

CONDUCTING WWII

GLOBAL CONFLICT

c. 1900 to the present



c. 1900-NOW



THE 2ND WORLD WAR IS LITERALLY THE BIGGEST THING TO HAPPEN ON THIS PLANET. BUT, IT IS NOT THE BIGGEST THING ON THE AP WORLD EXAM. SO, I'VE BROKEN THE WHOLE THING DOWN INTO **10** THINGS TO KNOW FOR YOU TO UNDERSTAND WWII AND SURVIVE AP WORLD...

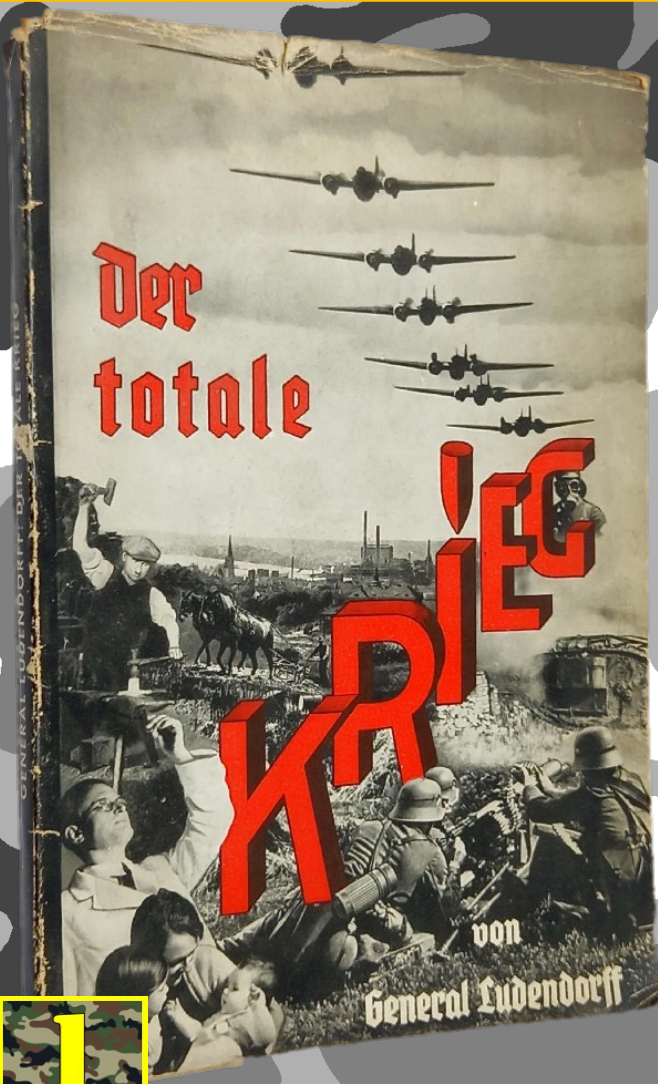


I. THIS WAS A TOTAL WAR.



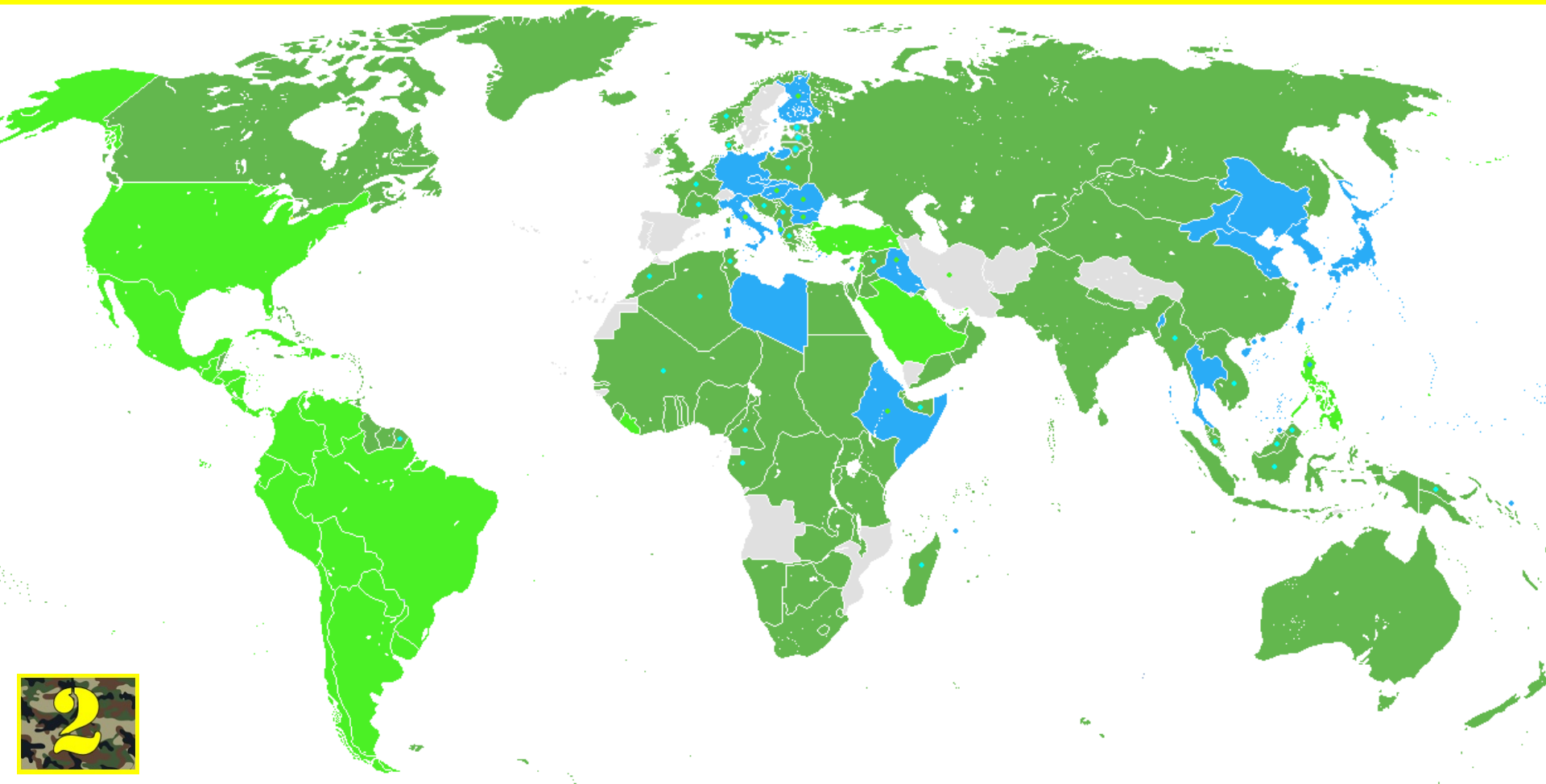
BOTH THE GREAT WAR (WWI) AND WWII BOTH FALL INTO A SPECIAL CATEGORY OF WAR:

TOTAL WAR



- **TERM COMES FROM GERMAN**
←WWI GENERAL'S MEMOIR
- **WAR THAT IS UNRESTRICTED IN:**
 - **TYPES OF WEAPONS USED**
 - **TERRITORY INVOLVED**
 - **COMBATANTS INVOLVED**
 - **OBJECTIVES PURSUED**
- **EXAMPLES:**
 - **DRAFTING CIVILIANS**
 - **SIEGE/BLOCKADE CITIES**
 - **SCORCHED EARTH**
 - **HEAVY GOV'T PROPAGANDA**
 - **GOV'T MEDIA BLACKOUTS**
 - **TOTAL POPULATION PARTICIPATION**

2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.



2

ALLIES BEFORE PEARL HARBOR

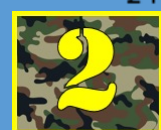
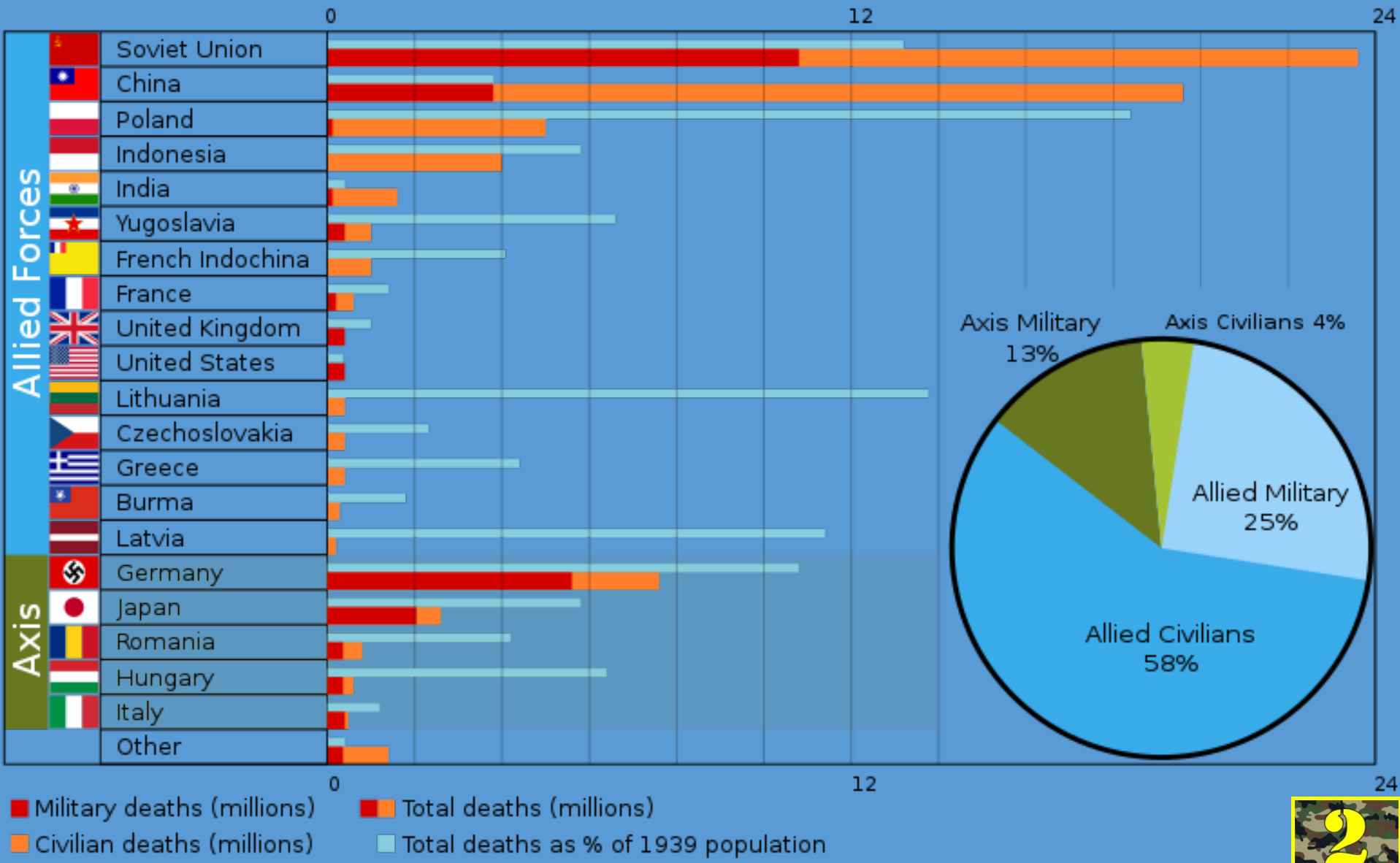
AXIS POWERS

