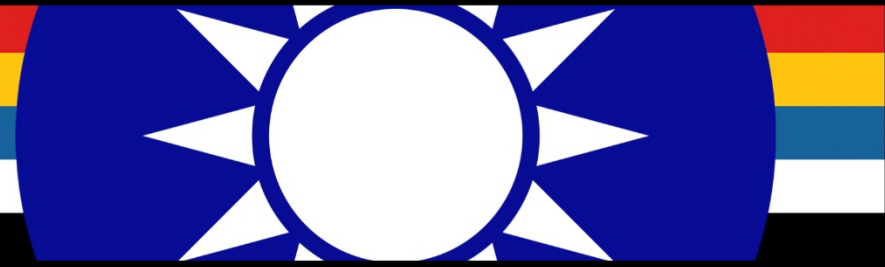
- SEVERAL REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS MERGED INTO ONE IN 1905:
- GOALS:
 - EXPEL THE MANCHU
 - REVIVE CHINA
 - ESTABLISH REPUBLIC
 - DISTRIBUTE LAND EQUALLY AMONGST PEOPLE



TONGMENGHUI

(CHINESE UNITED LEAGUE)

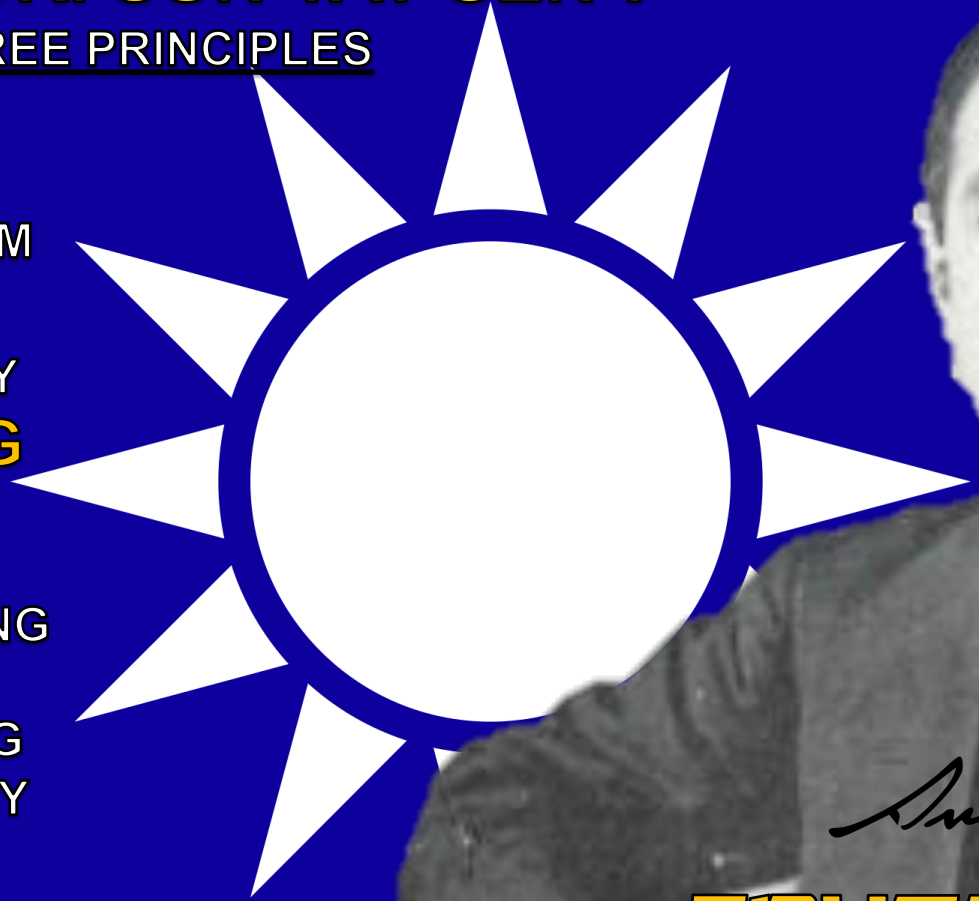
XINHAI REVOLUTION



▪ LEADER: DR. SUN YAT-SEN →

▪ WROTE THE THREE PRINCIPLES OF THE PEOPLE

- 1. MINZU
 - NATIONALISM
- 2. MINQUAN
 - DEMOCRACY
- 3. MINSHENG
 - SOCIAL WELFARE
 - CLOTHING
 - FOOD
 - HOUSING
 - MOBILITY



