



GLOBAL RESISTANCE TO EST'D POWERS

COLD WAR & DECOLONIZATION c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

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COLD WAR & DECOLONIZATION c.1900 to the present

c. 1900-NOW

MEET THE RESISTANCE

GANDHI KING NKRUMAH MANDELA PINOCHET FRANCO AMIN



NON-VIOLENT

VIOLENT

THE DIVISIONAL COUNCIL OF THE CAPE

WHITE AREA

BY ORDER SECRETARY

DIE AFDELINGSRAAD VAN DIE KAAP

BLANKE GEBIED

OP 'LAS SEKRETARIS

NELSON MANDELA

▪ BORN IN 1918 AS ROLIHHLAHLA MANDELA (*TROUBLEMAKER*)

“NO ONE IN MY FAMILY HAD ATTENDED SCHOOL... ON THE 1ST DAY OF SCHOOL, MY TEACHER GAVE EACH OF US AN ENGLISH NAME... THIS WAS DUE TO THE BRITISH BIAS OF OUR EDUCATION. THAT DAY, SHE TOLD ME MY NEW NAME WAS NELSON. WHY THIS PARTICULAR NAME, I HAVE NO IDEA.” –MANDELA, 1994

▪ ONLY BLACK STUDENT IN LAW SCHOOL

▪ EXPERIENCED RACISM 1ST HAND

▪ BECAME POLITICIZED IN LAW SCHOOL

▪ CO-FOUNDED THE A.N.C. YOUTH LEAGUE

▪ YOUTH VERSION OF ANC

▪ ANC=AFRICAN NAT'L CONGRESS

▪ WANTED INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH EMPIRE

▪ WHITES ONLY ELECTIONS IN 1948 ELECTED OPENLY RACIST GOVERNMENT

▪ IMPLEMENTED FULL LEGAL ENFORCEMENT OF APARTHEID

NON-VIOLENT

19-YEAR-OLD MANDELA IN 1937



APARTHEID

THE DIVISIONAL COUNCIL OF THE CAPE
WHITE AREA
BY ORDER SECRETARY
DIE AFDELINGSRAAD VAN DIE KAAP
BLANKE GEBIED
OP 'LAS SEKRETARIS



- LITERALLY, “APARTNESS” (1948-1990)
- GOV'T MANDATED SEPARATION OF RACES BASED ON BAASSKAP (BOSS-SHIP)
 - WHITE SUPREMACY
 - LASTED FROM 1948-1990s
 - DATES BACK TO DUTCH EMPIRE
 - LEGALLY CODIFIED IN 1948
- FORCED BLACK AFRICANS TO RELOCATE TO TEN “HOMELANDS” AKA “BANTUSTAN”
- ←FORCED TO CARRY INTERNAL PASSPORT
- REGULATED AMOUNT OF TIME BLACK AFRICANS COULD BE OUT OF THE HOMELAND



NELSON MANDELA

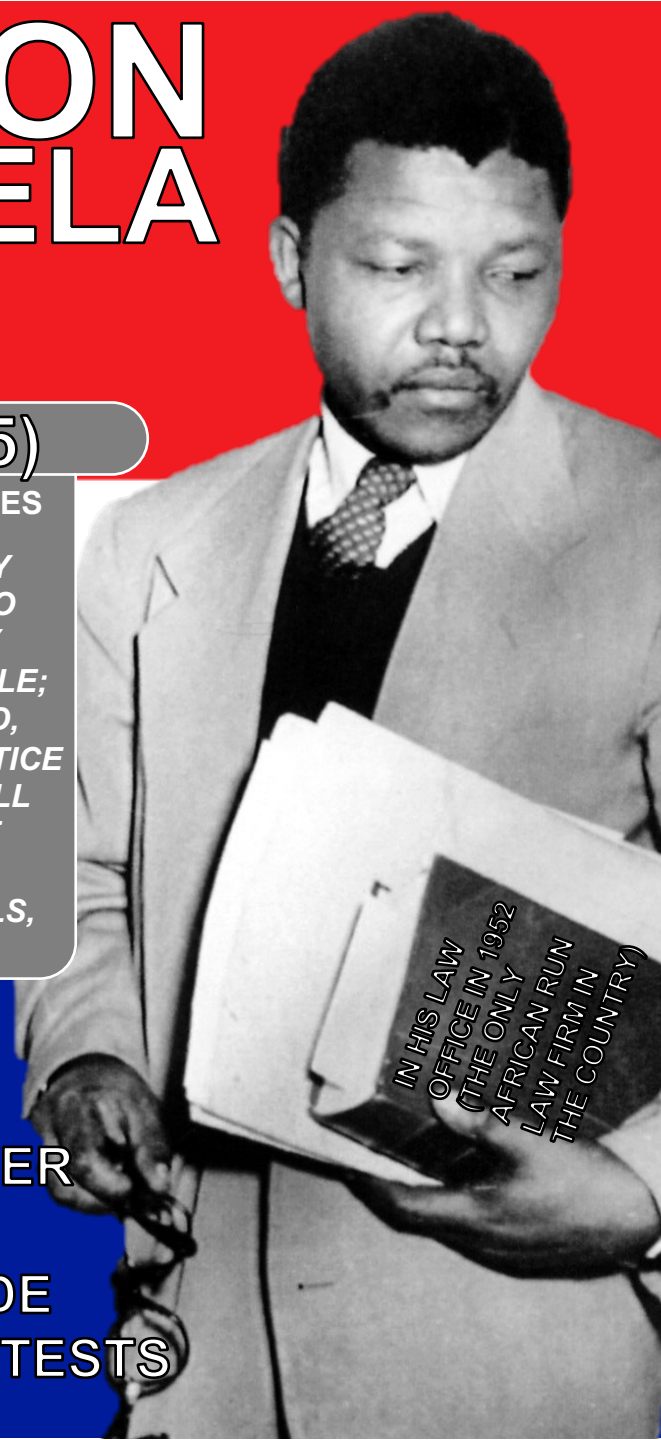
- THE DEFIANCE CAMPAIGN
- (1952) USING GANDHI'S NON-VIOLENCE AS A MODEL (ARRESTED)
- FAME GREW WITH EACH PROTEST/ARREST
- THE FREEDOM CHARTER

