

# CONDUCTING WWI

GLOBAL CONFLICT  
c.1900 to the present



c. 1900-NOW



NO MANS LAND FLANDERS FIELD. FRANCE. 1919.

**THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION**

**THEMATIC FOCUS**

**Technology and Innovation TEC**

Human adaptation and innovation have resulted in increased efficiency, comfort, and security, and technological advances have shaped human development and interactions with both intended and unintended consequences.

**CONDUCTING WWI** GLOBAL CONFLICT  
c. 1900-NOW

**HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS**

**KC-6.2.IV.A.i**  
World War I was the first total war. Governments used a variety of strategies, including political propaganda, art, media, and intensified forms of nationalism, to mobilize populations (both in the home countries and the colonies) for the purpose of waging war.

**KC-6.1.III.C.i**  
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**MACHINE GUNS**

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GERMAN FIELD MARSHALL  
ALFRED VON SCHLIEFFEN  
(1833-1913)

300 km  
200 mi

# RUSSIA



UK

GERMANY

FRANCE

AUSTRIA-  
HUNGARY

I  
T  
A  
L  
Y

S  
E  
R  
B  
I  
A

OTTOMAN  
EMPIRE

TRIPLE ALLIANCE  
TRIPLE ENTENTE



# WHO IS TO BLAME?



McCutcheon

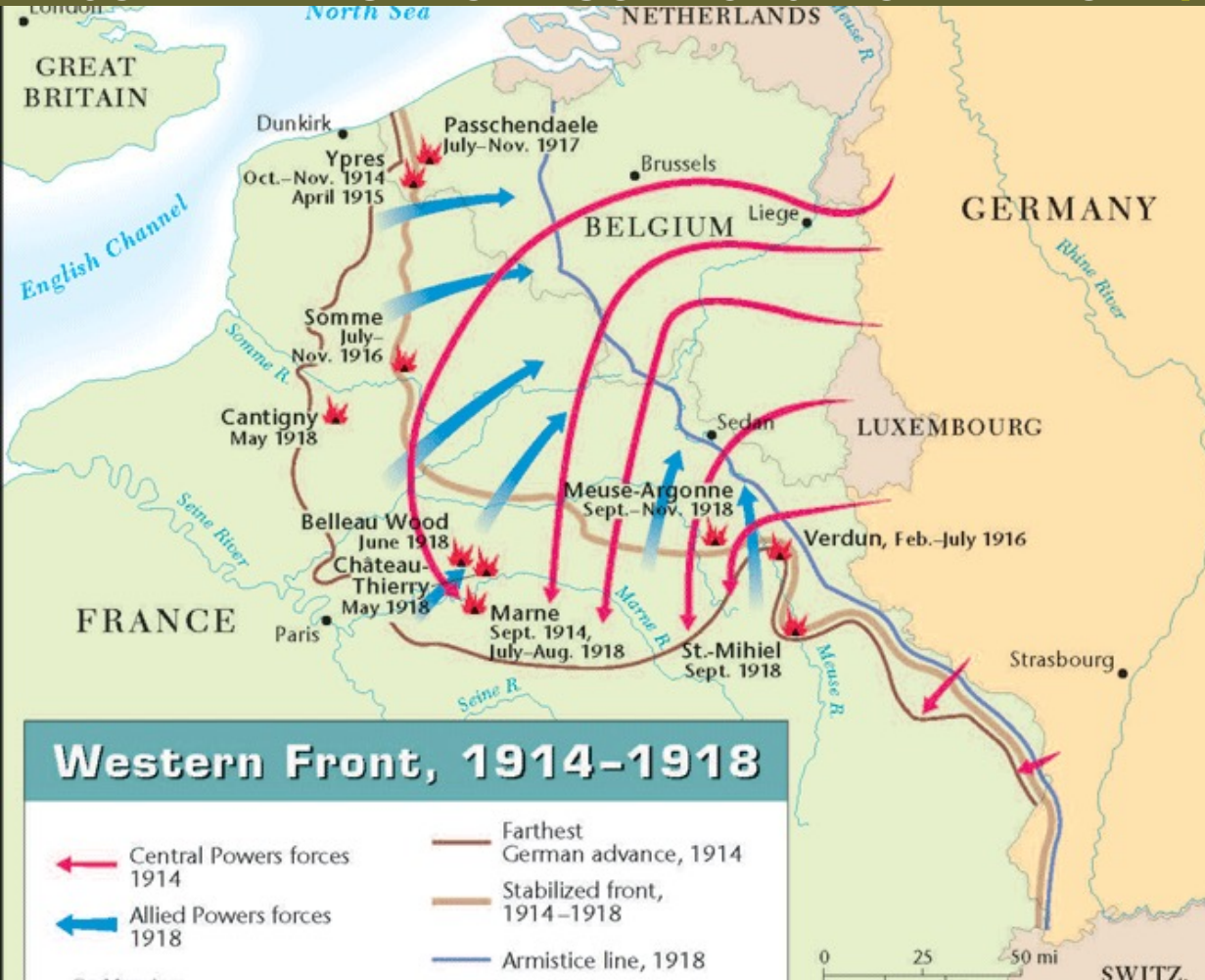
AUG 5 1914

# STALEMATE

“THE MOST TERRIBLE AUGUST IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD”

—SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE

## MAJOR BATTLES FROM AUG-DEC 1914 ON W. FRONT →



## BATTLE OF THE FRONTIERS

(BEL-FR-UK vs. GER; AUG 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 1,000,000**

## BATTLE OF LORRAINE

(FRANCE vs. GERMANY; AUG 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 100,000**

## BATTLE OF ARDENNES

(FRANCE vs. GERMANY; AUG 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 50,000**

## BATTLE OF CHARLEROI

(FRANCE vs. GERMANY; AUG 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 50,000**

## BATTLE OF MARNE

(FR-UK vs. GERMANY; SEP 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 500,000**

## BATTLE OF YPRES

(FR-UK vs. GERMANY; OCT 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 300,000**

## BATTLE OF CHAMPAGNE

(FRANCE vs. GERMANY; DEC 1914)

**TOTAL CASUALTIES: 150,000**

TOTAL W. FRONT = 11M (2.5M IN '14)





**SGT. STUBBY**

**(AMERICAN  
STRAY/WAR HERO)**







# NAVAL WARFARE

THE 1910s WAS NAUTICALLY DOMINATED BY THE ANGLO-GERMAN NAVAL ARMS RACE

- THE BRITISH NAVY WAS THE WORLD'S DOMINANT NAVAL POWER FROM THE MID 1750s UNTIL BEING SURPASSED BY THE UNITED STATES IN WWII
- STARTING IN 1898, GER TRIED TO BUILD A NAVY 2/3 THE SIZE OF BRITAIN
- GERMAN CHALLENGES TO BRITISH NAVAL SUPERIORITY LED THE BRITISH TO MASSIVELY EXPAND THEIR NAVY
  - LED TO NEW CLASS OF WARSHIPS NAMED AFTER THE...



The naval strength of the powers in 1914<sup>[9]</sup>

Country	Personnel	Large naval vessels (dreadnoughts)	Tonnage
Russia	54,000	4	328,000
France	68,000	10	731,000
Britain	209,000	29	2,205,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>331,000</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>3,264,000</i>
Germany	79,000	17	1,019,000
Austria-Hungary	16,000	3*	249,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>95,000</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1,268,000</i>
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>426,000</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4,532,000</b>

\* Not commissioned yet.



**HMS DREADNOUGHT (FEAR NOTHING)**  
1<sup>ST</sup> SHIP TO HAVE A MAIN BATTERY (SECTION DEVOTED JUST TO ARTILLERY FIRE)  
LARGEST & FASTEST BATTLESHIP ON THE PLANET (STEAM POWERED)  
ONLY BATTLESHIP TO SINK A SUBMARINE (RAMMED U-29 IN MARCH 1915)



# U-BOATS

- INITIAL GOAL WAS FOR GER/BR TO BLOCKADE ONE ANOTHER
- BR COULD OPERATE ANYWHERE (EMPIRE)
- GERMANY RESTRICTED TO THE BLIGHT(BAY) ON THE NORTH SEA



- MAIN ADVANTAGE: UNDETECTABLE UNDER THE WATER
- MAIN WEAPON: TORPEDO (SELF PROPELLED UNDERWATER BOMBS)
- DISADVANTAGE: SLOWER THAN ALMOST ALL BR SHIPS
  - BLIND AND IMMOBILE WHEN UNDERWATER
- OUTCOME: SANK 5,000+ SHIPS
- ATTACKING COMMERCIAL FLEETS INITIALLY AVOIDED (ANGER OTHER NATIONS, USA)
- STALEMATE '15 CHANGED THIS
- UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WAR



5,000 merchant ships sunk<sup>[1]</sup>  
15,000 merchant sailors killed  
104 warships sunk<sup>[2]</sup>  
42 warships damaged  
61 Q-ships sunk<sup>[3]</sup>

## Casualties and losses



217 U-boats lost to all causes  
5,000 sailors killed

# UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE



- BRITAIN DECLARED THE NORTH SEA A WAR ZONE @ THE OUTBREAK IN 1914
- GERMANY SAW THIS AS INHUMANE
  - FOOD WAS “CONTRABAND OF WAR”
- GER. CAN'T COMPETE W/ROYAL NAVY

“The waters around Great Britain and Ireland, including the whole of the English Channel, are hereby declared to be a War Zone. From February 18 onwards every enemy merchant vessel encountered in this zone will be destroyed, nor will it always be possible to avert the danger thereby threatened to the crew and passengers.”  
-FEB 1915

- ALSO APPLIED TO “NEUTRAL SHIPS” B/C BRITAIN HAD BEEN USING THESE FLAGS
- U-BOAT ATTACKS INCREASED DAILY
  - NOW SINKING 2 SHIPS A DAY



# RMS LUSITANIA

## CUNARD

Established 1840

## EUROPE VIA LIVERPOOL LUSITANIA

Fastest and Largest Steamer

now in Atlantic Service Sails

SATURDAY, MAY 1, 10 A.M.

Transylvania..Fri., May 7, 5 P.M.

Orduna.....Tues., May 18, 10 A.M.

Tuscania....Fri., May 21, 5 P.M.

LUSITANIA..Sat., May 29, 10 A.M.

Transylvania..Fri., June 4, 5 P.M.

