

UNRESOLVED TENSIONS

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW



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FREEMAN-PEDIA

UNRESOLVED TENSIONS
GLOBAL CONFLICT
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- MEXICAN REVOLUTION
- GREAT DEPRESSION
- WEST AFRICAN RESISTANCE
- IRISH INDEPENDENCE
- SPANISH CIVIL WAR
- NAZI GERMANY
- FASCIST ITALY
- LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE
- BALFOUR DECLARATION
- SOVIET UNION
- INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS
- CHINESE CIVIL WAR
- EMPIRE OF JAPAN

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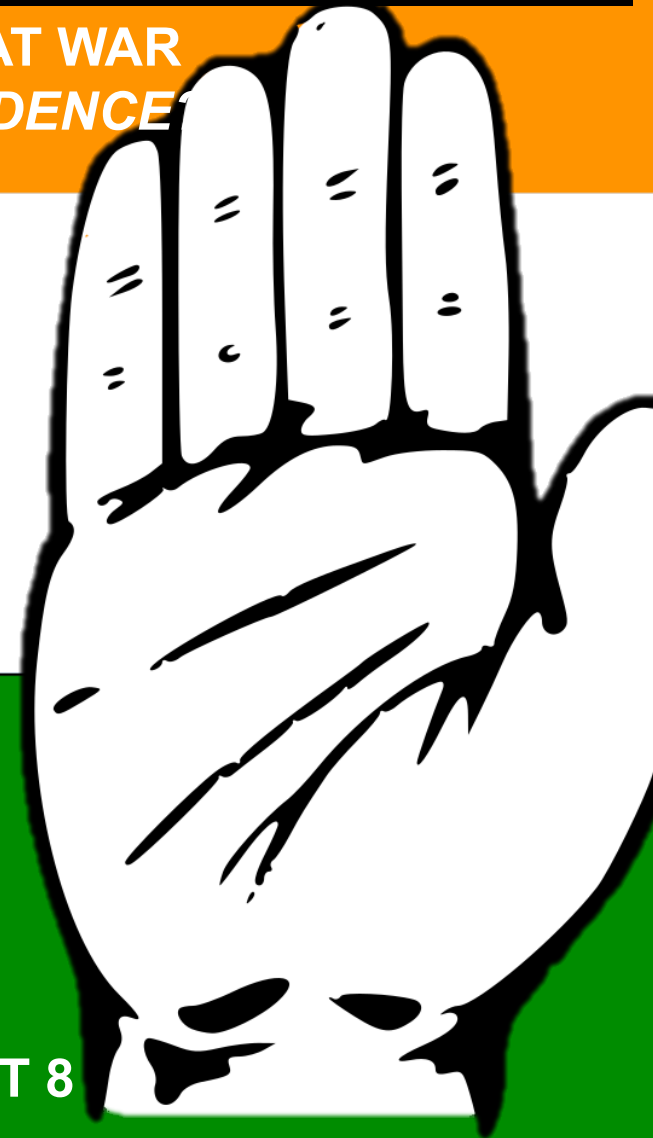
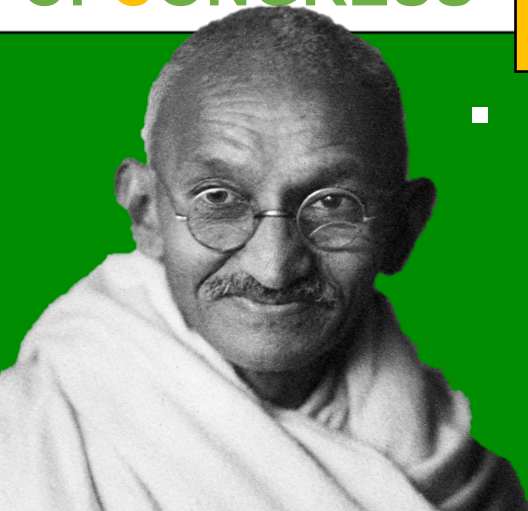
OVER 1 MILLION INDIANS FOUGHT IN THE GREAT WAR FOR BRITAIN...*WHEN WILL THEY GET INDEPENDENCE?*

MOHANDAS K. GANDHI ARRIVES HOME TO INDIA IN 1915 AND QUICKLY BECOMES PRESIDENT OF THE I.N.C.

I: INDIAN
N: NATIONAL
C: CONGRESS

INC WAS AN UMBRELLA PARTY OF MULTIPLE VIEWPOINTS WHO ALL WANTED INDEPENDENCE FROM THE RAJ.

