

COLD WAR & DECOLONIZATION c.1900 to the present



GEOGRAPHY



MIGRATIONS:

- SOUTH ASIANS → UK
- ALGERIANS → FRANCE
- FILIPINOS → US

	NATO		WARSAW PACT
NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT			
PROXY WAR		LAND REDISTRIBUTION	
NEGOTIATED INDEPENDENCE	ARMED STRUGGLE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -VIETNAM -INDIA -IRAN -ETHIOPIA 	
-INDIA -GHANA -FR. WEST AFR.	-VIETNAM -ALGERIA -ANGOLA		
NATIONALIST LEADERS			
MOVEMENTS:			
			TERROR
NEWLY INDEP. STATES	GHANA	ISRAEL	CAMBODIA PAKISTAN ALGERIA
	AL QAEDA		



SETTING THE STAGE

FOR THE COLD WAR
& DECOLONIZATION

COLD WAR
& DECOLONIZATION c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW



**THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS.
IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD
FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION**

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.2.II

Hopes for greater self-government were largely unfulfilled following World War I; however, in the years following World War II, increasing anti-imperialist sentiment contributed to the dissolution of empires and the restructuring of states.

UNFORTUNATELY FOR YOU, THE COLD WAR DIDN'T START WITH ONE EVENT OR IDEA... SO, LET'S PIECE IT TOGETHER:

YALTA CONFERENCE
MARSHALL PLAN
MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX
CONTAINMENT
TRUMAN DOCTRINE
+ DETERRENCE
DOMINO THEORY
THE COLD WAR

KC-6.2.IV.C.i

Technological and economic gains experienced during World War II by the victorious nations shifted the global balance of power.

Remember those **UNRESOLVED TENSIONS** from BEFORE WWII?

FREEMAN-PEDIA

UNRESOLVED TENSIONS c. 1900-NOW

MEXICAN REVOLUTION
GREAT DEPRESSION
WEST AFRICAN RESISTANCE
IRISH INDEPENDENCE
SPANISH CIVIL WAR
NAZI GERMANY
FASCIST ITALY
LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE
BALFOUR DECLARATION
SOVIET UNION
INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS
CHINESE CIVIL WAR
EMPIRE OF JAPAN

Now that WWII is done. Which of these are now **RESOLVED**?

ANSWER: 3



AFTER WWII, THERE WAS A new world Order



nwo
new world Order

new world Order

A NEW PERIOD OF HISTORY EVIDENCING
**DRAMATIC CHANGE IN WORLD POLITICAL
THOUGHT AND THE BALANCE OF POWER IN
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.**

AFTER WWII, THERE WAS A new world Order

THE COLD WAR

PERIOD OF GEOPOLITICAL TENSION BETWEEN THE US & USSR (AND THEIR RESPECTIVE ALLIES). IT RUNS FROM THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE IN 1947 TO THE DISSOLUTION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN 1991. (1947-1991)