Gibraltar—Genoa—Naples—Piraeus

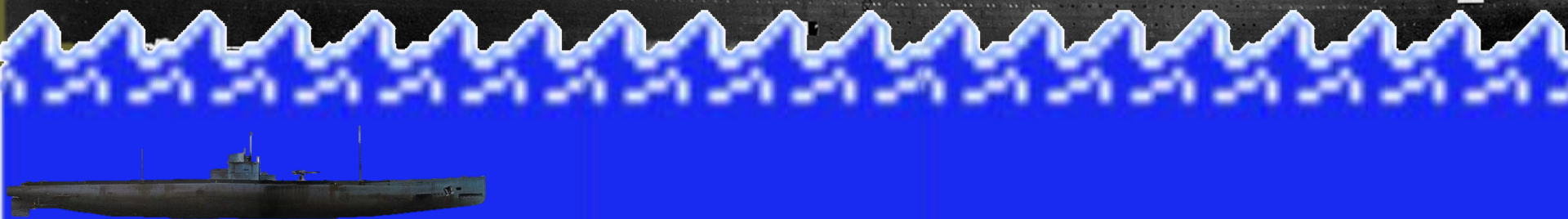
S.S. Carpathia, Thur., May 13, Noon

### ROUND THE WORLD TOURS

Through bookings to all principal Ports  
of the World.

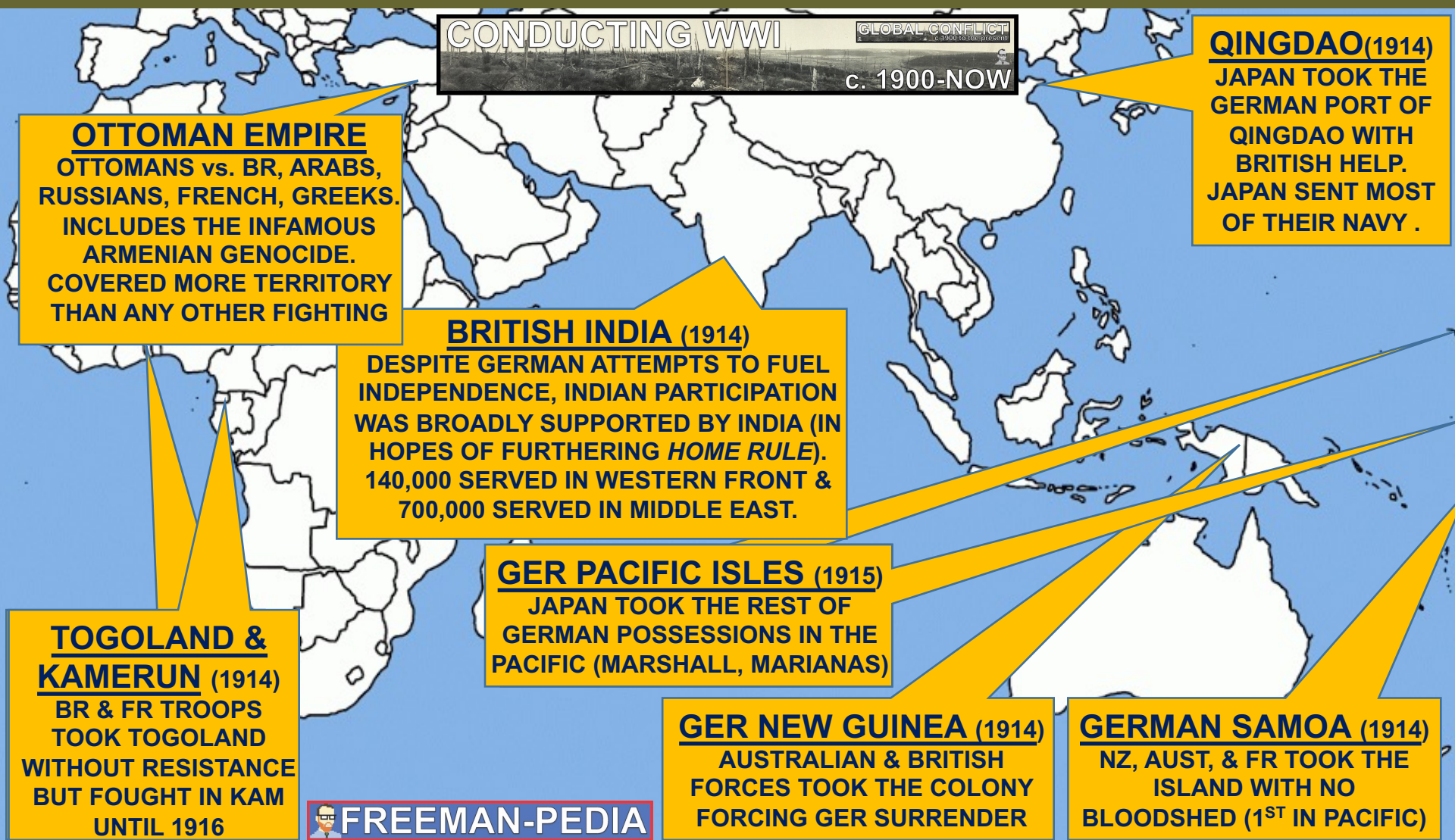
COMPANY'S OFFICE, 21-24 State St., N. Y.

- MAIN WAY TO CROSS THE ATLANTIC: CRUISELINER
- FASTEST COMMERCIAL SHIP IN THE WORLD (30 MPH)
  - ALL FASTER CONVERTED FOR THE WAR EFFORT
  - U-BOATS MAXED OUT AROUND 20 MPH
- COMPLETED 201 CROSSINGS BY 1915 (1<sup>ST</sup> IN 1907)
- 4 DISTINCT CHIMNEYS LINKED TO 192 FURNACES & 25 BOILERS THAT BURNED COAL 24/7; 1,000 TONS A DAY
- MAY 7, 1915=FOG; SLOWED TO 17 MPH
- UBOATS CARRIED 7 TORPEDOES (ONLY 40% STRIKE RATE)
- SUB COMMANDER SURPRISED NO DESTROYER ESCORT
  - FIRED ONE TORPEDO... TWO EXPLOSIONS (10mi. From Ireland)
- 1,198/1,959 PASSENGERS KILLED; 128 AMERICANS KILLED
- AMERICAN PROTESTS PUT AN END TO UNRESTRICTED SUB. WARF.



# WORLD WAR

THE GREAT WAR WAS NOT JUST A EUROPEAN AFFAIR. BELOW ARE SOME GLOBAL IMPLICATIONS



**CONDUCTING WWI**  
GLOBAL CONFLICT  
c. 1900-NOW

**OTTOMAN EMPIRE**  
OTTOMANS vs. BR, ARABS, RUSSIANS, FRENCH, GREEKS. INCLUDES THE INFAMOUS ARMENIAN GENOCIDE. COVERED MORE TERRITORY THAN ANY OTHER FIGHTING

**QINGDAO (1914)**  
JAPAN TOOK THE GERMAN PORT OF QINGDAO WITH BRITISH HELP. JAPAN SENT MOST OF THEIR NAVY.

**BRITISH INDIA (1914)**  
DESPITE GERMAN ATTEMPTS TO FUEL INDEPENDENCE, INDIAN PARTICIPATION WAS BROADLY SUPPORTED BY INDIA (IN HOPES OF FURTHERING HOME RULE). 140,000 SERVED IN WESTERN FRONT & 700,000 SERVED IN MIDDLE EAST.

**GER PACIFIC ISLES (1915)**  
JAPAN TOOK THE REST OF GERMAN POSSESSIONS IN THE PACIFIC (MARSHALL, MARIANAS)

**TOGOLAND & KAMERUN (1914)**  
BR & FR TROOPS TOOK TOGOLAND WITHOUT RESISTANCE BUT FOUGHT IN KAM UNTIL 1916

**GER NEW GUINEA (1914)**  
AUSTRALIAN & BRITISH FORCES TOOK THE COLONY FORCING GER SURRENDER

**GERMAN SAMOA (1914)**  
NZ, AUST, & FR TOOK THE ISLAND WITH NO BLOODSHED (1<sup>ST</sup> IN PACIFIC)

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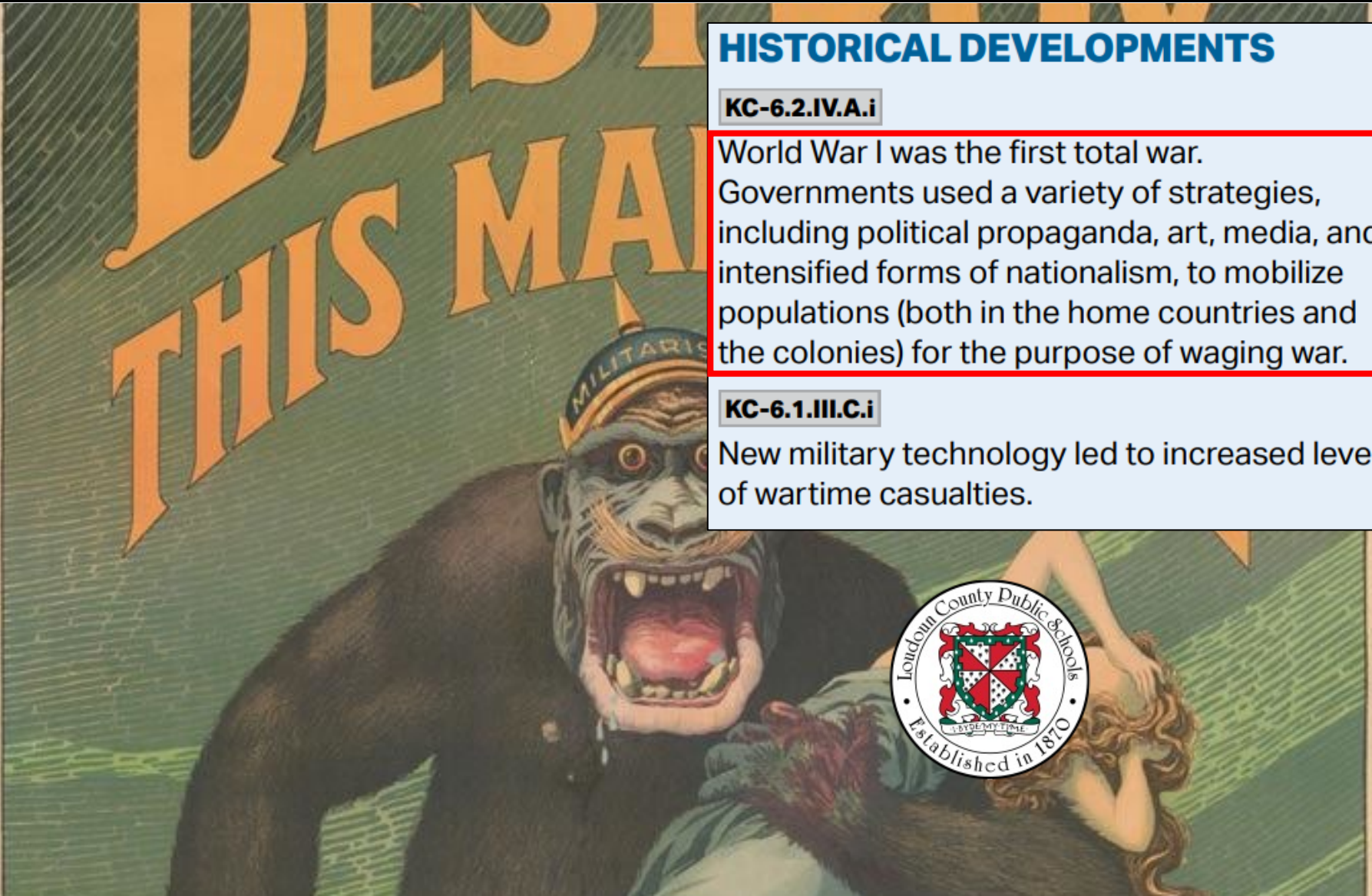
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New military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties.