THE FREEDOM CHARTER (1955)

- STATEMENT OF THE CORE PRINCIPLES OF THE A.N.C. AND THEIR ALLIES

"WE, THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA, DECLARE FOR ALL OUR COUNTRY AND THE WORLD TO KNOW: THAT SOUTH AFRICA BELONGS TO ALL WHO LIVE IN IT, BLACK AND WHITE, AND THAT NO GOVERNMENT CAN JUSTLY CLAIM AUTHORITY UNLESS IT IS BASED ON THE WILL OF ALL THE PEOPLE; THAT OUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ROBBED OF THEIR BIRTHRIGHT TO LAND, LIBERTY AND PEACE BY A FORM OF GOVERNMENT FOUNDED ON INJUSTICE AND INEQUALITY; THAT ONLY A DEMOCRATIC STATE, BASED ON THE WILL OF ALL THE PEOPLE, CAN SECURE TO ALL THEIR BIRTHRIGHT WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF COLOUR, RACE, SEX OR BELIEF; AND THEREFORE, WE, THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA, BLACK AND WHITE TOGETHER - EQUALS, COUNTRYMEN AND BROTHERS - ADOPT THIS FREEDOM CHARTER."

- MANDELA SPENT THE NEXT FEW YEARS PROTESTING, BEING ARRESTED OVER & OVER
- DEFYING COURT ORDERS, HE TRAVELLED THE COUNTRYSIDE INCOGNITO ORGANIZING PROTESTS



NELSON MANDELA



- AFRICAN TOUR
 - WENT ALL AROUND AFRICA GAINING SUPPORT & MEETING WITH OTHER WORLD LEADERS
- EVEN TRAINING IN GUERRILLA WAR FOR 2 MONTHS*
- 1962: RETURNED TO SOUTH AFRICA... **ARRESTED**
 - CHARGE: INCITING STRIKES, LEAVING THE COUNTRY WITHOUT PERMISSION
 - TURNED IN BY THE CIA FOR HIS PERCEIVED TIES TO COMMUNISM

“I HAVE FOUGHT AGAINST WHITE DOMINATION, AND I HAVE FOUGHT AGAINST BLACK DOMINATION. I HAVE CHERISHED THE IDEAL OF A DEMOCRATIC AND FREE SOCIETY IN WHICH ALL PERSONS WILL LIVE TOGETHER IN HARMONY AND WITH EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES. IT IS AN IDEAL WHICH I HOPE TO LIVE FOR AND TO SEE REALISED. BUT IF IT NEEDS BE, IT IS AN IDEAL FOR WHICH I AM PREPARED TO DIE.” –MANDELA, 1964



