



NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES



COLD WAR & DECOLONIZATION c.1900 to the present



c. 1900-NOW

HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.2.III.A.i
The redrawing of political boundaries after the withdrawal of former colonial authorities led to the creation of new states.

KC-6.2.III.A.ii
The redrawing of political boundaries in some cases led to conflict as well as population displacement and/or resettlements, including those related to the Partition of India and the creation of the state of Israel.

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

States created by redrawing of political boundaries:

- Israel
- Cambodia
- Pakistan

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As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES (CONT'D)

Governments guiding economic life:

- Gamal Abdel Nasser's promotion of economic development in Egypt
- Indira Ghandi's economic policies in India
- Julius Nyerere's modernization in Tanzania
- Sirimavo Bandaranaike's economic policies in Sri Lanka

Migrations:

- South Asians to Britain
- Algerians to France
- Filipinos to the United States

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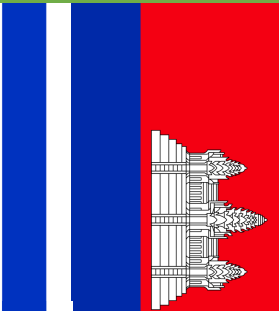
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WITH THE EUROPEANS CEDING CONTROL, WE HAVE SOME NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES FORMING, AKA:

NEW KIDS ON THE BLOCK

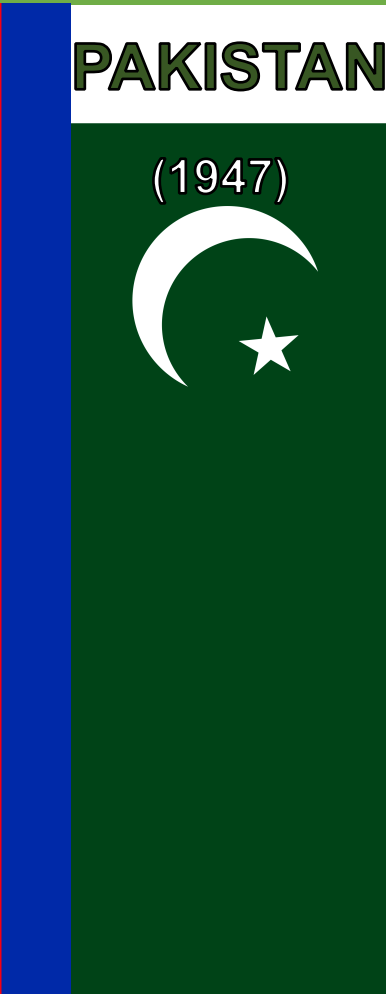


ISRAEL (1948)



CAMBODIA (1953)

PAKISTAN
(1947)



TANZANIA (1961)



SRI LANKA
1948



EGYPT (1952)



ISRAEL

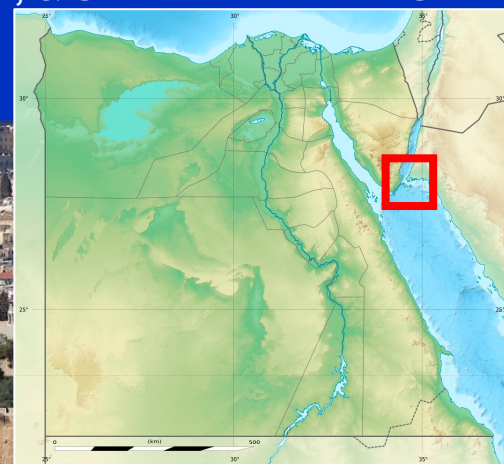


GOLDA MEIR

IN 1917, BRITAIN MADE THE BALFOUR DECLARATION → TL;DR: BRITAIN SUPPORTS PALESTINE BEING TURNED INTO A JEWISH ZIONIST STATE

- INITIALLY MEANT TO BE A SPLIT ISRAELI-ARAB STATE, PLAN WAS DENIED BY THE ARABS IN 1947
- 1948 1ST (OF MANY) ARAB-ISRAELI WAR
 - ISRAEL DEFEATS 7 ARAB STATES; GAINS 60% OF ARAB LAND FROM THE 1947 PARTITION PLAN (PALESTINE GET GAZA & WEST BANK)
 - 700,000 PALESTINIAN REFUGEES RELOCATED AROUND REGION
- 1956 SUEZ CRISIS: ISRAEL INVADES SUEZ AFTER NASSER NATIONALIZES SUEZ CANAL (NASSER WAS GOING TO CUT TRADE AT STRAITS OF TIRAN, SEE MAP)
- 1967 6-DAY WAR (NASSER CUT OFF STRAITS OF TIRAN; MOVED TROOPS TO ISRAELI BORDER IN MAY, 1967)
 - ISRAEL CRIPPLED EGYPTIAN, JORDANIAN, & SYRIAN MILITARIES
 - NASSER RESIGNED IN SHAME