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**DESTROY  
THIS MAD BRUTE**

**ENLIST**

Copyright Applied for  
This Campaign Made Possible by  
A. Carlisle & Co.  
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Union Lithograph Co.

H. R. Hoppa



**JOIN THE  
ARMY AIR SERVICE  
BE AN AMERICAN EAGLE!**

CONSULT YOUR LOCAL DRAFT BOARD. READ THE ILLUSTRATED  
BOOKLET AT ANY RECRUITING OFFICE, OR WRITE TO THE CHIEF  
SIGNAL OFFICER OF THE ARMY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ARMY AIR SERVICE



# CONDUCTING WWI

GLOBAL CONFLICT  
c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW



**NOW**

BACK THE BAYONETS  
WITH YOUR  
WAR SAVINGS  
CERTIFICATES

A vertical poster with a yellow-to-orange gradient background. The top half features the word "NOW" in large, bold, black letters. Below it, several bayonets are shown in a dynamic, overlapping arrangement, pointing upwards and to the right. The bottom half of the poster contains the text "BACK THE BAYONETS WITH YOUR WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES" in a stylized, bold, black font.



WOMEN OF BRITAIN  
SAY-  
"GO!"

A vertical poster with a blue sky and green hills background. The top half features the text "WOMEN OF BRITAIN SAY- 'GO!'" in a stylized, bold, white font. Below the text, a woman in a yellow dress and a woman in a dark brown coat with a red floral pattern are looking out a window. A young boy in a red shirt is standing in front of them, looking out the window. In the background, a group of soldiers in brown uniforms and hats are standing on a hillside, looking towards the left.

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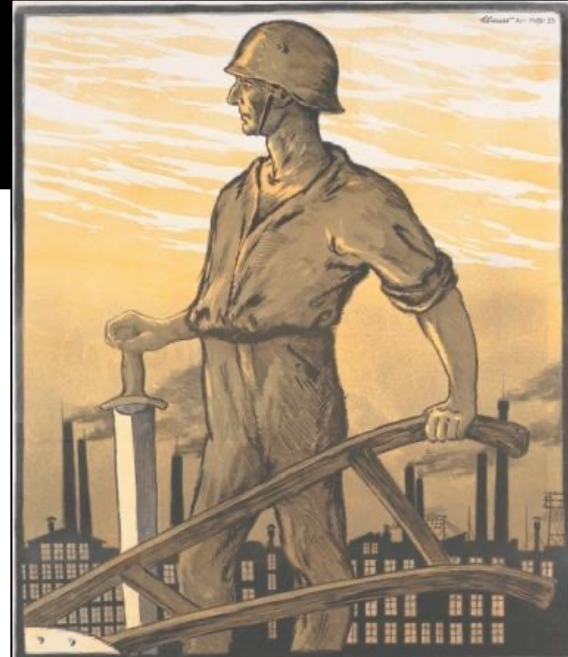
c. 1900-NOW

Helft uns siegen!



zeichnet  
die  
**Kriegsanleihe**

HELP US WIN... BUY WAR BONDS!



Soll friedlich der Pflug durchfurchen das Feld,  
**So gebet Geld!**  
Soll deutscher Handel umspannen die Welt,  
**So gebet Geld!**  
Soll scharfe Waffe wuchtig führen der Held,  
**So gebet Geld!**

IF THE PLOUGH IS TO TILL THE FIELD  
PEACEFULLY, DONATE MONEY! IF GERMAN  
TRADE IS TO SPAN THE WORLD, DONATE  
MONEY! IF THE HERO IS TO WIELD A SHARP  
WEAPON POWERFULLY, DONATE MONEY!

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GLOBAL CONFLICT  
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ВСЕ ДЛЯ ПОБЬДЫ!



СНАРЯДОВЪ  
НЕ ЖАЛѢТЬ

Подписывайтесь  
на  
ВОЕННЫЙ  
5½% ЗАЕМЪ.



ВОЕННЫЙ  
5½% ЗАЕМЪ

5 ½% WAR LOAN, 1917

EVERYTHING FOR THE VICTORY!  
SIGN UP FOR THE 5 ½ WAR LOAN!

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NO MANS LAND FLANDERS FIELD. FRANCE. 1919.

# MACHINE GUNS



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**

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# ARTILLERY



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**

New military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties.

# ARTILLERY

ONE TON OF ORDINANCE WAS FIRED FOR EVERY SQUARE METER OF LAND ON THE WESTERN FRONT. OVER 1.5 BILLION SHELLS IN TOTAL... OVER 4 YEARS... THAT'S 12 SHELLS FIRED FOR EVERY SECOND OF WWI.



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**

New military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties.

# TANKS

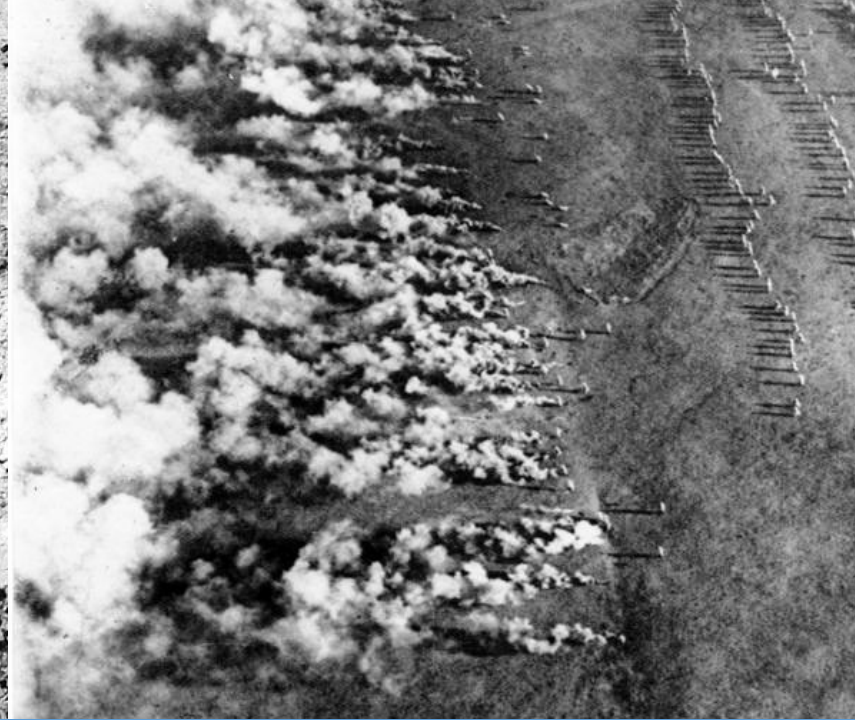
WESTERN FRONT STALEMATES LED TO THE INVENTION OF THE 'TANK'. THESE 'LANDSHIPS' WERE CALLED 'TANKS' TO PRESERVE THEIR SECRECY (INITIALLY, LOOKED LIKE WATER TANKS). FRANCE INTRODUCED TANKS IN 1917. GERMANY STARTED LATE AND ONLY PRODUCED 18 DURING WWI.



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**  
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# GAS



**GAS ACCOUNTED FOR 90,000 FATALITIES AND 1.3 MILLION CASUALTIES. EFFECTIVENES WANED WITH THE ADVENT OF BETTER GAS MASKS. HORRORS OF WWI LED TO DIMINISHED USE OF GAS AFTER WWI**



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**  
New military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties.

**GASSED by JOHN SINGER SARGENT, MARCH 1919**

# TRENCH RAILWAYS

KC-6.1.III.C.i

New military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties.



# FLIGHT

INITIALLY USED FOR  
RECON, BY THE END  
OF THE WAR

PLANES HAD MOUNTED, FORWARD FACING  
MACHINE GUNS.



**KC-6.1.III.C.i**  
New military technology led to increased levels  
of wartime casualties.



THESE PREMISES  
WERE TOTALLY DESTROYED  
BY A  
ZEPPELIN RAID  
DURING THE WORLD WAR  
ON  
SEPTEMBER 8<sup>TH</sup> 1915  
REBUILT 1917  
JOHN PHILLIPS  
GOVERNING DIRECTOR

Eingreifen eines unserer Zepp  
Nach einer Strafe gehalten von D. W. Schmitt.

THE GREAT WAR SAW MANY MASSIVE BATTLES, BUT FEW WERE LARGER THAN

# VERDUN

- LASTED MOST OF 1916 (300 DAYS)
- 7 WEEKS JUST TO UNLOAD WEAPONS...
- **OPERATION: JUDGEMENT**-GERMAN ATTEMPT TO "POUND THE FRENCH INTO MARMALADE"
- **ATTRITION** (n)- ATTEMPT TO WIN THE WAR BY WEARING DOWN THE ENEMY
  - FORCE THE FRENCH INTO A TIGHT SPOT WHERE THEY MUST KEEP FEEDING MEN
- FLEURY, FRANCE EXCHANGED HANDS 16 TIME IN FIVE WEEKS (JULY-AUGUST)
- FRENCH GENERAL FAMOUSLY STATED: "ON NE PASSE PAS (ONE DOES NOT PASS)"



VERDUN BATTLEFIELD IN 1916 & 2005  
TREATY OF V STATED THAT THE FR BODIES BE BURIED UNDER WHITE CROSSES AND GER BODIES BURIED UNDER BLACK CROSSES

## LARGEST BATTLES OF ALL TIME:

BATTLE	WAR	LENGTH	CASUALTIES
1. STALINGRAD	WWII	5M1W	1.8M
2. LENINGRAD	WWII	2Y4M	1.5M
3. BERLIN	WWII	2W	1.3M
4. SOMME	WWI	5M	1.2M
<b>5. VERDUN</b>	<b>WWI</b>	<b>9M3W</b>	<b>976K</b>



MIDWAY THROUGH THE BATTLE OF VERDUN, CAME WWI'S LARGEST BATTLE...