NON-VIOLENT

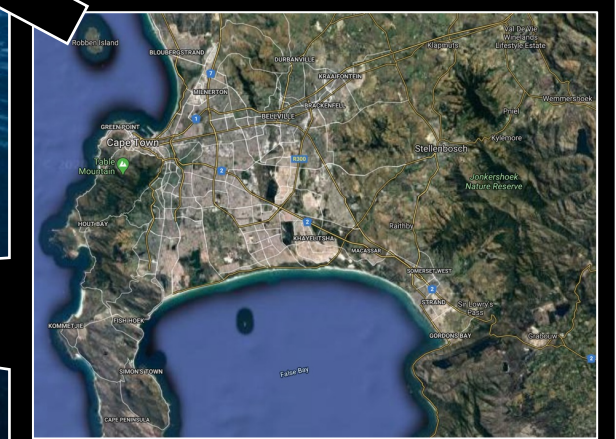
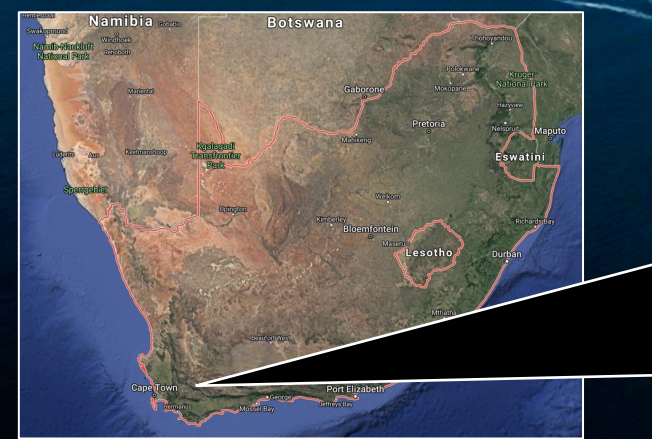


- SENTENCED TO 5 YEARS... THEN...
- * PAPERWORK FOUND DESCRIBING HIS ROLE IN FOUNDING THE MILITANT WING OF THE ANC
- ← (SPEAR OF THE NATION)
- SENTENCE EXTENDED TO LIFE...

AFTER HIS NOT GUILTY VERDICT FOR TREASON IN 1961

ROBBEN ISLAND

- SOUTH AFRICAN ALCATRAZ
- MANDELA SPENT 18 OF HIS 27 YEARS IN PRISON HERE



ROBBEN ISLAND

- **CELL= 8' x 7'**
- **BED=STRAW MAT**
- **JOB=BREAK ROCKS INTO GRAVEL**
- **LATER, IN LIME QUARRY**
- **60TH BIRTHDAY LED FOR CALLS FOR HIS RELEASE: "FREE MANDELA"**
- **SOUTH AFRICAN ALLIES USA & UK BOTH SAW HIM AS TOO CLOSE TO COMMUNISM**



FREE MANDELA!



WEMBLEY STADIUM,
LONDON, 1988

WE ARE NOT ASKING YOU FOR ANYTHING SPECIAL. WE ARE JUST ASKING YOU TO WITHDRAW YOUR SUPPORT FROM APARTHEID BY NOT BUYING SOUTH AFRICAN GOODS.

-JULIUS NYERERE, TANZANIA



- ANTI-APARTHEID ACTIVITIES CONTINUED
- UN RESOLUTION 1761: CONDEMNED APARTHEID & CALLED FOR (VOLUNTARILY) BOYCOTT
- BANNED FROM OLYMPICS FROM 1964-1988
- COMPANIES DIVESTED FROM SOUTH AFRICA
- SONGS, MOVIES, CONCERTS WRITTEN TO END APARTHEID (MANDELA'S 70TH B-DAY ABOVE)
 - 500 MILLION WATCHED (1988 EARTH=5 BILL)
- WRECKED THE S. AFR ECONOMY (YEARLY INFLAT.=15%)



LETHAL WEAPON 2

- THE US PASSED ANTI-APARTHEID LAW (1986)
- REAGAN VETOED; SENATE OVERRIDE (78-21)
- BANNED NEW INVESTMENTS IN S. AFRICA
- KEY PLOT POINT IN '89 BLOCKBUSTER L.W.2