← ISRAEL MVP = MEIR





ISRAEL

6-DAY WAR (THIS CLIP IS FROM THE ISRAELI PERSPECTIVE)



ISRAEL

GOLDA MEIR

- **IRON LADY** OF ISRAELI POLITICS
- BORN: KIEV, RUSSIAN EMPIRE (1898)
- EMIGRATED TO US IN 1906
- 1ST ISRAELI P.M. CALLED HER **"THE BEST MAN IN THE GOVERNMENT"**
- EARTH'S 4TH FEMALE P.M. 1969-1974
- IN CHARGE DURING MUNICH & YOM KIPPUR WAR

MEIR MEETING WITH JFK



MEIR MEETING WITH NIXON





ISRAEL

1972 MUNICH OLYMPICS





ISRAEL

1972 MUNICH OLYMPICS



- GOLDA MEIR APPEALED TO THE WORLD TO:
“**SAVE OUR CITIZENS & CONDEMN THE UNSPEAKABLE CRIMINAL ACTS**”
- LACK OF INTERNATIONAL RESPONSE LED GOLDA MEIR TO TURN TO THE MOSSAD (ISRAELI C.I.A.)
- OPERATION: **WRATH OF GOD**
 - 20 YEAR HUNT FOR THE BLACK SEPTEMBER TERRORISTS AND SUPPORTERS
 - INCLUDING THE FOUNDER OF BLACK SEPTEMBER (SEEN IN THE CLIP ABOVE)
- THIS EXCERPT FROM STEVEN SPIELBERG’S *MUNICH* SHOWS MEIR CONTEMPLATING RETALIATION