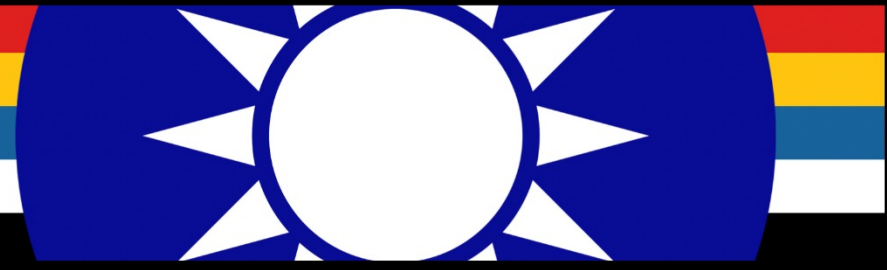
Sun Yat Sen

TONGMENGHUI

(CHINESE UNITED LEAGUE)

THE SAME YEAR THINGS GOT SHIFTY IN MEXICO, THE DYNASTY SYSTEM IN CHINA WAS ABOUT TO COME TO A RAPID END:

XINHAI REVOLUTION



- **TONGMENGHUI** ET AL LED REBELLIONS ALL OVER CHINA (OVER 50 SEPARATE UPRISINGS)
- **TONGMENGHUI** WINS; EMPEROR RESIGNS
 - EMPEROR PUYI WAS 6 YEARS OLD
- DR. SUN YAT-SEN COULD NOT CONTROL ALL OF CHINA; RESIGNED 2 MONTHS LATER
- LED TO YEARS OF WARLORD INFIGHTING
- BOTH MAJOR PARTIES (ROC, PRC) IN CIVIL WAR (1927-1949) SEE **SUN YAT-SEN** AS THEIR FOUNDER



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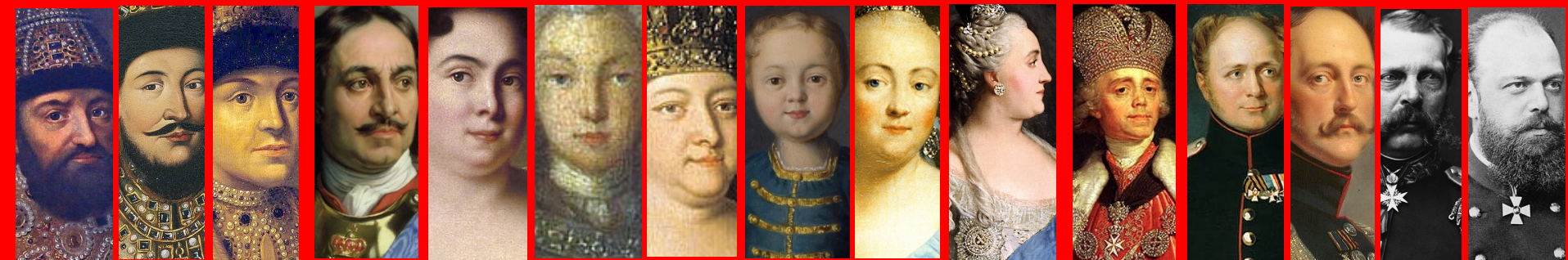


SUN

WAIT... I THOUGHT RUSSIA WAS STARTING TO MODERNIZE. WHAT HAPPENED?

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

SINCE 1603, THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE HAD BEEN RULED BY ONE FAMILY:



MICHAEL I (1613-1645) | ALEXIS (1645-1676) | FEODOR III (1676-1682) | PETER I (1682-1725) | CATH I (1721-1725) | PETER II (1727-1730) | ANNA (1730-1740) | IVAN VI (1740-1741) | ELIZ. I (1741-62) | CATHERINE II (1762-1798) | PAUL I (1796-1801) | ALEX I (1801-25) | NICH I (1825-55) | ALEX II (1855-81) | ALEX III (1881-1894)



NICHOLAS II
(1894-1917)

ROMANOV

- LAST TSAR= NICHOLAS II
 - CORONATION: 5/26/1894
- NICKNAME:
 - NICH. THE BLOODY
 - NOVEMBER REVOL. ENDS THE TSARDOM



NICHY WASN'T WRONG MAN WRONG TIME; HERE'S HOW HIS ACTIONS PLAYED INTO HIS DOWNFALL:

TSAR PROBLEMS



KHODYNKA TRAGEDY (1894)

IN THE CELEBRATIONS FOLLOWING HIS CORONATION, A STAMPEDE OF PEOPLE BROKE OUT KILLING 1,389 SPECTATORS.

NICHY WASN'T WRONG MAN WRONG TIME; HERE'S HOW HIS ACTIONS PLAYED INTO HIS DOWNFALL:

TSAR PROBLEMS



POGROMS AGAINST JEWISH RUSSIANS(1903-6)

POGROMS ARE LARGE-SCALE, TARGETED, REPEATED ANTI-JEWISH RIOTING. LED TO TWO MILLION JEWS EMIGRATING TO THE UK & USA. MANY BECAME POLITICALLY ACTIVE TO IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET RID OF TSAR (ex. TROTSKY).