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YALTA CONFERENCE

SEE UNIT 7



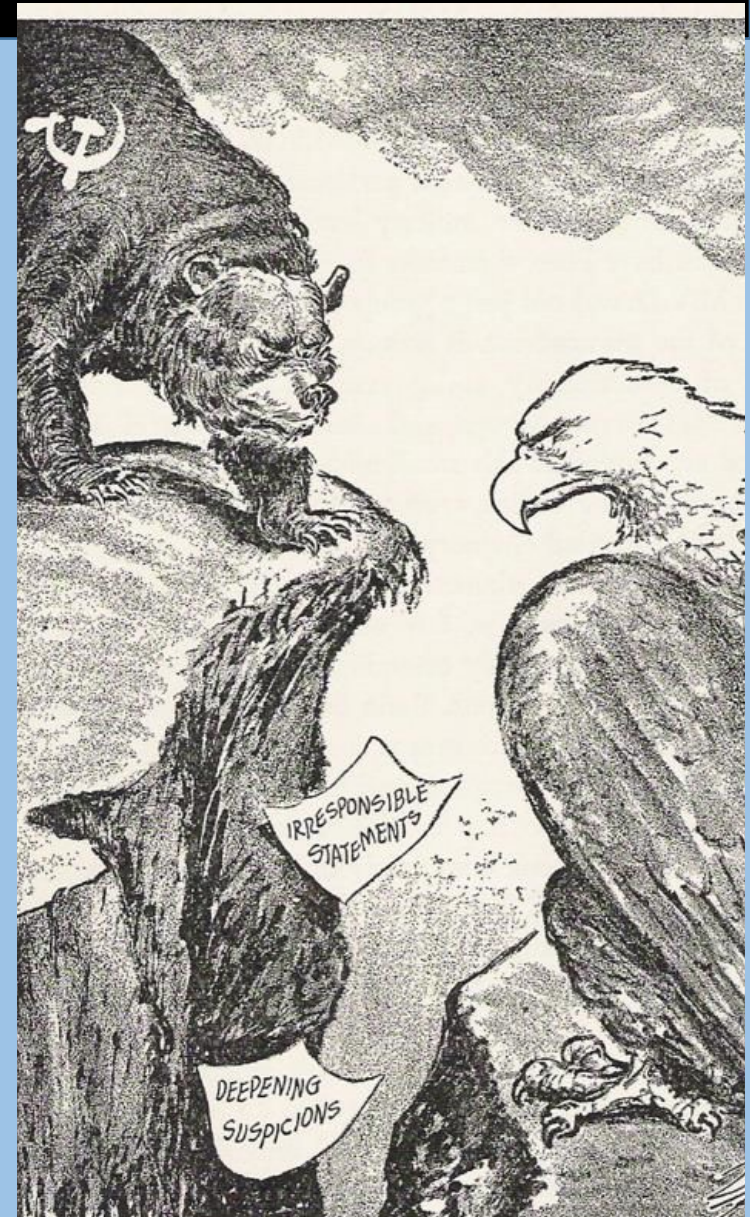
YALTA CONFERENCE
DISEMBERED
SPLIT INTO ZONES
MUCH MORE CRIBAL SPIT ON THEM
LARGELY NOT SO UNLINED
CREATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

POTSDAM CONFERENCE
MAY 1945 TO AUGUST 1945
A STRONGER TENSION
"EXPECT A BURN OF HON FROM
THE USE OF THE CASE OF WAR"
JUST NEVER BEEN SEEN ON THIS
FACE
BEGINNING OF COLD WAR???

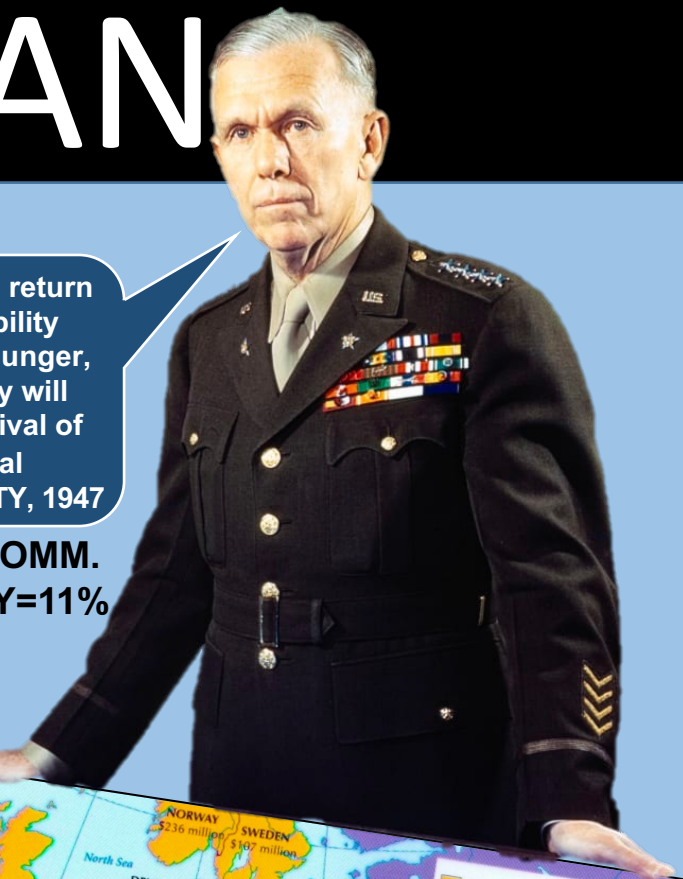


"AND HOW ARE WE FEELING TO-DAY?"