ALLIES AFTER PEARL HARBOR

NEUTRAL

2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.

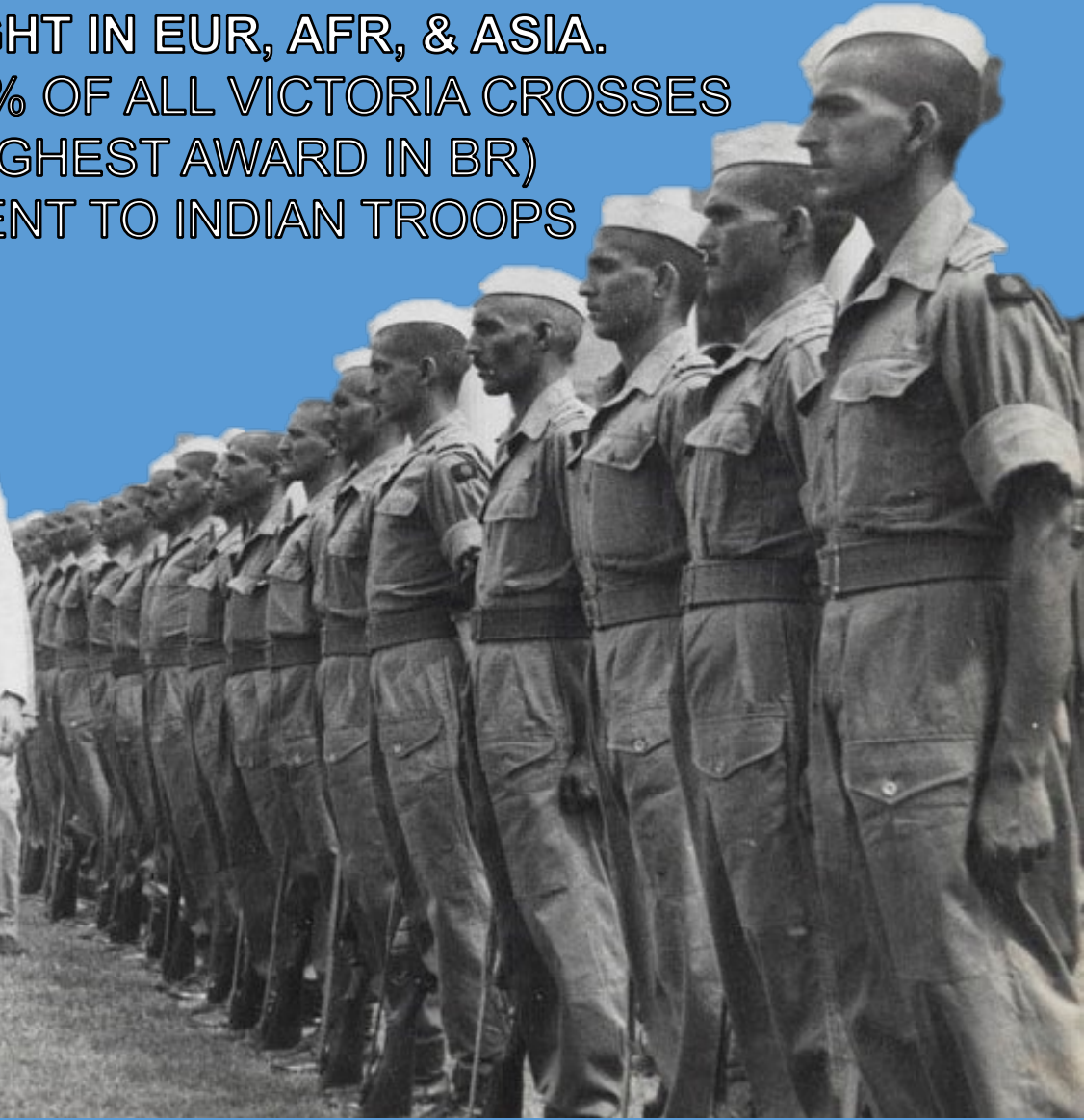
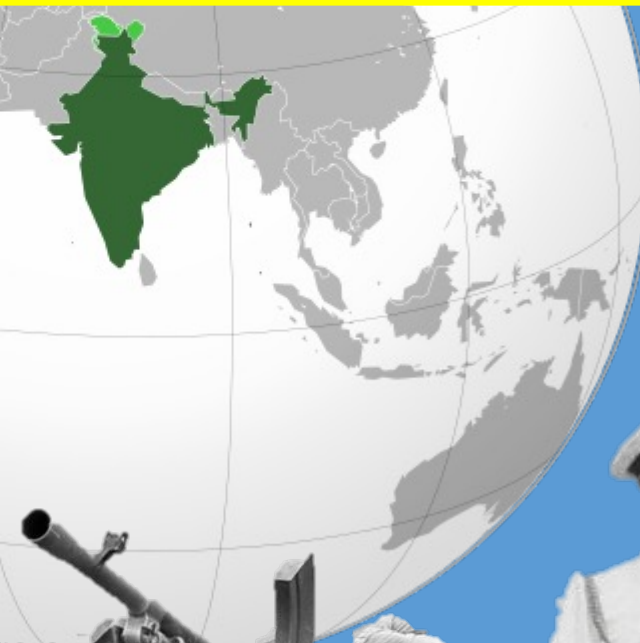
World War II Deaths



2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.

INDIA CREATED THE LARGEST VOLUNTEER ARMY IN HISTORY WITH 2.5 MILLION MEN WHO FOUGHT IN EUR, AFR, & ASIA.

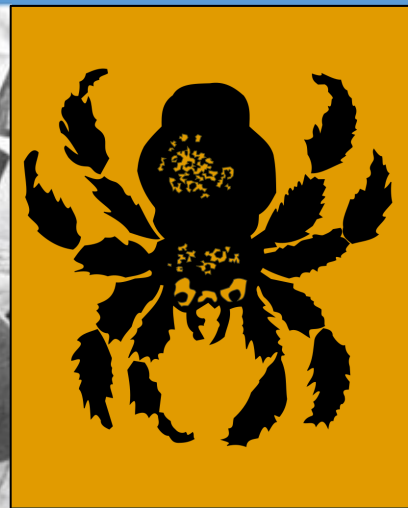
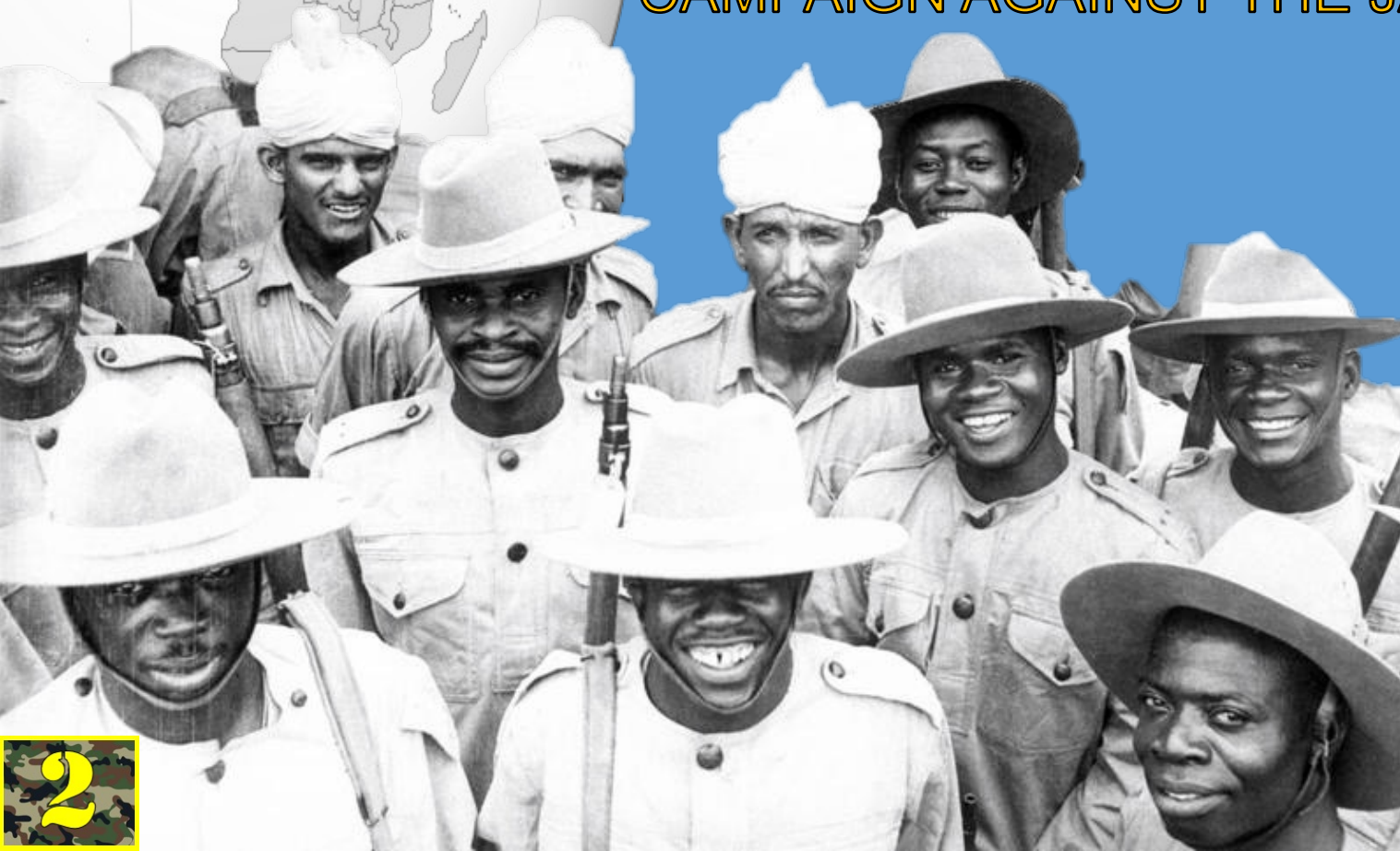
- 15% OF ALL VICTORIA CROSSES (HIGHEST AWARD IN BR) WENT TO INDIAN TROOPS