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TSAR PROBLEMS

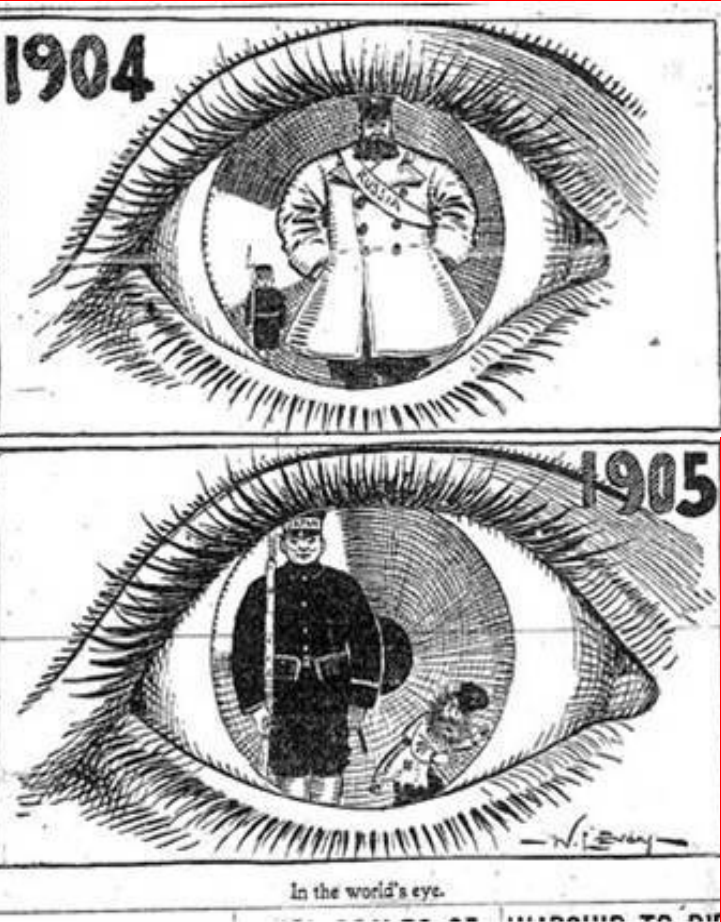


STOP YOUR CRUEL OPPRESSION OF THE JEWS.

POGROMS AGAINST JEWISH RUSSIANS(1903-6)

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TSAR PROBLEMS



RUSSO JAPANESE WAR (1904-5)
WAR OVER RUSSIAN CONTROL OF PT. ARTHUR (LIAODONG PENINSULA). RUSSIA WANTED A WARM WATER PORT ON THE PACIFIC & AFTER SINO-JAPANESE WAR WERE AFRAID JAPAN WOULD NOT RESPECT THEIR CLAIM THERE. JAPAN CHOSE WAR. (& WON!)