- GANDHI TURNED THE MOVEMENT INTO A SATYAGRAHA MOVEMENT
 - CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE
 - INDEPENDENCE & THE AFTERMATH ARE IN UNIT 8



1932:
MANCHUKUO
MANCHURIA=PUPPET STATE

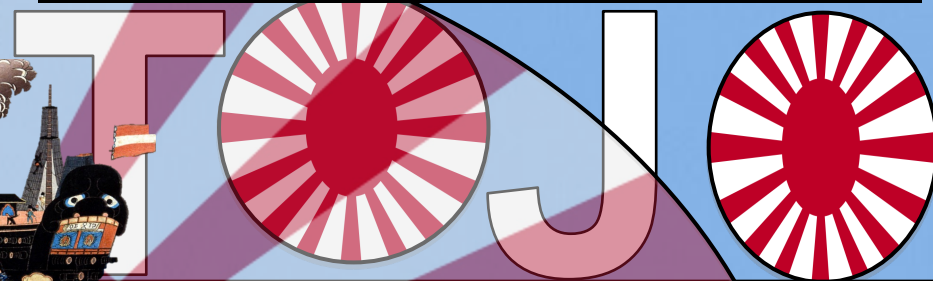
1905:
JAPAN WINS
RUSSO-JAPANESE
WAR

1937:
SINO-JAPANESE WAR
JAPAN. EXPANSION
SPREADS INTO CHINA
(NANKING=300K KILLED)

1931: MUKDEN
INCIDENT
LEADS JAPAN
TO TAKE
MANCHURIA



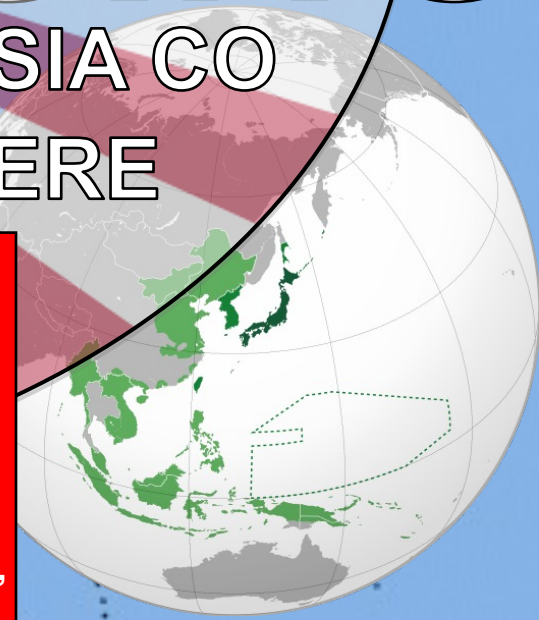
1854: M. PERRY ARRIVES; OPENS JA.
▪ MEIJI RESTORATION LEADS TO
MODERNIZATION/INDUSTRIALIZATION



RISING

**GREATER-EAST ASIA CO
PROSPERITY SPHERE**

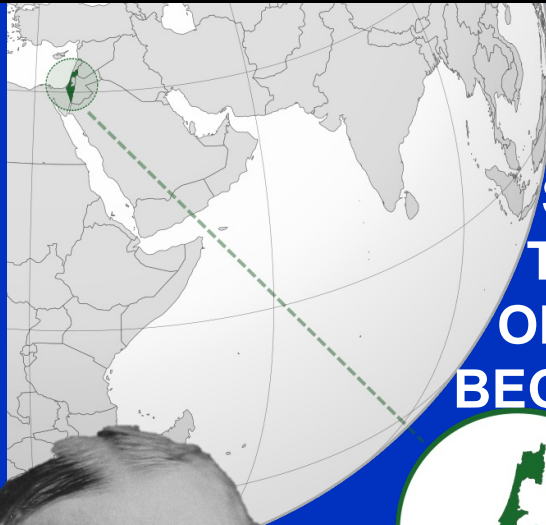
- JAPAN LEFT THE LoN AFTER THE 1931 INVASION OF CHINA
- US APPLIED MORE & MORE SANCTIONS
- JAPAN ALLIED WITH GERMANY IN 1940
- US, BR, DUT ALL FROZE JAPAN ASSETS
- JAPAN CONTINUED INVASION OF FRENCH INDOCHINA
- DEC 7 1941: JAPAN BROKE US EMBARGO BY ATTACKING
 - THEN TOOK PHIL, MALAYSIA, HONG KONG, SINGAPORE, BURMA, & DUTCH EAST INDIES