2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.



81ST WEST AFRICAN DIVISION
NIGERIAN TROOPS WHO FOUGHT FOR
THE BRITISH IN WWII ALONGSIDE
INDIAN TROOPS IN THE BURMA
CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE JAPANESE



2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.



THE BATTLE OF MADAGASCAR
WHEN FRANCE FELL TO GERMANY,
THE BRITISH SENT IN EAST AFRICAN



COLONIAL FORCES TO STOP GERMANY
FROM GIVING JAPAN A REFUELING
SPOT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.



LA GUERRE A
MADAGASCAR
PAR
H. GALLI
En LIVRAISONS à 10 Cent

Une GRAVURE
En COULEURS
PAR
LIVRAISON

TANANARIVE

chez tous les LIBRAIRES
PREMIERE
LIVRAISON GRATUITE

GARNIER FRERES, Editeurs, 6, Rue des S^{ts} Pères, PARIS

2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.

ROYAL NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES ARMY



VERSTERKT ONZE GELEDEREN!
(STRENGTHEN OUR RANKS!)

A colorful illustration of a soldier standing in a field. The soldier is wearing a bright yellow uniform and a helmet. He is holding a rifle. The background shows a landscape with green fields, a blue sky, and a body of water. The style is reminiscent of a propaganda poster or a comic book illustration.

(ROYAL DUTCH EAST INDIES ARMY)
KONINKLUK NEDERLANDSCH-
INDISCH LEGER

2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.

201ST MEXICAN AIR FIGHTER SQUADRON



2. THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.

MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S ARMY



3. BEGINS WITH TOTALITARIAN AGGRESSION.



AFTER MUNICH & COMMUNAZI PACT, THE STAGE WAS SET FOR THE INVASION OF POLAND

OUTBREAK OF WWII



4. GERMANY ATTACKS BRITAIN... THEN USSR



“THE BATTLE OF FRANCE IS OVER, THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN IS ABOUT TO BEGIN.” -W. CHURCHILL (6/18/40)



BATTLE OF BRITAIN

JULY 10-MAY 10 1941

- GERMAN ATTEMPT TO GAIN AIR SUPERIORITY OVER THE RAF (ROYAL AIR FORCE) BEFORE AN AMPHIBIOUS INVASION (SEA LION)
 - FIRST MAJOR CAMPAIGN FOUGHT ENTIRELY BY AIR FORCES
- QUICK GERMAN VICTORY OVER NORWAY (2 MONTHS) BY JUNE 1940 SCARED GREAT BRITAIN
 - CHAMBERLAIN REPLACED BY CHURCHILL
 - GER TURNED TO FRANCE
- BRITAIN SENT FORCES TO FR.
 - DUNKIRK EVACUATION
- GER ATTACKED DUT, BELG, & FRANCE TO GET TO BRITAIN
- GER. WAR DIRECTIVE #13:
 - TO ATTACK THE ENGLISH HOMELAND IN THE FULLEST MANNER...
- STEP ONE: ELIMINATE RAF
 - PROBLEM: RAF=BEST AIR FORCE THE NAZIS HAVE SEEN
 - SOLUTION: WIPE OUT THE RAF
 - PLANES, FACTORIES, ETC.
- STEP TWO: BOMB CITIES
 - RAF WAS STRONGER THAN ANTICIPATED
 - DAMAGE INFRASTRUCTURE
 - DAMAGE FOOD SUPPLIES
 - TERROR BOMBINGS (*THE BLITZ*)
 - BR. SECRET WEAPON: RADAR
 - INTERCEPTION RATES:
 - BEFORE: 30%
 - AFTER: 95-100%

“IF THE BRITISH EMPIRE... LASTS 1,000 YEARS, MEN WILL STILL SAY, ‘THIS WAS THEIR FINEST HOUR.’” -W. CHURCHILL (6/18/40)

NIGHT SIGHT

can mean **LIFE or DEATH**



CARROTS
keep you healthy and help you
to see in the blackout

OPERATION BARBAROSSA

HITLER BROKE THE COMMUNAZI PACT

TAKE THEIR LAND, REPOPULATE WITH GERMANS

SLAVS= SLAVE LABOR FORCE

WANTED TO TAKE:

- CAUCASUS OIL
- UKRAINIAN GRAIN
- BEGINS: JUNE 22, 1941
- 4 MILL AXIS TROOPS
- 600k VEHICLES
- 1,800 mi FRONT
- *LARGEST INVASION FORCE IN HISTORY

INITIAL SUCCESSES, TURNED AFTER STALINGRAD

- GERMANS TOOK STA.
- SOVIETS SURROUND THE CITY...

LARGEST CASUALTIES IN HISTORY HAPPEN HERE

4



LARGEST BATTLES OF ALL TIME:

BATTLE	WAR	LENGTH	CASUALTIES
1. STALINGRAD	WWII	5M1W	1.8M
2. LENINGRAD	WWII	2Y4M	1.5M
3. BERLIN	WWII	2W	1.3M
4. SOMME	WWI	5M	1.2M
5. VERDUN	WWI	9M3W	976K

OPERATION BARBAROSSA

MOTHERLAND
CALLS

- TALLEST IN EUROPE
- TALLEST STATUE OF A WOMAN ON EARTH



4

5. JAPAN ATTACKS ASIA... THEN, THE U.S.A.



PEARL HARBOR

- **1931:** JAPAN/US RELATIONS BEGAN TO STRAIN AFTER INVASION OF MANCHURIA (CHINA)
- **1937:** ATROCITIES IN CHINA (NANKING) SWAYED US PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST JAPAN
 - US STOPS SENDING MILITARY TRADE TO JAPAN (PARTS, TOOLS, AIRPLANE GAS)
- **AUGUST 1940:** US CRACKED **PURPLE**
 - (SECRET JAPAN CODE)
 - JAPAN'S GOALS IN SE ASIA WERE KNOWN TO THE UNITED STATES
- **JULY 1941:** JAPAN TAKES FRENCH INDOCHINA
- **1941:** FDR ORDERS US FLEET MOVED FROM SAN DIEGO TO HAWAII (& BUILDUP IN PHILIPPINES)
 - JAPANESE PLANNERS FELT AN ATTACK ON SINGAPORE (UK) OR PHILIPPINES (US) WOULD BRING THE US INTO THE WAR
- **NOVEMBER 1941:** *STRIKING FORCE* LEAVES JAPAN
 - 6 JAPANESE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS
 - 2 BATTLESHIPS
 - 408 AIRCRAFT
 - 5 SUBMARINES (100 MEN IN EACH)
 - MULTIPLE "MIDGET SUBS" (1-2 PEOPLE)
- **7:48 AM, DECEMBER 7, 1941:** SNEAK ATTACK ON PEARL

2,403 KILLED

1,178 WOUNDED



The Weather
Daily-forecasting service listed
Department of Commerce...
and other...
see on... page 10

The Washington Post

Keep It Flying!
The Post's acceptance...
and...
in Washington today...
of America...
United

NO. 23,916

Published Daily
by The Washington Post

WASHINGTON, MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1941

X

Printed at...
Washington, D. C.

THREE CENTS

Japan Declares War Against U.S.



6. THE GERMANS QUIT ON V.E. DAY (VICTORY IN EUROPE)



WEATHER

TUESDAY—Warmer.
Thunderstorm. WED-
NESDAY—Fair, Cooler.
Full Report, Page 16.