LETHAL WEAPON

2

Highest-grossing films of 1989

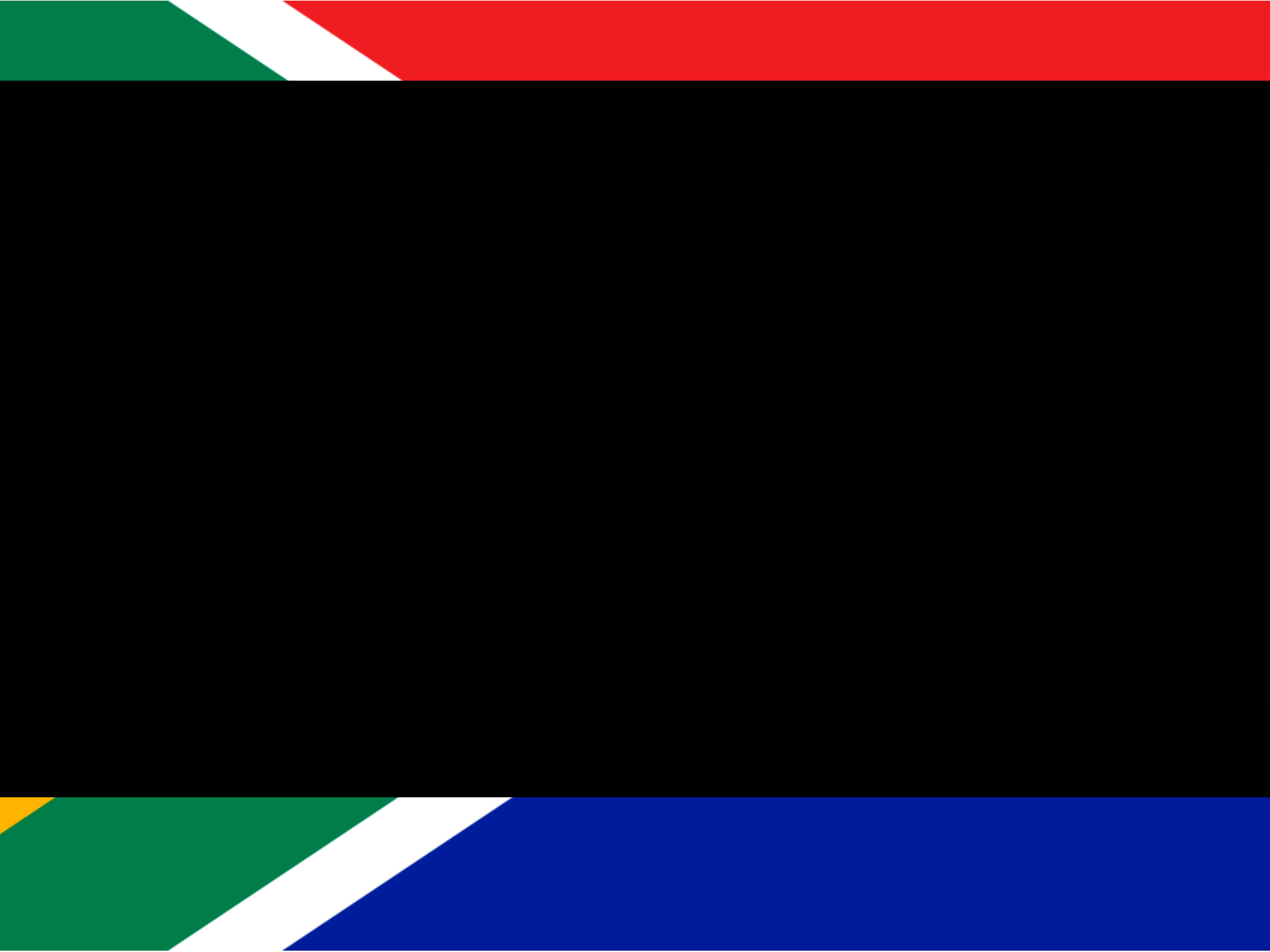
Rank	Title	Studio	Domestic gross
1	Batman	Warner Bros.	\$251,188,924
2	Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade	Paramount	\$197,171,806
3	Lethal Weapon 2	Warner Bros.	\$147,253,986
4	Honey, I Shrunk the Kids	Disney	\$130,724,172
5	Rain Man	MGM	\$125,649,560
6	Look Who's Talking	TriStar	\$120,409,476
7	Ghostbusters II	Columbia	\$112,494,738
8	Back to the Future Part II	Universal	\$103,826,836
9	Parenthood	Universal	\$100,047,830
10	Dead Poets Society	Disney/Touchstone Pictures	\$95,860,116

- TREVOR NOAH GREW UP DURING AND AFTER APARTHEID (BORN 1984)
- HE WAS BORN TO A XHOSA MOTHER AND SWISS FATHER
 - CHRONICLED IN HIS BOOK: BORN A CRIME
- HERE HE RETURNS TO HIS GRAN'S HOUSE IN SOWETO, SOUTH AFRICA



- NEW SOUTH AFRICAN PRESIDENT IN 1989=FW DEKLERK
- DEKLERK WANTED TO LEGALIZE A.N.C. & FREE MANDELA
 - MET WITH MANDELA IN DECEMBER 1989
- FEBRUARY 11, NELSON MANDELA FREED AFTER 27 YEARS IN PRISON (BELOW)
- DROVE TO THE CAPE TOWN TOWN HALL...
- THE DRIVE IS THE OPENING SCENE OF THE 2009 FILM INVICTUS... (CLIP ON NEXT SLIDE)





DE KLERK & MANDELA SHARED THE 1993 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE:



"for their work for the peaceful termination of the apartheid regime, and for laying the foundations for a new democratic South Africa."

