



RUSSIAN CIVIL WAR

Red Army:

- Fought for Bolshevik form of socialism

White Army:

- Loose alliance fighting the Bolsheviks

The United States & other allied nations supported the "White Army" which sought to stop the Bolshevik Revolution

Allied support for the White army was intended to keep Russia in the war and to stop communism.

Further fueled Communist DISTRUST OF THE WEST

Ideological conflict between capitalism and communism

Soviet communism:

- The state controlled all property and economic activity
- Politics: Communist Party had complete control

American capitalism:

- Private citizens controlled most economic activity
- Politics: democratic elections amongst competing political parties

The Soviet Union advocated for a worldwide socialist revolution

Must crush capitalism!

NO RECOGNITION

28.

Woodrow Wilson 1913-1921

29.

Warren G. Harding 1921-1923

31.

Herbert Hoover 1929-1933

30.

Calvin Coolidge 1923-1929

You better recognize!

32

Franklin D. Roosevelt 1933-1945

JOSEPH STALIN

- Anti-capitalist
- Advocated a worldwide revolution
- Brutal dictator

ПОД ВОДИТЕЛЬСТВОМ ВЕЛИКОГО СТАЛИНА—ВПЕРЕД К КОММУНИЗМУ!

Aug. 23, 1939 the Soviet Union and Germany signed a nonaggression pact.

WORLD WAR II IN EUROPE

The Axis powers conquered most of the continent

Operation Barbarossa (June 1941) Hitler invaded the Soviet Union


LEND LEASE SUPPLIES

Shipments to U.S.S.R.
(Figures show gross long tons shipped—June 22, 1941 to Sept. 20, 1945)


Route	Shipped	Arrived	Enroute	Loss
North Pacific	100%	95%	5%	0%
Persian Gulf	100	98	2	0
North Atlantic	100	98	2	0
South Pacific	100	98	2	0
Total	100	95	5	0

Note: Shipments to the Persian Gulf are made by several routes. The tonnage shown is the total for all routes.
Source: Department of State, Report on War Aid Furnished by the United States to the U.S.S.R., December 26, 1945, 25.

BIG THREE



¡THREE AMIGOS!

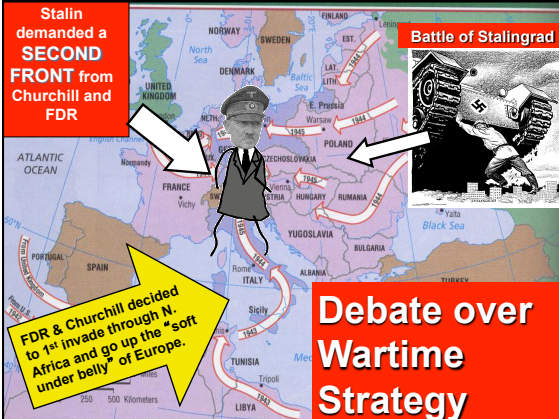


The U.S. and the Soviet Union set aside their differences in order to work together to defeat the Axis powers

Wartime disagreements emerged amongst the "Big Three"



Stalin demanded a **SECOND FRONT** from Churchill and FDR




Battle of Stalingrad

Debate over Wartime Strategy

FDR & Churchill decided to 1st invade through N. Africa and go up the "soft under belly" of Europe.



TENSIONS DURING WORLD WAR II



- Soviets excluded from the development of the atomic bomb

Manhattan Project

The decision to use the atomic bomb

POSTWAR EUROPE



Yalta Conference
Feb. 1945

The U.S. and the Soviets had very different visions for Eastern Europe



Soviets ignored free elections promised at the Yalta Conference