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TSAR PROBLEMS

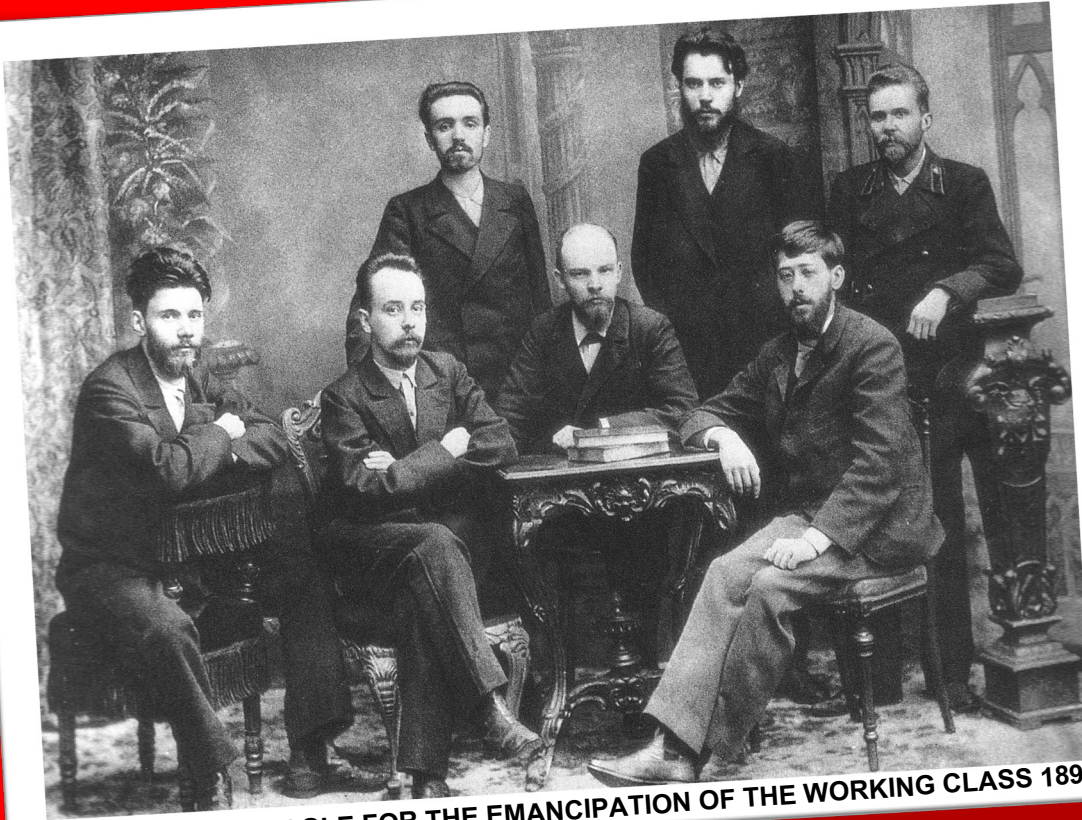


BLOODY SUNDAY (1905)

WORKERS IN ST. PETERSBURG, LED BY A PRIEST, WOMEN, & CHILDREN MARCHED TO THE WINTER PALACE TO DELIVER A PETITION TO THE TSAR ABOUT IMPROVING WORKING CONDITIONS. TSAR'S FORCES OPENED FIRE, KILLING 1,000 PROTESTORS.

NICHY WASN'T WRONG MAN WRONG TIME; HERE'S HOW HIS ACTIONS PLAYED INTO HIS DOWNFALL:

TSAR PROBLEMS



LEAGUE OF STRUGGLE FOR THE EMANCIPATION OF THE WORKING CLASS 1897



VLADIMIR ILYICH ULYANOV (LENIN) (1897-1918)

LENIN BEGAN HIS REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY AS EARLY AS 1887 (THE YEAR HIS BROTHER WAS HANGED FOR TRYING TO KILL TSAR NICHY'S DAD, ALEXANDER III. HE TRAVELED AROUND RUSSIA DISTRIBUTING MARXIST LITERATURE TO STRIKING WORKERS. FOR THIS, HE WAS EXILED TO SIBERIA. LATER, MOVED AROUND EUROPE WORKING TO SPREAD COMMUNIST IDEALS & OVERTHROW THE TSAR. FOLLOWING THE 1905 REVOLUTION HE WROTE...