The Boston Daily Globe

GUIDE TO FEATURES

Burgess ... 4 Editorials ... 10 Society ... 7
Cross ... 11 Financial ... 8 Sports ... 12
Culbertson ... 13 Obituaries ... 12 Theaters ... 7
Dr. Crane ... 12 Radio ... 13 V Forum ... 9
Deaths ... 12 Serial ... 8 Women ... 6
HOME FRONT CALENDAR ... 2

Vol. CXLVII
No. 124

Copyright 1945
BY THE GLOBE NEWSPAPER CO.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

BOSTON, TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 8, 1945—SIXTEEN PAGES

THREE CENTS in New England
to Elsewhere

TODAY V-E DAY

Truman Slated to Go on Air at 9 A. M.



Allied Fleet Off Norway, Nazis Give Up Germans Agree to Quit in Bohemia

LONDON, May 7 (AP)—Germany surrendered unconditionally to the Allies today, completing the victory in the European phase of the Second World War—the most devastating in history.

Prime Minister Churchill will proclaim the historic conquest at 9 a. m. (Eastern War Time) tomorrow from 10 Downing Street and simulta-

6



OPERATION OVERLORD D-DAY

JUNE 6, 1944







↑↑ Invasion Troops: 153,110 ⚙ Casualties: 14,000

◆ Ships: 6,330

✈ Aircraft: 10,440

3,950



Fighters

670



Gliders

4,450



Bombers

1,370



Air transport

250

Minesweepers



600

Specialist craft



100

Destroyers, sloops, frigates



120

Warships



3,500

Troop carriers



1,260

Merchant vessels



500

Cargo carriers



129,710

Soldiers landed



12,500
Vehicles



23,400
Airborne troops



1,550
Tanks

OPERATION OVERLORD D-DAY



V-E DAY!

MAY 8, 1945

Extra The Rock County Star-Herald **Extra**
 Continuing Rock County's Oldest Business Institution, The Rock County Herald, Established in 1873
 LUVERNE, MINNESOTA, MONDAY, MAY 7, 1945
 36 PAGES; 1 SECTION

NAZIS QUIT

Germany Surrenders To The Allies Unconditionally

1,441 'Faces' Pictured In This Edition

More or less personal chat and all news items.

W. H. ...

... will be handling ...



The War in Europe is over! That was the good news which brought joy to millions the world around, Monday morning, May 7. All morning long, Monday, it was county residents remained beside their radios, tense and hushed, listening to the flood of bulletins coming over the air. They first heard that the "unconditional sur-

The Washington Post
 WASHINGTON, TUESDAY, MAY 8, 1945
 NO. 25,363

GERMANY QUILTS UNCONDITIONALLY

Tuesday VE-Day; Fighting Still Rages in Prague

Sure Basis New Yorkers Pray at News of Victory

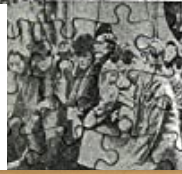
Czech Troops Red, Nazi Flying Home In Elbe Area

Discussed Nazi Leader's Surrender

By Frank Campbell

Prague, Czechoslovakia, May 8 (AP)—The city of Prague today was a scene of jubilation as Czech troops and Red Army soldiers celebrated the unconditional surrender of Germany.

Prague, Czechoslovakia, May 8 (AP)—The city of Prague today was a scene of jubilation as Czech troops and Red Army soldiers celebrated the unconditional surrender of Germany.



"All the News That's Fit to Print"

The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION
 Cloudy with showers today. Partly cloudy and cooler tomorrow.
 Temperature Today—High, 64; Low, 47
 Record today, 81; A. M. Record, 1:15 P. M.

VOL. XCIV..No. 31,881. Copyright, 1945, by The New York Times Company. NEW YORK, TUESDAY, MAY 8, 1945. THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY

THE WAR IN EUROPE IS ENDED!

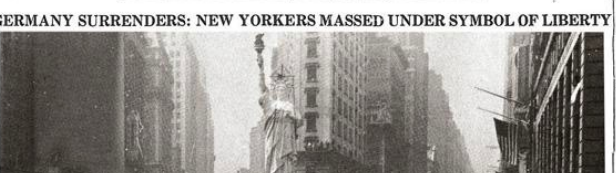
SURRENDER IS UNCONDITIONAL;

V-E WILL BE PROCLAIMED TODAY;

OUR TROOPS ON OKINAWA GAIN

ISLAND-WIDE DRIVE
 Marines Reach Village a Mile From Iaha and Army Lines Advance

7 MORE SHIPS SUNK



GERMANS CAPITULATE ON ALL FRONTS
 American, Russian and French General Accept Surrender in Eisenhower Headquarters, a Reims School

EXTRA The Hamilton Spectator EXTRA

NAZIS QUIT

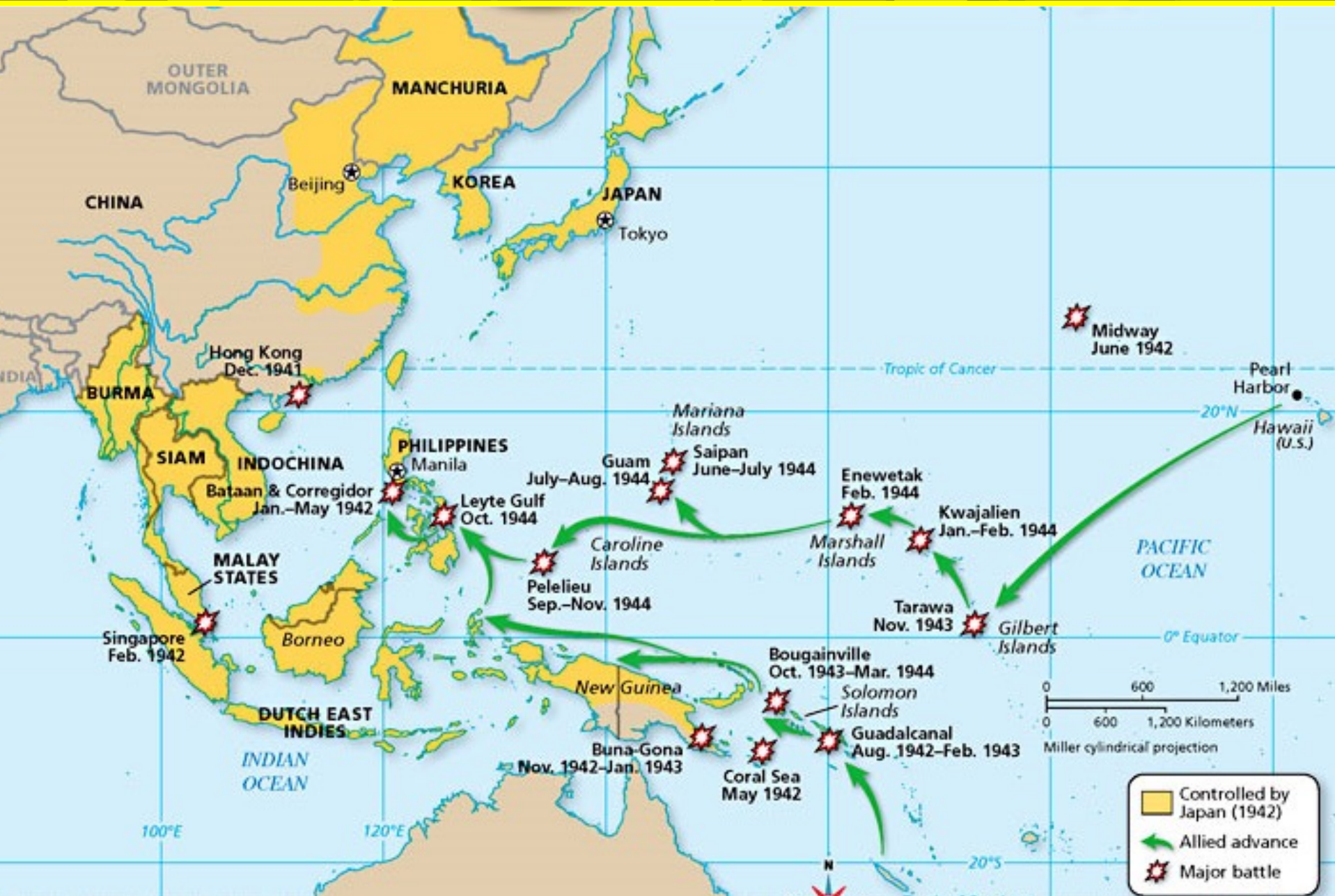
HUNS SURRENDER UNCONDITIONALLY

Heavy Sacrifices Will Be Demanded, Says Enemy Radio

EUROPEAN WAR ENDS IN GREAT VICTORY FOR UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTS

6

7. THE AMERICANS ISLAND HOP TO JAPAN



LET'S FINISH THE JOB!