NELSON MANDELA



PRESIDENT
MANDELA
RETURNED TO
HIS CELL IN 1994



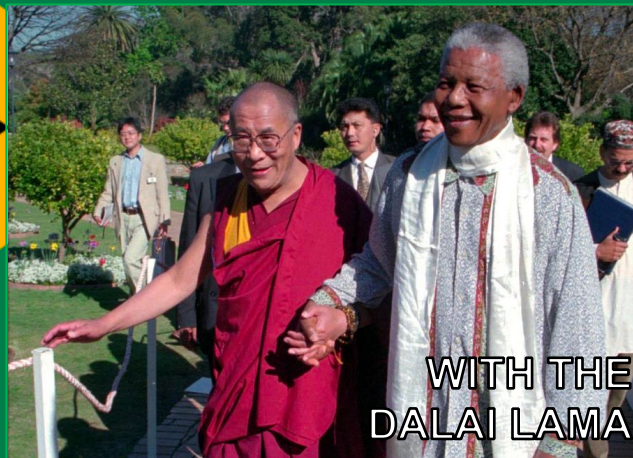
PRESIDENT
CLINTON WITH
MANDELA IN THE
CELL IN 1998



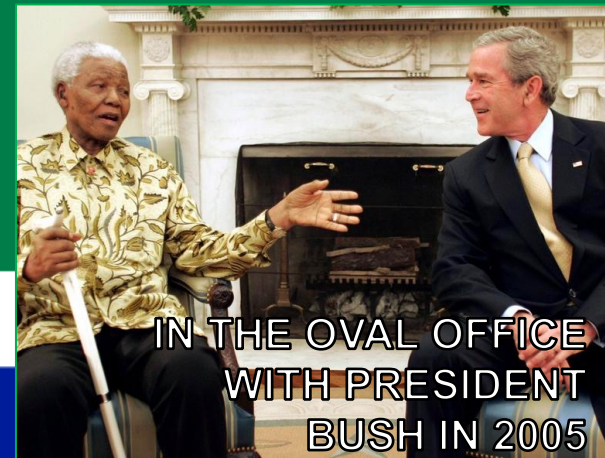
PRESIDENT
OBAMA VISITING
THE CELL WITH
HIS FAMILY IN 2013



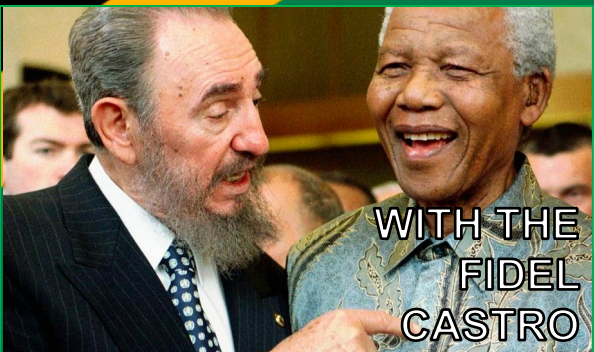
OUTSIDE OF
BUCKINGHAM
PALACE IN 1996



WITH THE
DALAI LAMA



IN THE OVAL OFFICE
WITH PRESIDENT
BUSH IN 2005



WITH THE
FIDEL
CASTRO



WITH THE BILL
GATES IN 1997

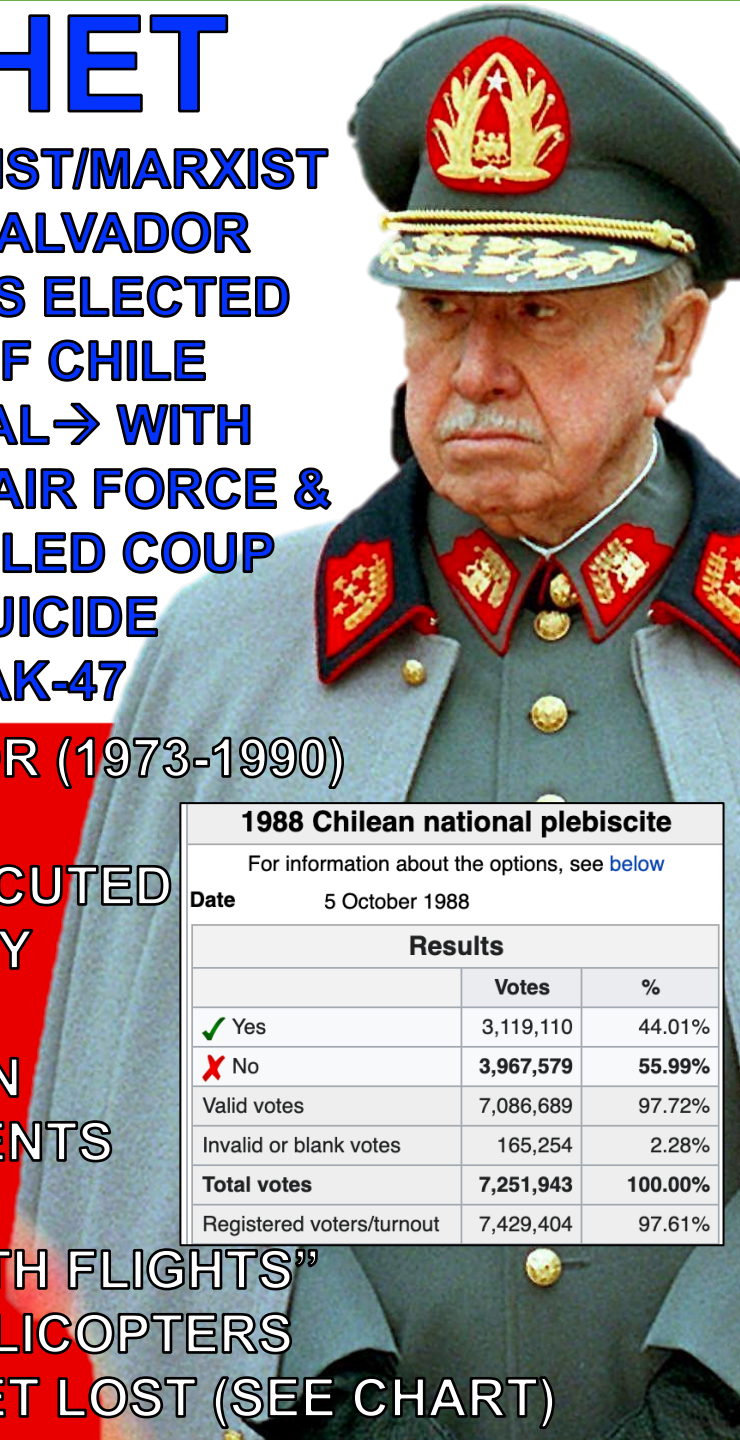


WITH THE MORGAN
FREEMAN

AUGUSTO PINOCHET



- 1970: SOCIALIST/MARXIST PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF CHILE
- 1973: GENERAL → WITH ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE & US SUPPORT LED COUP
- ALLENDE → SUICIDE
 - WITH AN AK-47



- PINOCHET RULED AS MILITARY DICTATOR (1973-1990)
 - ALL DISSENT WAS SUPPRESSED
 - 100K+ FLED, 30K TORTURED, 3K EXECUTED
 - NECESSARY "TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM COMMUNISM"
- **OPERATION CONDOR**: SOUTH AMERICAN DICTATORS COLLUDED TO FIND DISSIDENTS AND HAVE THEM REMOVED/KILLED
 - PINOCHET GAVE THEM "DEATH FLIGHTS"
 - THREW THEM OUT OF HELICOPTERS