# SOMME

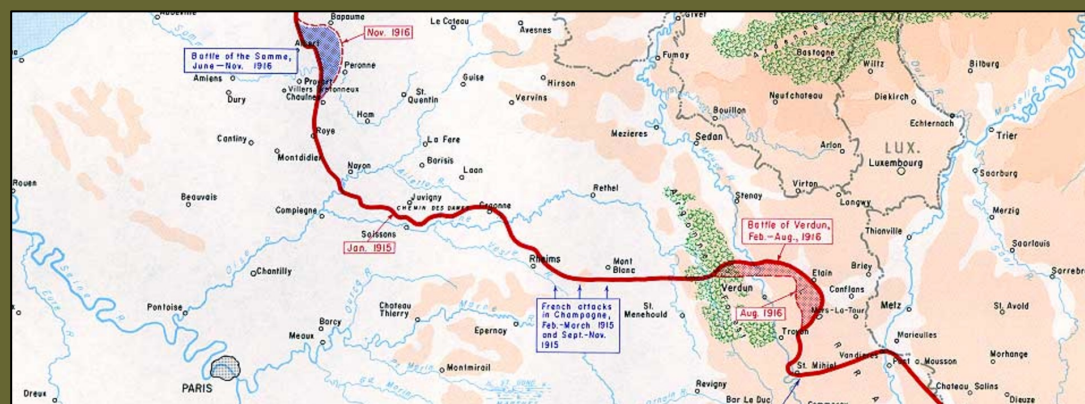
- BR PREPARED FOR THIS FOR OVER 1 YEAR
  - BUILT 5 RAIL LINES TO SUPPLY THIS SPOT
- SPOT WHERE BRITISH & FRENCH LINES MEET
- 8 DAY ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT PRECEDES THE WAR (2M SHELLS; WATERLOO=20K)
- 1<sup>ST</sup> DAY= WORST IN BRITISH HISTORY 60K CASUALTIES, 20K DEAD
- TOLKIEN'S INSPIRATION FOR MORDOR\*
  - (US/BR COMBINED TOOK 20 DAYS TO REACH 20K DEAD AT NORMANDY)
  - 1815-1915: ALL EUROPEAN CASUALTIES =LESS THAN ONE DAY OF THE SOMME OR VERDUN

FIRST GREAT WAR USAGE:



TANK

- INITIALLY CALLED LAND CRUISERS
- ALSO WATER TANKS FOR SECRECY
- ABOUT 15 MEN INSIDE; SIZE OF A BUS
- BR/FR BUILD 1,000s (GER ONLY 20)



LARGEST BATTLES OF ALL TIME:			
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<b>4. SOMME.....</b>	<b>WWI.....</b>	<b>5M.....</b>	<b>1.2M</b>
5. VERDUN.....	WWI....	9M3W....	976K

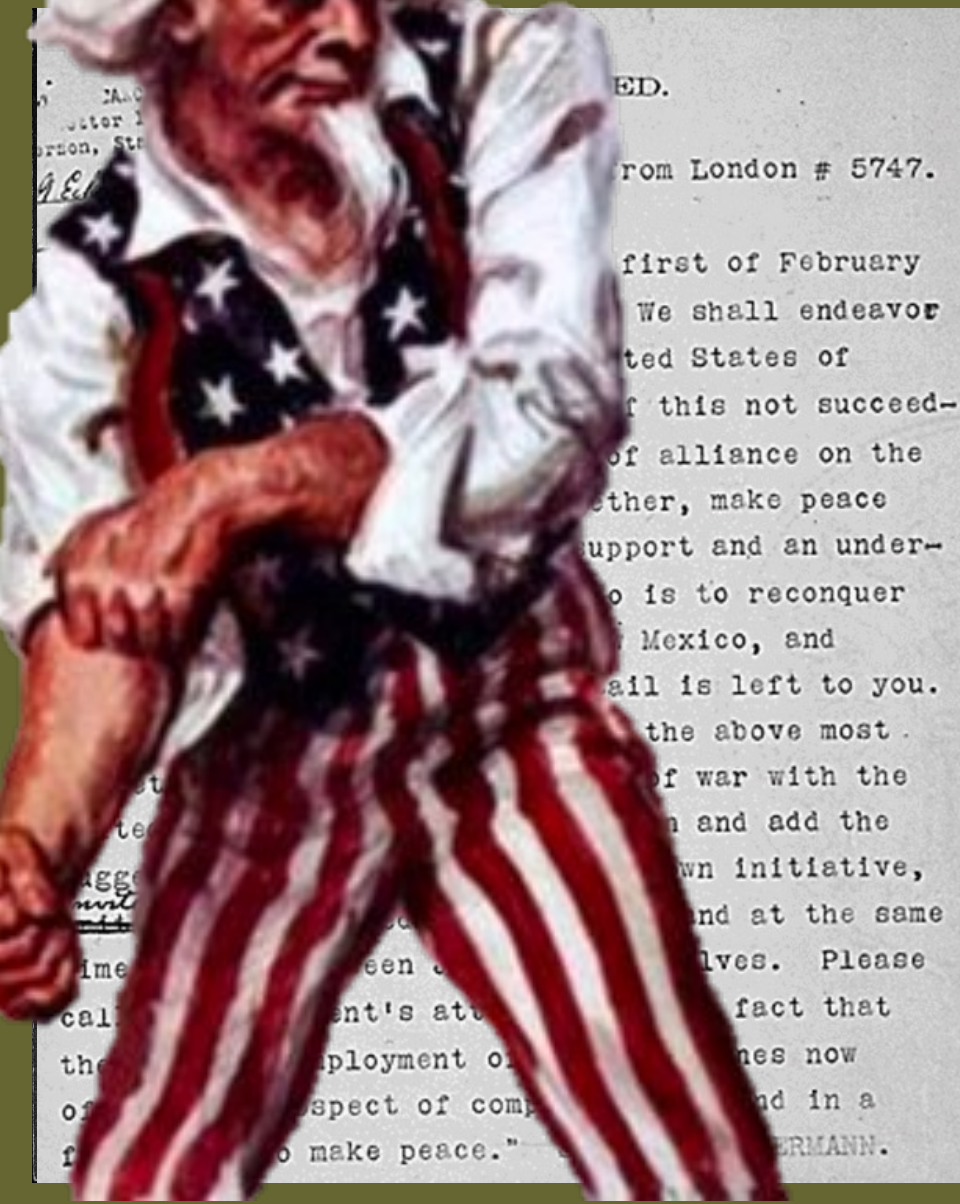
# SOMMIE



- A drone's-eye view of the preserved trenches and craters are part of the grounds on which the Newfoundland regiment made their unsuccessful attack on July 1, 1916, the opening day of the Battle of the Somme.
- Picture taken 100 years later to the day.

# AMERICAN ENTRY

SEPTEMBER 15-1916 LED GERMANY TO REINSTATE UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE



- JANUARY, 1917: THE BRITISH ←INTERCEPTED THIS
- GERMANY PROMISED MEXICO TERRITORY LOST TO THE USA IF MEXICO ATTACKED THE USA
- BRITISH INTELLIGENCE TRANSLATED
- ZIMMERMAN ADMITTED IN MARCH THAT THE TELEGRAM WAS REAL (TWICE)
- AMERICANS WERE ENRAGED
- MERCHANT SHIPS SUNK IN 1917
  - FEB: 128, MAR: 250, APR: 423
- US ENTERS 5/6/17
- US DRAFTED 2.8 MILLION MEN



"All the News That's  
Fit to Print."

# The New York Times.

THE WEATHER

Fair, cooler today; tomorrow warmer,  
with probably heavy wind showers;  
general but variable weather for the rest of the week.

VOL. LXXI...NO. 11,618.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, APRIL 4, 1917.—TWENTY-FOUR PAGES.

500 CENTS  
Per Annum in Advance  
Single Copies 10 CENTS

## *PRESIDENT CALLS FOR WAR DECLARATION, STRONGER NAVY, NEW ARMY OF 500,000 MEN, FULL CO-OPERATION WITH GERMANY'S FOES*







# ARMISTICE

- AMERICAN OFFENSIVE FORCES ARRIVED IN MAY 1918
  - 10,000 AMERICANS ARRIVED A DAY...
  - AMERICANS HELPED HOLD OFF FINAL PUSH BY THE GERMANS DURING THE 100 DAYS OFFENSIVE
- RUSSIA LEFT THE WAR IN MARCH 1918 WITH THE BREST-LITOVSK TREATY (SEE *RUSSIAN REVOLUTION*)
- CENTRAL POWERS BEGAN SIGNING ARMISTICES:
  - BULGARIA (9/18), OTTOMAN EMPIRE (10/18), AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (11/18)
- 11/11/18: 11<sup>TH</sup> HOUR OF THE 11<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF THE 11<sup>TH</sup> MONTH
  - CEASEFIRE WENT INTO EFFECT





TIME IS THE ENEMY

I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A  
YOUTUBE  
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE  
EXAMPLES**