BUY EXTRA BONDS



SAILORS LOST (CASUALTIES)

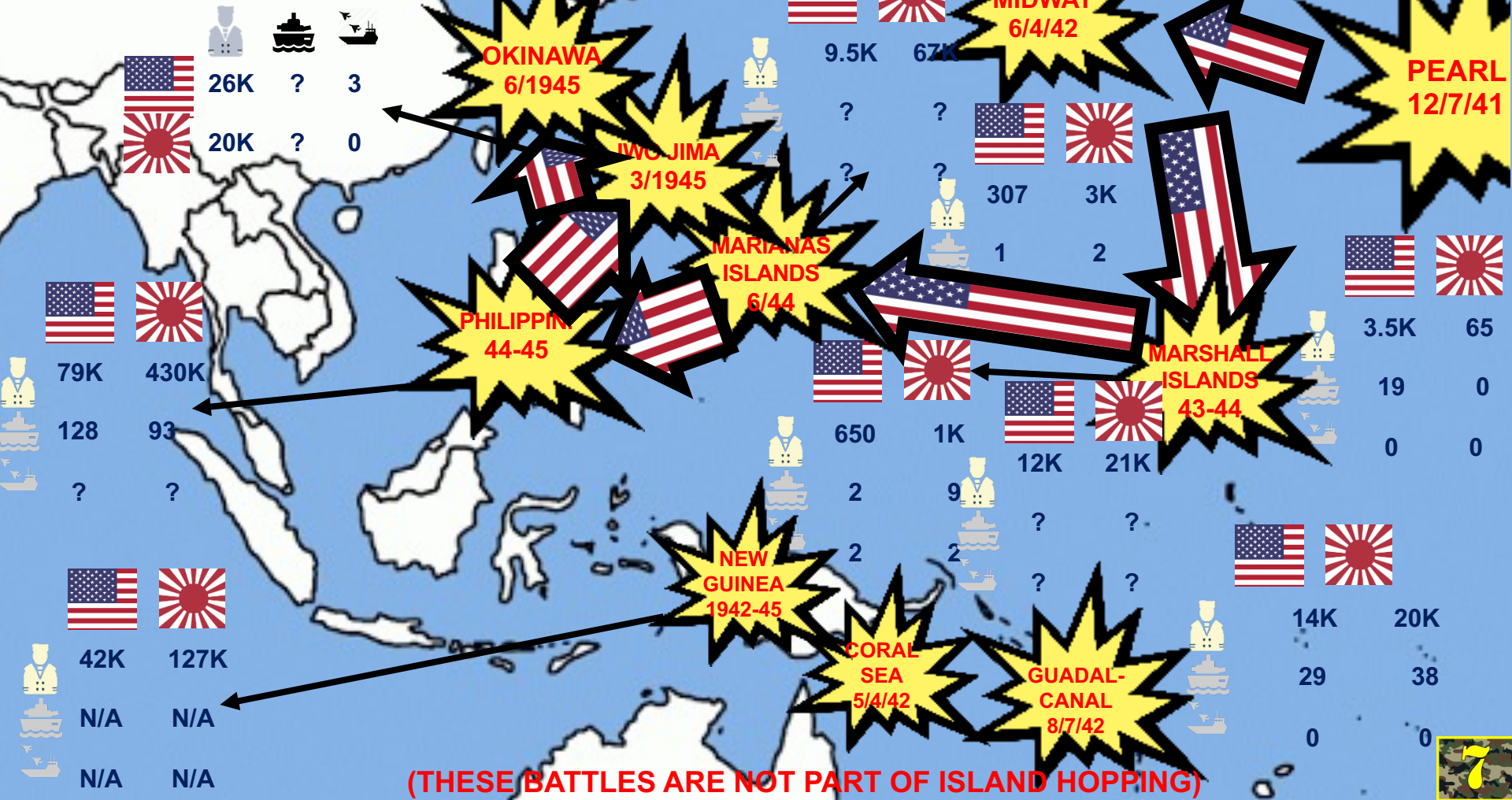
WAR SHIPS LOST (OR DAMAGED)

AIRCRAFT CARRIERS LOST

75K	117K
422	16
0	0

ISLAND HOPPING

US POLICY OF BYPASSING HEAVILY FORTIFIED JAPANESE POSITIONS & CONCENTRATING ON STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT ISLANDS EN ROUTE TO JAPAN.



(THESE BATTLES ARE NOT PART OF ISLAND HOPPING)



8. NEW TECHNOLOGY= FIRE-BOMBING



CONDUCTING WWII

GLOBAL CONFLICT
c. 1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

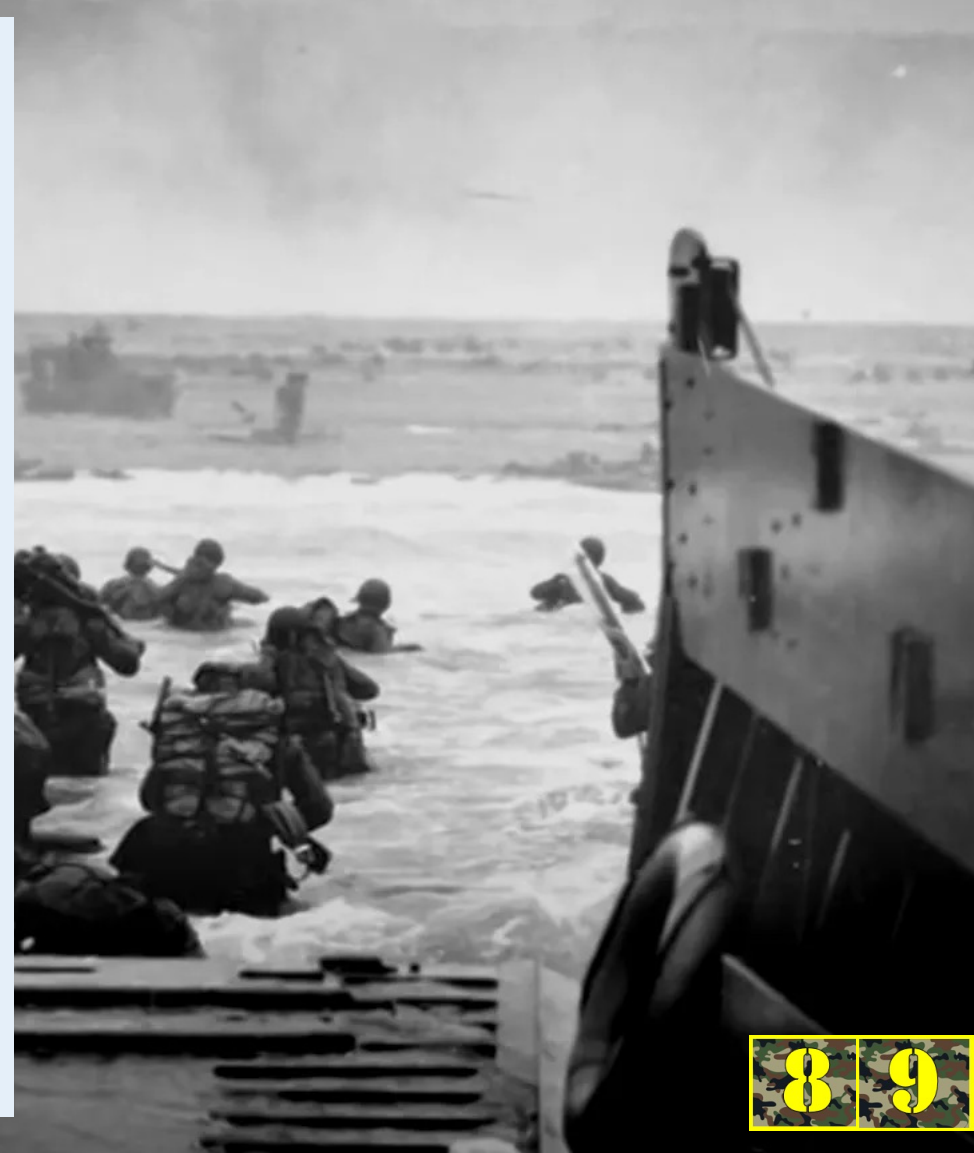
HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.2.IV.A.ii

World War II was a total war. Governments used a variety of strategies, including political propaganda, art, media, and intensified forms of nationalism, to mobilize populations (both in the home countries and the colonies or former colonies) for the purpose of waging war. Governments used ideologies, including fascism and communism to mobilize all of their state's resources for war and, in the case of totalitarian states, to repress basic freedoms and dominate many aspects of daily life during the course of the conflicts and beyond.

KC-6.1.III.C.ii

New military technology and new tactics, including the atomic bomb, fire-bombing, and the waging of "total war" led to increased levels of wartime casualties.



FIREBOMBING

- INCENDIARY BOMBS DROPPED TO START FIRES ON URBAN CITIES IN GERMANY/JAPAN
- INSTEAD OF JUST DESTROYING ONE TARGET, FIRES WOULD TAKE OUT WHOLE CITIES
- SMALL SCALE USE AT END OF WWI; MAJOR USE BEGAN WITH GERMAN BLITZ ON UK

COVENTRY, UK 1940



LONDON, UK 1940



FIREBOMBING

- LATER, THE US SWITCHED FROM PRECISION BOMBING TO CARPET BOMBING
- US TRIED TO GET GERMANY TO SURRENDER BY ATTACKING STRATEGIC CITIES