ISRAEL

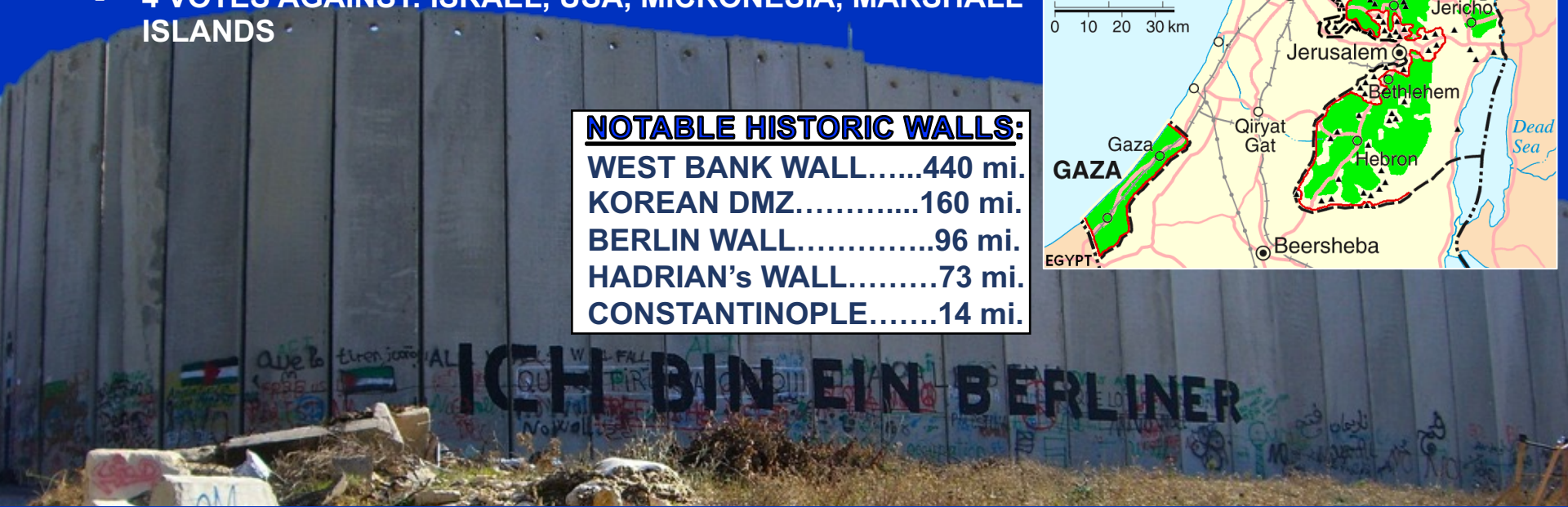
TODAY

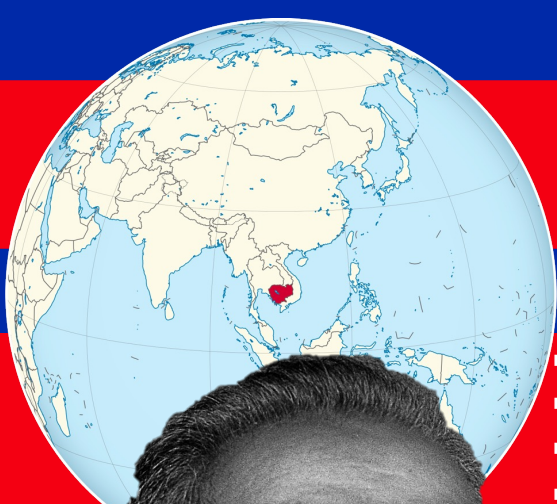
- NO PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED BETWEEN ISR & PALEST.
- 2017 PEACE PROCEEDINGS ENDED WHEN TRUMP MOVED THE US EMBASSY TO JERUSALEM, RECOGNIZED IT AS THE CAPITAL OF ISRAEL AND CUT MILLIONS IN AID TO THE PALESTINIANS
- ISRAELI WEST BANK WALL (440 MILE WALL)
 - PALESTINIANS CALL IT THE “**APARTHEID WALL**”
 - STARTED IN 2000 TO RESTRICT PALESTINIAN MOVEMENT
- UN VOTED IN 2003 TO CONDEMN THE WALL (VOTE: 144-4) FOR CONTRADICTING INTERNATIONAL LAW & IT SHOULD BE REMOVED
 - 4 VOTES AGAINST: ISRAEL, USA, MICRONESIA, MARSHALL ISLANDS



NOTABLE HISTORIC WALLS:

WEST BANK WALL.....	440 mi.
KOREAN DMZ.....	160 mi.
BERLIN WALL.....	96 mi.
HADRIAN'S WALL.....	73 mi.
CONSTANTINOPLE.....	14 mi.



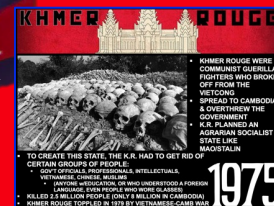
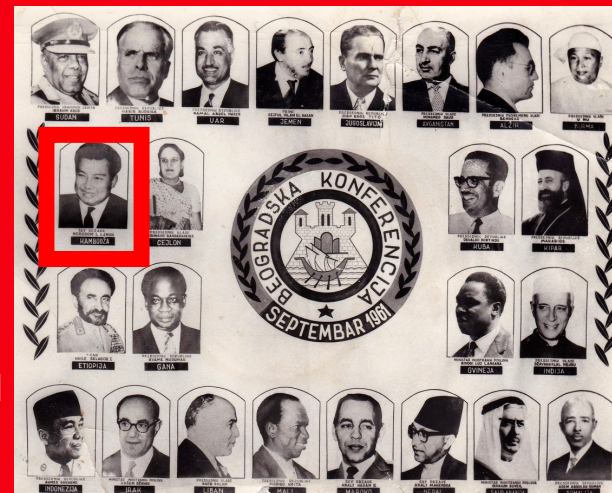


CAMBODIA



KING SIHANOUK (1941-1955, 1993-2004)
PRIME MINISTER (1955-1970)
PRESIDENT (1975-1976)

- FRENCH PROTECTORATE FROM 1867-1953
- JAPAN, FRANCE, AND VIETMINH TROOPS REMOVED UNDER ← KING SIHANOUK
- MAINTAINED NEUTRALITY IN THE EARLY DECADES (50s-60s)
- FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT
- ← SIHANOUK OUSTED IN A COUP WHEN VISITING CHINA
- US BACKED GOV TOOK OVER
- VIET ARMY INVADDED & TOOK OVER
- CIVIL WAR LED TO US INTERVENTION
- KHMER ROUGE WIN WITH BACKING FROM HO CHI MINH
- KHMER ROUGE LED A GENOCIDE THAT KILLED 25% OF CAMBODIANS (1M+)
- SEE UNIT 7 →