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TSAR PROBLEMS

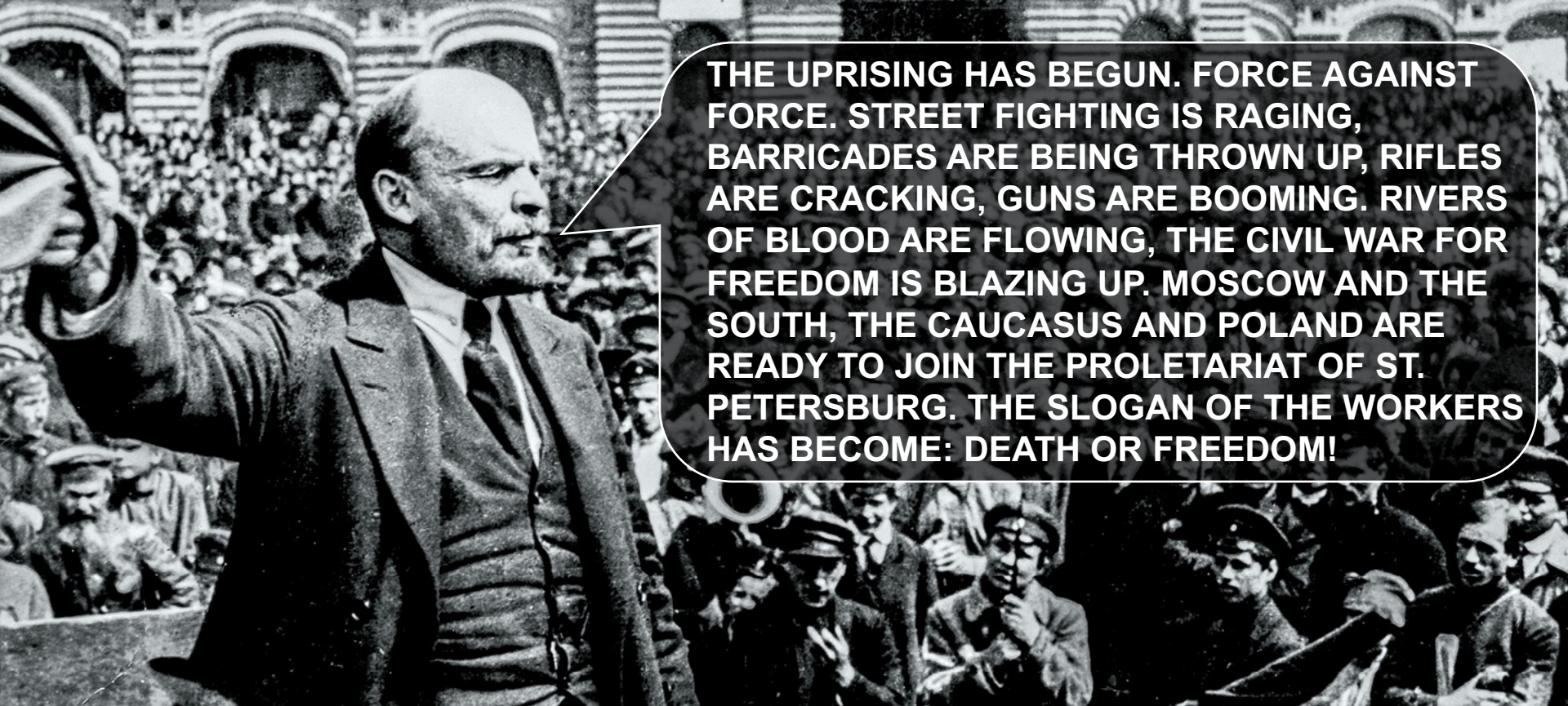


REVOLUTION OF 1905 (1905)

MASSIVE WAVE OF POLITICAL/SOCIAL UNREST THAT BEGAN WITH BLOODY SUNDAY. SOME PROTESTS WERE VIOLENTLY REPRESSED. IN THE END, THE TSAR GRANTS THE PEOPLE A DUMA (PARLIAMENT), BUT RARELY LISTENS TO THEIR RULINGS.

TSAR NICHY WASN'T WRONG MAN WRONG TIME; HERE'S HOW HIS ACTIONS PLAYED INTO HIS DOWNFALL:

TSAR PROBLEMS



THE UPRISING HAS BEGUN. FORCE AGAINST FORCE. STREET FIGHTING IS RAGING, BARRICADES ARE BEING THROWN UP, RIFLES ARE CRACKING, GUNS ARE BOOMING. RIVERS OF BLOOD ARE FLOWING, THE CIVIL WAR FOR FREEDOM IS BLAZING UP. MOSCOW AND THE SOUTH, THE CAUCASUS AND POLAND ARE READY TO JOIN THE PROLETARIAT OF ST. PETERSBURG. THE SLOGAN OF THE WORKERS HAS BECOME: DEATH OR FREEDOM!

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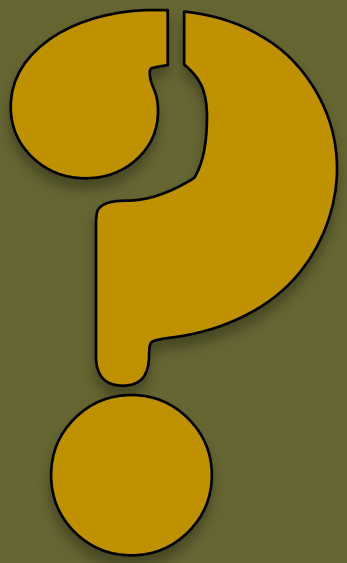
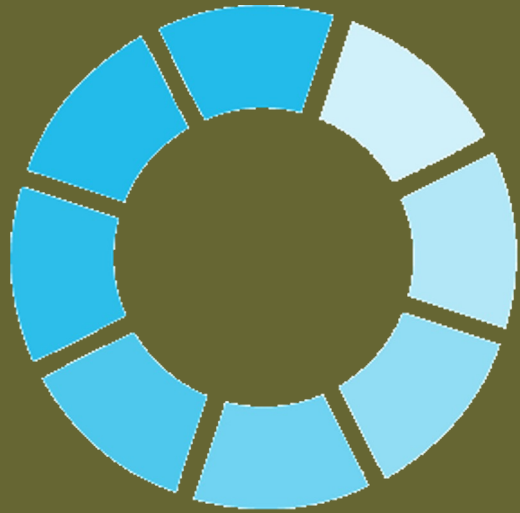


RASPUTIN (1906-1916)

RELIGIOUS GURU FROM SIBERIA WHO CAME INTO THE GRACES OF THE ROYAL FAMILY WHEN HE DISCOVERED ALEXEI'S HEMOPHILIA AND WAS THE ONLY ONE WHO COULD SAVE HIS LIFE, TIME AFTER TIME.

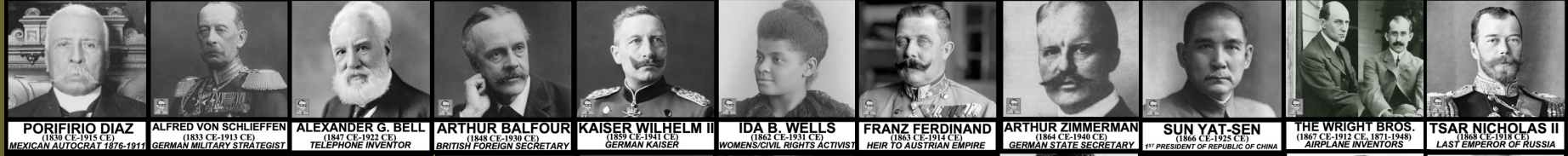
WHO IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PERSON OF THE

CONTEMPORARY (1900-PRESENT)



processing...