**THIS  
VIDEO  
MIGHT  
HELP  
HERE**



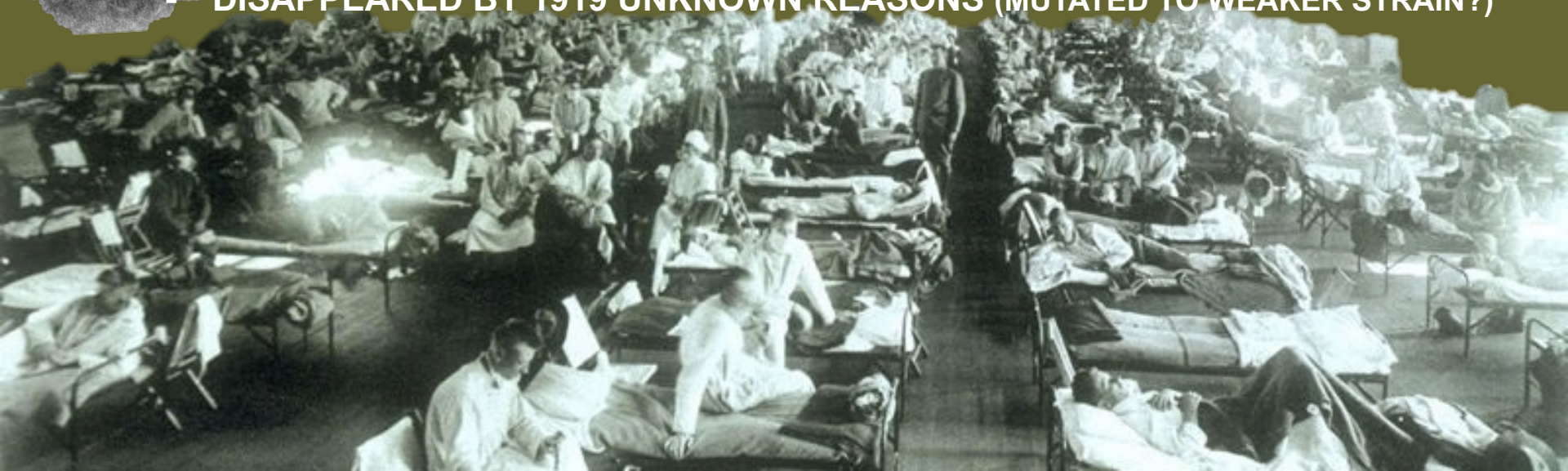
THE GREATEST KILLER DURING WWI WAS NOT THE WAR ITSELF, RATHER IT WAS

# SPANISH FLU



- MESS COOK ALBERT GITCHELL REPORTED ILL AT FT. RILEY KANSAS, USA ON MARCH 11, 1918 (1<sup>ST</sup> CONFIRMED CASE OF SPANISH FLU)
- KILLED HEALTHY YOUNG ADULTS MOST
- CREATED A CYTOKINE STORM (IMMUNE SYS)
- KILLED IN 24 WKS WHAT AIDS KILLED IN 24 YRS
  - KILLED 7% OF INDIA, 17% OF JAPAN, 5% OF INDONESIA, ETC.
  - HURTS THE CENTRAL POWERS MORE THAN THE ALLIED POWERS
- KILLED 20% OF THE INFECTED (USUAL FLU=.1% DEATH RATE, COVID 19=5%)
- DISAPPEARED BY 1919 UNKNOWN REASONS (MUTATED TO WEAKER STRAIN?)

<b>LARGEST PANDEMICS</b>	
1.	BLACK DEATH.....100M
2.	SPANISH FLU (1918).....50M
3.	HIV/AIDS.....39M
4.	JUSTINIAN'S PLAGUE....25M
5.	3 <sup>RD</sup> PANDEMIC (CHINA)...12M



THE GREATEST KILLER DURING WWI WAS NOT THE WAR ITSELF, RATHER IT WAS

# SPANISH FLU



**HOW DID SCHOOL WORK DURING THE SPANISH FLU?!?**

- CHILD LABOR LAWS + COMPULSORY EDUCATION=
  - 1910: 72% ENROLLMENT, 1930=100%
- MOST SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED FOR MONTHS
  - NYC & CHICAGO STAYED OPEN THROUGHOUT
  - SCHOOLS=MORE SANITARY THAN HOME
    - 75% OF NYC KIDS LIVED IN TENEMENTS
  - OCT 1918=165,000 AMERICANS DIED
    - ABSENTEEISM WAS 50% THAT MONTH



# Coughs and Sneezes Spread Disease



As Dangerous as Poison Gas Shell:

## SPREAD OF SPANISH INFLUENZA MENACES OUR WAR PRODUCTION

**BE SAFE**

FROM THE

# INFLUENZA

WEAR A NOSE AND MOUTH PROTECTOR

**35c**

Influenza is killing thousands every day all over the continent. Once the deadly germs take hold your life is in jeopardy. Doctors, Boards of Health, all Medical Men say positively—Prevent It.

**USE**  
THE HANDKERCHIEF  
AND DO  
YOUR  
BIT TO  
PROTECT  
ME!

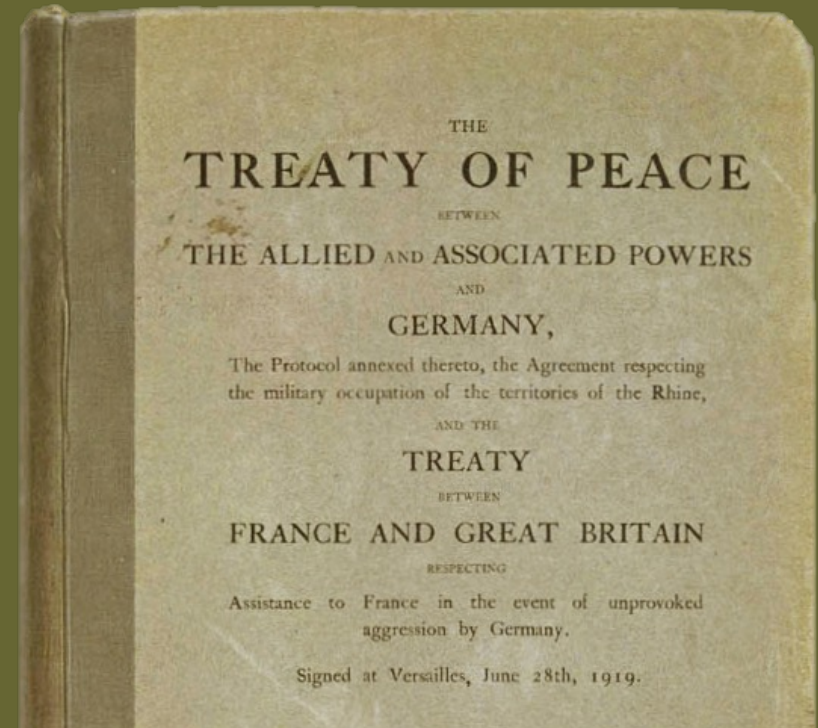
**THE PUBLIC**

TREASURY DEPARTMENT  
UNITED STATES  
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

COLDS, INFLUENZA, PNEUMONIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS ARE SPREAD THIS WAY

# THE ALLIED POWERS MET FOR 6 MONTHS IN PARIS TO END THE WAR WITH THE **TREATY OF VERSAILLES**

- 32 NATIONS MET IN PARIS
- OUTCOMES:
  - 1. ENDING OF HOSTILITIES
    - ToV=PEACE w/GERMANY
  - 2. MANDATE SYSTEM
    - GER/OTT TERRITORIES DIVIDED UP AMONG FR/BR EMPIRES
  - 3. GERMAN REPARATIONS
    - ARTICLE 231 PUT FULL BLAME FOR THE WAR ON GERMANY
  - 4. LEAGUE OF NATIONS
- US NEVER SIGNS THIS TREATY
- GER/ITALY/JAPAN LEFT UPSET
- MANDATED TERRITORIES LEFT UPSET





# MANDATES

# CONDUCTING THE GREAT WAR FROM 1914 TO 1918

Dates don't matter in AP World Modern... but chronology does. Put the following in order on the line below:

GROUP #1

Zimmermann Telegram

Battle of Somme

Schlieffen Plan

Russia Exits War

1st Case of Spanish Flu

Unrestricted Submarine Warfare

Lusitania Sunk!

Battle of Verdun

US Enters War



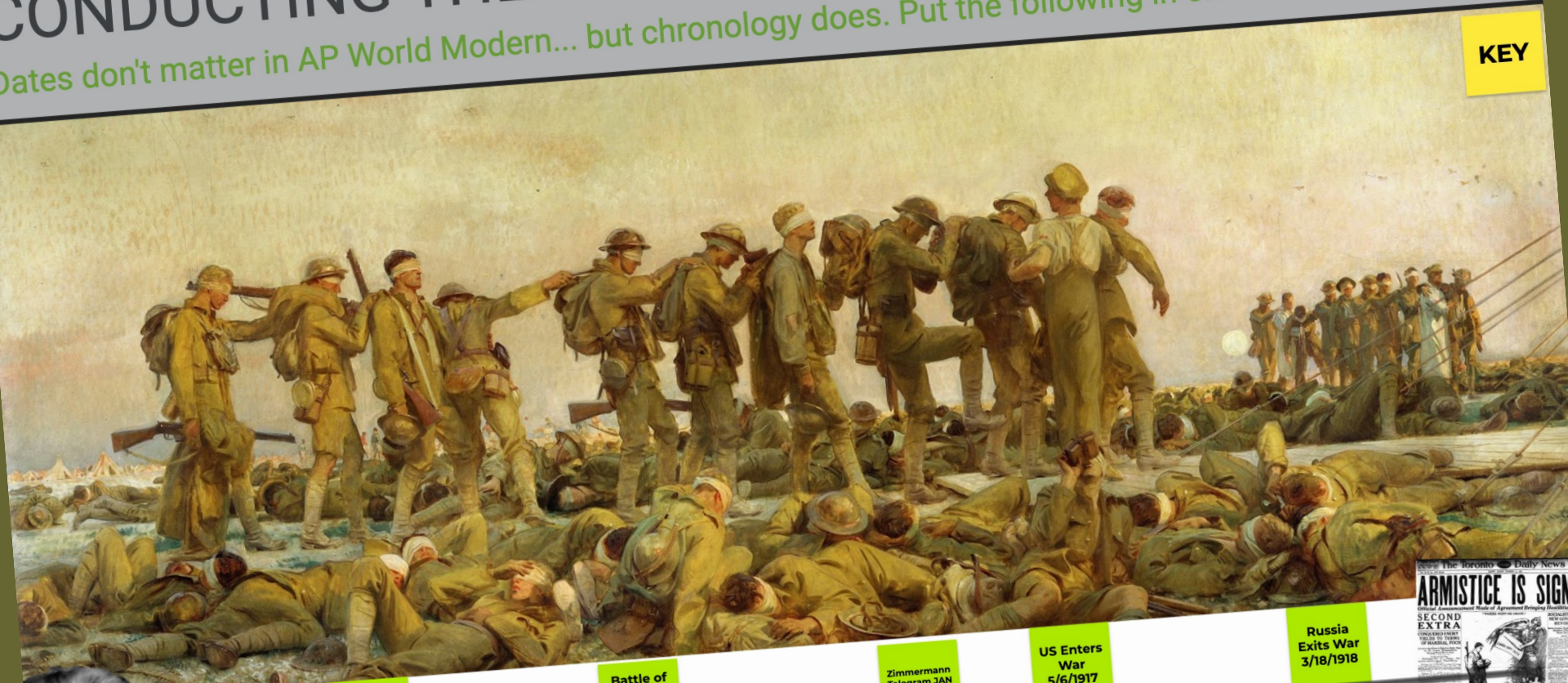
6/28/  
1914



# CONDUCTING THE GREAT WAR FROM 1914 TO 1918

Dates don't matter in AP World Modern... but chronology does. Put the following in order on the line below:

KEY



6/28/  
1914

Schlieffen  
Plan  
8/4/1914

Lusitania  
Sunk!  
5/7/1915

Battle of  
Verdun  
FEB-DEC  
1916

Battle of  
Somme  
JULY-NOV  
1916

Zimmermann  
Telegram JAN  
1917

Unrestricted  
Submarine  
Warfare  
FEB/1917

US Enters  
War  
5/6/1917

1st Case of  
Spanish  
Flu  
3/11/1918

Russia  
Exits War  
3/18/1918



11/11/1918

# SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL CONFLICT  
c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

# MEET THE SHIFTERS



MADERO



ATATURK



LENIN



SUN

THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE HAD A HELL OF A RUN. BUT ALL GOOD THINGS MUST COME TO AN END:



# REPUBLIC OF TURKEY



- THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE WAS “SICK” AND TIRED OF EUROPE:
  - ESPECIALLY THE IMPERIALISTS: BRITAIN & FRANCE
  - AND THEIR TRADITIONAL FOE: RUSSIA (FOUGHT 12 WARS!)
- ONCE WWI KICKS OFF... THEY SIDE WITH THE GERMANS:



- DESPITE A BIG WIN AT THE BATTLE OF GALLIPOLI (1915-1916)...
  - TURKS & THE CENTRAL POWERS LOSE THE WAR
  - AT THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES; THE EMPIRE IS DISMEMBERED

# THE ALLIES OCCUPIED ISTANBUL AFTER THE WAR. THIS WAS THE NEW MAP THAT RESULTED:



- OTTOMANS FELT BETRAYED; ALL SIGNATORIES HAD THEIR CITIZENSHIP TAKEN AWAY BY MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATURK
- LED TO TURKISH WAR OF INDEPENDENCE (1919-1923)

MUCH LIKE RUSSIA, THE TURKS FOUGHT A CIVIL WAR RIGHT AFTER WWI. THIS IS THE OUTCOME:



# REPUBLIC OF TURKEY



FREEMAN-PEDIA

- THE ANKARA BASED TURKISH GOVERNMENT WIN THE WAR, EXPEL FOREIGN ARMIES
  - LED BY **MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATURK** →
  - ESTABLISH REPUBLIC; ABOLISH THE SULTANATE



SULTAN

SULTAN MEHMET VI LEAVING THROUGH THE BACK DOOR OF THE PALACE

- **TREATY SIGNED; REPUBLIC OF TURKEY INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED AS THE SUCCESSOR STATE TO THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE**



NO MORE OTTOMANS. IT'S TURKEY TIME. SO, WHAT WILL ATATURK'S NEW COUNTRY LOOK LIKE?



# REPUBLIC OF TURKEY



FREEMAN-PEDIA

ATATURK MODERNIZED B...  
TURKEY BY...

THAT  
LIKE

CLOSED RELIGIOUS  
COURTS & SCHOOLS

WESTERN-  
IZATION

ISLAMIC →  
GREGORIAN  
CALENDAR

Church  
State → ←



Hello  
my name is

SECULAR  
LAST NAMES



CENTRAL CAPITAL → ANKARA

LITERACY  
RATES  
IMPROVED

18 WOMEN ELECTED  
TO PARLIAMENT BY  
1935 →

LIFTED BAN  
ON ALCOHOL

ARABIC →  
LATIN  
ALPHABET



- NEGATIVES:**
- CONTINUED ARMENIAN EMIGRATION/GENOCIDE
  - ENFORCED 1-PARTY RULE
  - SILENCED ALL CRITICS





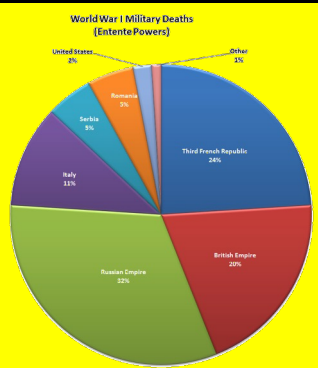
# RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

# REVOLUTION



## RASPUTIN=DEAD

Tsar's nephew lured the "Mad Monk" to his basement where he was murdered, murdered, murdered, murdered, murdered and finally murdered on December 30, 1916



## WWI=DISASTER

Russia had more casualties than any other participant.

## MARCH REVOLUTION

March 8, 1917: Women factory workers fed up with Total War (food prices skyrocketing, death tolls, 1/2 of all trains not running). Men factory workers joined and Petrograd shut down.



## TSAR NICHOLAS II ABDICATES

March 15, 1917: Tsar attempts to return from the front but his train is stopped. Upon advice from his generals, Nicholas II ends 300+ years of Romanov rule of Russia.



## TSAR=AT THE FRONT

Back in September 1915, the Tsar moved his residence to Belarus to be closer to the front. He officially made himself the Commander-in-Chief of the military leaving the Tsarina to rule in Petrograd.



# REVOLUTION

## SO... WHO'S IN CHARGE NOW?



The **PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT** officially took over... Basically, the Duma (or parliament). But, they don't:

- Exit World War I
- Feed people
- Give people land



The **PETROGRAD SOVIET** (Council)  
-Controlled Military/Railroads



## LENIN RETURNS!

Lenin allowed to return. Takes leadership of the **BOLSHEVIKS** and **STORMED THE WINTER PALACE** in November. The Bolsheviks were now in total control of the government. Renamed USSR.



**RUSSIAN CIVIL WAR (1917-23)**  
Civil War immediately breaks out between the **REDS & WHITES**.

### FLAG



### BELLIGERENTS

**THE RED ARMY -BOLSHEVIKS**

**THE WHITE AR.**  
-LOOSE CONFED. OF CAPITALISTS, MONARCHIST FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

### CASUALTIES

125K KILLED  
200K DISEASE

175K KILLED  
200K DISEASE  
**6 MILLION KILLED BY '21 FAMINE**



Small group of **COMMUNISTS** pushed for a Communist Revolution. **THE BOLSHEVIKS** wanted an end to Capitalism and install a dictatorship of the proletariat (gov't that worked for the working class)



AFTER WINNING, THE BOLSHEVIKS ESTABLISHED THEIR GOVERNMENT



U.S.S.R.

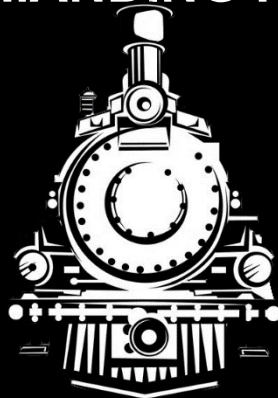


- CAPITAL MOVED FROM ST. PETERSBURG (PETROGRAD; LESS GERMAN SOUNDING DURING WWI, IN 1924 RENAMED LENINGRAD) TO MOSCOW
- RULED FROM THE KREMLIN (FORTRESS, BELOW)  
←CREATED **COMINTERN** (COMMUNIST INTERNAT'L)
- TO SPREAD WORLDWIDE WORKER REVOLUT.
- ONE PARTY STATE: COMMUNISTS
- ECONOMIC PLAN: N.E.P. (**NEW** **E**CONOMIC **P**OLICY)
- MAY 1922: LENIN=STROKE      JAN 24= DIES



# NEW NEP POLICY

- 1921: TEMPORARY RETREAT FROM COMMUNISM...
- LENIN CALLED IT THE “**PEASANT BREST-LITOVSK**” (COMPROMISE)
- BOLSHEVIKS (RENAMED **THE COMMUNIST PARTY**) RETAIN CONTROL:
  - NOT POLITICAL=ALL REVOLTS ARE VIOLENTLY SUPPRESSED
- COMMUNISTS RETAIN “COMMANDING HEIGHTS” OF THE ECONOMY:



**FINANCE**

**INDUSTRY**

**TRANSPORT**

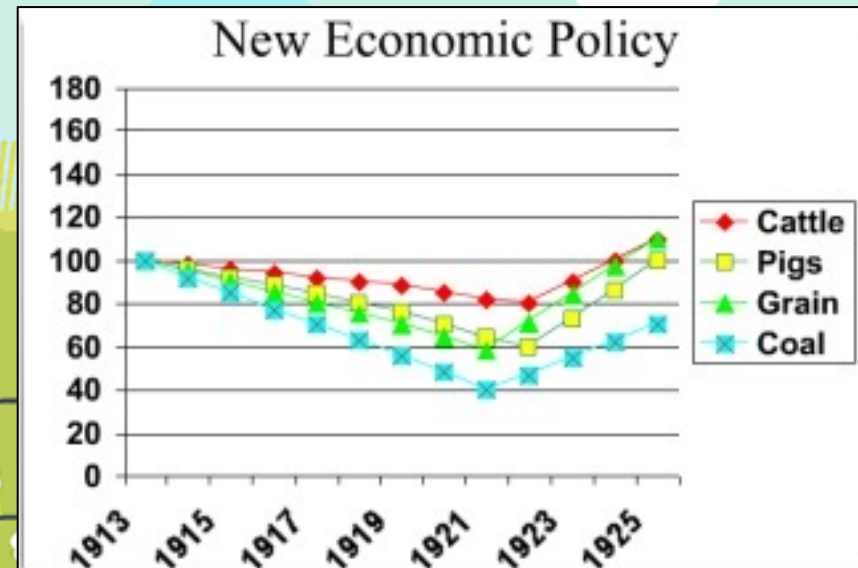
**TRADE**

**COMMERCE**

THE NATION MUST REACH FULL MATURATION OF CAPITALISM AS A PRECONDITION FOR SOCIALIST REALIZATION. KARL MARX

# NEW ECONOMIC POLICY

- **THE CHANGE?** PRIVATE ENTERPRISE ALLOWED IN SMALL INDUSTRY
  - PLANTS EMPLOYING <20 WORKERS; SMALL RETAIL TRADE
- TAX ON FARMERS PAYABLE IN AGRIC. PRODUCT ( $\frac{1}{2}$  OF **PRODRAZHYORSTKA**)
  - BY 1928, INDUS/AGRIC. PRODUCTION EXCEEDED PRE-WWI LEVELS
    - “STATE CAPITALISM”