CAMBODIA



SIHANOUK
MEETING
WITH JFK



SIHANOUK
MEETING
WITH MAO



SIHANOUK
WITH NASSER



SIHANOUK
WITH
KHRUSHCHEV



PAKISTAN

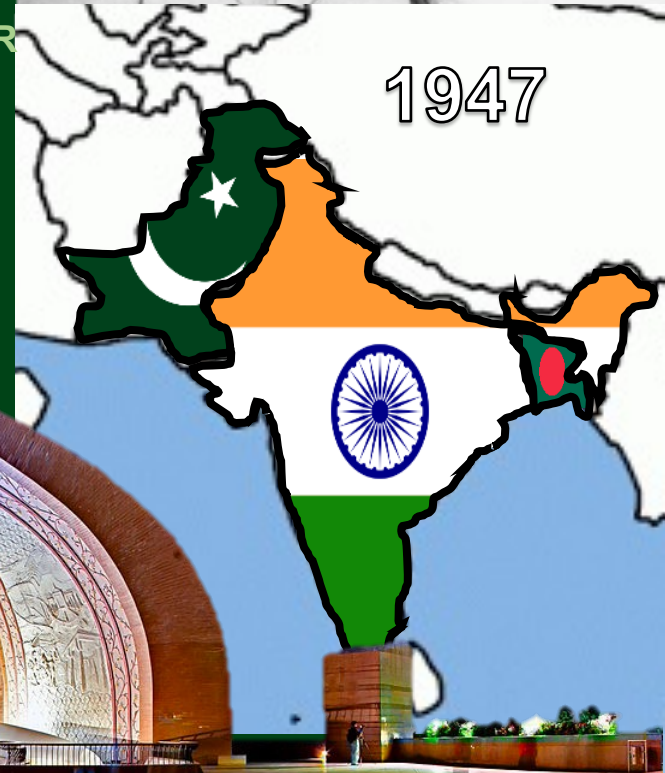


JINNAH

GANDHI

GANDHI'S DREAM OF 1 INDIAN STATE FAILED
LEADER OF THE MUSLIM LEAGUE=

- MUHAMMAD JINNAH
- LED THE TWO NATION THEORY
- MUSLIM LEAGUE VOTED FOR AN ISLAMIC STATE IN NORTHWEST (PAKISTAN) & EAST (BANGLADESH)
- 10M+ MIGRATED ACROSS THE BORDER
 - SECTARIAN VIOLENCE ERUPTED
 - 2,000,000+ PEOPLE DIED
- LED TO FIRST INDO-PAKISTANI WAR
 - 1ST OF 4 WARS BETWEEN THEM
- BORDER REMAINS DANGEROUS
- BOTH POWERS HAVE NUKES:
 - IND=1974
 - PAK=1998



1947

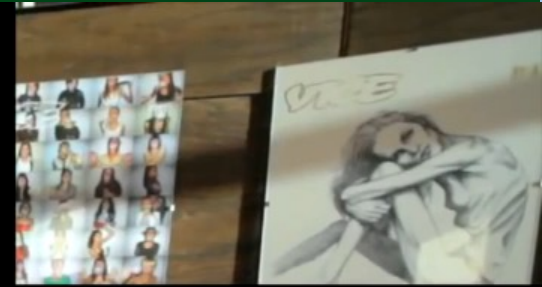
"You are free; you are free to go to your temples, you are free to go to your mosques or to any other place or worship in this State of Pakistan. You may belong to any religion or caste or creed – that has nothing to do with the business of the State."

-MUHAMMAD ALI JINNAH





PAKISTAN





PAKISTAN

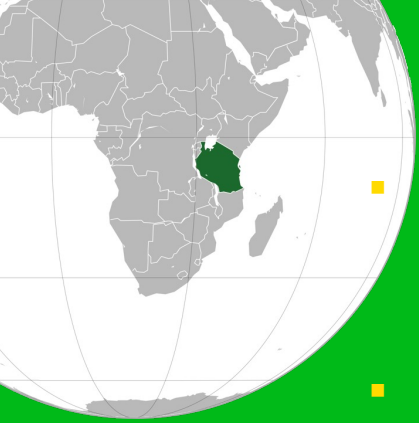


Jea
Santi

TANZANIA

- GERMAN COLONY IN 1885...
 - AFTER WWI: BRIT. GETS "TANGANYIKA"
 - AFTER WWII: BECOMES UN "TRUSTEE TERRITORY" (MANDATE)
- 1954: JULIUS NYERERE STARTED THE T.A.N.U. (TANGANYIKA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION)
- 1961: GAINED FULL INDEP/ BECAME P.M. →
 - PUSHED FOR MODERNIZATIONS
 - SEE ARUSHA DECLARATION
- 1978: UGANDA INVADED; NYERERE LED FIGHT
 - WON! FORCED IDI AMIN* INTO EXILE

*WE WILL SEE
IDI AMIN &
UGANDA IN A
FEW SLIDES..