YALTA CONFERENCE



MARSHALL PLAN



Aka THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM (ERP)

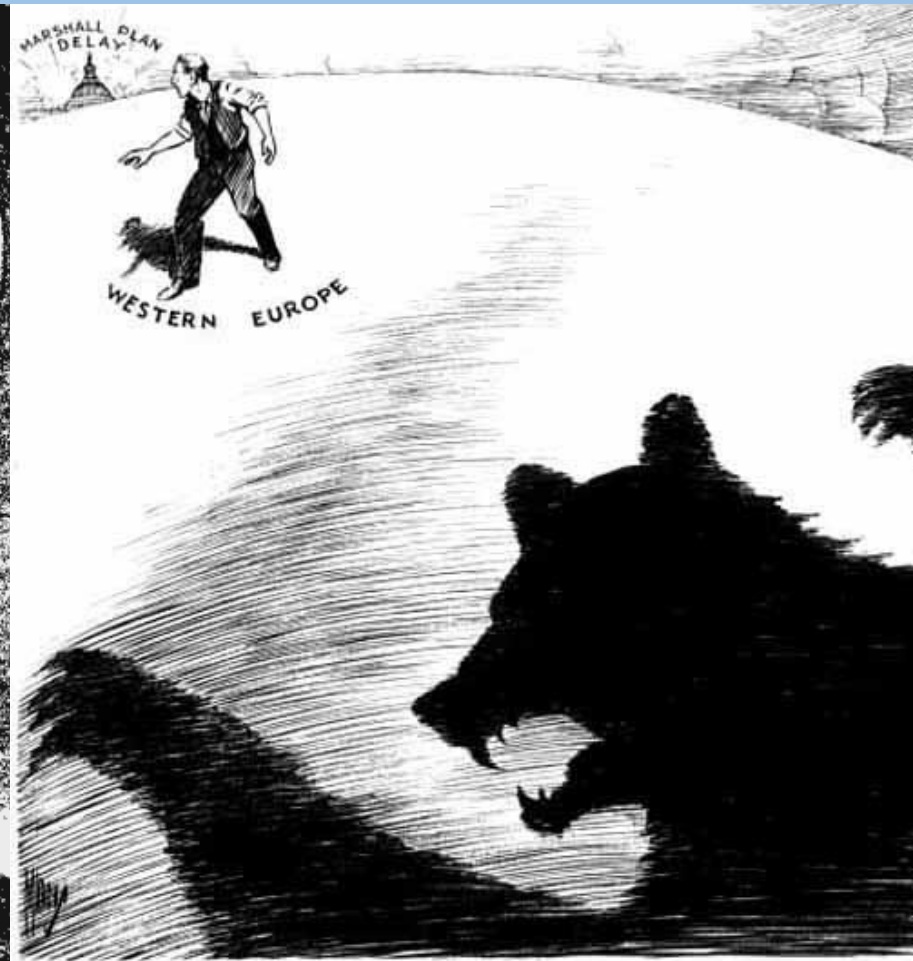
It is logical that the United States should do whatever it is able to do to assist in the return of normal economic health to the world, without which there can be no political stability and no assured peace. Our policy is not directed against any country, but against hunger, poverty, desperation and chaos. Any government that is willing to assist in recovery will find full co-operation on the part of the United States. Its purpose should be the revival of a working economy in the world so as to permit the emergence of political and social conditions in which free institutions can exist. -G. MARSHALL, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, 1947

- \$12B (\$129B in 2020) TO REBUILD, MODERNIZE, & PREVENT COMM.
- DIVIDED UP PER CAPITA: UK=26%, FRA=18%, WEST GERMANY=11%
- STALIN & SOVIET BLOC DECLINED THE OFFER
 - AFTER AIDE WAS OFFERED TO EAST GERMANY
- MOST \$\$\$ WAS SPENT ON AMERICAN GOODS
- “MARSHALL PLAN” IS SYNONYMOUS TODAY WITH ANY LARGE-SCALE ECONOMIC RESCUE PROGRAM