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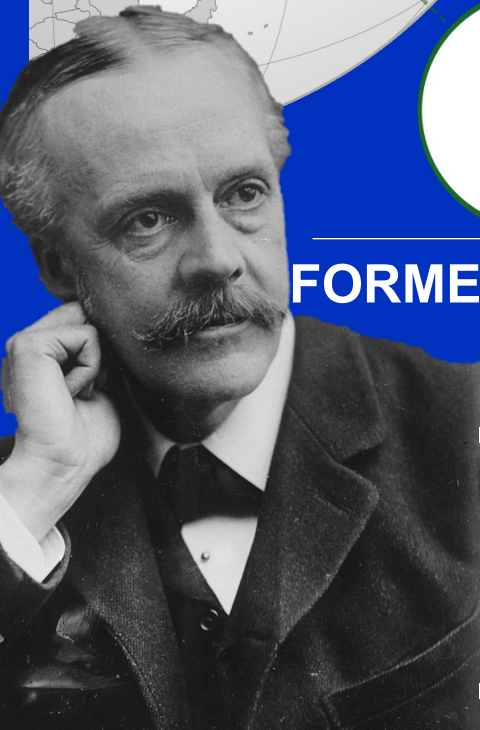


**BALFOUR
DECLARATION**
STARTING WITH
THE DECLARATION
OF WAR IN 1914, G.B.
BEGAN CRAFTING A
PLAN TO GET
THE JEWS TO
HELP IN WWI



FORMER UK PRIME MINISTER
←ARTHUR BALFOUR

- CURRENT FOREIGN MINISTER WROTE LETTER TO BRITISH JEWISH LEADER
- LEAD TO ISRAEL-'48



PALESTINE FOR THE JEWS.

OFFICIAL SYMPATHY.

Mr. Balfour has sent the following letter to Lord Rothschild in regard to the establishment of a national home in Palestine for the Jewish people :—

I have much pleasure in conveying to you, on behalf of his Majesty's Government, the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations which has been submitted to and approved by the Cabinet :—

His Majesty's Government view with favour the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavours to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly

understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country.

I should be grateful if you would bring this declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.

Adolf Hitler

- **HITLER: ONE WHO WAS BORN/LIVES IN A HUT**
- BORN APR 20, 1889 IN BRANAU AM INN, AUSTRIA
 - DROPPED OUT @16;
- HITLER WAS REJECTED FROM ART SCHOOL
 - “UNFIT FOR PAINTING”- REJ. LETTER
- MOVED TO MUNICH, JOINED THE ARMY AT THE OUTBREAK OF WWI
 - HATED MULTI-CULTURAL AUSTRIA
 - REACHED CORPORAL, IRON CROSS
- INJURED AT SOMME & GASSED IN OCT 1918