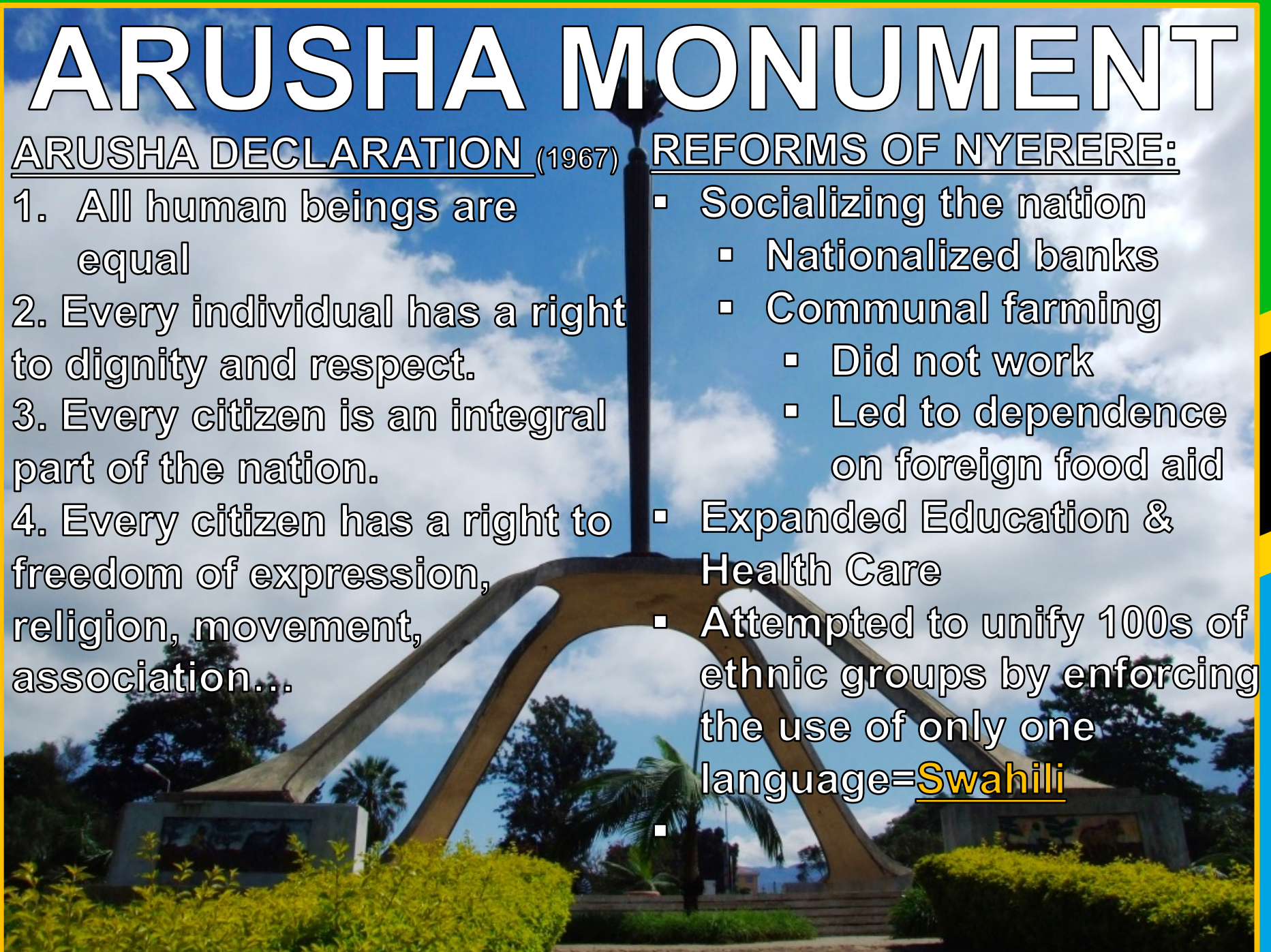
ARUSHA MONUMENT

ARUSHA DECLARATION (1967)

1. All human beings are equal
2. Every individual has a right to dignity and respect.
3. Every citizen is an integral part of the nation.
4. Every citizen has a right to freedom of expression, religion, movement, association...