PEOPLE TO KNOW



PORFIRIO DIAZ (1830 CE-1915 CE) MEXICAN AUTOCRAT 1876-1911
ALFRED VON SCHLIEFFEN (1833 CE-1913 CE) GERMAN MILITARY STRATEGIST
ALEXANDER G. BELL (1847 CE-1932 CE) TELEPHONE INVENTOR
ARTHUR BALFOUR (1843 CE-1930 CE) BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY
KAISER WILHELM II (1859 CE-1941 CE) GERMAN KAISER
IDA B. WELLS (1862 CE-1919 CE) WOMENS/CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST
FRANZ FERDINAND (1863 CE-1914 CE) HEIR TO AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
ARTHUR ZIMMERMAN (1864 CE-1940 CE) GERMAN STATE SECRETARY
SUN YAT-SEN (1866 CE-1925 CE) 1ST PRESIDENT OF REPUBLIC OF CHINA
THE WRIGHT BROS. (1867 CE-1912 CE, 1871-1948) AIRPLANE INVENTORS
TSAR NICHOLAS II (1868 CE-1918 CE) LAST EMPEROR OF RUSSIA



RASPUTIN (1869 CE-1916 CE) SIBERIAN MYSTIC
VLADIMIR LENIN (1870 CE-1924 CE) BOL SHEVIK REVOLUTIONARY
FRAN. MADERO (1873 CE-1913 CE) MEXICAN REVOLUTIONARY
GUGLIELMO MARCONI (1874 CE-1937 CE) RADIO INVENTOR
WINSTON CHURCHILL (1874 CE-1965 CE) BRITISH PRIME MINISTER
JOSEPH STALIN (1878 CE-1953 CE) GENERAL SECRETARY USSR
MARGARET SANGER (1879 CE-1965 CE) BIRTH CONTROL ACTIVIST
MUHAMMAD ALI JINNAH (1876 CE-1948 CE) FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN
GEORGE MARSHALL (1880 CE-1959 CE) AMERICAN STATESMAN
DOUGLAS MACARTHUR (1880 CE-1964 CE) AMERICAN GENERAL
ATATURK (1881 CE-1938 CE) TURKISH REPUBLIC FOUNDER



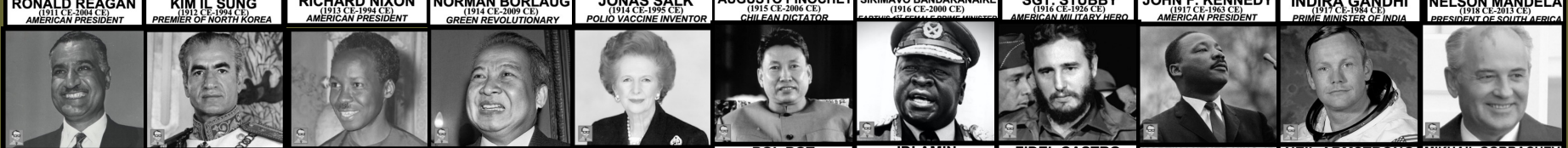
MAHATMA GANDHI (1869 CE-1948 CE) THE GREAT SOUL
F.D. ROOSEVELT (1882 CE-1945 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT
BENITO MUSSOLINI (1883 CE-1945 CE) ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER
HIDEKI TOJO (1884 CE-1948 CE) JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER
HARRY S. TRUMAN (1884 CE-1972 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT
CHIANG KAI SHEK (1887 CE-1975 CE) LEADER OF REPUBLIC OF CHINA
ADOLF HITLER (1889 CE-1945 CE) GERMAN FUEHRER
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU (1889 CE-1964 CE) 1ST INDIAN PRIME MINISTER
DWIGHT EISENHOWER (1890 CE-1969 CE) AMERICAN GENERAL
HO CHI MINH (1890 CE-1969 CE) PRESIDENT OF VIETNAM
FRANCISCO FRANCO (1892 CE-1975 CE) CAUDILLO OF SPAIN