 - VOTE HELD IN 1988: PINOCHET LOST (SEE CHART)

1988 Chilean national plebiscite		
For information about the options, see below		
Date	5 October 1988	
Results		
	Votes	%
✓ Yes	3,119,110	44.01%
✗ No	3,967,579	55.99%
Valid votes	7,086,689	97.72%
Invalid or blank votes	165,254	2.28%
Total votes	7,251,943	100.00%
Registered voters/turnout	7,429,404	97.61%



OPERATION CONDOR





FRANCISCO FRANCO

- 1936 ELECTION WON BY POPULAR FRONT
 - 47% TO 46%: POPULAR FRONT=LEFT-WING
 - RIGHT-WING NATIONALISTS LED COUP
 - ←FRANCO LED THE COUP
- RESULT: **SPANISH CIVIL WAR** (1936-39)
- DRESS-REHEARSAL FOR WWII
 - NATIONALIST ALLIES: NAZIS, ITALY
 - REPUBLICAN ALLIES: USSR, MEX.
- WHITE TERROR: 200K EXECUTIONS
 - MOST FAMOUSLY: GUERNICA
 - SEE UNIT 7 →
 - WWII=NEUTRAL
 - FRANCO RULED FROM 1939-1975
- ANTI-COMMUNIST DURING THE COLD WAR
 - DIED IN 1975
 - RESTORED MONARCHY
 - KING TRANSITIONED TO DEMOCRACY



IDI AMIN

HIS EXCELLENCY, PRESIDENT FOR LIFE, FIELD MARSHAL AL HADJI DOCTOR IDI AMIN DADA, VC, DSO, MC, CBE, LORD OF ALL THE BEASTS OF THE EARTH AND FISHES OF THE SEAS AND CONQUEROR OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA IN GENERAL AND UGANDA IN PARTICULAR