MARSHALL'S HOME: DODONA MANOR, LEESBURG, VA

MARSHALL PLAN

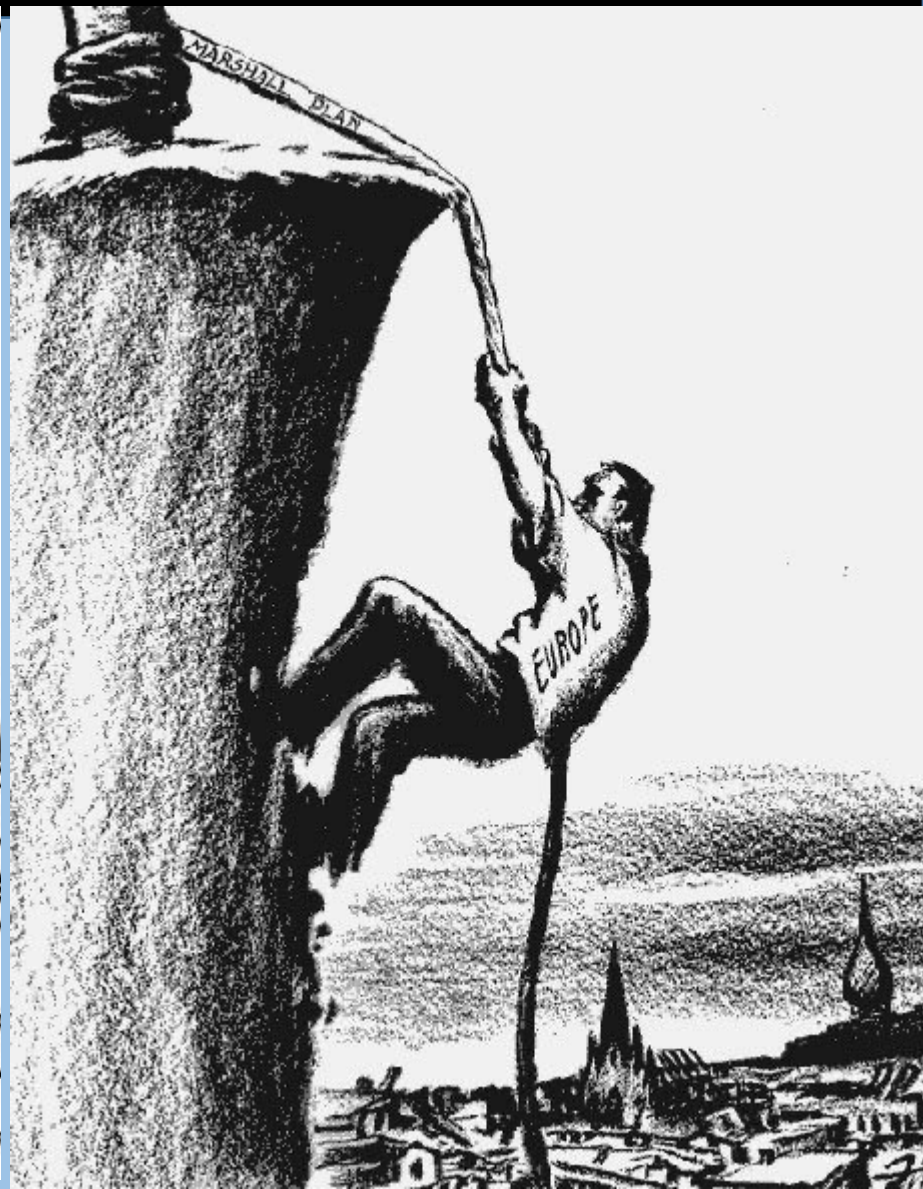


WHILE THE SHADOW LENGTHENS

MARSHALL PLAN



Dorman Smith in The Phoenix G
"He's finally getting the hang of it."



MARSHALL PLAN



MARSHALL PLAN



MARSHALL PLAN



BERLIN, 1948: "EMERGENCY PROGRAM BERLIN- WITH THE HELP OF THE MARSHALL PLAN"



"AMERICA SUPPORTS THE REBUILDING OF EUROPE- THIS FREIGHT CAR WAS PROVIDED BY THE MARSHALL PLAN"

- LOGO USED ON AID DELIVERED TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
- ADDED WHEN CONGRESS WAS CONCERNED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE TAKING CREDIT FOR US FOREIGN AID IN EUROPE