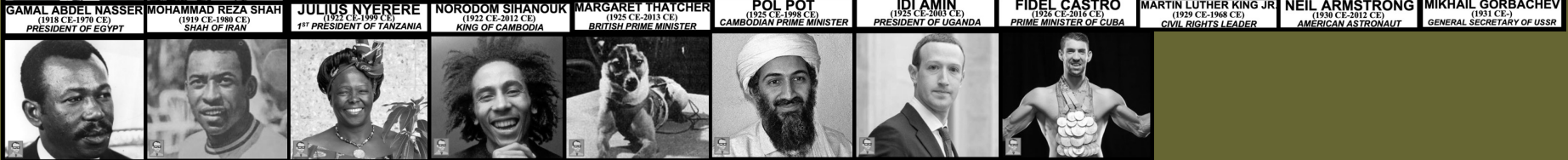
JOSIP TITO (1892 CE-1981 CE) PRESIDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA
MAO ZEDONG (1893 CE-1976 CE) CHAIRMAN OF COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA
GAVRILO PRINCIP (1894 CE-1918 CE) BLACK HAND TERRORIST
NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV (1894 CE-1978 CE) LEADER OF THE SOVIET UNION
GOLDA MEIR (1898 CE-1978 CE) PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL
HIROHITO (1898 CE-1978 CE) JAPANESE EMPEROR
J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER (1904 CE-1967 CE) AMERICAN PHYSICIST
DENG XIAOPING (1904 CE-1997 CE) PARAMOUNT LEADER OF PRC
LEONID BREZHNEV (1906 CE-1982 CE) GENERAL SECRETARY OF USSR
PUYI (1906 CE-1967 CE) FINAL CHINESE EMPEROR
KWAME NKURMAH (1909 CE-1972 CE) 1ST PRESIDENT OF GHANA



RONALD REAGAN (1911 CE-2004 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT
KIM IL SUNG (1912 CE-1994 CE) PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA
RICHARD NIXON (1913 CE-1994 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT
NORMAN BORLAUG (1914 CE-1971 CE) GREEN REVOLUTIONARY
JONAS SALK (1914 CE-1973 CE) POLIO VACCINE INVENTOR
AUGUSTO PINOCHET (1915 CE-2000 CE) CHILEAN DICTATOR
SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE (1916 CE-1995 CE) SRI LANKAN PRIME MINISTER
SGT. STUBBY (1916 CE-1997 CE) AMERICAN MILITARY HERO
JOHN F. KENNEDY (1917 CE-1963 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT
INDIRA GANDHI (1917 CE-1984 CE) PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA
NELSON MANDELA (1918 CE-2013 CE) PRESIDENT OF SOUTH AFRICA



GAMAL ABDEL NASSER (1918 CE-1970 CE) PRESIDENT OF EGYPT
MOHAMMAD REZA SHAH (1919 CE-1980 CE) SHAH OF IRAN
JULIUS NYERERE (1922 CE-1999 CE) 1ST PRESIDENT OF TANZANIA
NORODOM SIHANOUK (1922 CE-2012 CE) KING OF CAMBODIA
MARGARET THATCHER (1925 CE-2013 CE) BRITISH PRIME MINISTER
POL POT (1925 CE-1998 CE) CAMBODIAN PRIME MINISTER
IDI AMIN (1925 CE-1997 CE) PRESIDENT OF UGANDA
FIDEL CASTRO (1926 CE-2010 CE) PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA
MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. (1929 CE-1968 CE) CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER
NEIL ARMSTRONG (1930 CE-2012 CE) AMERICAN ASTRONAUT
MIKHAIL GORBACHEV (1931 CE-) GENERAL SECRETARY OF USSR



MENGISTU HAILE MARIAM (1937 CE-) LEADER OF ETHIOPIA
PELE (1940 CE-) BRAZILIAN SOCCER PLAYER
WANGARI MAATHAI (1940 CE-2011 CE) KENYAN ENVIRONMENTALIST
BOB MARLEY (1945 CE-1981 CE) JAMAICAN REGGAE ARTIST
LAIKA (1954 CE-1957 CE) SPACE DOG
OSAMA BIN LADEN (1957 CE-2011 CE) FOUNDER OF AL QAEDA
MARK ZUCKERBERG (1984 CE-) SOCIAL MEDIA MUGOL
MICHAEL PHELPS (1985 CE-) 28 OLYMPIC MEDAL WINNER

PE



PORFIRIO DIAZ
(1830 CE-1915 CE)
MEXICAN AUTOCRAT 1876-1911



ALFRED VON SCHLIEFFEN
(1833 CE-1913 CE)
GERMAN MILITARY STRATEGIST



RASPUTIN
(1869 CE-1916 CE)
SIBERIAN MYSTIC



VLADIMIR LENIN
(1870 CE-1924 CE)
BOLSHIEVIK REVOLUTIONARY



MAHATMA GANDHI
(1869 CE-1948 CE)
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(1912 CE-1994 CE)
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SHAH OF IRAN

MENGISTU HAILE MARIAM
(1937 CE-)
LEADER OF ETHIOPIA

PELE
(1940 CE-)
BRAZILIAN SOCCER WORLD CUP WINNER



OW



WRIGHT BROS.
(1873 CE-1912 CE, 1871-1948)
AIRPLANE INVENTORS



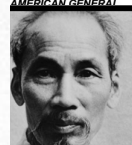
TSAR NICHOLAS II
(1868 CE-1918 CE)
LAST EMPEROR OF RUSSIA



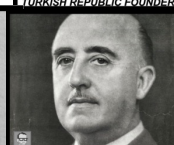
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NEIL ARMSTRONG
(1930 CE-2012 CE)
AMERICAN ASTRONAUT