HAMBURG, GER '43 DRESDEN, GER 1945

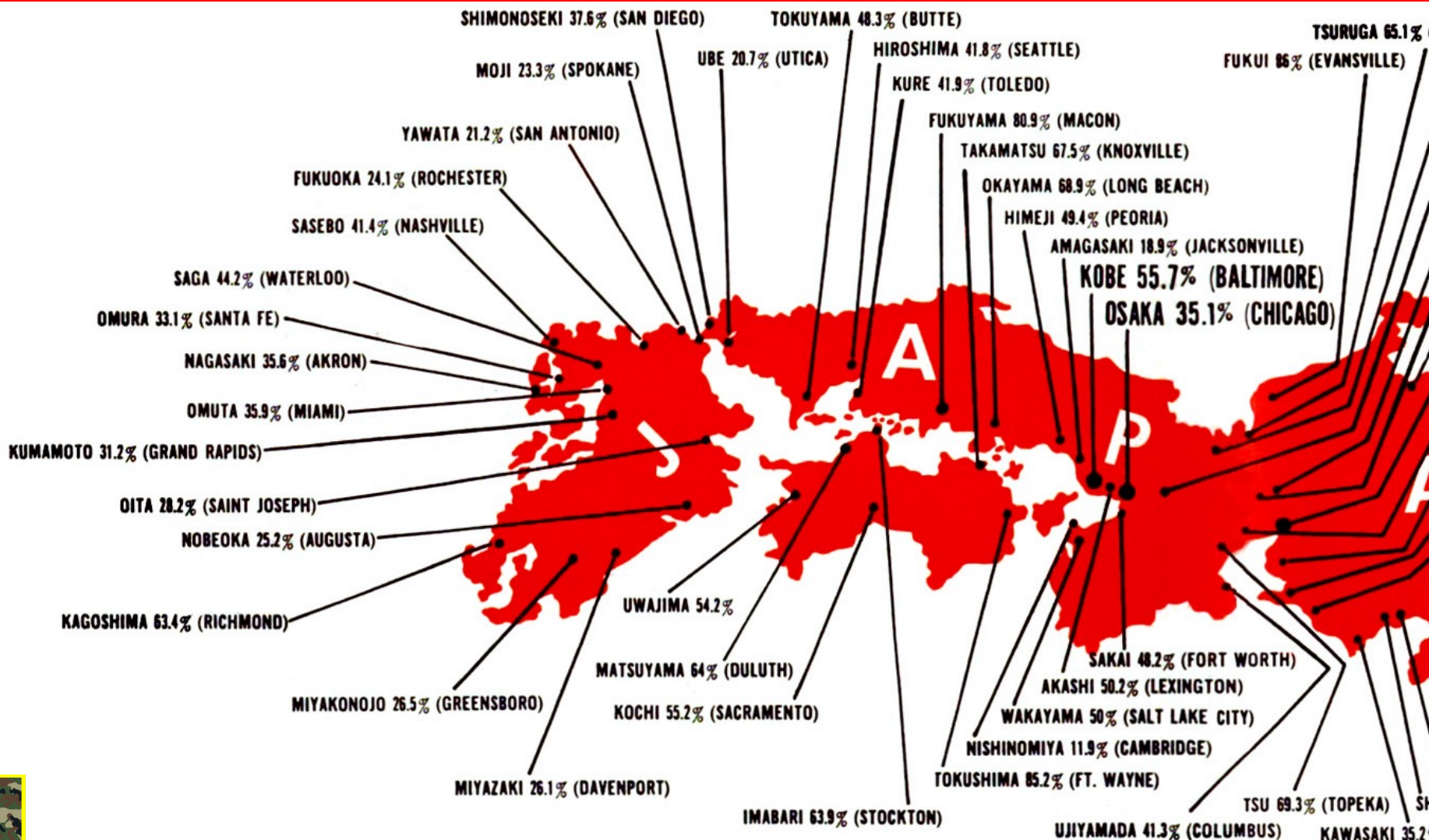


37,000 KILLED 

25,000 KILLED

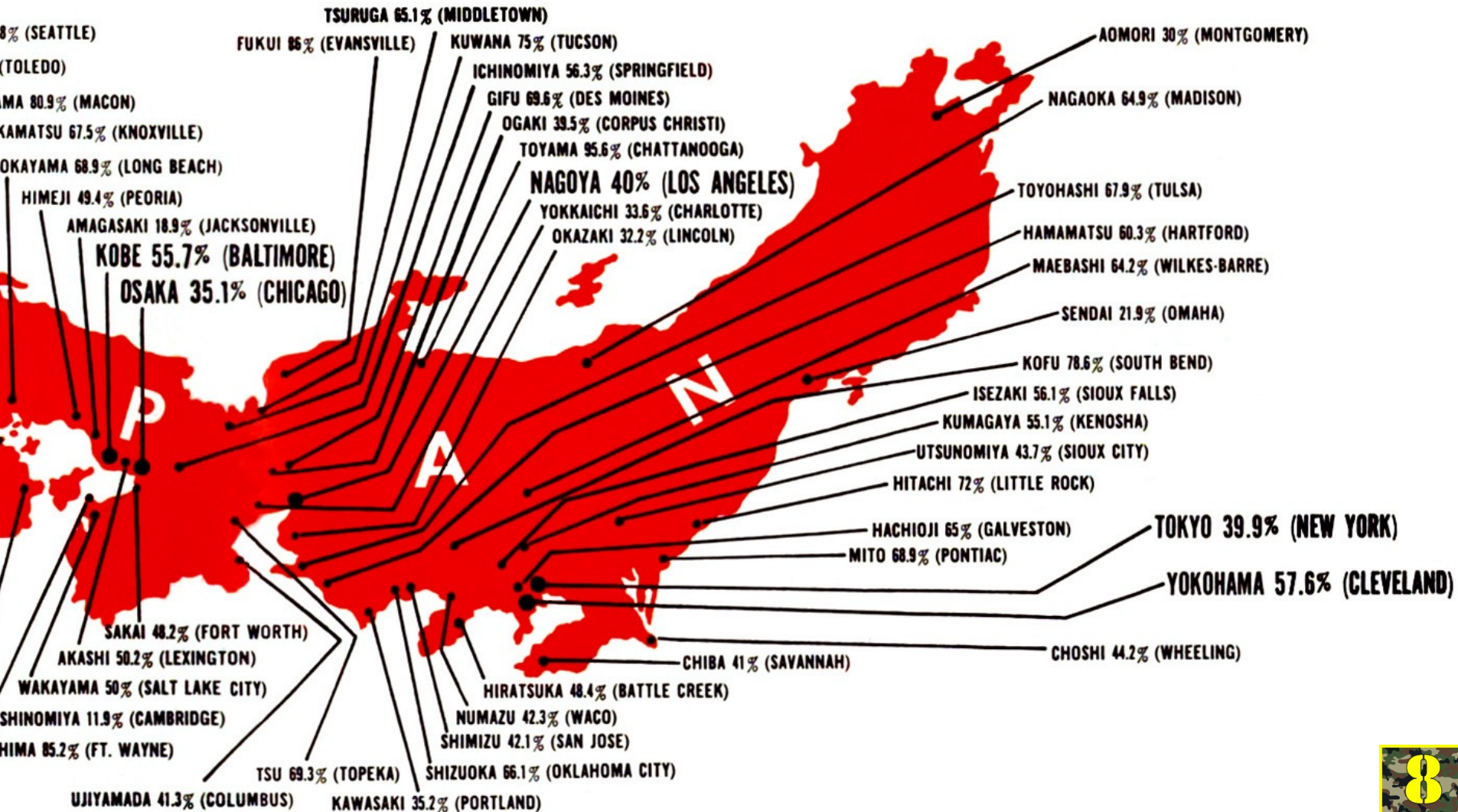
FIREBOMBING

- AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER, US FIREBOMBING INCREASED IN JAPAN
- MAP OF INDUSTRIAL CITIES BUNDED BY FIREBOMBS; % DESTROYED (US EQUIVALANT)



FIREBOMBING

- INCENDIARY BOMBS DROPPED TO START FIRES ON URBAN CITIES IN GERMANY/JAPAN
- MAP OF INDUSTRIAL CITIES BUNRED BY FIREBOMBS; % DESTROYED (US EQUIVALANT)



FIREBOMBING

- INCENDIARY BOMBS DROPPED TO START FIRES ON URBAN CITIES IN GERMANY/JAPAN
- MOST NOTORIOUS FIREBOMBING CAMPAIGN TOOK PLACE OVER TOKYO