- UGANDA BECAME INDEPENDENT FROM UK IN 1962
- AMIN=UGANDAN MILITARY LEADER WHO TOOK POWER VIA MILITARY COUP IN 1971
- VARIED ALLEGIENCES FROM PRO-WEST TO ANTI-WEST

- BROKE TIES w/UK IN CBE TO HIS TITLE:



1977 & ADDED (CONQUEROR OF BRITISH EMPIRE)

BUTCHER OF UGANDA

- ALSO KNOWN AS:
- AMIN HAD 6 WIVES
 - 54 CHILDREN
- ONE OF THE MOST BRUTAL DICTATORS EVER
 - KILLING BETWEEN 100,000-500,000 PEOPLE
 - INVADDED NEIGHBOR TANZANIA (1978)
 - NYERERE DEFEATED AMIN
 - AMIN FLED TO LIBYA , THEN TO SAUDI ARABIA (WHERE HE DIED IN 2003)



- FEATURED IN 2006 FILM, *LAST KING OF SCOTLAND*

NOT ALL VIOLENCE & CONFLICT WAS FROM SOVEREIGN STATES... SOME USED

TERROR

(n)-THE USE OF INTENTIONAL VIOLENCE FOR POLITICAL/RELIGIOUS PURPOSES



I.R.A.



AL QAEDA



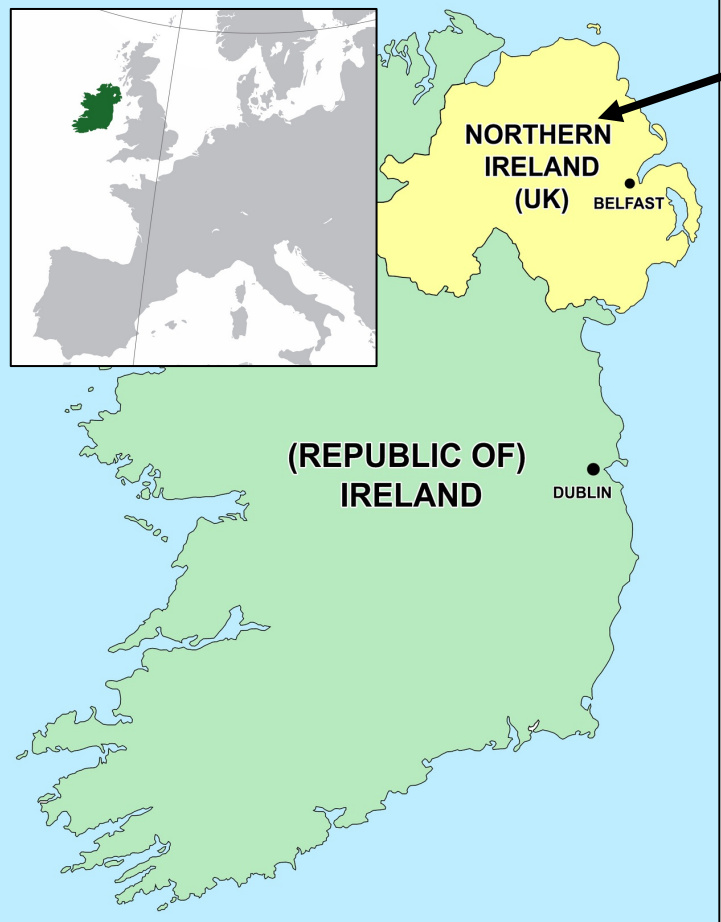
SHINING PATH

LET'S GO CHRONOLOGICALLY WITH THESE TERRORISTS... UP FIRST:

IRA

▪ IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY

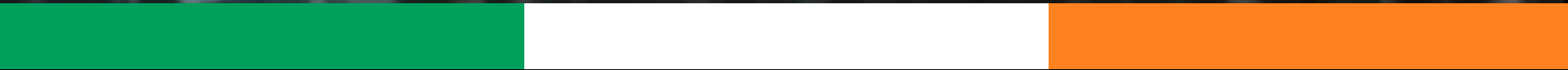
▪ IRISH PAR-MILITARY ORGANIZATION THAT WORKED TO END BRITISH RULE IN NORTHERN IRELAND.



IRA MEMBER ON PATROL IN BELFAST, 1987

- **THE TROUBLES:** 1960s → 1998
- POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST REPUBLICANS IN NORTH. IRELAND LED TO INCREASING CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES
- BRITISH ARMY'S LONGEST INTERVENTION
- 3,500+ KILLED OVER 30 YEARS
- MARRED BY CAR BOMBS, SNIPERS IN N. IRE.