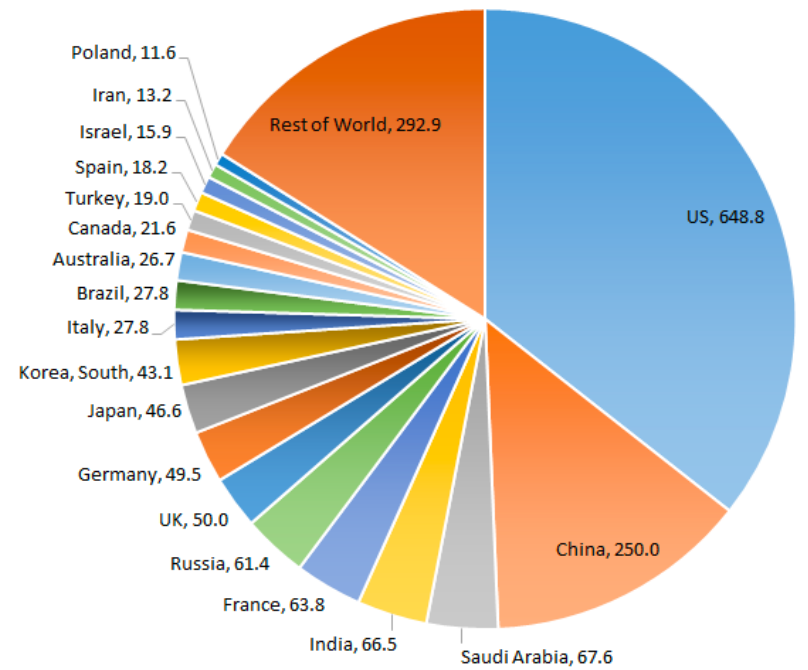


MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX

- **RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN A NATION'S MILITARY AND THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY THAT SUPPLIES IT**
- **MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL**
- **HEART OF THE ARMS RACE BETWEEN USA & USSR IN COLD WAR**



**Military Expenditures by Country
(in US\$ billions) 2018**

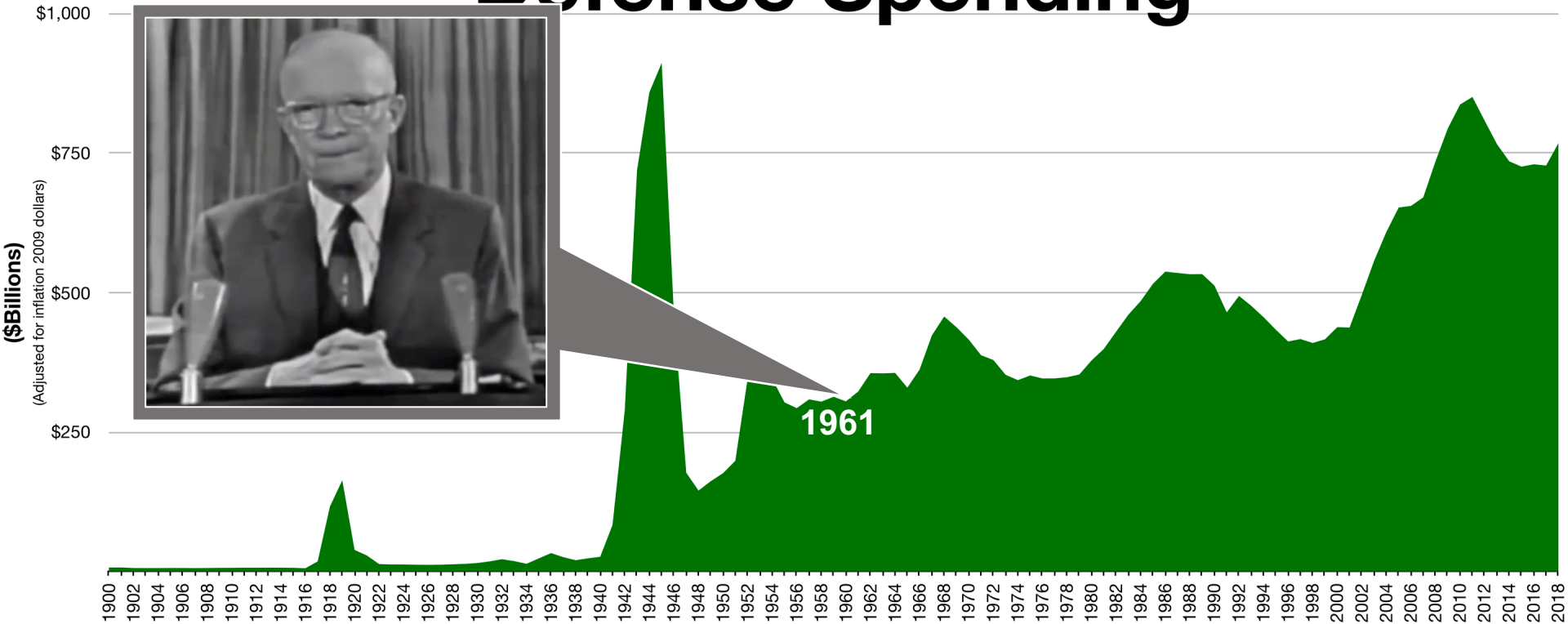


Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

- **CAME TO PROMINENCE FOLLOWING US PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S WARNING IN HIS FAREWELL SPEECH IN 1961**
 - **US PRESIDENTS GIVE A SPEECH ON THEIR WAY OUT BEFORE THE NEXT PRESIDENT ARRIVES (JFK WAS ELECTED IN 1960)**

MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX

Defense Spending



Defense Spending as a Percent of GDP