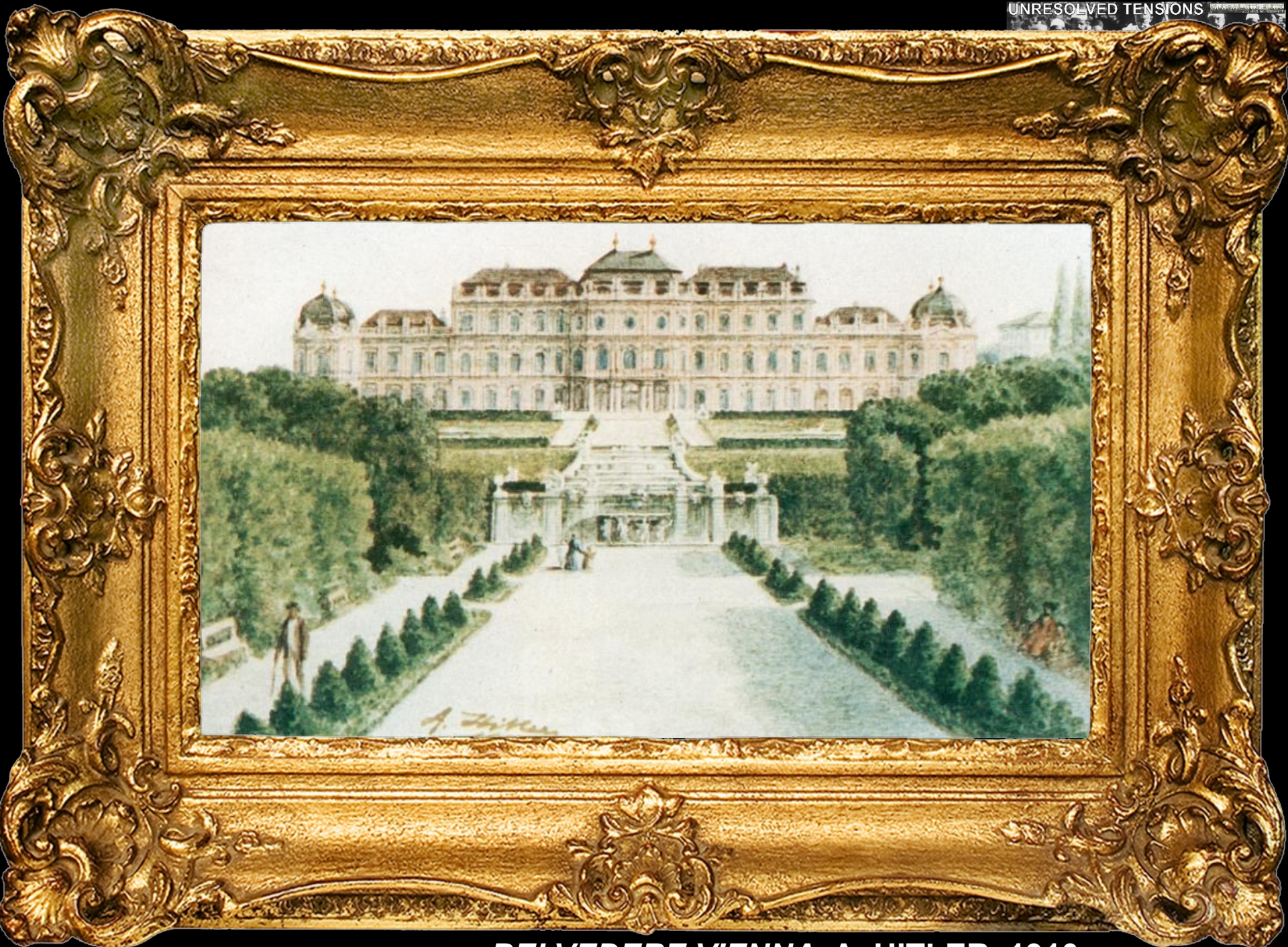


AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE, ETHNICITIES		
GERMAN	POLISH	SLOVENIAN
HUNGARIAN	RUTHENIAN	CROATIAN
ITALIAN	CZECH	BOSNIAN
ROMANIAN	SLOVAK	SERBIAN
		SLAVS





