

GLOBAL INSTITUTIONS



GLOBALIZATION
c. 1900 to the present



c. 1900-NOW



HERE IS ALL THAT THE COLLEGE BOARD REQUIRES OF YOU FOR:

THIS IS THE THEMATIC FOCUS. IT'S WHAT YOU SHOULD FOCUS ON FOR THIS SECTION

THEMATIC FOCUS

Governance **GOV**

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

WE'VE COVERED TWO OF THE AP WORLD GLOBAL INSTITUTIONS... YOU MAY REMEMBER THEM:

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LEAGUE OF NATIONS

CENTURIES OLD IDEA COMES INTO BEING AFTER THE PARIS PEACE CONF.

- 14: "A General Association of Nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence, territorial integrity to great and small states alike."
- GOALS:
 - 1. COLLECTIVE SECURITY (58 MEMBERS)
 - 2. PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES
- METHODS:
 - BOYCOTTS
 - RESOLUTION
- PROBLEMS: LAG
- MILITARY
- UNITED STATES
- US NEVER
- DID NOT MEET
 - League of Nations
 - Never members
 - Clashes of members
 - Clashes of member and non-member
 - Clashes of non-member and non-member

INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

- STARTS WITH 51; TODAY=193
- TOOK EFFECT OCTOBER, 1945
- STRONGER THAN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS
- UNITED STATES INVOLVED (HQ-NYC) →
- CONTROLLED BY 5 MEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL
 - USA, FRANCE, GB, SOVIET UNION, CHINA
 - ANY MEMBER CAN VETO LEGISLATION

UNITED NATIONS

THE LAST EXAMPLE OF A GLOBAL INSTITUTION WE HAVE NOT MENTIONED... THIS IS THE I.C.C.:

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ICC

- INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT
- THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS
- JURISDICTION:
 - PROSECUTED INTERNATIONAL CRIMES OF GENOCIDE, WAR CRIMES, CRIMES AGAINST HUMAN.
- BEGAN OPERATING IN 2002
 - OPENED 12 OFFICIAL INVESTIGATIONS
 - INDICTED 45 INDIVIDUALS
 - NOTABLE INDICTMENTS:
 - JOSEPH KONY
 - MOMAR GADDAFI
 - OMAR BASHIR →

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS

KC-6.3.II.A

New international organizations, including the United Nations, formed with the stated goal of maintaining world peace and facilitating international cooperation.

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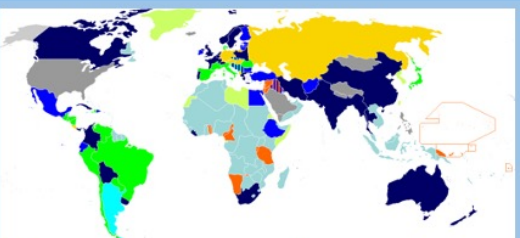


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 - 1. COLLECTIVE SECURITY (58 MEMBERS)
 - 2. PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES



● Founding member that stayed until the end	● League of Nations mandate
● Founding member that left and joined	● Never members
● Founding member that left	● Colonies of members
● Joined later and stayed until the end	● Colonies of members that left
● Joined later and left later	● Colonies/territories of non-members

- **METHODS:**
 - BOYCOTTS,
 - RESOLUTIONS
- **PROBLEMS: LACK OF**
 - MILITARY FORCE
 - UNITED STATES INVOLVED
 - US NEVER JOINED
- **DID NOT MEET DUTY**

"Let us boldly state that aggression wherever it is international crime, that it is the duty of every power to force is necessary to crush it. ... I venture to imagine that the League is resting not only on the narrow interests of our principles of right and wrong which nations, like
The League is dead. Long live the League."

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