MIKHAIL GORBACHEV
(1931 CE-)
GENERAL SECRETARY OF USSR

WITHOUT GAVRILO PRINCIP, ONLY THESE PEOPLE WOULD BE HERE:

 PORFIRIO DIAZ (1830 CE-1915 CE) MEXICAN AUTOCRAT 1876-1911	 ALFRED VON SCHLIEFFEN (1833 CE-1913 CE) GERMAN MILITARY STRATEGIST	 ALEXANDER G. BELL (1847 CE-1922 CE) TELEPHONE INVENTOR	 ARTHUR BALFOUR (1848 CE-1930 CE) BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY	 KAISER WILHELM II (1859 CE-1941 CE) GERMAN KAISER	 IDA B. WELLS (1862 CE-1931 CE) WOMEN'S/CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST	 FRANZ FERDINAND (1863 CE-1914 CE) HEIR TO AUSTRIAN EMPIRE	 ARTHUR ZIMMERMAN (1864 CE-1948 CE) GERMAN STATE SECRETARY	 SUN YAT-SEN (1866 CE-1925 CE) 1 ST PRESIDENT OF REPUBLIC OF CHINA	 THE WRIGHT BROS. (1867 CE-1912 CE, 1871-1948) AIRPLANE INVENTORS	 TSAR NICHOLAS II (1868 CE-1918 CE) LAST EMPEROR OF RUSSIA
 RASPUTIN (1869 CE-1916 CE) SIBERIAN MYSTIC	 VLADIMIR LENIN (1870 CE-1924 CE) BOL SHEVIK REVOLUTIONARY	 FRAN. MADERO (1873 CE-1913 CE) MEXICAN REVOLUTIONARY	 GUGLIELMO MARCONI (1874 CE-1937 CE) RADIO INVENTOR	 WINSTON CHURCHIL (1874 CE-1965 CE) BRITISH PRIME MINISTER	 JOSEPH STALIN (1878 CE-1953 CE) GENERAL SECRETARY USSR	 MARGARET SANGER (1879 CE-1965 CE) BIRTH CONTROL ACTIVIST	 MUHAMMAD ALI JINNAH (1876 CE-1948 CE) FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN	 GEORGE MARSHALL (1880 CE-1959 CE) AMERICAN STATESMAN	 DOUGLAS MACARTHUR (1880 CE-1964 CE) AMERICAN GENERAL	 ATATURK (1881 CE-1938 CE) TURKISH REPUBLIC FOUNDER
 MAHATMA GANDHI (1869 CE-1948 CE) THE GREAT SOUL	 F.D. ROOSEVELT (1882 CE-1945 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT	 BENITO MUSSOLINI (1883 CE-1945 CE) ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER	 HIDEKI TOJO (1884 CE-1948 CE) JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER	 HARRY S. TRUMAN (1884 CE-1972 CE) AMERICAN PRESIDENT	 CHIANG KAI SHEK (1887 CE-1975 CE) LEADER OF REPUBLIC OF CHINA	 ADOLF HITLER (1889 CE-1945 CE) GERMAN FUEHRER	 JAWAHARLAL NEHRU (1889 CE-1964 CE) 1 ST INDIAN PRIME MINISTER	 DWIGHT EISENHOWER (1890 CE-1969 CE) AMERICAN GENERAL	 HO CHI MINH (1890 CE-1969 CE) PRESIDENT OF VIETNAM	 FRANCISCO FRANCO (1892 CE-1975 CE) CAUDILLO OF SPAIN
 JOSIP TITO (1892 CE-1981 CE) PRESIDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA	 MAO ZEDONG (1893 CE-1976 CE) CHAIRMAN OF COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA	 GAVRILO PRINCIP (1894 CE-1918 CE) BLACK HAND TERRORIST	 NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV (1894 CE-1978 CE) LEADER OF THE SOVIET UNION	 GOLDA MEIR (1898 CE-1978 CE) PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL	 HIROHITO (1897 CE-1979 CE) JAPANESE EMPEROR	 J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER (1894 CE-1987 CE) AMERICAN PHYSICIST	 DENG XIAOPING (1894 CE-1997 CE) PARAMOUNT LEADER OF PRC	 LEONID BREZHNEV (1906 CE-1982 CE) GENERAL SECRETARY OF USSR	 PUYI (1896 CE-1967 CE) FINAL CHINESE EMPEROR	 KWAME NKURMAH (1909 CE-1972 CE) 1 ST PRESIDENT OF GHANA
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