# NEW ECONOMIC POLICY TRANSITIONED RUSSIA TO COMMUNISM



# U.S.S.R.

**ИЗ РОССИИ  
НЭПОВСКОЙ  
БУДЕТ РОССИЯ  
СОЦИАЛИСТИЧЕСКАЯ**  
(ЛЕНИН)

THE RUSSIA OF THE  
NEP WILL BECOME  
SOCIALIST RUSSIA

- NEP TOOK CONTROL OF LARGE INDUSTRIES
- BANKS, TRADE, ELECTRICITY
- PEOPLE COULD STILL OWN SMALL BUSINESSES
- MEANT TO REBUILD ECONOMY
- WWI, REVOLUTION, CIVIL WAR

*“STALIN IS TOO RUDE AND THIS DEFECT, ALTHOUGH QUITE TOLERABLE IN OUR MIDST AND IN DEALING AMONG US COMMUNISTS, BECOMES INTOLERABLE IN A SECRETARY-GENERAL. THAT IS WHY I SUGGEST THAT THE COMRADES THINK ABOUT A WAY OF REMOVING STALIN FROM THAT POST AND APPOINTING ANOTHER MAN IN HIS STEAD WHO IN ALL OTHER RESPECTS DIFFERS FROM COMRADE STALIN IN HAVING ONLY ONE ADVANTAGE, NAMELY, THAT OF BEING MORE TOLERANT, MORE LOYAL, MORE POLITE AND MORE CONSIDERATE TO THE COMRADES, LESS CAPRICIOUS, ETC.”*

-V.I. LENIN

LENIN & STALIN, 1922

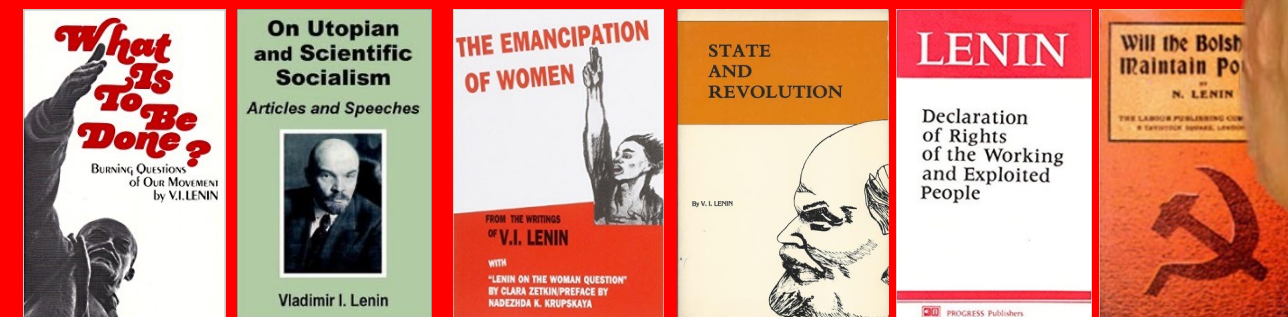


# WHO WAS THIS GUY LENIN WARNED US ABOUT?

იოსებ ბესარიონის ძე ჯუღაშვილი  
Иосиф Виссарионович Джугашвили

Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili  
**JOSEPH STALIN**

- BORN IN GEORGIA (WHERE TURKEY MEETS RUSSIA) IN 1878
- ENROLLED IN SEMINARY SCHOOL (PRIEST)
  - LEARNED TO READ RUSSIAN
- JOINED BOLSHEVIKS AFTER READING LENIN



- WORKED AS A FUNDRAISER FOR THE BOLSHEVIKS
  - MOSTLY KIDNAPPINGS, BANK ROBBERIES
- STREET SMARTS IMPRESSED LENIN





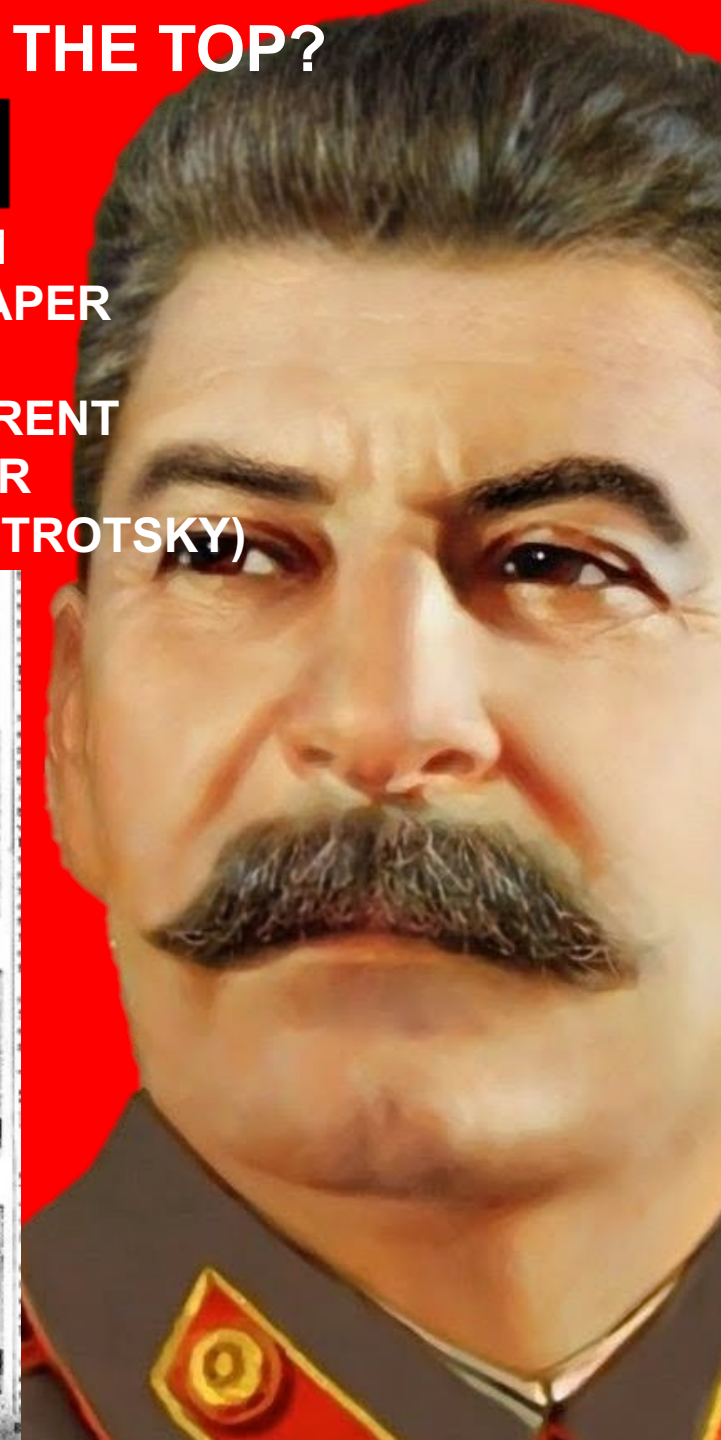
# HOW DID THIS BANKROBBER REACH THE TOP?

# JOSEPH STALIN

- ARM INJURY KEPT HIM FROM FIGHTING IN WWI
- BECAME EDITOR OF PRAVDA (*TRUTH*) NEWSPAPER
  - OFTEN FOUGHT WITH LEONID TROTSKY
    - TOP OFFICIAL, WAR HERO, HEIR APPARENT
- AFTER LENIN'S DEATH, CONSOLIDATED POWER
  - GOT RID OF OTHER LEADERS (INCLUDING TROTSKY)

## Lenin's General Staff of 1917

STALIN, THE EXECUTIONER, ALONE REMAINS





NOT EVERYONE WAS KILLED. SOME WENT TO:

# JOSEPH STALIN

## Glavnoye Upravleniye Lagerey

- ACRONYM: MAIN CAMP ADMINISTRATION
- POLITICAL PRISONS FROM 1920s-1950s
- MAIN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET OPPRESSION
- 476 CAMPS FEATURED BELOW
- UP TO 50 MILLION PEOPLE SENTENCED TO THE GULAGS



NOT EVERYONE WAS KILLED. SOME WENT TO:

# JOSEPH STALIN

*Glavnoye Upravleniye Lagerey*



# JOSEPH STALIN



# SHIFTY STATEMENTS

## SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL C

C. 1900-

HERE ARE SOME MAJOR POWER SHIFTS THAT START UNIT 7. FOR THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, DRAG/DROP THESE RULERS



DRAG AND DROP THE



1. OVERTHREW THE GOVERNMENT OF ONE OF THE LAND BASED EMPIRES FROM UNIT 3
2. OUTCOME OF THEIR MOVEMENT LED TO DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED REPUBLIC
3. THEIR SHIFT RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF THE PREVIOUS RULER OF THEIR COUNTRY
4. PRIMARY CAUSE OF THEIR MOVEMENT RESULTED FROM THE GREAT WAR (WWI)
5. RESULTED IN THE MOVEMENT OF THE CAPITAL FROM ITS PREVIOUS LOCATION
6. ONE CAUSE OF THEIR REVOLUTION WAS LOSING TO THE NEW JAPANESE EMPIRE:
7. LED THE REVOLUTION, BUT DID NOT RULE FOR MORE THAN A TWO YEARS
8. THE STYLE OF GOVERNMENT THEY IMPLEMENTED REMAINS TO THIS DAY
9. EXAMPLE OF THE SHIFTING POWERS AT THE DAWN OF THE 20TH CENTURY
10. OUTCOME OF THEIR MOVEMENT LED TO A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT

# 10 SHIFTY STATEMENTS

## SHIFTING POWER

GLOBAL C

C. 1900-N

THE KEY

THERE ARE SOME MAJOR POWER SHIFTS THAT START UNIT 7. FOR THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS, DRAG/DROP THESE RULERS

DRAG AND DROP THEM BELOW



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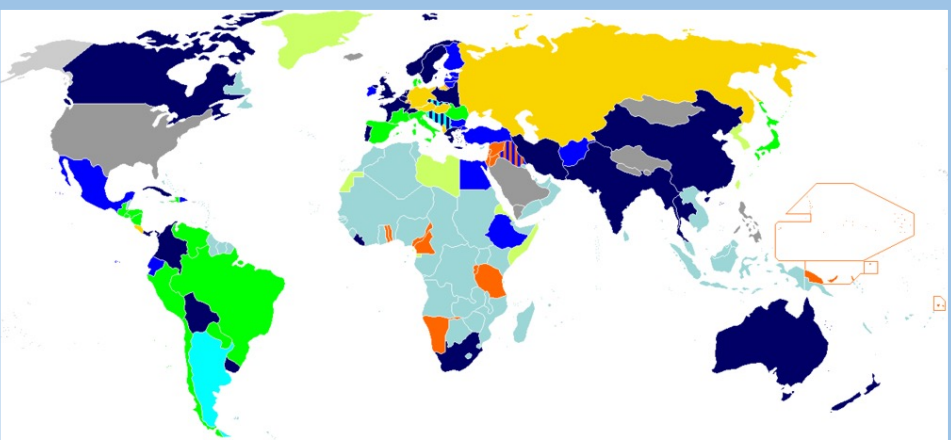
# LE☆GUE OF N☆TIONS

CENTURIES OLD IDEA COMES INTO BEING AFTER THE PARIS PEACE CONFER.