REFORMS OF NYERERE:

- Socializing the nation
 - Nationalized banks
 - Communal farming
 - Did not work
 - Led to dependence on foreign food aid
- Expanded Education & Health Care
- Attempted to unify 100s of ethnic groups by enforcing the use of only one language=Swahili

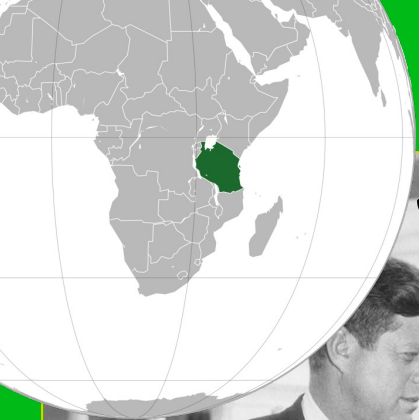


TAZARA RAILWAY



- TANZANIA=NON-ALIGNED MEMBER SINCE 1963
- WENT TO USA TO GET FUNDING (DENIED)
- WENT TO CHINA...
 - FULLY FUNDED
 - INTEREST FREE LOAN
- LONGEST SUB-SAHARAN RAILWAY

TANZANIA



JULIUS NYERERE
WITH JFK IN 1963



JULIUS NYERE WITH MAO

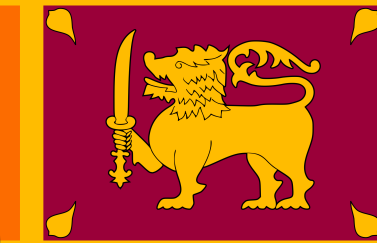
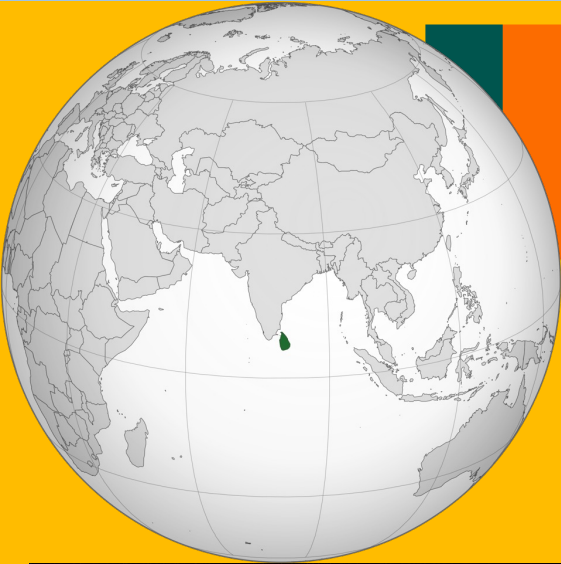