TOKYO,
JAPAN
1945



100,000 KILLED; 1,000,000 HOMELESS

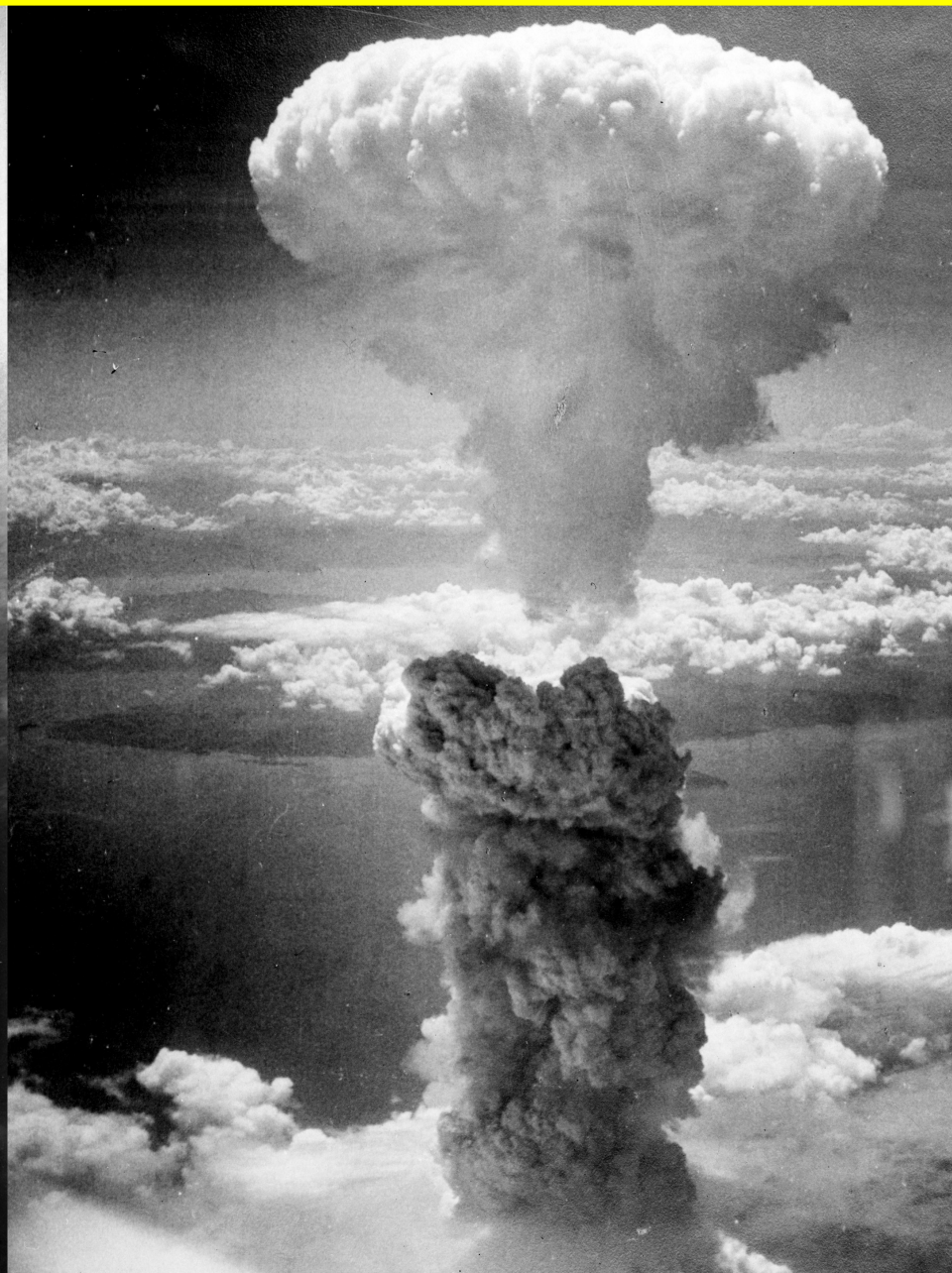
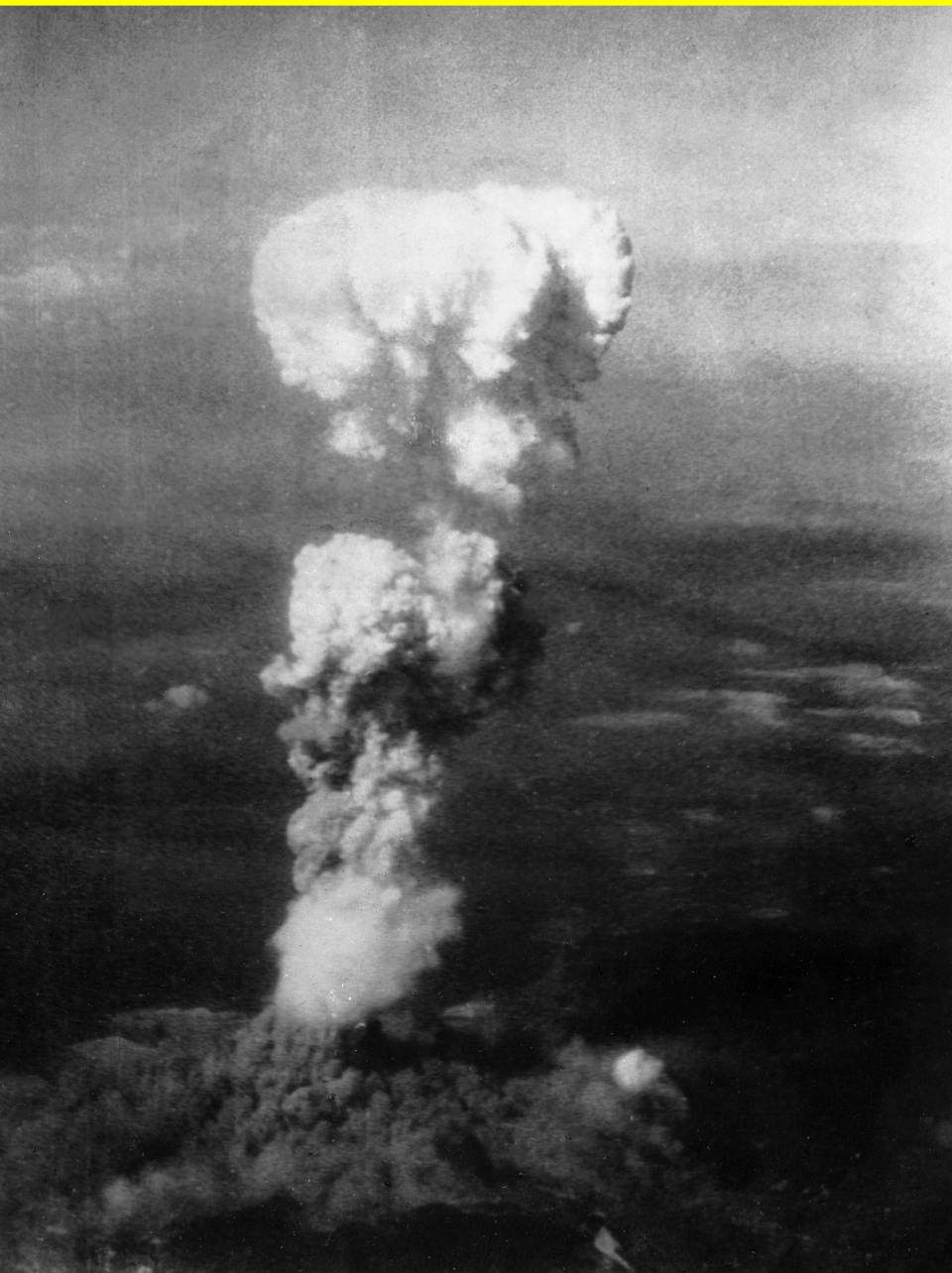


FIREBOMBING

- BOMBING OF TOKYO LASTED FROM NOVEMBER 1944 UNTIL AUGUST 1945
 - THE LAST BOMBING RAID WAS ON THE DAY JAPAN FINALLY SURRENDERED (8/15)



9. NEW TECHNOLOGY=ATOMIC BOMBS



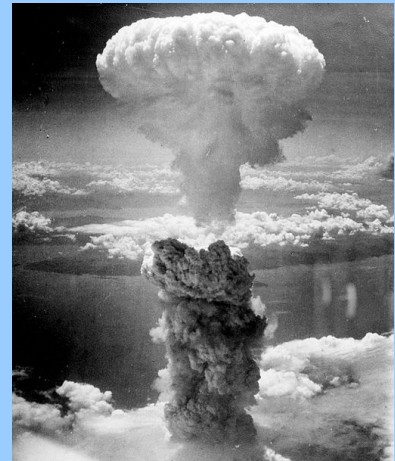
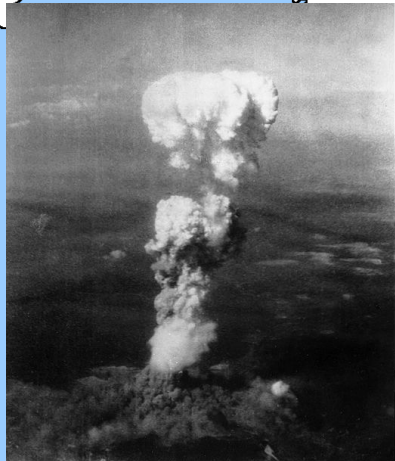
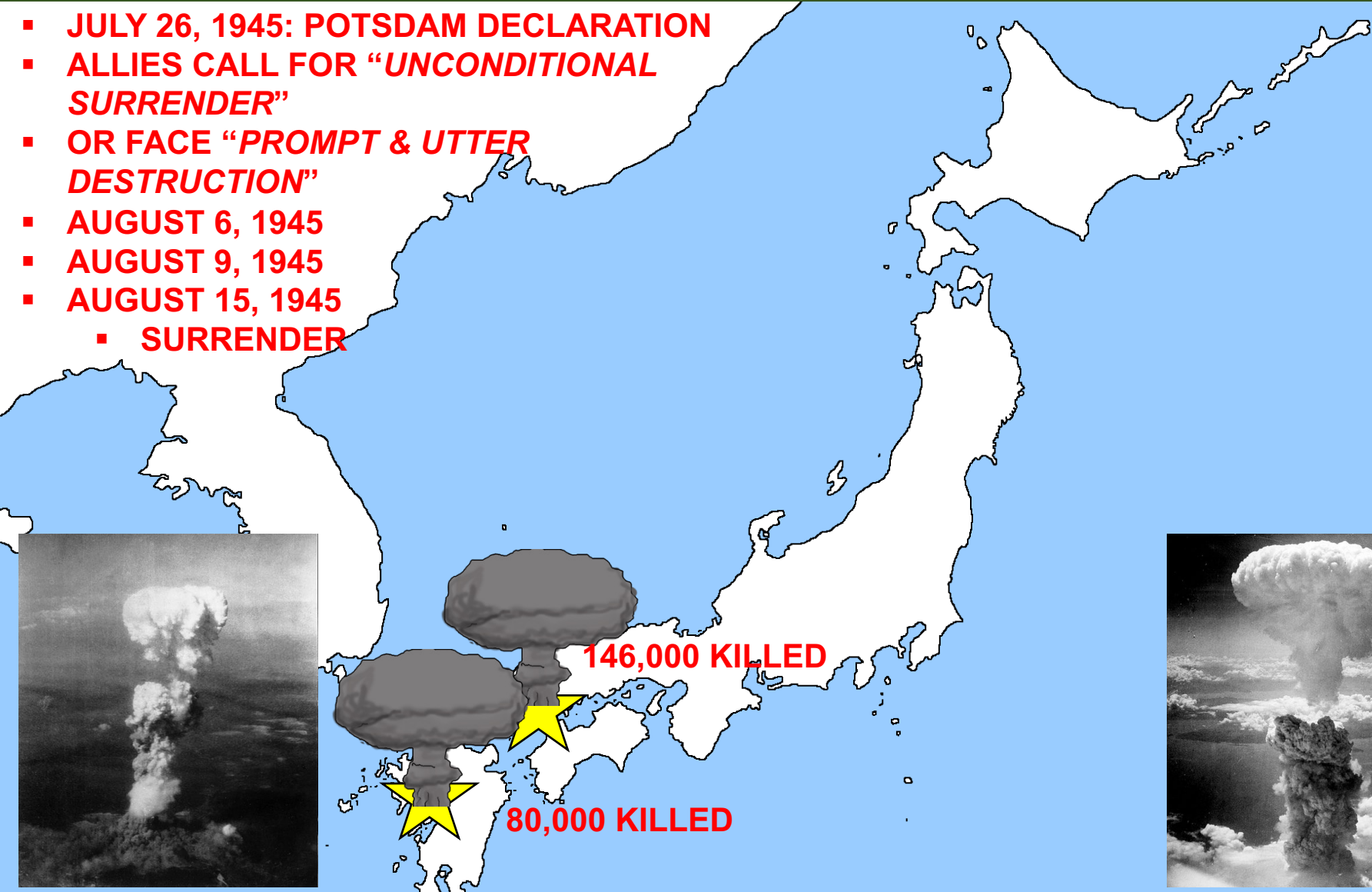
MEANWHILE, IN THE DESERT OF NEW MEXICO...