14: "A General Association of Nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence & territorial integrity to great and small states alike."

**GOALS:**

- 1. COLLECTIVE SECURITY (58 MEMBERS)
- 2. PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES



- Founding member that stayed until the end
- League of Nations mandate
- Founding member that left and joined
- Never members
- Founding member that left
- Colonies of members
- Joined later and stayed until the end
- Colonies of members that left
- Joined later and left later
- Colonies/territories of non-members

- METHODS:
  - BOYCOTTS, SANCTIONS, RESOLUTIONS
- PROBLEMS: LACK OF:
  - MILITARY
  - UNITED STATES
    - US NEVER JOINS
- DID NOT MEET DURING WWII**

"Let us boldly state that aggression wherever it occurs and however it may be defended, is an international crime, that it is the duty of every peace-loving state to resent it and employ whatever force is necessary to crush it. ... I venture to impress upon my hearers that the great work of peace is resting not only on the narrow interests of our own nations, but even more on those great principles of right and wrong which nations, like individuals, depend.







**The League is dead. Long live the United Nations"**

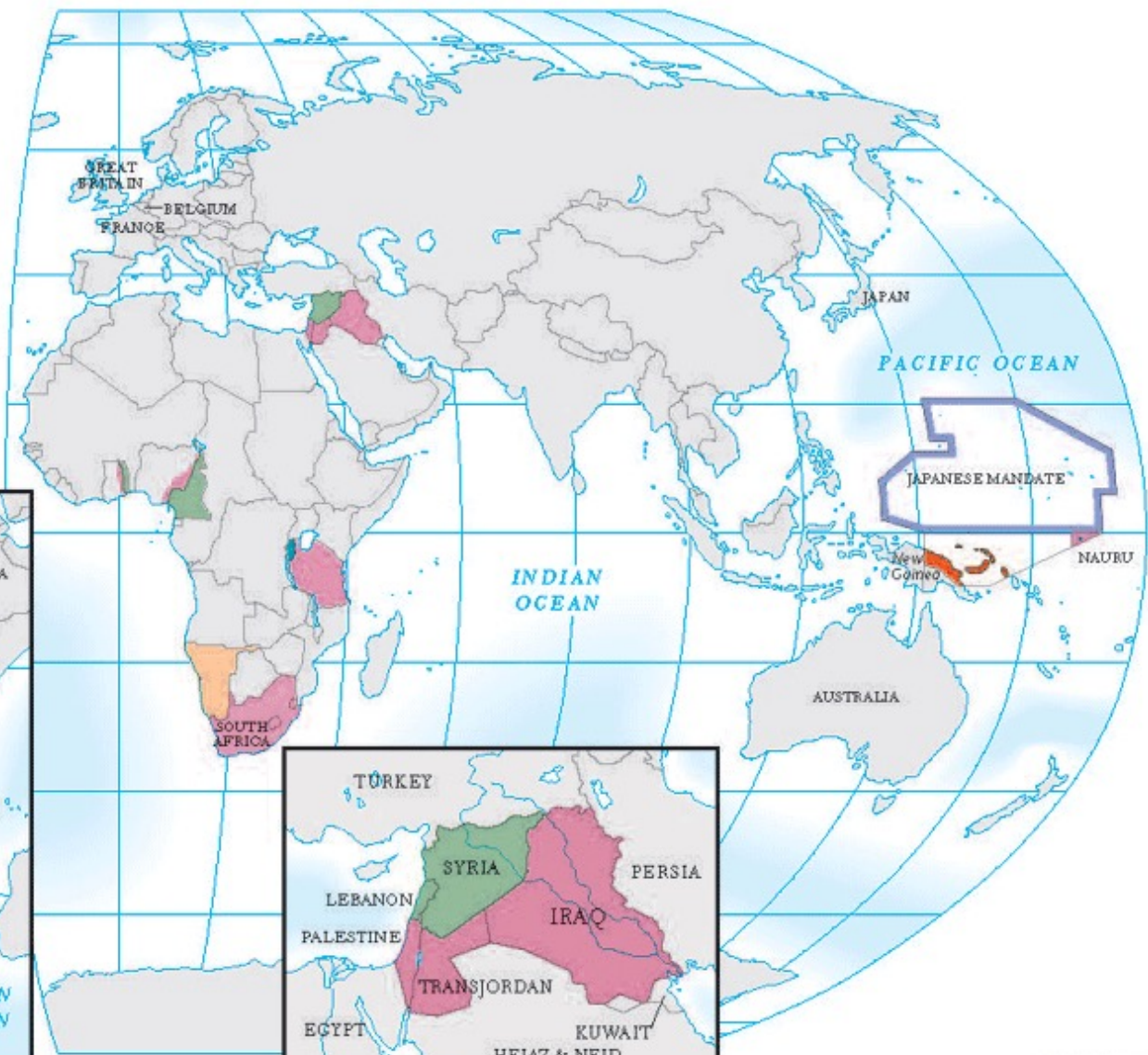
- Speech given at the Final Meeting of the L of N



# LE☆GUE OF N☆TIONS

**Mandate System, c. 1926**

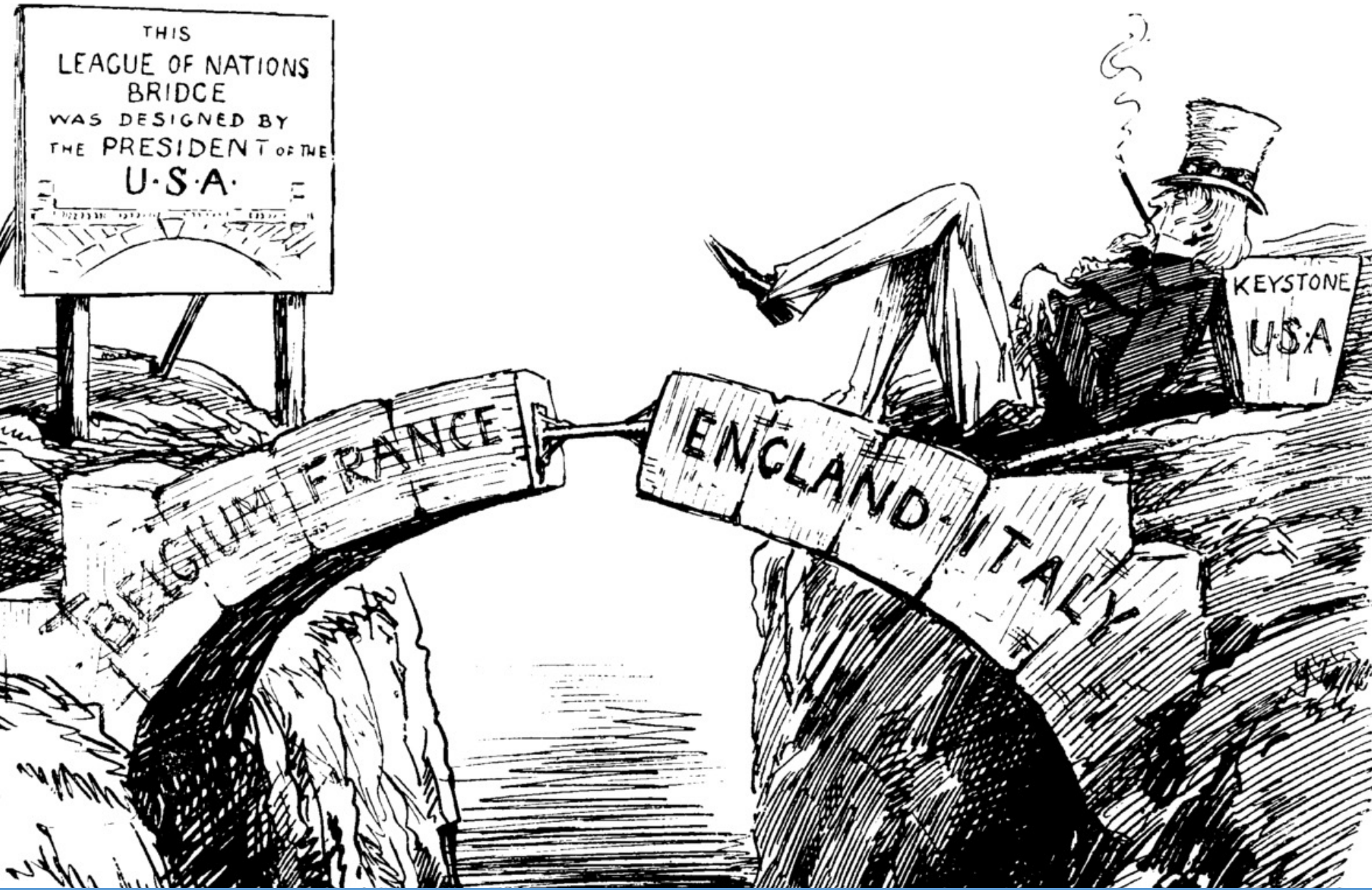
 Belgian	 British
 French	 Australian
 Japanese	 South African



# LE☆GUE OF N☆TIONS



# LE★GUE OF N★TIONS



# LE☆GUE OF N☆TIONS