HOUSE AT A LAKE, A. HITLER, 1910



BELVEDERE VIENNA, A. HITLER, 1910



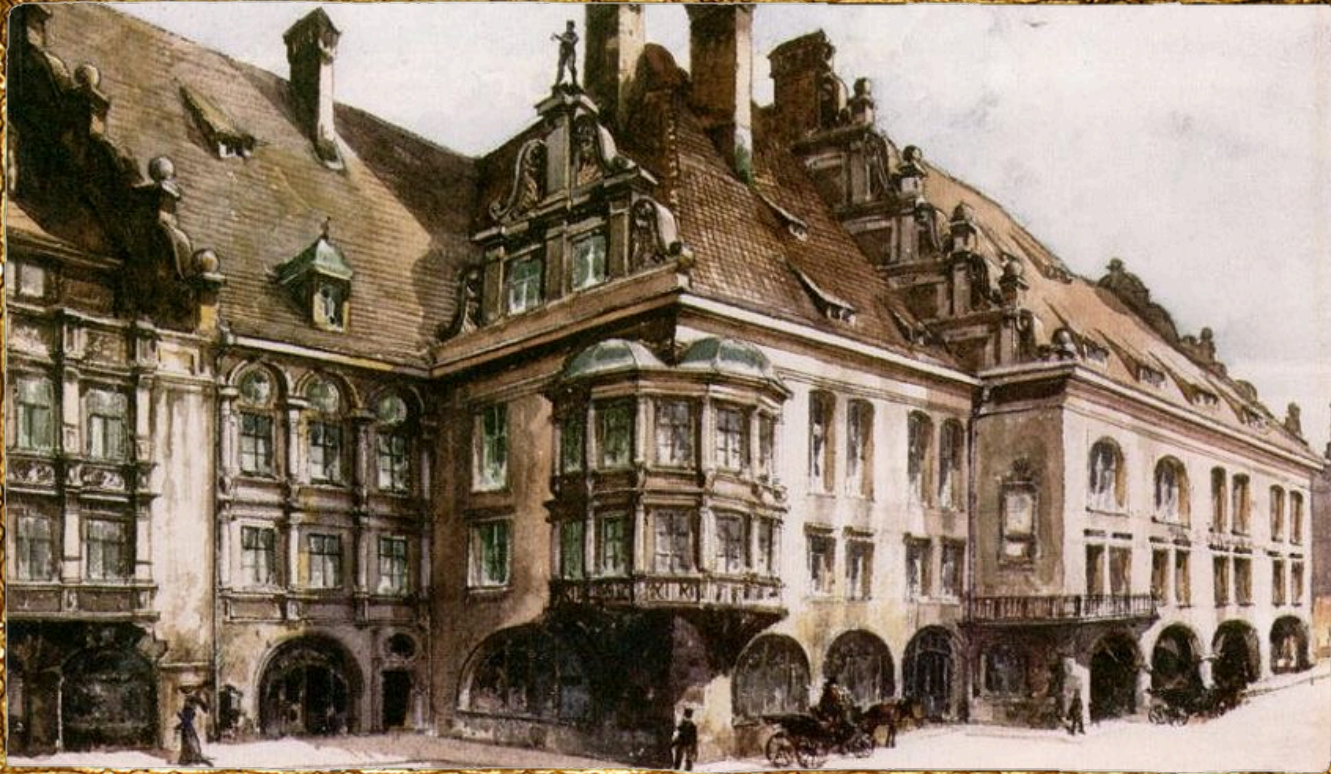
VIENNA STATE OPERA HOUSE, A. HITLER, 1912



MARY AND JESUS, A. HITLER, 1913



THE ALTER HOFF IN MUNICH, A. HITLER, 1914



HOFBRAUHAUS, MUNICH, A. HITLER, 1919

Adolf Hitler



- WHILE IN HOSPITAL, GERMANY AGREED TO ARMISTICE
 - HITLER CALLED GOV “**NOVEMBER CRIMINALS**”
- AFTER THE WAR:
 - NO EDUCATION, REMAINED IN THE ARMY
 - BECAME INTELLIGENCE AGENT
 - INFILTRATED *GERMAN WORKER’S PARTY (DAP)*
- LOVED THEIR ANTI-SEMITIC, NATIONALIST, ANTI-MARXIST IDEAS, ANTI-CAPITALIST
- HITLER JOINED THE GROUP, ROSE IN THE RANKS
- CHANGED THE NAME: NSDAP (NAT’L SOC GER WORK PAR)
- DESIGNED THE BANNER, WORKED ON RHETORICAL SKILLS



Adolf Hitler

- BUILT A LARGE FOLLOWING WITH HIS SPEECHES
 - SCAPEGOATING, PERSONAL MAGNETISM, CROWD PSYCH
 - AFTER MUSSOLINI'S MARCH ON ROME, ATTEMPTED COUP
 - 1923: **BEER HALL PUTSCH** (COUP)

THE CONSPIRATORS



- KEY MEMBERS BACKED OUT OF PUTSCH
 - ARMY/POLICE NEVER SUPPORTED
 - ARRESTED FOR HIGH TREASON
 - SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS
 - SERVED 8 MONTHS
 - "GOOD BEHAVIOR"
- DICTATED MEIN KAMPF

4 ½ YEARS OF STRUGGLE AGAINST LIES, STUPIDITY, & COWARDICE

Adolf Hitler

- **HITLER & NSDAP BANNED IN BAVARIA**
 - **HITLER PROMISED TO RESPECT THE DEMOCRATIC RULE OF LAW**
 - **NSDAP BAN LIFTED**
 - **WORKED TO GET PARTY ELECTED →**
 - **BY 1930, 2ND LARGEST PARTY IN GER**
- **HITLER RAN FOR PRESIDENT IN 1932 (2ND PLACE WON OF THE VOTE 35%)**
 - **HINDENBURG APPOINTED HITLER CHANCELLOR BY HINDENBURG**