HIROSHIMA NAGASAKI



- JULY 26, 1945: POTSDAM DECLARATION
- ALLIES CALL FOR "UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER"
- OR FACE "PROMPT & UTTER DESTRUCTION"
- AUGUST 6, 1945
- AUGUST 9, 1945
- AUGUST 15, 1945
 - SURRENDER



HIROSHIMA



BBC



JAPANESE SURRENDER

PEACE! VICTORY!

Indianapolis Sunk With 883 Killed



Japs Accept Allied Terms; Truman Names MacArthur to Receive Formal Surrender

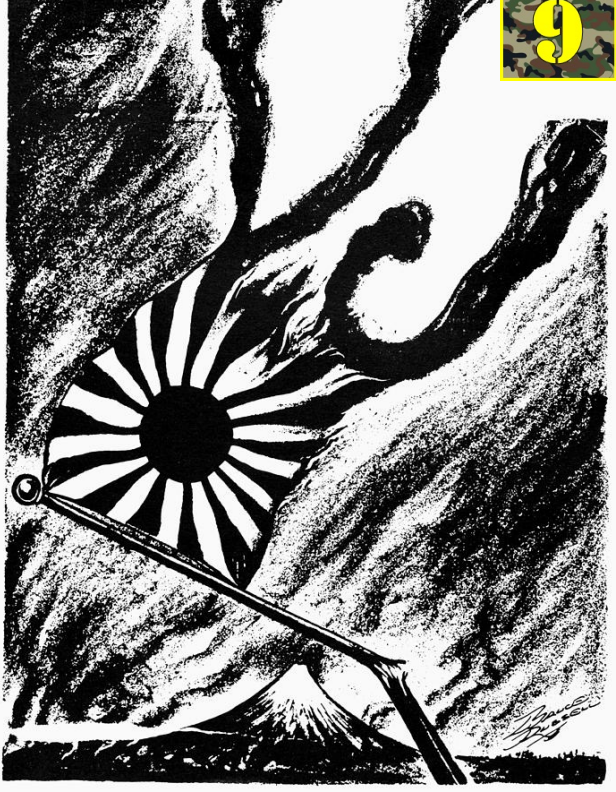
WASHINGTON, Aug. 14. (U.P.)—Japan surrendered unconditionally tonight, bringing peace to the world after the bloodiest conflict mankind has known.

Peace came at 7 p.m. (4 p.m. P.W.T.) when President Truman announced that Tokyo accepted the Allied capitulation terms with no "qualification" and that Allied forces have been ordered to cease firing.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, "the man who came back," was named supreme Allied commander to receive the formal Japanese surrender.

V-J Day will not be proclaimed officially until after the instruments of surrender are signed—probably in two or three days.

And tonight for the first time in history Emperor Hirohito broadcast to his subjects, people telling them that he had accepted the Allied terms, describing the "great treaty" which the Allies had turned upon the Japanese and warning the people.



Truman Announces Japs Accept Terms of Peace

We Remembered Pearl Harbor

"All the News That's Fit to Print" **The New York Times** LATE CITY EDITION Section 1

JAPAN SURRENDERS TO ALLIES, SIGNS RIGID TERMS ON WARSHIP; TRUMAN SETS TODAY AS V-J DAY

HOLIDAY TRAFFIC NEAR 1941 LEVEL; 'GAS' IS PLENTIFUL

GOOD WEATHER PROMISES

EXODUS FROM CITY IN GREAT

WAR COMES TO END

ARTICLES OF CAPITULATION ENDORSED BY COUNTRIES IN PACIFIC CONFLICT

MACARTHUR SEES PEACE

EMPEROR ORDERS SUBJECTS TO OBEY ALL COMMANDS ISSUED BY GENERAL

HAILS ERA OF PEACE

PRESIDENT CALLS ON U.S. TO STRIDE ON TOWARD A WORLD OF GOOD-WILL

SALUTES HEROIC DEAD

CAUTIONS JUBILANT NATION HAND JOBS AHEAD NEED SAME ZEAL AS WAR

JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SIGNING SURRENDER ARTICLES

V-J DAY!





10. WAR OVER... NATIONS UNITE!!!

UNITED NATIONS

- INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
 - STARTS WITH 51; TODAY=193
 - TOOK EFFECT OCTOBER, 1945
- STRONGER THAN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS
 - UNITED STATES INVOLVED (HQ=NYC)→
- CONTROLLED BY 5 MEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL
 - USA, FRANCE, GB, SOVIET UNION, CHINA
 - ANY MEMBER CAN VETO LEGISLATION



10



UNITED NATIONS



UNITED NATIONS



10

- 1 THIS WAS A TOTAL WAR.
- 2 THIS WAS A GLOBAL WAR.
- 3 BEGINS WITH **TOTALITARIAN AGGRESSION.**
- 4 GERMANY ATTACKS BRITAIN... THEN **USSR**
- 5 JAPAN ATTACKS ASIA... THEN, THE **U.S.A.**
- 6 THE GERMANS QUIT ON V.E. DAY (VICTORY IN EUROPE)
- 7 THE AMERICANS ISLAND HOP TO **JAPAN**
- 8 NEW TECHNOLOGY=**FIRE-BOMBING**
- 9 NEW TECHNOLOGY=**ATOMIC BOMBS**
- 10 WAR OVER... **NATIONS UNITE!!!**

I'VE PROBABLY ONLY MENTIONED THIS 1,000,000 TIMES, BUT...

**I HAVE A
YOUTUBE
CHANNEL!**

**ILLUSTRATIVE
EXAMPLES**



**THIS
VIDEO
MIGHT
HELP
HERE**



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.2.IV.A.ii

World War II was a total war. Governments used a variety of strategies, including political propaganda, art, media, and the use of nationalism, to mobilize populations (both in the home countries and the colonies or former colonies) for the purpose of waging war. Governments used ideologies, including fascism and communism to mobilize all of their state's resources for war and, in the case of totalitarian states, to repress basic freedoms and dominate many aspects of daily life during the course of the conflicts and beyond.

KC-6.1.III.C.ii

New military technology and new tactics, including the atomic bomb, fire-bombing, and the waging of "total war" led to increased levels of wartime casualties.



TOTAL WAR

BOTH THE GREAT WAR (WWI) AND WWII BOTH FALL INTO A SPECIAL CATEGORY OF WAR

Der totale Krieg

- TERM COMES FROM GERMAN <WWI GENERAL'S MEMOIR
- WAR THAT IS UNRESTRICTED IN:
 - TYPES OF WEAPONS USED
 - TERRITORY INVOLVED
 - COMBATANTS INVOLVED
 - OBJECTIVES PURSUED
- EXAMPLES:
 - DRAFTING CIVILIANS
 - SIEGE/BLOCKADE CITIES
 - SCORCHED EARTH
 - HEAVY GOV'T PROPAGANDA
 - GOV'T MEDIA BLACKOUTS
 - TOTAL POPULATION PARTICIPATION

JOSEPH STALIN

ONE MAJOR CHANGE HE BROUGHT WAS **COLLECTIVE FARMING**

FROM 1928 ALL FARMS WERE COLLECTIVIZED

5 MILLION DEATHS

THEY WOULD IMMEDIATELY BE KILLED

1928: 100% OF THE LAND COLLECTIVIZED

1930: 51% OF THE LAND COLLECTIVIZED

HUGE RESISTANCE

OVER 100,000 DEATHS

HUGE FAMINE

LIVESTOCK

- COW: 33M → 22M
- PIGS: 27M → 20M
- SHEEP: 114M → 84M
- ALMOST ALL DEAD UNTIL LATE '30s

TOTAL POPULATION: 12 MILLION

STALIN'S GREAT CHANGE: COLLECTIVE FARMING

STALIN'S GREAT CHANGE: COLLECTIVE FARMING

HIROSHIMA NAGASAKI

- JULY 26, 1945: POTSDAM DECLARATION
- ALLIES CALL FOR "UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER"
- DR. PRICE: "PROMPT & UFFER"
- AUGUST 8, 1945: ATOM BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA
- AUGUST 9, 1945: ATOM BOMB DROPPED ON NAGASAKI
- AUGUST 15, 1945: SURRENDER

FIREBOMBING

INCENDIARY BOMBS DROPPED TO START FIRES ON URBAN CITIES IN GERMANY/JAPAN

TOKYO, JAPAN 1945

TOTAL WAR

BOTH THE GREAT WAR (WWI) AND WWII BOTH FALL INTO A SPECIAL CATEGORY OF WAR

Der totale Krieg

- TERM COMES FROM GERMAN <WWI GENERAL'S MEMOIR
- WAR THAT IS UNRESTRICTED IN:
 - TYPES OF WEAPONS USED
 - TERRITORY INVOLVED
 - COMBATANTS INVOLVED
 - OBJECTIVES PURSUED
- EXAMPLES:
 - DRAFTING CIVILIANS
 - SIEGE/BLOCKADE CITIES
 - SCORCHED EARTH
 - HEAVY GOV'T PROPAGANDA
 - GOV'T MEDIA BLACKOUTS
 - TOTAL POPULATION PARTICIPATION

100,000 KILLED 1,000,000 HOMELESS