MEETING WITH NKRUMAH



MEETING WITH
MANDELA IN 1990





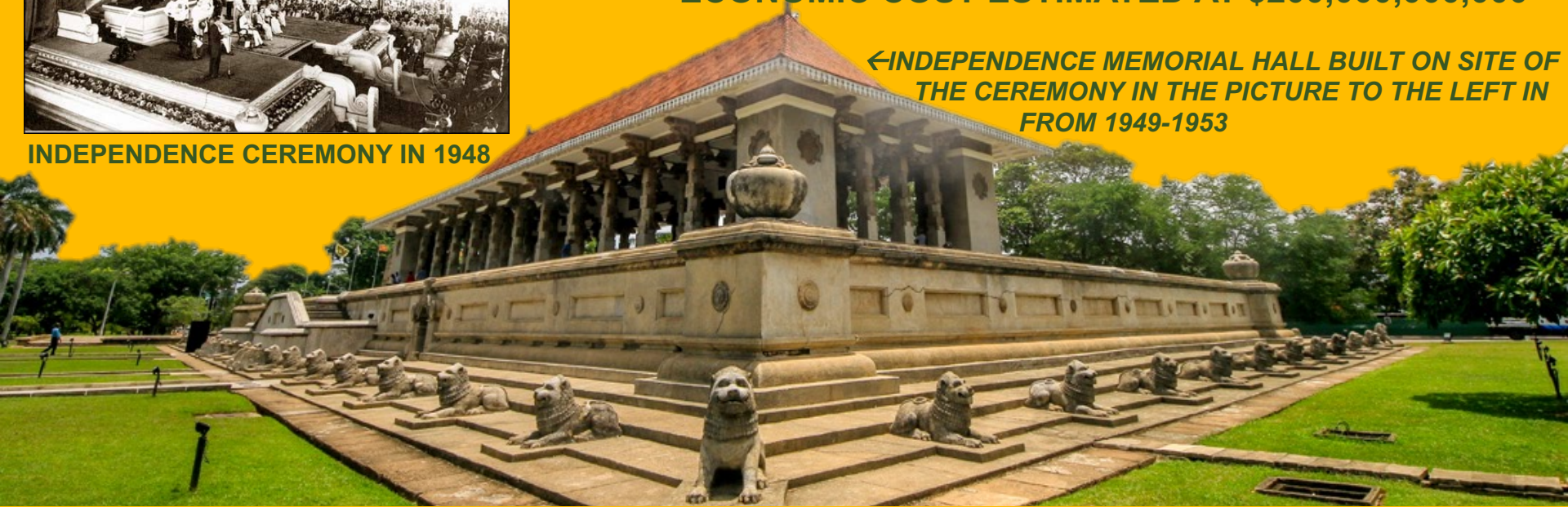
SRI LANKA

- PORTUGUESE TOOK OVER THE ISLAND IN 1500s
- DUTCH THEN TOOK OVER PORTUGUESE CONTROL
- BRITISH THEN TOOK OVER DUTCH CONTROL
 - RULED FROM 1815-1948
- NON-VIOLENTLY WORKED FOR INDEPENDENCE (1948)
 - FOUNGING MEMBER OF “NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT”*
 - *NEHRU 1ST USED THE TERM IN A SPEECH FROM COLOMBO, SRI LANKA IN 1954
- RECENT HISTORY DOMINATED BY A 26 YEAR CIVIL WAR
 - 1983-2009: KILLING 150,000+ SOLDIERS/CIVILIANS
 - ECONOMIC COST ESTIMATED AT \$200,000,000,000+



INDEPENDENCE CEREMONY IN 1948

←INDEPENDENCE MEMORIAL HALL BUILT ON SITE OF THE CEREMONY IN THE PICTURE TO THE LEFT IN FROM 1949-1953

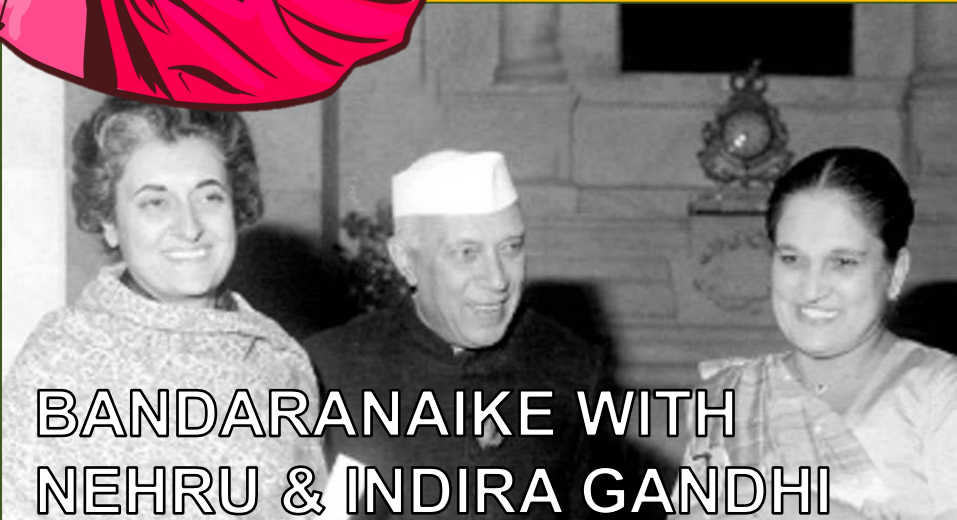


SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE

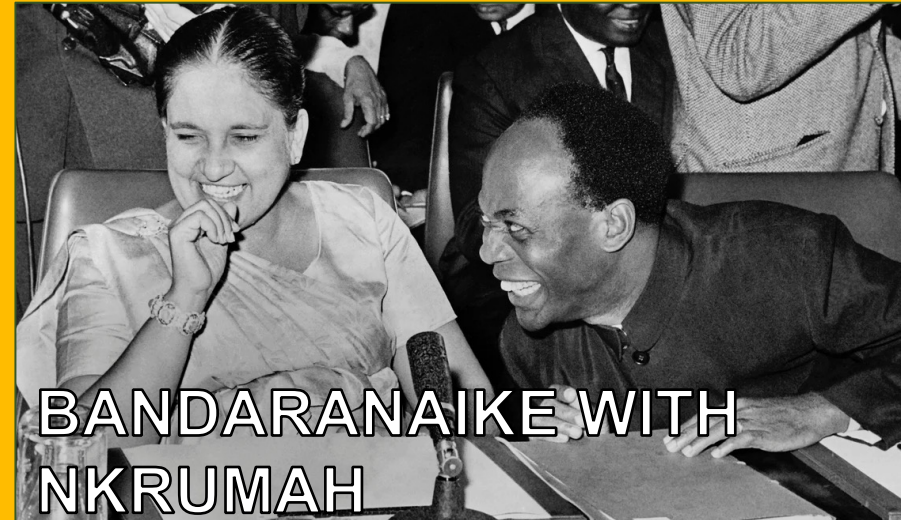
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1ST NON-HEREDITARY FEMALE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT IN HISTORY (1960)