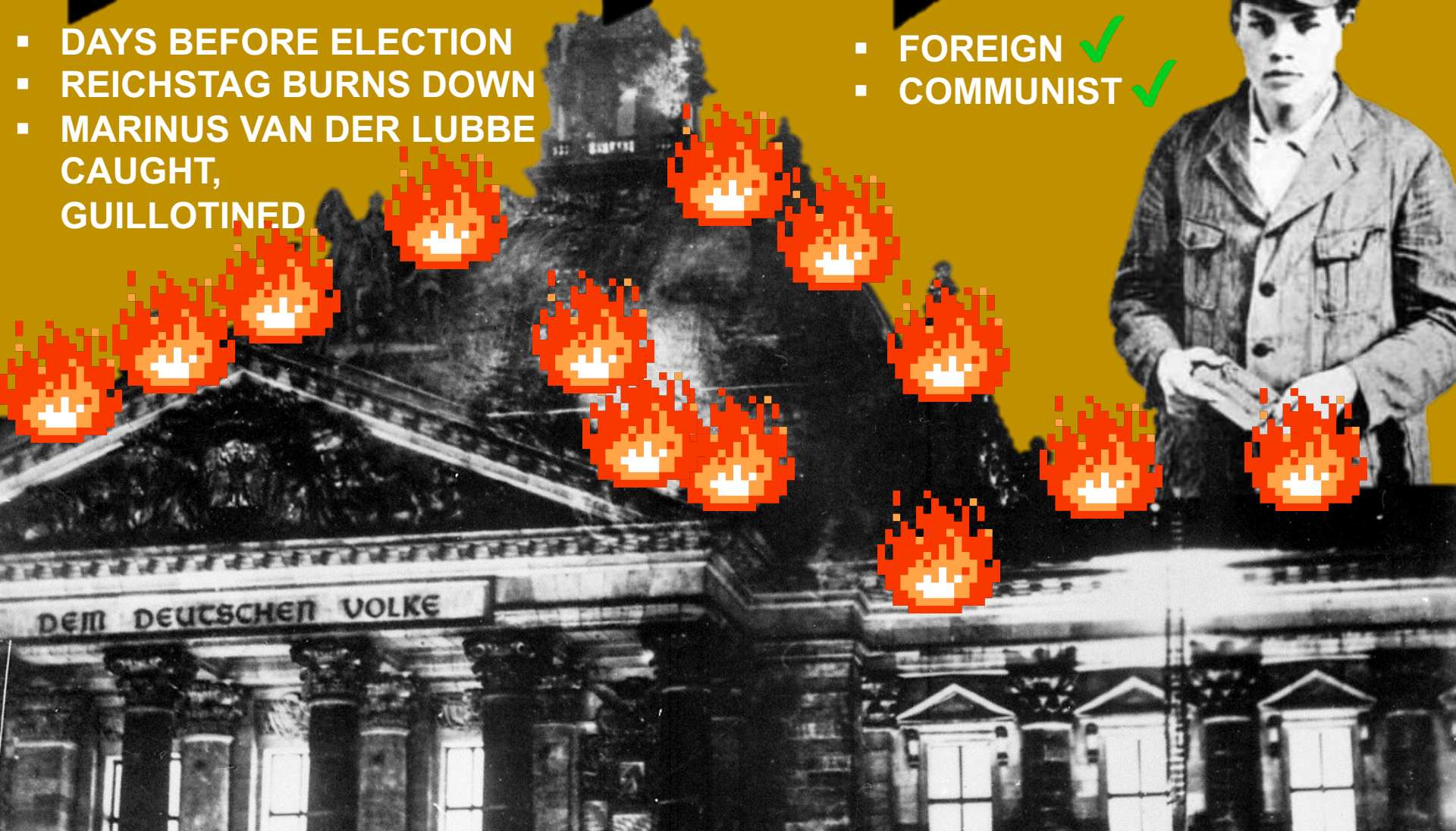
Election	Total votes	% votes	Reichstag seats
May 1924	1,918,300	6.5	32
December 1924	907,300	3.0	14
May 1928	810,100	2.6	12
September 1930	6,409,600	18.3	107
July 1932	13,745,000	37.3	230
November 1932	11,737,000	33.1	196
March 1933	17,277,180	43.9	288



Adolf Hitler

- DAYS BEFORE ELECTION
- REICHSTAG BURNS DOWN
- MARINUS VAN DER LUBBE CAUGHT, GUILLOTINED

- FOREIGN ✓
- COMMUNIST ✓



HITLER DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY

- REICHSTAG VOTED FOR **THE ENABLING ACT**
 - GAVE HITLER EMERGENCY POWERS; HE GIVES POWER BACK 4/30/1945