THE WORST SINGLE INCIDENT OF THE TROUBLES WAS:
BLOODY SUNDAY



THE NEXT TERRORIST GROUP IS A COMMUNIST ONE FROM THE '60s:



SHINING PATH

- “MARXISM-LENINISM WILL OPEN THE SHINING PATH TO REVOLUTION”
- GOAL: STARTING IN 1980 OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT VIA GUERILLA WARFARE
 - ATTACKED POPULAR ELECTIONS
 - CONTROLLED TERRITORY
 - ASSASSINATIONS
 - BOMBINGS
 - KILLED 10,000s
 - LEADER CAPTURED (1992)
 - ACTIVITIES DRASTICALLY DECREASED AFTER



FOUNDER ABIMAEEL GUZMAN

FINALLY, THE MOST FAMOUS TERROR GROUP IN RECENT YEARS:

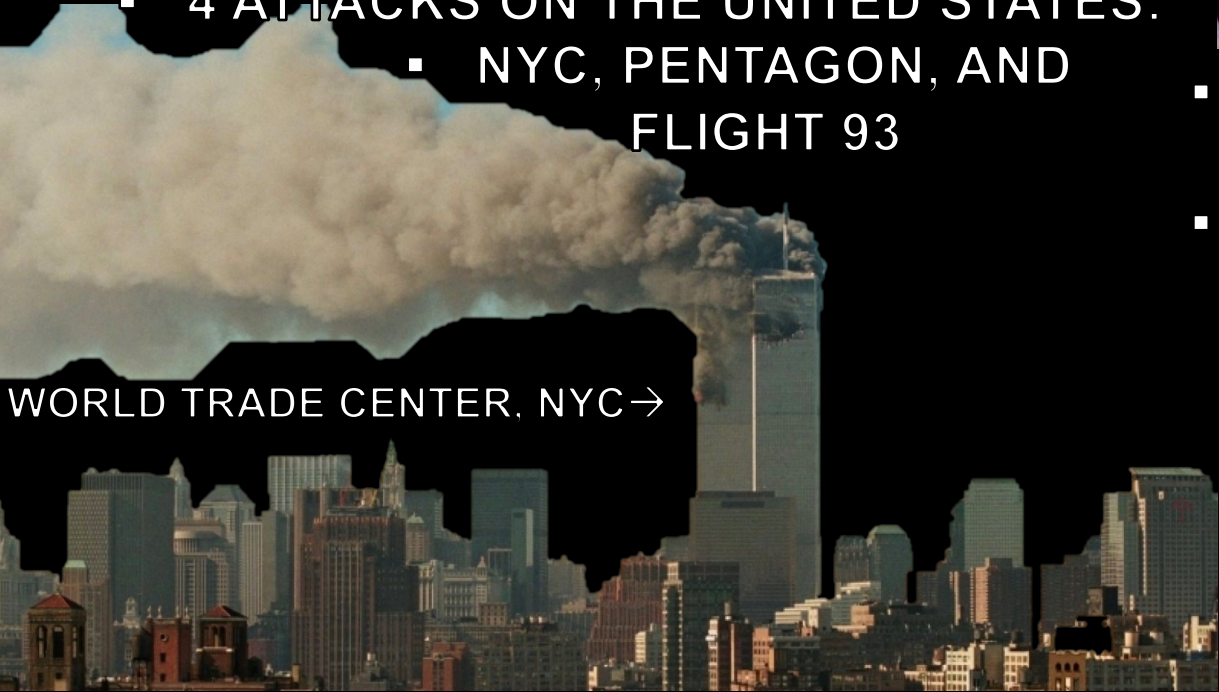
الإسلام لله في التوحيد AL QAEDA

BLACK FLAG WITH THE *SHAHADAH*: ISLAMIC TESTIMONY OF FAITH

- LITERALLY, "THE BASE"
- FOUNDED IN 1988 BY VETERANS OF THE SOVIET-AFGHAN WAR INCLUDING →
- KNOWN FOR THE SINGLE DEADLIEST TERROR ATTACK IN HISTORY (9/11/01)
 - 2,977 FATALITIES, 25,000 INJURIES
 - 4 ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES:
 - NYC, PENTAGON, AND FLIGHT 93



- GLOBAL MANHUNT FOLLOWED 9/11
- GOALS:
 - REPLACE MAN MADE LAWS WITH SHARIAH LAW
 - REMOVE FOREIGN INFLUENCE FROM ISLAMIC COUNTRIES



WORLD TRADE CENTER, NYC →

FINALLY, THE MOST FAMOUS TERROR GROUP IN RECENT YEARS:

الإسلام لله في كل شيء
محمداً رسول الله

AL QAEDA



I want you all to know