- WIFE & TOP ADVISOR OF PRIME MINISTER (ASSASSINATED IN 1959)
- ELECTED IN 1960; FOUNDING MEMBER OF NON-ALIGNED NATIONS
- SOCIALIST WHO NATIONALIZED BANKING, FOREIGN TRADE, OIL
- MADE ALL PRIVATE SCHOOLS PUBLIC (HAD FAVORED ELITES)
- CONDEMNED APARTHEID; STAYED CLOSE WITH UK, INDIA, RUS, CH



BANDARANAIKE WITH
NEHRU & INDIRA GANDHI



BANDARANAIKE WITH
NKRUMAH



BANDARANAIKE WITH
NASSER



BANDARANAIKE WITH MAO



EGYPT

▪ **WAIT... EGYPT ISN'T NEW... WHY ARE THE IN**  **?**

▪ **WE LAST LEFT EGYPT WITH MUHAMMAD ALI, STILL TECHNICALLY OTTOMAN**

- **ALI'S DYNASTY RULED QUASI-INDEPENDENTLY UNTIL THE OTTOMANS LOST WWI**
- **THEN, THEY WERE A SULTANATE (1914-22), THEN A KINGDOM (1922-1953)... AND THEN...**

▪ **GAMAL ABDEL NASSER** 

- **UK STILL HELD HUGE SWAY OVER EGYPT (& OCCUPIED THE CANAL)**
- **UK FORCES & EGYPTIAN FORCES CLASHED OVER THE SUEZ**
- **ARMY OFFICERS LED BY NASSER LED A COUP OVER THE KING**
- **NASSER WAS LATER ELECTED THE 2ND PRESIDENT IN 1956**

▪ **GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

- **NATIONALIZED THE DAM (PROCEEDS→DAM)**
- **PLAYED US AND USSR AGAINST ONE ANOTHER**



GAMAL ABDEL NASSER





EGYPT



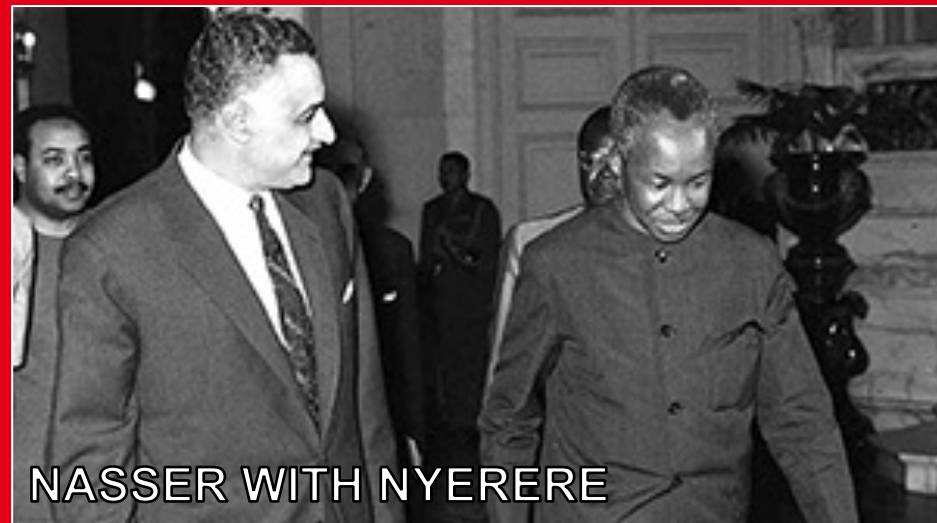
NASSER AS A FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT



NASSER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER



NASSER WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV



NASSER WITH NYERERE



NILE RIVER



NASSER & KHRUSHCHEV CEREMONIALLY TURNING THE SWITCH TO DIVERT THE NILE RIVER.

ASWAN HIGH DAM

LAKE NASSER
6TH LARGEST
MANMADE LAKE
LAKE VOLTA=#3

- NASSER WENT TO THE US TO GET FUNDING FOR THE DAM
- US OFFERED \$56 MILLION BUT WITHDREW IT BECAUSE:
 - NASSER PLAYING BOTH SIDES (NON-ALIGNED)
 - NASSER GOT ARMS DEAL FROM USSR
 - US ALLIES IN REGION DIDN'T GET THIS MUCH \$\$\$
 - TURKEY, IRAQ
- NASSER WENT TO USSR... KHRUSHCHEV OFFERED \$1.12 B.

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